## A Glossary for Nārada Thera's Elementary Pāļi Course

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This is "Version Three" ("2008 edition"), created in October of 2007, with innumerable corrections and improvements.



## Abbreviations and symbols

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o₹	පුලලිඞග	ပုလ္လိဂ် လိုလိုဂ်	Masculine
우	ඉත්රීලිඩග	က္ကတ္ထိလိဂ်	Feminine
$\oplus$	නපුංසකලිඩග	နပုံသကလိဂ်	Neuter
pro.	සබබනාම	သဗ္ဗနာမ	Pronoun
ind.	අවාය / නිපාත	အဝျယ / နိုပါတ	Indeclinable particle
adj.	විසෙසණපද	o ರಾವಾಯಿಯಾಗುತ್ತ	Adjective
p.p.	කිතකපද	ကိတကပဒ	Past participle
lit./fig.	ඉඩගිත/අටඨුපපති	က္ကဂ်တ/အဋ္ဌုပ္ပတ္တိ	Literally / figuratively

## Reminder: the order of the Pāḷi alphabet

								ဥ ဦ ဇ	
ක	බ	ග	ස	ඩ	က	ව	C	ಬ	С
Ð	ඡ	ජ	ඣ	ඤ	ම	$\infty$	0	ဈ	5
								ಬ	
ත	9	ę	۵	න	တ	$\infty$	3	0	န
ප	లి	බ	භ	<u></u>	ပ	O	$\boldsymbol{arphi}$	ဘ	ఆ
ය	ර ල	ව ස	හ ල	٥	ယ	ရ လ	0 2	၁ ဟ	ǰ

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අගගි	အင္ဂ်	Aggi	♂ fire.
අඩගුලි	အဂိုလိ	Anguli	♀ finger.
අජ	အဇ	Aja	o¹ goat.
අජා	ශලා	Ajā	♀ she-goat.
අජජ	<b>ශ</b> ල්	Ajja	ind. today.
අක්දක්ද	အည	Añña	adj. another
අඤඤතර	အညတရ	Aññatara	adj. a certain [type of person]; a given[sort of thing]
අටවි	<b>အ</b> ဋဝိ	Aṭavi	♀ forest.
අටඨ	<b>ශ</b> ටු	Aṭṭha	eight.
අටඨම	<b>ශ</b> ටු	Aṭṭhama	eighth.
අට්ඨාදස	အဋ္ဌာဒသ	Aṭṭhādasa	eighteen.
අටඨි	<b>ශ</b> වූ	Aṭṭhi	$\oplus$ bone.
අතිකකමති	အတိက္ကမတိ	Atikkamati	(ati + kamu) transgresses; passes beyond.
අතිගචඡති	အတိဂစ္ဆတိ	Atigacchati	(ati + gamu) overcomes, surpasses, surmounts.
අතිථි	အတိထိ	Atithi	♂ guest, stranger
අතිවිය	အတိဝိယ	Ativiya	adj. very.
අතිසුඤර	အတိသုန္ဒရ	Atisundara	very beautiful.
අතත	အတ္တ	Atta	o <sup>¬</sup> soul, self.
<b>ಇ</b> ಜಿ	အတ္တ	Attha	$\sigma$ matter, meaning, good.
අධිගචඡති	အဓိဂစ္ဓတိ	Adhigacchati	(adhi + gamu) attains; obtains; understands.
අධිතිටඨ	<u> </u>	Adhitiṭṭhati	(adhi + ṭhā) stands upon.
අධිපති	အဓိပတိ	Adhipati	♂ chief, master.
අධිභූත	အဓိဘူတ	Adhibhūta	p.p. overcame, overpowered (mastered)
අධිවසති	အဓိဝသတိ	Adhivasati	(adhi + vasa) dwells in.

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අධිසීත	အဓိသီတ	Adhisīta	adj. very cold.	අභිධමම	အဘိဓမ္မ	Abhidhamma	$\sigma$ things pertaining to the doctrine
අධිසීල	ಇಂಪಿ	Adhisīla	a higher morality.	1	Θ	Aonianamina	(the title of a section of the canon)
අධිසෙසානි	အဓိသေဿတိ	Adhisessati	(adhi + si) will lie upon.	අභිභවති, අධිභවති	အဘိဘဝတိ, အဓိဘဝတိ	Abhibhavati, adhibhavati	( <i>Abhi/adhi</i> + <i>bhū</i> ) overcomes, conquers.
අනු	အန	Anu	pre. like, after, along, under.	අහිභු	အဘိဘူ	Abhibhū	o⊓ conqueror; adj. overpowering
අනුගචඡති	အနဂစ္ဆတိ	Anugacchati	(anu + gamu) follows.		အဘိမဂိုလ အဘိမဂိုလ		adj. lucky, auspivious; $\oplus$ great
අනුනායක	အနုနာယက	Anunāyaka	♂ sub-chief.	අභිමඩගල		Abhimangala	festival (abhi + mangala, "festivities").
අනුපුබබං	အနုပုဗ္ဗံ	Anupubbaŋ	in due course.	අභිමුඛ	အဘိမုခ	Abhimukha	facing towards.
අනුරාජ	အနုရာဇ	Anurāja	♂ successor.	අමචච	အမစ	Amacca	o¹ minister.
අනුලොම,	အနုလောမ,	Anuloma,	In accordance with, in natural order	අමු	အမု	Amu	Pro. this, that, such.
අනුලොමතො	အနုလောမတော	anulomato	(lit., "With the hair").	අමබ	အမ္ဗ	Amba	$\oplus$ mango.
අනතිම	အစ္ဓိမ	Antima	adj. last.	අමබර	အမ္ဗရ	Ambara	$\oplus$ garment; fig. the sky.
අනෙතවාසිකෙ		Antevāsiko	♂ pupil.	අමහාකං	အမှာကံ	Amhākaŋ	pro. our.
අතතද	<b>ತಾ</b> ಹ್ಜಿ3	Annada	giver of food.	අය	<u>ಇ</u> ಬ	Ауа	$\oplus$ iron.
අප	<b>ಇ</b> ಲ	Ара	pre. from, away from.	අයොමය	အယောမယ	Ayomaya	made of iron.
අපගචඡති	ಇಲ೧ <u>೪</u> ೦೦	Apagacchati	(apa + gamu) goes away or turns aside.	අරහනත	အရဟန္က	Arahanta	One who has penetrated illusion, comprehended the truth, practiced the discipline of the mind, and put an
අපර	အပရ	Apara	adj. other, western, subsequent.	1	( 03		end to desire and rebirth in this life.
අපරණහ	အပရဏှ	Aparaṇha	o <sup>7</sup> afternoon.	අලිකවාදී	အလိကဝါဒီ	Alikavādī	♂ liar.
අපවාද	အပဝါဒ	Apavāda	o¹ abuse, blame.	අවකකමති	အဝက္ကမတိ	Avakkamati	(ava + kamu) enters; overwhelms
අපසාලාය	ತಾಂ ತಾಂ	1	from the hall.	අවචරති	အဝၜရတိ	Avacarati	(ava + cara) moving in with, living amonst; fig. conversant with.
අපි	<b>ශ</b> ර ං	Api	ind. and; although; even; and then	අවජාතාති	အဝဇာနာတိ	Avajānāti	$(ava + \tilde{n}\bar{a})$ denies; despises.
අපිධාන	အပိဓာန	Apidhāna	⊕ cover, lid.	අවබොධ	<u>ಇಂ</u> ಲಾಂ	Avabodha	o¹ understanding.
අපප	<b>ශ</b> ට	Арра	adj. little, few.	අවමඤඤති	အဝမညတိ	Avamaññati	(ava + mana) looks down upon.
අපපමාද	<b>ශ</b> ර්භ3 0	Appamāda	♂ vigilance, earnestness.	අවහරති	အဝဟရတိ	Avaharati	(ava + hara) takes away.
අහිකකමති	အဘိက္ကမတိ	Abhikkamati	(abhi + kamu) goes forward.	අසාධ	အသာဓု	Asādhu	♂ the opposite of virtue; a bad man.
අභිගචඡති	အဘိဂစ္ဆတိ	Abhigacchati	(abhi + gamu) goes near to.	අසි	အသိ	Asi	o <sup>7</sup> sword.
අභිජානාති	အဘိဇာနာတိ	Abhijānāti	(abhi + ñā) perceives.	් අසිකලහො	အသိကလဟော		o <sup>7</sup> swordfight.
අභිඤඤ	အဘိညာ	Abhiññā	우 higher knowledge.	1 () 2 2			

අසීති	အသီတိ	Asīti	eighty.
අසස	<u> ಇಯ</u>	Assa	o¹ horse.*
අසසා	<u> ಇಯ</u> ು	Assā	♀ mare.
අහං	အဟံ	Ahaŋ	pro. I.
අහ	<b>ශ</b> ဟ	Aha	$\oplus$ day.

<sup>\*</sup> Unrelated meanings share the same spelling, e.g., "shoulder" & the gen. singular of ayan.

	H	ආ ද	න ā
ආකාස	အာကာသ	Ākāsa	o <sup>7</sup> the sky; the air or atmosphere; empty space, the void.
ආගචඡති	အာဂစ္ဆတိ	Āgacchati	$(\bar{a} + gamu)$ comes.
ආගතසමණො	<b>ജാറ</b> നാലത്തേ	Āgatasamaņo	♂ monastery (bahubbihi compound).
ආචරිය	အာဓရိယ	Ācariya	♂ teacher.
ආදර	အာဒရ	Ādara	$\sigma$ affection, esteem, care.
ආදය	အာဒါယ	Ādāya	p.p. having taken.
ආපණ	<u> ಭಾ</u>	Āpaṇa	$\oplus$ shop, market.
ආපබබත	<u> </u>	Āpabbata	$\oplus$ as far as the rock (i.e., from the rock, or to the rock).
ආම	အာမ	Āma	ind. yes.
ආයු	အာယု	Āyu	⊕ age.
ආරාම	အာရာမ	Ārāma	♂ temple, garden.
ආරෝගහ	အာရောဂျ	Ārogya	$\oplus$ health.
ආරොචෙති	အာရောစေတိ	Āroceti	$(\bar{a}$ + $ruca)$ informs, tells, announces.
ආවුසො	အာဝုသော	Āvuso	ind. friend, brother.
ආසන	အာသန	Āsana	⊕ seat.
ආහරති	အာဟရတိ	Āharati	$(\bar{a} + hara)$ brings.
ආහාර	အာဟာရ	Āhāra	♂ food.

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ඉවඡති	က္စ္အတိ ကုဆ	Icchati	(isu) wishes, desires.
ඉතර	က္ကတရ	Itara	adj. different, the remaining.
ඉතො	က္ကတော	Ito	ind. hence. ago, from here.
ඉදනි	က္ကဒါနိ	Idāni	ind. now.
ඉධ	က္တဓ	Idha	ind. here.
ඉම	က္ကမ	Ima	this.
ඉව	က္လဝ	Iva	ind. like, as (~ viya).
ඉසි	က္ကသိ	Isi	♂ sage.

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උකඛිපති	ဥက္ခိပတိ	Ukkhipati	(u + khipa) throws aloft.
උගගවඡති	၁ဂ္ဂစ္ဓတ် ၂ က္လ	Uggacchati	(u + gamu) rises.
උගගණහාති	ဉ်ပိဏ်ာလွ	Uggaṇhāti/-ati	learns.
උච්ච	<b>၁</b> စ္	Ucca	adj. high, noble.
උවඡිඥති	ဥစ္စန္ဓတိ	Ucchindati	(u + chidi) cuts off, destroys, annihilates.
උණාහ	ටයා	Uṇha	adj. hot.
උතතර	ဥတ္တရ	Uttara	adj. higher, superior, northern.
උතතරති	ဥတ္တရတိ	Uttarati	(u + tara) ascends.
උදක	ဥဒက	Udaka	⊕ water.
උදිය	ဥဒယ	Udaya	o rise; growth; increase; income; interest (from money).
උප	ဥပ	Upa	pre. near, towards, next.
උපඩඪ	ဉပကဍတိ	Upakaḍḍhati	(upa + kaḍḍha) drags down.
උපකණණ	ညပကဏ္ဏ	Upakaṇṇa	into the ear; a whisper's range

උපගඩගං	ဥပဂဂိ	Upagangan	near a river.
උපගචඡති	ဥပဂစ္ဆတိ	Upagacchati	(upa + gamu) goes near.
උපටඨහති, උපටඨාති	5ంబిచిల్లు 5ంబిచిల్లు	Upaṭṭhahati, upaṭṭhāti	Cares for, attends to, stands by, nurses (through illness).
උපධාවති	ဥပဓာဝတိ	Upadhāvati	(upa + dhāva) runs up to.
උපනගරං	ဥပနဂရံ	Upanagaraŋ	near a city, suburb.
උපරාජ	ဥပရာဇ	Uparāja	o <sup>7</sup> viceroy.
උපසඩකමති	ဥပသက်မတိ	Upasankamati	(upa + saŋ + kamu) approaches.
උපසාඛා	ဥပသာခါ	Upasākhā	♀ minor branch.
උපාදන	<b>ට</b> ටට ම	Upādāna	A relation of material dependency, asymmetrically reciprocating, e.g., fire vs. fuel; fig. psychological dependency, e.g., faith in the soul.
උපාසක	ဉပါသက	Upāsaka	o⊓ devotee (male).
උපාසික	ဥပါသိက	Upāsikā	우 devotee. (female).
උපපජජති	ဉ်ဂိ <b>ေ</b> လွ	Uppajjati	Is produced, is (re-)born.
උර	<u> </u>	Ura	⊕ shoulder.

	$\triangleright$	ల్ఫి	<b>e</b> e
එක	ကေ	Eka	one, certain, some.
<b>එකා</b> දස	ကောဒသ	Ekādasa	eleven.
එත	တေ	Eta	That, this (demonstrative).
එව	<b>©</b>	Eva	ind. just, quite, even, only.
එවං	ဝေ	Evaŋ	ind. thus.
එළක	ဋေက	Eļaka	o⁴ goat.

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ඔජා	ဩဇာ	Ojā	9 essence.	
ඔදන	ဩဒန	Odana	♂ rice, cooked rice.	
ඔවාද	ဩဝါဒ	Ovāda	o <sup>7</sup> advice.	
ඔසධ	ဩသဓ	Osadha	♂ medicine.	
ඔසධසාලා	ဩသဓသာလ	ာ Osadhasālā	♀ dispensary.	

	†	ක	က k
ක	က	Ка	pro. who, which? ( $\sigma$ ko, $\varphi$ kā, $\oplus$ kiŋ)
කඤඤ	ကညာ	Kaññā	우 maiden, virgin.
කණිටඨ	ကဏိဋ	Kaṇiṭṭha	adj. youngest.
කණිය	ကဏိယ	Kaṇiya	adj. younger.
කණහ	ကဏှ	Kaṇha	black.
කතඤඤු	ကတညူ	Kataññū	$\sigma$ grateful person.
කතම	ကတမ	Katama	pro. what, which?
කතර	ကတရ	Katara	pro. what, which?
කතතු	ကတ္တု	Kattu	♂ maker; doer; an author; the subject of a sentence.
කත්තුකාම	ကတ္တုကာမ	Kattukāma	wishing to do.
කෑරිය	ကဒရိယ	Kadariya	o <sup>7</sup> miser.
කද	ကဒါ	Kadā	When?
කපි	ကပိ	Карі	o¹ monkey.
කමපති	ကမ္ပတိ	Kampati	(kampa) shakes, wavers.
කමමජ	ကမ္မဇ	Kammaja	Resulting from actions, lit. "born of deeds".
කරණ	ကရဏ	Karaṇa	$\oplus$ doing.

කරණීය	ကရဏီယ	Karaṇīya	Something to be done; a necessity [Future passive participle]
කවි	ကဝိ	Kavi	o <sup>7</sup> poet.
කසමා	ကသ္မာ	Kasmā	Why?
කසසක	ကဿက	Kassaka	o <sup>7</sup> farmer.
කායික	ကာယိက	Kāyika	bodily.
කාරක	ကာရက	Kāraka	o <sup>71</sup> doer.
කිඤි	က်ဥ်	Kiñci	Something, anything at all (often negative, viz., nothing whatsoever).
ක්ණාති	ကိဏာတိ	Kiṇāti	Buys, purchases.
කිං	ကိ	Kiŋ	ind. why? what? Pray tell
කීළති	က်ဳဋတိ	Kīļati	plays.
කුජඣති	ကုဓ္ဓုတိ	Kujjhati	(kudha) gets angry.
කුඤ්ජර	ကုဥ္စရ	Kuñjara	o <sup>7</sup> elephant.
කුතො	ကုတော	Kuto	Whence? (From what place?)
කුසුල	ကုဒ္ဒာလ	Kuddāla	♂/⊕ spade.
කුමභකාර	ကုမ္ပကာရ	Kumbhakāra	o <sup>7</sup> potter.
කුහිං	ကုဟိ	Kuhiŋ	Where?
කුප	ကူပ	Кūра	on a dug-out pit, water tank or well; a cavity of any kind.
කොටි	ကောဋိ	Koți	우 a hundred lakhs [= ten million]; top; summit; point; the end
කොධ	ကောဓ	Kodha	o <sup>7</sup> anger.
කොධන	ကောဓန	Kodhana	irritable.

	S	ඛ ම	e kh
ඛගගවිසාණකපප	ခဂ္ဂဝိသာဏကပ္ပ	Khaggavisāṇakappa	o¹ like a unicorn's horn, viz., solitary.
ඛජජ	<b>ම</b> ල	Khajja	(adj./ $\oplus$ /gerund of khajjati) edible; foodstuff (tacitly: solid, chewable).
ඛණති	ခဏတိ	Khaṇati	(khaṇa) digs.
ඛනති	ඉදි ඉදි	Khanti	♀ patience.
ඛාදති	ခါဒတိ	Khādati	(khāda) eats, chews.
ඛිපපං	<b>ම</b> ට්	Khippaŋ	ind. quickly.
බීර	ခ်ီရ	Khīra	$\oplus$ milk.
බුදු	ခုဒါ	Khudā	♀ hunger
බුඇක	ခုဒ္ဒက	Khuddaka	adj. small, minor; inferior; trifling.
බෙතත	ဓေတ္တ	Khetta	$\oplus$ field.
	٨	ග <b>(</b>	o g
ගඩගා	ကို	Gangā	♀ river.
ගචඡති	ဂစ္ဆတိ	Gacchati	(gamu) goes.
ගණහාති	ပဏာတွ	Gaṇhāti/gaṇhati	takes hold of; grasps, seizes; assumes, understands.
<b></b> Α	ဝတိ	Cali	♀ going; career; course; passing on
ගති		Gati	to another existence; destiny; behaviour.
ගනතුකාම	ဂန္ဓုကာမ	Gantukāma	wishing to go.
ගෂථ	<u>ဂန္</u>	Gantha	$\sigma$ lit. bond, fetter; fig. a text.
ගමක	೧မက	Gamaka	o <sup>7</sup> goer.
ගමන	ဂမန	Gamana	⊕ going; walk; journey; pursuit. (adj.), leading to; conducive to.
ගහොති	ဂဟပတိ	Gahapati	♂ householder.
ගාම	ဂါမ	Gāma	o <sup>7</sup> village.
ගාමතා	ဂါမတာ	Gāmatā	♀ collection of villages.

ගාරයහ	ဂါရယှ	Gārayha	blame-worthy.
ගීලාන	ဂိလာန	Gilāna	♂ sick person.
ගීති (ගීතක)	ဂ္ဂီတိ $($ ဂ္ဂီတက $)$	Gīti	♀ a song (cf. gāyati, p.p. gīta)
ගුණවනතු	ဂ်ဏဝရွ	Guṇavantu	♂ virtuous one.
ගොණ	ဂေါဏ	Goṇa	o¹ bull.
ගොතුභු	ဂေါ်တြဘူ	Gotrabhū	$\oplus$ Lit., a member of the clan (PTS: "lineage"), fig., a <i>bhikkhu</i> .

	lμ	සි	ಲು gh
සට	ဃဋ	Ghaṭa	o¹ pot, jar.
සන	ဃန	Ghana	adj. thick; solid; dense; compact. $\oplus$ a club; a hammer.
සර	ဃရ	Ghara	$\oplus$ home, house.
සොසන	ဃောသန	Ghosana	adj., noisy.

	d	<b></b>	D C
චකබු	စက္ခု	Cakkhu	⊕ eye.
චණඩ	<u>o</u>	Caṇḍa	adj. fierce, violent, passionate.
චතු	စတု	Catu	four.
චතුහථ	စတုတ္ထ	Catuttha	fourth.
වතුඥස, වුඥස	စတုဒ္ဒသ, စုဒ္ဒသ	Catuddasa, Cuddasa	fourteen.
චතතාළීසති	စတ္တာဋီသတိ	Cattāļīsati	forty.
චඤ	<b>0</b> & 3	Canda	o <sup>7</sup> moon.
චරති	စရတိ	Carati	(cara) wanders.
චිරං	<sup>ဓိ</sup> ရံ	Ciraŋ	indec. for a long time.
චෙත	<u>ෙ</u>	Ceta	$\oplus$ mind.

චොරහයං චොරයති චොරෙති	စောရဘယံ စောရယတိ စောရေတိ	Corabhayaŋ Corayati Coreti	<ul><li>⊕ fear of theft or thieves</li><li>(cura) steals.</li><li>(cura) steals.</li></ul>
	ф	ඡ	∞ ch
ඡ	<b>ಹ</b>	Cha	six.
<b>ಆ</b> ೦ಬಿ	<b></b>	Chaṭṭha	sixth.
ජතත	ဆတ္ဘ	Chatta	$\oplus$ sunshade, canopy.
ජඤ	ဆန	chanda,	olimits olimits of or $ olimits olimits of olimits olimits$
	٤	ජ	e j
ජනක	ဇနက	Janaka	71 ( 11
	l l	,	♂ father.
ජනතා	ဇန်တာ	Janatā	와 the multitude; mankind.
ජනතා ජනතී	•	•	
	ဇန်တာ	Janatā	♀ the multitude; mankind.
ජනතී	နေတာ ဇနနီ	Janatā Jananī	우 the multitude; mankind. 우 mother.
ජනතී ජය	- ဇနတာ ဇနနီ ဇယ	Janatā Jananī Jaya	우 the multitude; mankind. 우 mother. ♂ victory.
ජනතී ජය ජායති	နေတာ နေနီ ယေ ဇာယတိ	Janatā Jananī Jaya Jāyati	♀ the multitude; mankind. ♀ mother. ♂ victory. (jana) arises, is born.
ජනතී ජය ජායති ජිතාති	ရေတာ နေနီ ယေ ဇာယတိ ဇိနာတိ	Janatā Jananī Jaya Jāyati Jināti	♀ the multitude; mankind. ♀ mother. ♂ victory. (jana) arises, is born. (ji) conquers.
ජනතී ජය ජායති ජිතාති ජීවති	ဇနတာ ဇနနီ ဇယ ဇာယတိ ဇိနာတိ ဇီဝတိ	Janatā Jananī Jaya Jāyati Jināti Jīvati	♀ the multitude; mankind. ♀ mother. ♂ victory. (jana) arises, is born. (ji) conquers. (jīva) lives.

	Ъ		2	ñ	
ඤති	ညတိ	Ñāti	o⊓relativ	e.	
ඤතු	ဉာတု	Ñātu	o⊓ knowe	er.	

	Х	ත ර	က t
තණහා	ಎಯು	Taṇhā	♀ craving.
තතිය	တတိယ	Tatiya	third.
තද	တဒါ	Tadā	ind. then.
තප	တပ	Тара	$\oplus$ asceticism, control.
තම	တမ	Тата	$\oplus$ darkness.
තරති	တရတိ	Tarati	(tara) crosses.
තරුණ	တရုဏ	Taruṇa	adj. young.
තව	<u></u> ೦೦೦	Tava	thine/your (2nd person singular possessive pronoun, any gender)
තසස	<u> </u>	Tassa	$\sigma'/\oplus$ , pro. his.
තසසා	တဿာ	Tassā	♀ pro. her.
තළාක	ಎರ್ಮಿಬ	Taļāka	$\oplus$ a pond or pool.
තාව	တာဝ	Tāva	Until, inasmuch as, as long as (in usage correlates to $y\bar{a}va$ ).
තාසං	တာသံ	Tāsaŋ	♀ their.
ති	တိ	Ti	three.
තිණ	<b>ග</b> ියා	Tiṇa	$\oplus$ grass.
තිංසති	တိဲ့သတိ	Tiŋsati	thirty.
තුමහාකං	တုမှာကံ	Tumhākaŋ	∂/ $♀$ / $⊕$ (pro. plural) your.
තුයහං	တုယှံ	Tuyhaŋ	∂/ $♀$ / $⊕$ (pro. singular) your.
තෙජ	တေဇ	Теја	$\oplus$ heat, radiance; glory.

තෙරස	တေရသ	Terasa	thirteen.	
<u>ෙ</u> තස∘	တေသံ	Tesaŋ	∂'/ $⊕$ ., pro. their.	

	þ	Ę	з d
- දකබිණ	<u> </u>	Dakkhiṇa	south.
දණඩ	ဒဏ္ဍ	Daṇḍa	⊕ stick.
දණඩි	ဒဏ္ဍီ	Daṇḍī	he who has a stick.
දස	3ಯ	Dasa	ten.
දතු	<u> </u> මුරු	Dātu	o <sup>™</sup> Donor (giver).
දන	ဒါန	Dāna	$\oplus$ Donation (alms, giving, gift).
දයක	ဒါယက	Dāyaka	o <sup>7</sup> supporter.
දරක	ဒါရက	Dāraka	♂ child.
දුරිකා	ဒါရိကာ	Dārikā	♀ girl.
දුරු	ဒါရု	Dāru	$\oplus$ wood, fire-wood.
දුරුමය	ဒါရုမယ	Dārumaya	wooden.
දස	ဒါသ	Dāsa	$\sigma^{\prime}$ a slave or servant.
දසි	<u> </u>	Dāsi	$$\mbox{$$
දිටඨධමෙමා	3ටුමෙහුා	Diṭṭhadhammo	(p.p. of <i>passati + dhamma</i> ) one who has seen the truth, seeing the truth (of this world)
දිනකර	ဒိနကရ	Dinakara	o <sup>71</sup> Sun.
දිබබති	ဒိဗ္ဗတိ	Dibbati	(diva + ya) enjoys (disports, amuses).
දිවස	ತ್ತಂဘ	Divasa	o¹/⊕ day.
දිසා	ဒိဿ	Disā	♀ quarter, direction.
දීස	<u>క</u> ాలు	Dīgha	adj. long.
දීප	<u> </u>	Dīpa	$(\sigma'/\oplus)$ light, lamp; an island or continent; fig. help, support.

<b>Č</b>	ર્	Du	pre. bad, difficult.
දුගගති	ခုဂ္ဂတိ	Duggati	♀ fig. hades, or a similarly terrible situation (~ <i>dugga</i> , lit. a tough road).
දුතිය	ဒုတိယ	Dutiya	second.
දුදදම	330 13	Duddama	difficult to tame ( $du + dama \sim dameti$ ).
දුරනුබොධ	ဒုရနဗောဓ	Duranubodha	difficult of comprehension.
දුහිතු	ဒုဟိတု	Duhitu	♀ daughter.
ෙදති	ဒေတ်	Deti	$(d\bar{a})$ gives.
ි <b>ද</b> යය	ဒေယျ	Deyya	(adj.) deserving of a gift; (as noun:) that which should be given, or is to be given.
<b>ෙ</b> දව	630	Deva	o <sup>7</sup> god.
<b>ෙ</b> දවි	ဒေဝိ	Devi	♀ goddess.
දෙසෙති	ဒေသေတိ	Deseti	(disa) preaches.
<b>ෙ</b> දාස	ဒေါသ	Dosa	o <sup>7</sup> hatred.
<i>ද</i> වාදස	ತ್ರಾತಯ	Dvādasa	twelve.
ළු	ခာဒသ ၀ ၀ ၀	Dvi	two.
අවිකඛතතුං	ဒိုက္ခတ္ပုံ ဇီ ခီတ	Dvikkhattuŋ	twice.

	D	۵ <b>(</b>	<b>a</b> dh
ධන	ဓန	Dhana	$\oplus$ wealth.
ධමම	<b>ට</b>	Dhamma	o <sup>7</sup> Law, Truth, Doctrine.
ධමමචාරි	ဓမ္မစာရိ	Dhammacāri	o¹ righteous one.
ධම්මතා	ဓမ္မတာ	Dhammatā	우 In accordance with the natural order (or the truth, etc.); a rule.
ධමමධර	<b>ට</b> වූව ව	Dhammadhara	o versed in the Dhamma.
ධමමවාදී	මසුට <u>ලි</u>	Dhammavādī	o speaker of the Truth.
ධම්මසාලා	ဓမ္မသာလာ	Dhammasālā	♀ preaching hall.

ධමමික	ဓမ္မိက	Dhammika	(adj.) righteous; a righteous person.
ධාවති	ဓာဝတိ	Dhāvati	(dhāva) runs.
ධිතිම <i>ත</i> තු	ဓိတိမန္တျ	Dhitimantu	o¹ courageous one.
ධීතු	ခ်ီတု	Dhītu	우 daughter.
ධුනාති	ဓုနာတိ	Dhunāti	(dhu) destroys; shakes off.
ධෙනු	ခေန	Dhenu	♀ cow.
ධොවති	ဓောဝတိ	Dhovati	(dhova) washes.

	Τ	න	δ n
නගර	နဂရ	Nagara	o <sup>7</sup> city.
නතතු	နတ္ကု	Nattu	o¹ nephew.
නමො	နမော	Namo	ind. honour.
තර	နရ	Nara	o <sup>7</sup> man.
තරපති	နရပတိ	Narapati	o¹ king.
නව	နဝ	Nava	nine (9); new.
නවම	နဝမ	Navama	ninth.
නවුති	နဝုတိ	Navuti	ninety.
නාගරික	နာဂရိက	Nāgarika	urban.
නාථ	နာထ	Nātha	♂ protector, refuge.
නාම	နာမ	Nāma	$\oplus$ name; the consciousness of something, rather than the thing itself.
නාරී	နာရီ	Nārī	\$ woman.
නාව	နာဝါ	Nāvā	♀ ship, boat.
නාවික	နာဝိက	Nāvika	$\sigma$ navigator.
නිකඛමති	နိုက္ခမတိ	Nikkhamati	(ni + kamu) departs.
නිඛණති	နိုခဏတိ	Nikhaṇati	(ni +khaṇa) buries.

නිගචඡති	နိဂစ္ဆတိ	Nigacchati	(ni + gamu) departs, goes away.
තිගම	နိဂမ	Nigama	o <sup>71</sup> a market town
නිවය	နိုစယ	Nicaya	$\oplus$ accumulation.
තිත <b>ෙ</b> ණහා	နိတ္တဏှော	Nittaṇho	An arahant (Desireless One).
නිදහති	နိဒဟတိ	Nidahati	(ni + daha) lays aside.
නිධාය	နိုဓာယ	Nidhāya	ind. p.p. having left aside. (from nidahati, to desposit or bury; cf. nidhāna, buried treasure)
නිරාහාර	နိုရာဟာရ	Nirāhāra	without food.
නිවතතති	နိဝတ္တတိ	Nivattati	(ni + vattati) turns back, turns away from; ceases [to act or to exist].
නිසීදති	နိုသီဒတိ	Nisīdati	(ni + sada) sits.
<b>නී</b> ව	<del>ခ</del> ြစ	Nīca	mean, low.
නීරස	နီရသ	Nīrasa	sapless, tasteless.
තීරොග	နီရောဂ	Nīroga	healthy.
නීල	နီလ	Nīla	adj. blue.
නීහරති	နီဟရတိ	Nīharati	$(n\bar{\imath} + hara)$ takes away, removes.
තෙතු	နေတု	Netu	o <sup>7</sup> leader.

	U	8	Ор
පකකමති	ပက္ကမတိ	Pakkamati	(pa + kamu) sets out, goes away.
පකඛිපති	ပက္ခ်ိပတိ	Pakkhipati	(pa + khipa) Places into, puts inside; to inter; (fig.) to include in, to interpolate.
පචති	ပစတိ	Pacati	(paca) cooks.
පවඡාභතතං	ပစ္ဆာဘတ္ဘံ	Pacchābhattaŋ	after meal.
පවඡීම	ပစ္စမ ဆ	Pacchima	west; (adj.) latest; hindmost; lowest.
පඤහ	ပဉ္	Pañha	on question
පඤඤ	ပညာ	Paññā	♀ wisdom.

පඤච	၁ဥ	Pañca	five.
පඤචදස	ರ್ಠಿತಯ	Pañcadasa	fifteen.
පඤචධා	ပဉ္စဓာ	Pañcadhā	fivefold.
පඤචම	ပဥ္မမ	Pañcama	fifth.
පටි	၁ ဝဋိ	Pați	Ind. against; in opposition to; in return; in revenge; up to, towards, at.
පටිකකමති	ပဋိက္ကမတိ	Paṭikkamati	(paṭi + kamu) retreats.
පටිපද	ပဋိပဒါ	Paṭipadā	course, conduct, practice.
පටිලෙඛන	ပဋိလေခန	Paṭilekhana	$\oplus$ letter in reply.
පටිලොමං	ပဋိလောမံ	Paṭilomaŋ	backwards.
පටිවදති	ပဋိဝဒတိ	Pațivadati	(paṭi + vada) answers.
පටිසොතං	ပဋိသောတံ	Paṭisotaŋ	against the stream.
පඨම	ပဌမ	Paṭhama	first.
පණීත	u ශ්රීත	Paṇīta	(pa + neti, p.p.) having enacted/ executed a decree (~ paṇeti); adj. exalted, excellent; delicious.
පණඩිත	ပဏ္ဍိတ	Paṇḍita	o <sup>7</sup> wise man.
පණණරස	ပဏ္ဏရသ	Paṇṇarasa	fifteen.
පණණාකාර	ပဏ္ဏာကာရ	Paṇṇākāra	o⊓ Present (viz., a gift).
පණණාස	ပဏ္ဏာသ	Paṇṇāsa	fifty.
පතති	ပတတိ	Patati	(pata) falls.
පති (නාමපද)	ပတိ (နာမပဒ)	Pati (noun)	o <sup>7</sup> husband, lord.
පති (අවාය)	ပတ္ပဲ (အဝျယ)	Pati (particle)	pre. again, against, back, towards.
පතිදෙති	ပတိဒေတိ	Patideti	(pati + dā) gives in return.
පතිරාජ	ပတိရာဇဇ	Patirāja	the opposing king.
පතිරුපං	ပတိရူပံ	Patirūpaŋ	Suitable, seeming (sometimes in the sense of counterfeit).
පද, පාද	ပဒ, ပါဒ	Pada, pāda	$\sigma'/\oplus$ lit. foot; fig. the base of a tree; a "foothill"; a word or poetic beat.

ind. but, however, further.

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ပန

Pana

පබල	೧೩೮೦	Pabala	very strong.
පබබත	<u>೧</u>	Pabbata	$\sigma^{7}/\oplus$ rock.
පය	ಲಯ	Paya	$\oplus$ milk, water.
පයාති	ပယာတိ	Payāti	$(pa + y\bar{a})$ goes forward (proceeds ahead).
පයොජන	ပယောဇန	Payojana	⊕ use, need.
පර	ပရ	Para	adj. other, different.
පරකකමති	ပရက္ကမတိ	Parakkamati	(para + kamu) strives.
පරා	ပရာ	Parā	ind. Descreasing, defeating; exceeding, overcoming; reverse, aside.
පරාජය	ပရာဇယ	Parājaya	defeat.
			$\sigma^{\!$
පරාභව	ပရာဘဝ	Parābhava	is similar to "overcome"; parābhavati can mean "go to ruin", or "to surpass").
පරි	ပရိ	Pari	pre. around, about, complete.
පරිකඛිපති	ပရိက္ရွိပတိ	Parikkhipati	(pari + khipa) encircles; surrounds; [or:] throws around.
පරිචෙඡද	ပရိစ္ဆေဒ	Pariccheda	$\sigma$ limit, extent, chapter.
පරිදහති	ပရိဒဟတိ	Paridahati	(pari + daha) puts on.
පරිධාවති	ပရိဓာဝတိ	Paridhāvati	(pari + dhāva) runs about.
පරිසුඬ	ပရိသုဒ္ဓ	Parisuddha	complete purity.
පවිසති	ပဝိသတိ	Pavisati	(pa + visa) enters.
පසත්	రవుర్దు	Pasattha	(p.p. of <i>pasaŋsati</i> ) praised; commended; extolled. (Sometimes equivalent to "praise-worthy" in usage)
පහරති	ပဟရတိ	Paharati	(pa + hara) strikes.
පාඨසාලා	ပါဌသာလာ	Pāṭhasālā	♀ school.
පාතරාස	ပါတရာသ	Pātarāsa	o <sup>7</sup> morning meal.
පාලතා	ပါတော	Pāto	ind. early in the morning.

පාප	ට්ට	Рāра	$\oplus$ evil.
පාපක	ပါပက	Pāpaka	adj. evil.
පාපකාරී	ပါပကာရီ	Pāpakārī	o⊓ evil-doer.
පාපුණාති	ဂျင်ဏာတွ	Pāpuṇāti	(pa + apa) arrives.
පාළිභාසා	ဂါဠိဘာသာ	Pāļibhāsā	♀ the pāḷi-language.
පිතු	ပိတု	Pitu	o <sup>7</sup> father.
පීඨ	ပိပ္ပ	Pīṭha	$\oplus$ chair, bench.
පීත	වීတ	Pīta	adj. yellow; (p.p. of <i>pivati</i> :) having imbibed or soaked.
පිති	වීတိ	Pīti	♀ joy.
පුචඡති	ပုစ္ဓတိ	Pucchati	asks, questions.
පුකුකැ	ပုသ	Puñña	$\oplus$ merit, good.
පුඤඤකාරී	ပုညကာရီ	Puññakārī	♂ good-doer.
පුතත	ပုတ္တ	Putta	o <sup>7</sup> son.
පුතතික	ပုတ္တိက	Puttika	he who has sons.
පුපථ	ပုပ္ပ	Puppha	$\oplus$ flower.
පුබබ	ပုံခွ	Pubba	adj. first, foremost, eastern.
පුබබණහ	ဂ်ခ်ီဏ	Pubbaṇha	♂ forenoon.
පුරතො	ပုရတော	Purato	ind. in front of (in the presence of, "before the")
පුරක්ීම	ပုရတ္ထိမ	Puratthima	eastern.
පූජෙති	ပူဇေတိ	Pūjeti	offers.
<u>පෙ</u> ම	ပေမ	Pema	$\sigma$ attachment, love.
පොළුක	ပေါတ္ထက	Potthaka	$\oplus$ book, canvas.

	b	ಲಿ	ဖ ph
ඵල	ಅလ	Phala	♂ Fruit; (fig.) consequence, result.
වුසස	ဗုဿ	Phussa	A month (December-January) and its corresponding constellation. Touching, feeling (~ phusati). (As adj.:) speckled.
		බ	<b>v</b> b
බණ්ඩුම <i>ප</i> තු	ଇହାରହା ଅଧିକହା	Bandhumantu	o⊓ he who has relations.
බලවනතු	ဗလဝန္ဘု	Balavantu	♂ powerful.
බහුධා	ဗဟုဓာ	Bahudhā	in many ways.
බාල	ಎಂ	Bāla	♂ young; fig. childish, ignorant, foolish.
බාලතා	ಎಂಂ	Bālatā	우 childhood.
බාලතත	ႀကတ္တ	Bālatta	$\oplus$ ignorance.
බීජ	ම <u>ී</u> ල	Віја	$\oplus$ seed, germ; [fig.] element.
බුජඣති	ප්ම්රා	Bujjhati	(budha) understands.
බුදධ	<b>5</b> 3	Buddha	$\sigma$ The awakened one.
බුෑධදෙසිත	ဗုဒ္ဓဒေသိတ	Buddhadesita	preached by the Buddha.
බුහමචාරී	පිගුණු මේ	Brahmacārī	o <sup>7</sup> A celibate; one leading the "proper" lifestyle of a shaman.

භගව <i>ත</i> තු	ဘဂဝနျ	Bhagavantu	o <sup>7</sup> The Blessed One (viz., the Buddha).
භගිනී	ဘဂိနီ	Bhaginī	♀ sister.
භජති	ဘဇတိ	Bhajati	(bhaja) associates with; is a companion of.
භණති	ဘဏတိ	Bhaṇati	(bhaṇa) proclaims; recites; tells.
භණඩ	ಎಯಿ	Bhaṇḍa	$\oplus$ goods, an item, article or implement.
භණඩාගාරික	ဘဏ္ဍာဂါရိက	Bhaṇḍāgārika	♂ treasurer; "store-house-keeper".
භතතු	ဘတ္တု	Bhattu	♂ husband.
භාලනත	ဘနေ	Bhante	Reverend Sir (an irregular vocative).
භය	ဘယ	Bhaya	$\oplus$ fear.
භරිය	ဘရိယာ	Bhariyā	♀ wife.
භව	ဘဝ	Bhava	$\oplus$ existence.
භවති	ဘဝတိ	Bhavati	(bhū) becomes.
භාතු	ဘာတု	Bhātu	o <sup>7</sup> brother.
භාවෙති	ဘာဝေတိ	Bhāveti	$(bh\bar{u})$ cultivates, develops (lit. causes to become).
භාසන	ဘာသန	Bhāsana	⊕ speech.
භාසා	ဘာသာ	Bhāsā	♀ language.
භික <u>බ</u>	ဘိက္ခု	Bhikkhu	o⊓ mendicant, monk.
හිකබුනී	ဘိက္ခုနီ	Bhikkhunī	♀ A female Buddhist mendicant.
හිතත	ဘိန္န	Bhinna	p.p. broken.
භුජග	ဘုဇ်ဂ	Bhujaga	o¹ snake.
භුඤජති	ဘုဥ္ဇတိ	Bhuñjati	(bhuji) eats, partakes.
භුඤ්ජිතුකාම	ဘုဋိတုကာမ	Bhuñjitukāma	wishing to eat.
භි	ဘူ	Bhū	to be.

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භූත	သူတ	Bhūta	beings; (p.p.) existing as, having been; ghosts, esp. ancestral spirits (viz., those who "have been").
භුමි	ဘူမိ	Bhūmi	♀ ground; plateau, level; zone, etc.

	8	<u> </u>	မ m
මගග	ခင္ပင	Мадда	o <sup>7</sup> road.
මගගික	မဂ္ဂိက	Maggika	o <sup>7</sup> traveller.
මචච	පම	Масси	o <sup>7</sup> death.
මචඡ	<b>ප</b> ව න	Массћа	o <sup>7</sup> fish.
මජජ	မဇ	Мајја	$\oplus$ intoxicant.
මජඣිම	ଧ୍ର ଓଡ଼ ଓଡ଼ି	Majjhima	adj. middle.
මඤව	မဉ္စ	Маñса	o <sup>7</sup> bed.
<b>⊙</b> &	မဏိ	Маṇі	o <sup>7</sup> jewel.
මධු	පම	Madhu	o <sup>7</sup> honey.
මන	မန	Mana	mind (esp. the will, aspiration, etc.).
මනුසසනත	မနဿတ္တ	Manussatta	$\oplus$ manhood.
මනොමය	မနောမယ	Manomaya	mental.
මම	<b>ಎ</b> ಎ	Mama	pro. my, mine.
මයහං	မယှံ	Mayhaŋ	pro. my, mine.
මරණ	<b>ප</b> ම් <b>ගා</b>	Maraṇa	⊕ death.
මහනත	မဟန္	Mahanta	adj. big.
මහෙසී	မဟေသီ	Mahesī	♀ queen.
මාතුල	မာတုလ	Mātula	o¹ uncle.
මාතුලානී	မာတုလာနီ	Mātulānī	♀ aunt.
මාන	မာန	Māna	$\oplus$ pride.

මාලාකාර	မာလာကာရ	Mālākāra	o⊓garland-maker.
මාස	မာသ	Māsa	∂ <sup>7</sup> / $⊕$ one month (any month); a
<b>υ</b> 3ω		1110000	mung bean; a measure of weight.
මිතත	မိတ္တ	Mitta	∂ <sup>1</sup> / $⊕$ friend.
මුඛ	မုခ	Mukha	$\oplus$ face, mouth.
@ <b></b>	°	Mutti	$\cent{?}$ freedom ('liberation' from desire,
මුතති	မုတ္တိ	Mulli	etc.)
මුනි	မုန်	Muni	o <sup>7</sup> sage.
මෙධා	မေဓာ	Medhā	♀ wisdom; adj. wise.
මෙධාචි <i>තී</i>	မေဓာဝိနီ	Medhāvinī	♀ wise woman.
මෙධාවී	မေဓာဝိ	Medhāvī	o <sup>7</sup> wise man.

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<b>්</b> යථාකමමං	ယထာကမ္မံ	Yathākammaŋ	In accordance with actions, fig. as according to one's deeds.
යථාබලං	ಬಯಾಲನು	Yathābalaŋ	as according to one's strength (in accordance with).
යථාවුඇධ•	ယထာဝုဒ္ဓံ	Yathāvuddhaŋ	according to seniority.
යථාසතති	ယထာသတ္တိ	Yathāsatti	according to one's ability; as much as one can do.
යද	ယဒါ	Yadā	ind. when.
යස	ಯಯ	Yasa	$\oplus$ glory.
යා	ယာ	Υā	pro. who, which, that.
යාගු	ယာဂု	Yāgu	o <sup>7</sup> rice-gruel.
යාවක	ယာစက	Yācaka	o¹ beggar.
යාව	ယာဝ	Yāva	ind. until, so long as; as far as; as much as, how much; to such an extent as.
යාවජීවං	ယာဝဇီဝံ	Yāvajīvaŋ	As long as life lasts.
යාවද <b></b> ಜ∪ි∘	ယာဝဒတ္ထံ	Yāvadatthaŋ	as one wishes.

යොගග	ယောဂ္ဂ	Yogga	suitable; fit to be bound (yoked); a contrivance.	ලෙඛන ලොක	လေခန လောက
		6	ବ r	ලොකහිත ලොකික ලොණික	လောကဟိ လောကိက လောဏိက
රකඛති	ရက္ခတိ	Rakkhati	protects.	ලොභ	လောဘ
රජ	ම්ල	Raja	⊕ dust.		
රජතමය	ရဇောမယ	Rajatamaya	made of silver.		
රටඨ	ඉටු	Raṭṭha	$\oplus$ country, kingdom, realm.		Y
රති	<b>ရ</b> တိ	Rati	♀ attachment. (also: love)		
රතත	ရတ္တ	Ratta	adj. red.	වණණ	000 000
රතති	ඉලි	Ratti	우 night.		
<b>ර</b> ථ	ရထ	Ratha	o¹ a chariot, or horse-dawn buggy; pleasure (~ rata, p.p. ramati)	වතතු වත <b>්</b>	oတ္တု တ္တ
රථකාර	ရထကာရ	Rathakāra	charioteer.	වදති	ဝဒတိ
රාජ	ရာဇ	Rāja	♂ king.	වධූ	00
රාජිනී	ရာဇိနီ	Rājinī	♀ queen.	-	୦ବ
රුකඛ	ရုက္ခ	Rukkha	♂ tree.	වනවාස	ဝနဝါသ
රුඣති	ရုန္ဓတိ	Rundhati	(rudhi) obstructs.	වæති	ဝန္ခတိ
රොග	ရောဂ	Roga	♂ disease.	වපති	ဝပတိ
	•			වය	೦೦೦
	J	C	∞ 1	වසස වා	ဝဿ ဝါ ဝါစာ
			(as a numeral or quantity:) a	වාචා	ဝါစေတ <u>ိ</u>
ලකබ	<u> </u>	Lakkha	hundred thousand; a mark; a target; a stake at gambling; a mark in casting	වාචෙති	ဝါဏ်ဇ
0	လဘတိ	. 11	up accounts.	වාණිජ	
ලභති	လဘတ လိခတိ	Labhati	(labha) Obtains, attains.	වායමති	ဝါယမတိ ၀ ၀ ၀
ලිඛති	ಯಾಯ	Likhati	writes.	විකබිපති	ဝိက္ခ်ိပတိ

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ලෙඛන	လေခန	Lekhana	$\oplus$ letter.
ලොක	လောက	Loka	o¹ world.
ලොකහිත	လောကဟိတ	Lokahita	beneficial to the world.
ලොකික	လောက်က	Lokika	worldly.
ලොණික	സേന്തിന	Loṇika	salty (or alkaline)
ලොභ	လောဘ	Lobha	♂ greed.
	Ţ	<u> </u>	$\circ$
2000	<u> </u>	Vanna	colour; appearance (esp. skin-
වණණ	o∰ 	ව Vaṇṇa	·
වණණ වතතු			colour; appearance (esp. skin- colour); caste or clan; a letter;
	ලා	Vaṇṇa	colour; appearance (esp. skin- colour); caste or clan; a letter; quality.
වතතු	ංශී	Vaṇṇa Vattu	colour; appearance (esp. skincolour); caste or clan; a letter; quality.
වතතු වතථ	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Vaṇṇa Vattu Vattha	colour; appearance (esp. skincolour); caste or clan; a letter; quality.  ♂ talker. ⊕ cloth, raiment.
වතතු වතථ වදති	0 000 0	Vaṇṇa Vattu Vattha Vadati	colour; appearance (esp. skincolour); caste or clan; a letter; quality.  ♂ talker.  ⊕ cloth, raiment.  (vada) speaks.  ♀ a woman; daughter-in-law; a

විචරති වීම අගි Vicarati (vi + cara) wanders about. විචජි පදති වීම දීම ගි Vicchindati (vi + chidi) cuts off, interrupts, prevents. විපසසති විපයාගි Vipassati (vi + passa) sees clearly. විභව විග Vibhava ගී wealth, prosperity. වීමල වීමඟ Vimula stainless. වීමුඛ වීමල Vimukha adj. averted, turns away from. වීමුඛති වීම Vipa ind. like, as (~ iva). වීමෙම වීමෙම Viloma reverse. වීසම වීමම Visama uneven. වීසිඛා වීම Visama uneven. වීසිඛා වීම Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. වීසාක වීමෙන Visan corrowless. වීභාඤඤති වීගායාගි Visan perishes (despairs, suffers) වීසා වීම Visan twenty. වීසා වීම වීම Visati twenty. වීසිඛ වීම Visati twenty. වීසිඛ වීම Visati of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. වීසාක වීම Visati twenty. වීහි වීග Viha of paddy. වූඬ ලමු Vuddha adj. old.	විගත	රිග	Vigata	separated. (p.p. of vigacchati: gone away; ceased; deprived of; being without.)
විපසසති විපසසති විපකති Vibhava prevents. විත විත Vibhava ල් wealth, prosperity. විතව විත Vimala stainless. විමුඛ විත Vimukha adj. averted, turns away from. විමුකති විත Vimukha perspecial constant of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විසි විත විත Visati twenty. විසි විත විත Visati twenty. විසි විත විත Visati constant of paddy. විත විත විත Vidha adj. old.	විචරති	ဝိစရတိ	Vicarati	(vi + cara) wanders about.
විභව රිනර Vibhava ් wealth, prosperity. විමල රිෂඟ Vimala stainless. විමුඛ රිෂුඛ Vimukha adj. averted, turns away from. විමුතති රිෂුරි Vimutti ද emancipation ('liberation' from desire, etc.) විය රිග Viya ind. like, as (~ iva). විලෝම රිගෙන Viloma reverse. විසම රිනම Visama uneven. විසිඛා රින්ඛ් Visikhā ද street. විසුජකටති රිතුලූන් Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. විසොක රිනොග Visoka sorrowless. විභාඤඤති රිහානර Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) විසං රින් Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විභිති රිනර Vīsati twenty. විභි රින් Vīsati despairs vigation (vi + ā + kara) expounds (also writ	විචඡි	333	Vicchindati	-
විමල විශා Vimala stainless. විමුත විශා Vimukha adj. averted, turns away from.	විපසසති	ဝိပဿတိ	Vipassati	(vi + passa) sees clearly.
විමුඛ විමුඛ විමුඛ Vimukha adj. averted, turns away from. විමුතති විමුතති විමුති Vimutti	විභව	ဝိဘဝ	Vibhava	o <sup>7</sup> wealth, prosperity.
විමුකති විශ්ර විශ	වීමල	ဝိမလ	Vimala	stainless.
විමුත්ති රිප්ර Vinutti desire, etc.) විය රිපා Viya ind. like, as (~ iva). විලෝම රිභෝෂ Viloma reverse. විසම රිභ්ෂ Visama uneven. විසිඛා රිභීම Visikhā දි street. විසුජකාති රිභූමූල් Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. විසෝක රිභෝක Visoka sorrowless. විහක්ඤති රිපාකර Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) විස රිභ්ණ රිභ්ණ Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විසිති රිභ්ණ Vīsati twenty. විහි රිභ්ණ Vīhi රී paddy. වුදඩ දමු Vuddha adj. old.	විමුඛ	ဝိမုခ	Vimukha	adj. averted, turns away from.
විලෝම රිගෙනම Viloma reverse. විසම රිකම Visama uneven. විසිඛා රිකිඛ් Visikhā 우 street. විසුජකාති රිකුලූනි Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. විසොක රිකොෆ Visoka sorrowless. විහඤඤති රිගාකුනි Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) විස රික  Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විසති රිකනි Vīsati twenty. විහි රික  Vīhi න් paddy. වුඳුධ දමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙජපි ලෙලු Vejja න් doctor, physician.	විමුතති	ဝိမုတ္တ	Vimutti	•
විසිම රිකම Visama uneven. විසිඛා රිකිම් Visikhā 우 street. විසුජඣති රිකුමූනි Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. විසෞක රිකොෆ Visoka sorrowless. විහඤඤති රිගාකුනි Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) විස රික් Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විසිති රිකනි Vīsati twenty. විහි රික Vīhi න paddy. වුළු ලමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙජිජ ලෙමු Vejja න doctor, physician.	විය	ဝိယ	Viya	ind. like, as (~ iva).
විසිබා රිගීම් Visikhā ද street. විසුජකාති රිගුමූගි Visujjhati (vi + sudha) is purified. විසෝක රිගෙන Visoka sorrowless. විහඤඤති රිගතුගි Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) වීසං රිගී Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. වීසති රිගන Vīsati twenty. වීහි රිගනි Vīhi ් ල් paddy. වුදා ලමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙණි ලෙඳු Vejja ල් doctor, physician.	විලොම	ဝိလောမ	Viloma	reverse.
විසුජකාති රිතු මූ	විසම	ဝိသမ	Visama	uneven.
විසොක රිනොග Visoka sorrowless. විහඤඤති රිගතුර Vihaññati perishes (despairs, suffers) වීසං රික් Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. වීසති රිකර Vīsati twenty. වීහි රිගි Vīhi ් අpaddy. වූත දමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙණි ලෙමු Vejja ් doctor, physician.	විසිබා	රියිම්	Visikhā	♀ street.
විහ සැකැති විහ වි	විසුජඣති	ဝိသုဓ္ရတိ	Visujjhati	(vi + sudha) is purified.
විස විධ  Vīsaŋ The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words. විසති විධාන Vīsati twenty. වීහි විග  Vīhi න paddy. වූදිධ දමු Vuddha adj. old. වේජ ලෙඳු Vejja න doctor, physician.	විසොක	ဝိသောက	Visoka	sorrowless.
වසනි රීකර Visati used in compound words. විසති රීකර Vīsati twenty. වීහි රීග Vīhi ් paddy. වූඬ දමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙසි ලෙදු Vejja ් doctor, physician.	විහඤඤති	ဝိဟညတိ	Vihaññati	perishes (despairs, suffers)
වීහි මීන Vīhi o paddy. වුදා ලමු Vuddha adj. old. වෙණි ලෙළ Vejja o doctor, physician.	වීසං	రిప	Vīsaŋ	The form of the numeral twenty (20) used in compound words.
වුදා ලදු Vuddha adj. old. වෙජජ ලෙදු Vejja ් doctor, physician.	වීසති	రీသတိ	Vīsati	twenty.
වෙස් ලෙඳු Vejja ් doctor, physician.	වීහි	<u> </u>	Vīhi	o¹ paddy.
$(vi + \bar{a} + kara)$ expounds (also writ	වුඬ	<b>03</b>	Vuddha	adj. old.
	වෙජජ	ေဇ္ဇ	Vejja	o <sup>7</sup> doctor, physician.
- Cyanarott )	වහාකරොති	ဝျာကရောတိ	Vyākaroti	(vi + ā + kara) expounds (also writ "byākaroti")

	ሖ	ස :	S s
සං	<b>ು</b>	Saŋ	pre. with, together, self (cf. Greek "sun-" ~ English "syn-").
සඩකිලිසසති	သက္ကိတိသာတိ	Sankilissati	(saŋ + kilisa) is defiled.
සඩඛිපති	သခ်ပတိ	Sankhipati	(saŋ + khipa) condenses.
සඩස	သဃ်	Sangha	$\sigma$ collection, The Order.
සඩගණහාති	သင်္ဂဏှာတိ	Sangaṇhāti, sangaṇhati	treats kindly, sympathizes with; collects, compiles.
සචච	သစ္ခ	Sacca	a truth (or fact).
සටඨි	သဋ္ဌိ	Saṭṭhi	sixty.
සත∘	ಎಂೆ	Sataŋ	hundred (100).
සතත	<u></u> బర్య	Satta	seven; a being, entity; caught up (p.p. sajjati); cursed (p.p. sapati).
සතතති	သတ္တတိ	Sattati	seventy.
සතතදස	သတ္တဒသ	Sattadasa	seventeen.
සතතම	သတ္တမ	Sattama	seventh.
සතු	သတ္ထု	Satthu	o <sup>7</sup> teacher.
සද	သဒါ	Sadā	ind. always.
සඳධා	သဒ္ဓာ	Saddhā	$\cent{P}$ faith, devotion, confidence.
දබබ	သဗ္ဗ	Sabba	all.
සබබඤඤ	သဓ္ဓညူ	Sabbaññū	o <sup>7</sup> All Knowing One.
සබ්බසො,	బు్లలయి,	Sabbaso,	in avary way
සබබථා	သಕ್ಷಿಯ	Sabbathā	in every way.
සමණ	ಬ ಬ	Samaṇa	♂ holy man, ascetic.
සමාගචඡති	သမာဂစ္ဆတိ	Samāgacchati	(saŋ + $\bar{a}$ + gamu) assembles (viz., convenes or attends a meeting).
සමෙති	သမေတိ	Sameti	meets together.
සමමසමබුඅධ	သမ္မာသမ္ဗုဒ္ဓ	Sammā- Sambuddha	o⊓ Fully Enlightened One.
සමමුඛ	သမ္ဗုခ	Sammukha	face to face with.

සර	သရ	Sara	$\oplus$ a lake; an arrow; a sound; a vowel; a kind of reed.
සරණ	သရဏ	Saraṇa	$\oplus$ refuge.
සංහරති	သံဟရတိ	Saŋharati	(saŋ + hara) collects.
ಚಿಲಚಿಚಿ.	ಎಲಾಯೆ	Sahassaŋ	thousand.
සහාය	ಖಲಾಲು	Sahāya	♂ friend.
සා	သာ	Sā	she.
සාඛා	သာခါ	Sākhā	♀ The branch of a tree, etc. (lit./fig.)
සාදු	သာဒု	Sādu	(adj.) sweet; pleasant.
සාධු	သာဓု	Sādhu	(adj.) good; virtuous; profitable. (adv.), well; thoroughly. (ind.) yes; alright
සාධුකං	သာဓုကံ	Sādhukaŋ	ind. well.
සාමී	သာမီ	Sāmī	o <sup>7</sup> husband, lord.
සායමාස	ಯುಲು	Sāyamāsa	$\sigma$ evening meal, dinner.
සාලා	သာလာ	Sālā	우 hall.
සියා	သိယာ	Siyā	would be.
සිර	သိရ	Sira	$\oplus$ head.
සීත	ಎಂ	Sīta	adj. cold, cool.
සිල	ವಿಂ	Sīla	$\oplus$ morality, precept, virtue.
සීලධනං	ವ <u>ಿ</u> လဓနံ	Sīladhanaŋ	wealth of virtue.
ස	သု	Su	pre. good, well, thoroughly, excess.
සුකර	သုကရ	Sukara	easy to do.
සුඛිත	သုခ်ိတ	Sukhita	adj. happy, healthy.
සුගති	သုဂတိ	Sugati	♀ a good or happy state.
සුජන	သုဇန	Sujana	♂ good man.
සුණාති	သုဏာတိ	Suṇāti	(su) hears.
සුදුබබල	သုဒိုခ္ဓလ	Sudubbala	very weak.
සුදෙසිත	သုဒေသိတ	Sudesita	well preached.

සුනඛ	သုနခ	Sunakha	o <sup>7</sup> dog.
සුභාවිත	သုဘာဝိတ	Subhāvita	p.p. thoroughly practised.
සුවෙ	သုဝေ	Suve	ind. tomorrow.
සූද	သူဒ	Sūda	♂ cook.
සෙටඨ	యిక్ష	Seṭṭha	adj. excellent, chief.
සෙත	ಯಿಯ	Seta	adj. white.
<b>සෙ</b> නා	သေနာ	Senā	♀ army.
<b>ෙ</b> සා	သော	So	pro. he.
<b>ෙ</b> සාක	သောက	Soka	o¹ grief.
<b>සො</b> තු	သောတု	Sotu	♂ hearer.
සොබ්බද	သောဗ္ဗဒါ	Sobbadā	ind. everyday.
සොවණණමය	သောဝဏ္ဏမယ	Sovaṇṇamaya	golden.
<b>සොළ</b> ස	သောဋသ	Soļasa	sixteen.

	<mark></mark>	හ	ဟ h
හත්	ဘတ္ထ	Hattha	♂ hand.
හත්	ဟတ္ထိ	Hatthi	♂ elephant.
හත්හී	ဟတ္ထိနီ	Hatthinī	♀ she-elephant.
හරති	ဟရတိ	Harati	(hara) carries.
හවෙ	ဟဝေ	Have	ind. indeed, certainly.
හි	ဟိ	Ні	indec. indeed.
හීයො	ဟီယော	Нīуо	ind. yesterday.

