## SOUTHGATE TERMINAL

## ## Port Operations Security Documentation

# Multi-System Failure Coordination Guide

### **Document Information**

**Document Type:** Technical Coordination Framework

Intended Users: Technical Team, Operations Team, Incident Coordinators Usage Context: When multiple operational systems fail simultaneously Related Scenarios: Network + AIS + CCTV failures, coordinated system

impacts

### Purpose

This guide provides coordination framework for incidents affecting multiple operational systems simultaneously, ensuring systematic response prioritization and effective cross-team coordination when normal escalation paths are overwhelmed.

#### When to Use This Guide

- Three or more operational systems affected simultaneously
- System failures that appear coordinated or related
- Cascading failures affecting dependent systems
- Resource conflicts between multiple system restoration efforts
- Cross-system impacts requiring integrated response

### **Multi-System Failure Classification**

#### Type A: Cascading Failures

**Characteristics:** - One system failure causes others to fail - Clear dependency relationships - Predictable failure sequence - Single root cause

**Examples:** - Network failure  $\rightarrow$  AIS data loss  $\rightarrow$  Manual operations  $\rightarrow$  CCTV reliance - Power failure  $\rightarrow$  Multiple system shutdowns - Database corruption  $\rightarrow$  Multiple application failures

#### Type B: Coordinated Attacks

 ${\bf Characteristics:} \ - \ {\bf Multiple} \ {\bf systems} \ {\bf targeted} \ {\bf simultaneously} \ - \ {\bf No} \ {\bf clear} \ {\bf dependency} \ {\bf relationship} \ - \ {\bf Sophisticated} \ {\bf attack} \ {\bf patterns} \ - \ {\bf Evidence} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf deliberate} \ {\bf action}$ 

 $\bf Examples:$  - Network interference + AIS spoofing + CCTV blackout - Unauthorized access to multiple unrelated systems - Systematic log deletion across multiple platforms

### Type C: Environmental/External

 ${\bf Characteristics:} \ - {\bf External \ factor \ affecting \ multiple \ systems \ - \ Natural \ or \ infrastructure-related \ cause \ - {\bf Affects \ systems \ sharing \ common \ dependencies \ - \ Typically \ affects \ physical \ layer}$ 

 $\bf Examples:$  - Weather affecting antenna systems - Utility failures affecting multiple systems - Vendor outage affecting multiple services

#### **Coordination Framework**

Phase 1: Initial Response (0-15 minutes)

Multi-System Triage Process

1.	System Impact Assessment
	□ <b>Primary Systems:</b> AIS, CCTV, Network, Container Management
	☐ Secondary Systems: Communications, Email, HVAC, Access Con-
	$\operatorname{trol}$
	☐ Safety Systems: Emergency communications, Safety monitoring
	☐ Support Systems: Backup power, Environmental controls
2.	Failure Pattern Analysis
	☐ <b>Timing:</b> All at once vs. sequential failures
	☐ Geography: Localized vs. distributed
	☐ <b>Dependencies:</b> Related vs. independent systems
	☐ Severity: Complete failure vs. degraded performance
3.	Safety Impact Evaluation
	☐ <b>Immediate Dangers:</b> Active operations requiring immediate atten-
	tion
	☐ Safety Monitoring: Systems critical for personnel safety
	☐ Emergency Response: Capability to respond to emergencies
	☐ Evacuation Capability: Ability to safely evacuate if needed

### Priority Matrix for Multi-System Response

System	Safety Impact	Operational Impact	Restoration Complexity	Priority
EmergencyCritical Com-		High	Low	1
muni- cations				

		Operational	Restoration	
System	Safety Impact	Impact	Complexity	Priority
CCTV	Critical	Medium	Medium	2
(Safety				
Areas)				
AIS	$\operatorname{High}$	Critical	Medium	3
(Active				
Ves-				
sels)				
	Medium	Critical	High	4
(Core)				
Container Low		High	Low	5
Man-				
age-				
ment				
Email/Adminw		Low	Low	6
Sys- tems				

### Phase 2: Coordination Structure (15-30 minutes)

Multi-System Response Team Structure Incident Commander: Senior Operations Manager or designated authority - Overall coordination and resource allocation - Safety decision authority - Executive communication

 ${\bf Technical\ Coordinator:\ Senior\ Technical\ Lead\ -\ Technical\ restoration\ prioritization\ -\ Resource\ allocation\ for\ technical\ teams\ -\ Cross-system\ dependency\ management$ 

**Operations Coordinator:** Operations Team Lead - Operational continuity planning - Manual procedure implementation - Personnel safety coordination

 ${\bf Communications} \ {\bf Coordinator:} \ {\bf Incident} \ {\bf Communications} \ {\bf Lead} \ {\bf -Internal} \ {\bf team} \ {\bf coordination} \ {\bf -External} \ {\bf stakeholder} \ {\bf communication} \ {\bf -Information} \ {\bf flow} \ {\bf management}$ 

### **Team Coordination Protocols**

1.	Situation Briefings
	□ Every 15 minutes for first hour
	□ Every 30 minutes thereafter
	☐ Emergency briefings as required
2.	Decision Authority
	☐ Safety decisions: Operations Coordinator (immediate implementation)
	☐ Resource allocation: Technical Coordinator (technical resources)
	□ Strategic decisions: Incident Commander (overall direction)
	☐ External communication: Communications Coordinator

3. Information Flow  ☐ All teams report to coordinators every 15 minutes ☐ Coordinators brief Incident Commander every 30 minutes ☐ Critical updates communicated immediately
Phase 3: Integrated Response Strategy (30-60 minutes)
System Restoration Prioritization
<ol> <li>Critical Path Analysis         □ Identify systems that enable restoration of other systems         □ Map dependencies and restoration sequences         □ Identify parallel vs. sequential restoration opportunities</li> <li>Resource Allocation Strategy         □ Concentrated Approach: All resources on highest priority         □ Parallel Approach: Resources split across critical systems         □ Hybrid Approach: Staged resource reallocation</li> <li>Risk vs. Benefit Assessment         □ Quick Wins: Low-effort, high-impact restorations         □ Foundation Systems: Systems that enable other restorations         □ Safety Critical: Systems essential for safe operations</li> </ol>
Integration Challenges and Solutions Challenge: Competing Resource Demands - Solution: Establish clear priority hierarchy - Process Technical Coordinator allocates based on priority matrix - Escalation: Inciden Commander resolves conflicts
Challenge: Cross-System Dependencies - Solution: Map dependencies and coordinate restoration sequence - Process: Technical teams provide dependency information - Coordination: Shared timeline with checkpoints
Challenge: Information Overload - Solution: Structured reporting with standardized updates - Process: 15-minute status reports using standard forma - Filtering: Coordinators filter information for decision makers
System-Specific Coordination Procedures
Network + AIS Failure Coordination
Immediate Actions: - [] Determine if network failure is causing AIS issues - ] Implement manual vessel tracking if AIS dependent on network - [] Prioritize network restoration if it enables AIS recovery
Resource Coordination: - [] Assign network team to core infrastructure - [] Deploy operations team for manual AIS tracking - [] Coordinate vesse communications through harbor master

#### CCTV + Operations System Failures

Immediate Actions: - [] Deploy manual spotters for safety-critical areas - [] Implement enhanced radio communication - [] Slow operations in areas without visual coverage

**Resource Coordination:** - [] Operations personnel for manual monitoring - [] Technical personnel for system restoration - [] Safety personnel for enhanced oversight

#### Multi-System + Network Failures

**Immediate Actions:** - [] Establish alternative communication methods - [] Implement manual coordination procedures - [] Consider external technical assistance

**Resource Coordination:** - [] Contact external technical support - [] Implement manual inter-team coordination - [] Establish physical coordination center if needed

#### **Communication Protocols**

### **Internal Coordination Messages**

Multi-System Status Update Template TO: All Coordinators

FROM: [System Team Lead]

SUBJECT: Multi-System Status - [Timestamp]

**SYSTEM STATUS:** - Primary System: [Status/ETA] - Secondary Impact: [Description] - Resource Needs: [Specific requirements] - Coordination Requirements: [Dependencies on other teams]

Coordinator Briefing Template TO: Incident Commander

**FROM:** [Coordinator]

**SUBJECT:** Coordination Status - [Timestamp]

OVERALL STATUS: [Green/Yellow/Red] KEY DEVELOPMENTS: [Major changes since last update] RESOURCE ALLOCATION: [Current assignments] CRITICAL DECISIONS NEEDED: [Items requiring IC input] ESTIMATED RESOLUTION: [Timeline assessment]

#### **External Communication**

Stakeholder Notification Template TO: [External Stakeholders]
SUBJECT: Operational Status Update - Multi-System Incident

**SITUATION:** We are managing a multi-system technical incident affecting [general description].

CURRENT STATUS: Operations continuing with [enhanced safety procedures/reduced capacity/manual procedures]. SAFETY: All safety measures remain in place and are being enhanced during response. TIMELINE: We expect [gradual restoration over X hours/significant progress by X time. **NEXT UPDATE:** [Specific time for next communication] **Escalation Triggers Technical Escalation** Escalate to External Technical Support When: - [ ] Multiple systems failing faster than restoration capability -  $[\ ]$  Evidence of coordinated cyber attack - [] Technical teams overwhelmed or lacking expertise - [] Restoration timeline exceeds acceptable operational impact **Executive Escalation** Escalate to Executive Team When: - [ ] Safety concerns requiring operations shutdown - [] Estimated restoration time exceeds 4 hours - [] Evidence suggesting deliberate attack requiring legal response - [ ] External assistance or emergency declaration needed **Emergency Services Escalation** Escalate to Emergency Services When: - [] Personnel safety cannot be assured - [] Emergency response capability compromised - [] Environmental or public safety risks identified - [ ] Criminal activity suspected **Recovery Coordination** Restoration Verification Process 1. Individual System Testing □ Verify each system functions independently ☐ Test core functionality before integration □ Document any ongoing issues or limitations 2. Integration Testing ☐ Verify cross-system communications ☐ Test dependent system functionality

☐ Confirm data synchronization and integrity

3. Operational Verification

☐ Test operational procedures with restored systems
☐ Verify safety systems and monitoring
☐ Confirm normal operational capacity
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Lessons Learned Process
1. Immediate Debrief (Within 24 hours)
☐ What worked well in coordination?
☐ What communication challenges occurred?
☐ Which resource allocation decisions were effective?
2. Technical Analysis (Within 72 hours)
☐ Root cause analysis for each system failure
☐ Dependency mapping accuracy assessment
☐ Technical response time evaluation
3. Process Improvement (Within 1 week)
☐ Update coordination procedures based on experience
☐ Revise priority matrices if needed
☐ Enhance training for multi-system scenarios

### Success Criteria

- Safe coordination of response to multiple simultaneous system failures
- Effective resource allocation and priority management
- Clear communication and decision-making structure
- Minimized operational impact through coordinated response
- Successful restoration of all systems with lessons learned integration

### Related Documents

- Safety Risk Assessment Template
- Crisis Decision Authority Matrix
- Network Diagnostics SOP
- CCTV Blackout Response SOP
- AIS Signal Validation Procedures