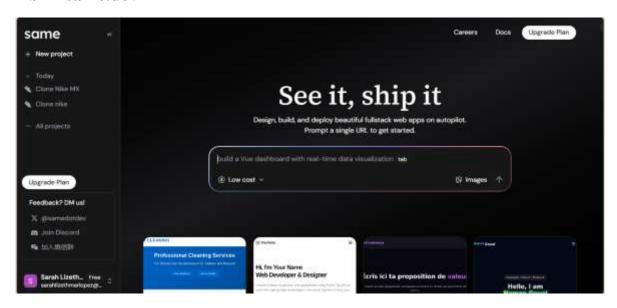
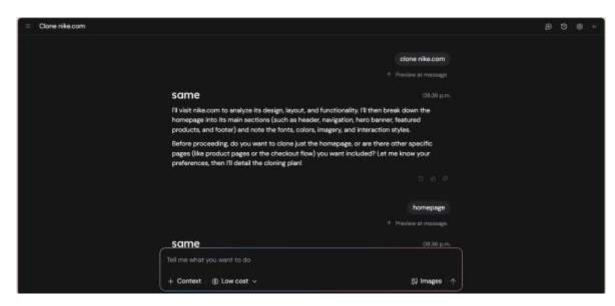
Abrir same.dev



Escribir clone (cualquier palabra):

Nike.com:





Liverpool.com:



