

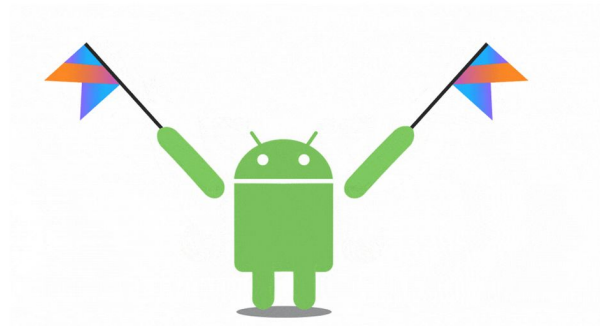
Gangame App

Curso de desarrollo de aplicaciones Android en Kotlin

Pedro Antonio Hernández López

Software Developer at Bunsan.io

@sil mood





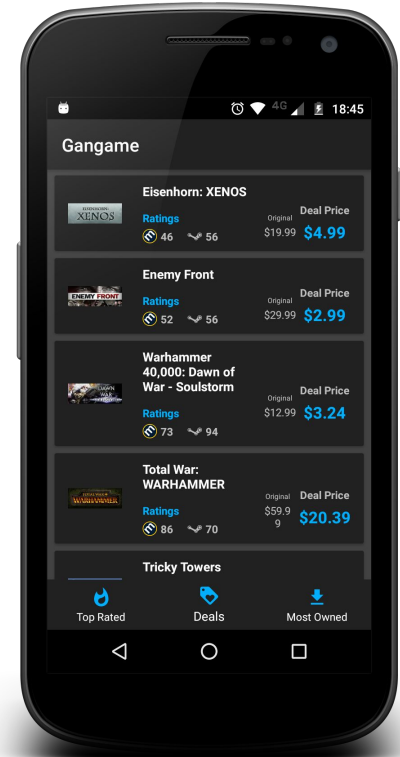
Pedro Antonio Hernández López
Software Developer at Bunsan.io
@silmoood



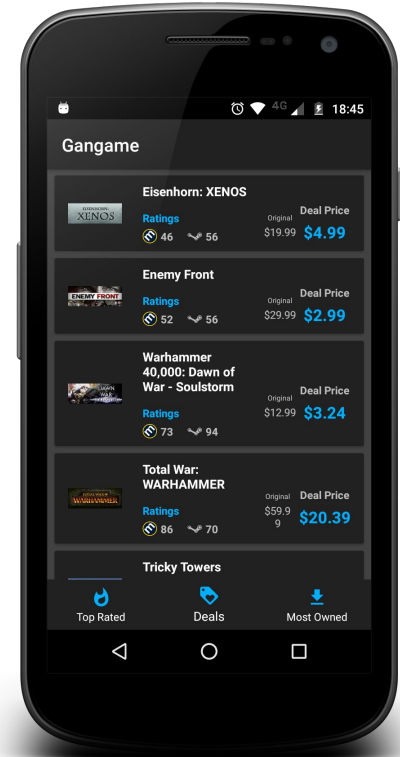
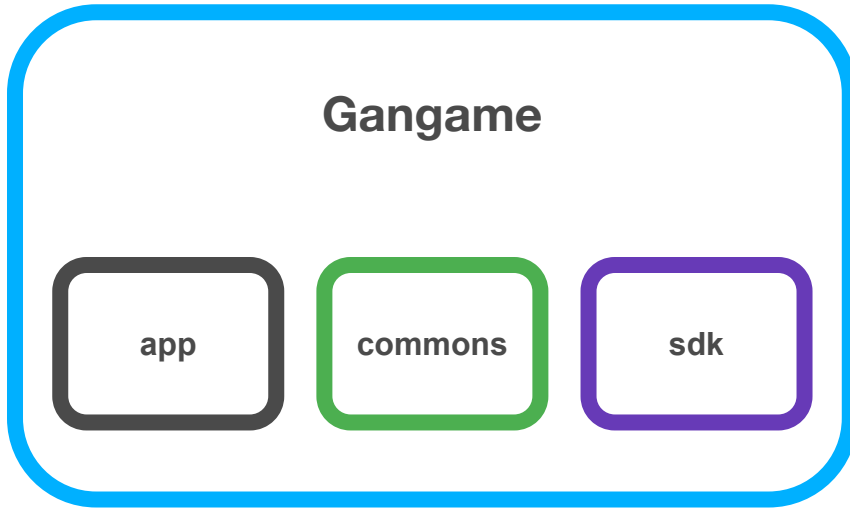
Gangame App



- Ofertas de videojuegos en Steam
- Top 100 en 2 semanas
- Juegos más adquiridos



Gangame App





Kotlin

Un breve tour histórico

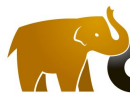




Kotlin



Scala



Ceylon



JVM





Kotlin

- Tipado inferido
- Multiparadigma
- Null Safety
- Ligero
- Configuración rápida





■ Gangame App

Creando nuestro proyecto





Configuración

```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-android'
```

```
compile "org.jetbrains.kotlin:kotlin-stdlib-jre7:$kotlin_version"
```

```
build.gradle (app)
```





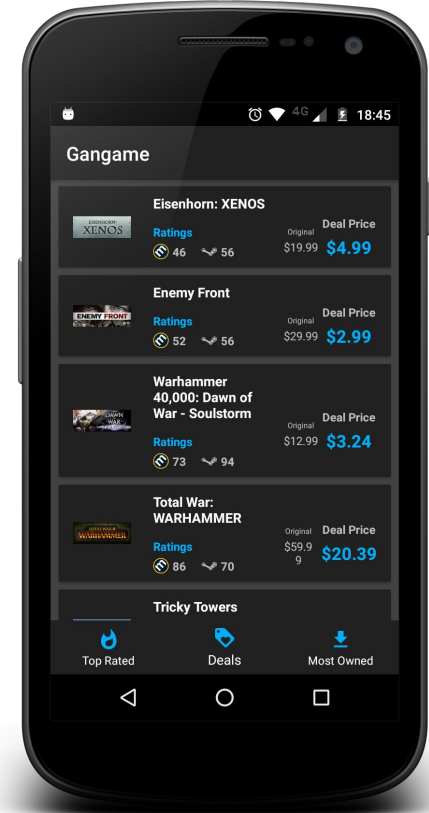
■ Gangame App

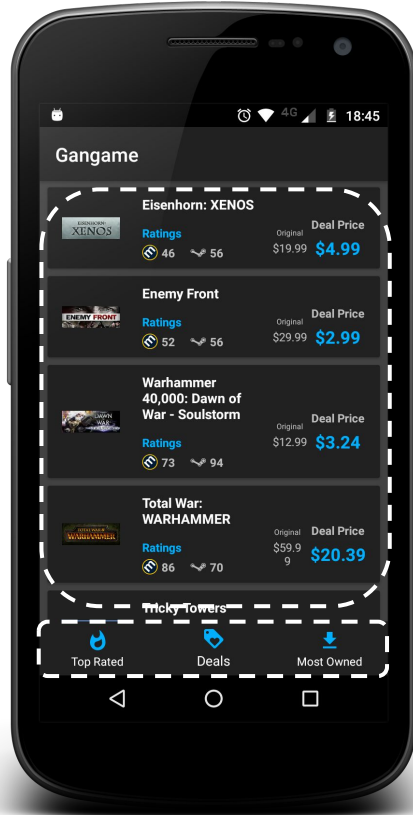
Definición del modelo de navegación



Navigation Bottom Bar

compile 'com.android.support.design:\$support_ver'





activity_main.xml

- LinearLayout
 - FrameLayout
 - BottomNavigationView





Sintaxis básica

```
class DealsFragment: Fragment() {  
    //...  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Constructores

```
class Deal constructor(price: Float){  
    //...  
}
```

```
class Deal(price: Float){  
    //...  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Constructores

```
class Deal constructor(price: Float){  
    val price: Float = price  
}
```

```
class Deal constructor(val price: Float){  
    //..  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Constructores

```
class Deal constructor(price: Float){  
    val price: Float  
  
    init {  
        this.price = price  
    }  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Definición de una función

```
fun greeting(name: String): String {  
    return "Hello ${name}!"  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Null Safety

```
fun greeting(name: String?): String? {  
    return if(name != null)  
        "Hello ${name}!"  
    else  
        null  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Elvis operator y safe calls

```
fun wordCounter(name: String?): String {  
    val count = name?.length ?: 0  
    return "${count} letters!"  
}
```





Creación de un nuevo módulo

gangame.commons



```
build.gradle (app)
```

```
compile project(':gangame.commons')
```





Sintaxis básica

Herencia

```
open class Base {  
    open fun v() {}  
    fun nv() {}  
}  
class Derived() : Base() {  
    override fun v() {}  
}
```

Las clases son finales por defecto





Sintaxis básica

Clases abstractas

```
abstract class BaseFragment : Fragment(){  
    abstract fun getLayoutRes(): Int  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Extensiones

```
fun ViewGroup.inflate(viewId: Int, attachToRoot: Boolean): View {  
    val inflater = LayoutInflater.from(context)  
    return inflater.inflate(viewId, this, attachToRoot)  
}
```





Sintaxis básica

Parámetros nombrados y por defecto

Definición

```
fun reformat(str: String,  
    normalizeCase: Boolean = true,  
    upperCaseFirstLetter: Boolean = true,  
    divideByCamelHumps: Boolean = false,  
    wordSeparator: Char = ' ') {  
    ...  
}
```

Llamada a función

```
reformat(str, true, false, '_')  
  
reformat(str,  
    normalizeCase = true,  
    divideByCamelHumps = false,  
    wordSeparator = '_'  
)
```





Kotlin android extensions



```
findViewById(R.id.navigationView) as BottomNavigationView
```



```
import kotlinx.android.synthetic.main.activity_main.*
```

```
navigationView.selectedItemId = R.id.action_deals
```

```
// Behind the scenes
```

```
navigationView = findViewById(R.id.navigationView) as BottomNavigationView
```

```
build.gradle (app)
```

```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-android-extensions'
```





Sintaxis básica

val / var

```
var price: Float = 0F
```

```
val title: String = ""
```





Sintaxis básica

val / var - setters, getter e inferencia de tipos

```
val isFree get() = price == 0.0F
```





Sintaxis básica

val / var - Backing fields

```
var counter: Int = 0
set(value) {
    if (value >= 0) field = value
}
```





Sintaxis básica

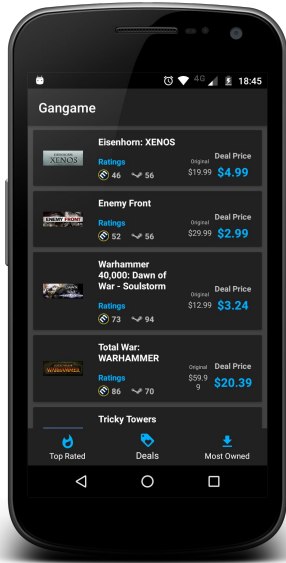
val / var - Constantes en tiempo de compilación

```
var counter: Int = 0
set(value) {
    if (value >= 0) field = value
}
```





Abstracción de fragmentos



RecyclerView

```
BaseListFragment : BaseFragment
```

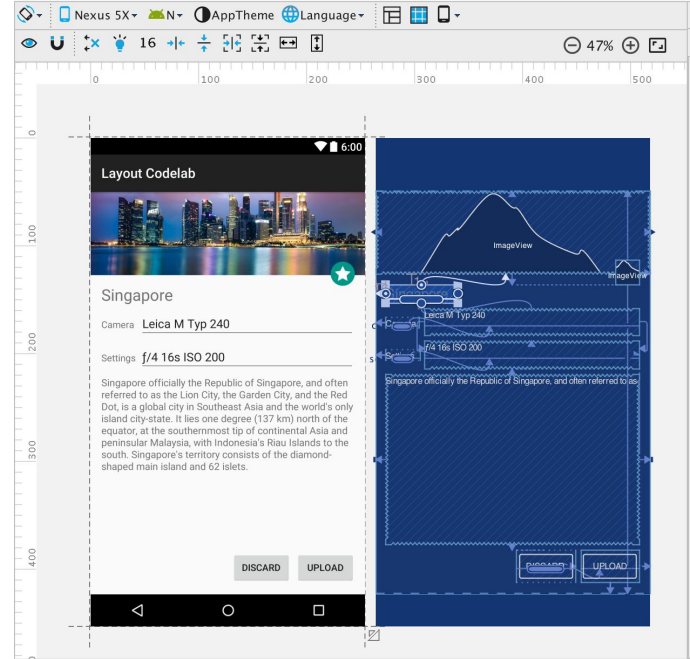
- `getAdapter(): RecyclerView.Adapter<*>`
- `setupList(list: RecyclerView)`





ConstraintLayout

- Layouts anidados
- Múltiples resoluciones
- Constructor de layouts

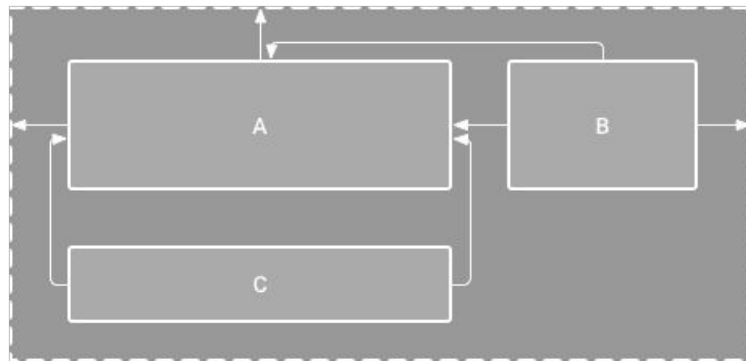




ConstraintLayout

¿Cómo funciona?

- Constraints
- 2 ejes
- En cada vista un constraint por cada eje (min)





ConstraintLayout

Configuración

build.gradle (app)

```
compile 'com.android.support.constraint:constraint-layout:$version'
```





ConstraintLayout

Añadiendo constraints



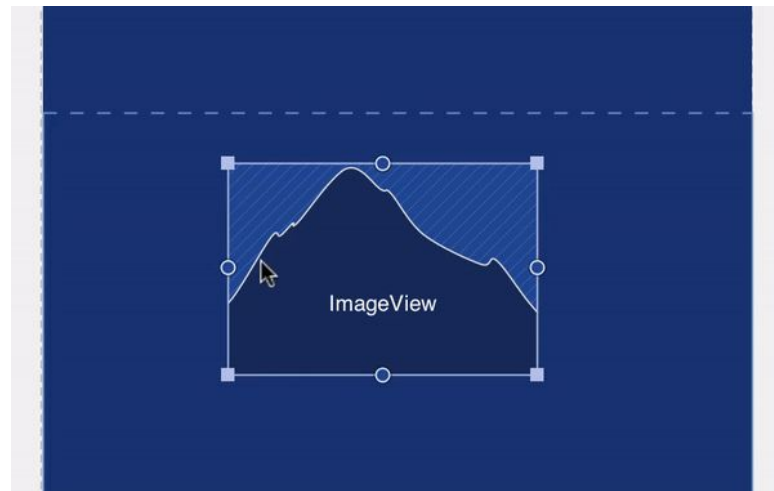
resize



side



baseline





ConstraintLayout

Reglas básicas para añadir constraints

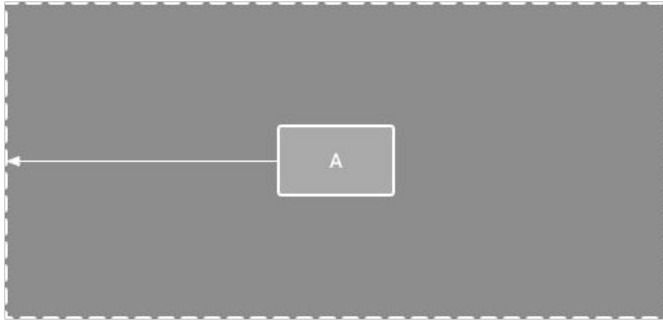
- Todas las vistas deben tener al menos un constraint vertical y un constraint horizontal
- Cada handler solo puede estar asociado a un constraint
- Los constraints solo pueden crearse entre anclas del mismo eje



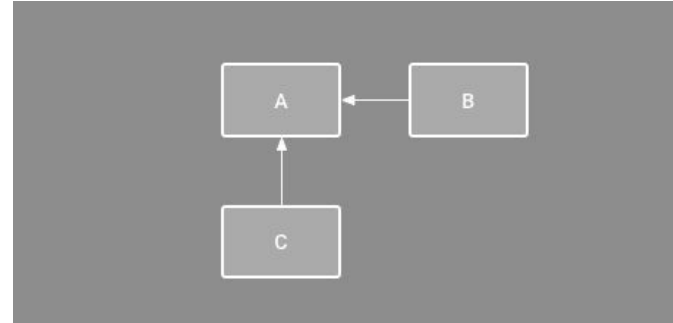


ConstraintLayout

Tipos de Constraint



Parent constraint



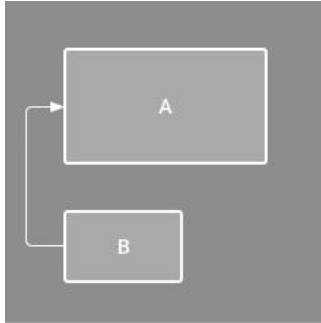
Position constraint



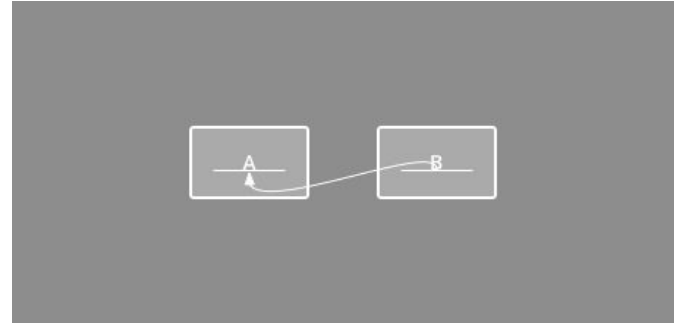


ConstraintLayout

Tipos de Constraint



Alignment
constraint



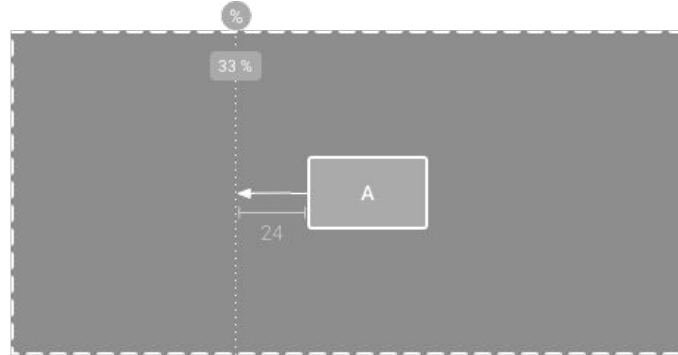
Baseline constraint





ConstraintLayout

Tipos de Constraint



Guideline constraint





ConstraintLayout

Ajustes de tamaño



Wrap content



Match Constraints



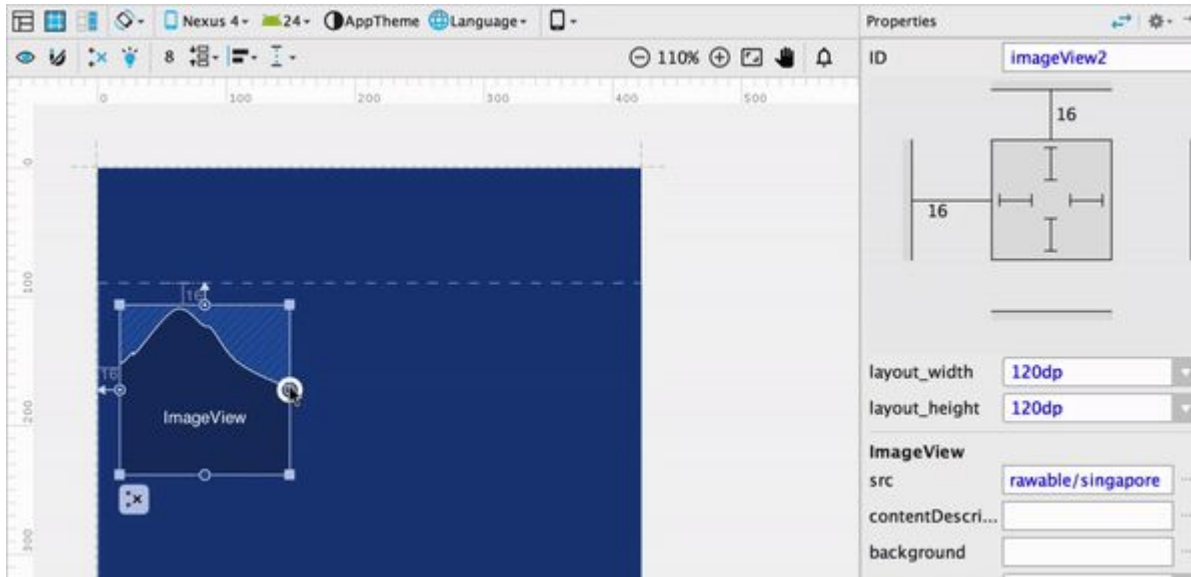
Fixed





ConstraintLayout

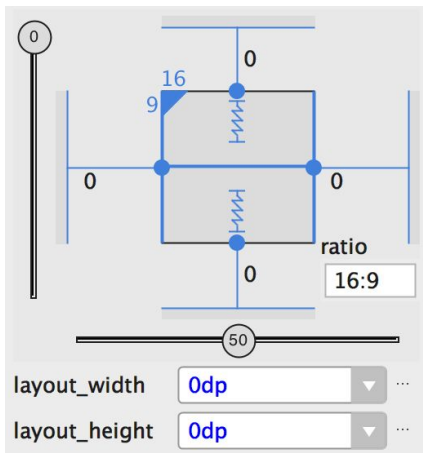
Bias





ConstraintLayout

Aspect ratio



Definición de aspect ratio

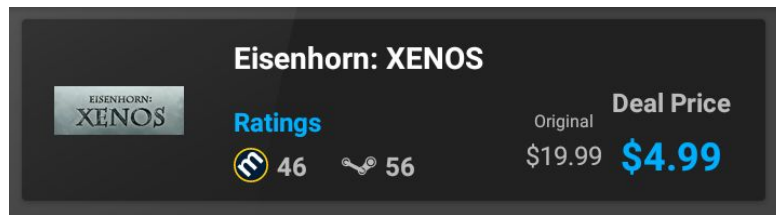
`ancho:alto`





Definición de vistas

Deal



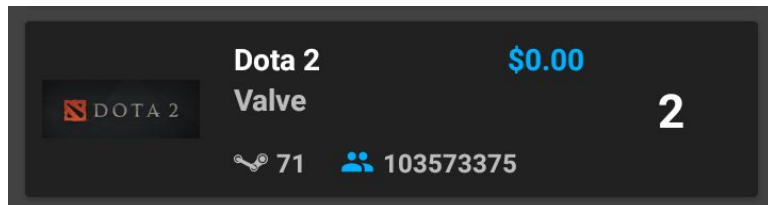
- CardView
 - ConstraintLayout
 - ImageView:thumb
 - TextView:labelTitle
 - TextView:labelRatings
 - TextView:labelMetacriticScore
 - TextView:labelSteamRating
 - TextView:labelOriginal
 - TextView:labelOriginalPrice
 - TextView:labelPrice
 - TextView:labelDealPrice





Definición de vistas

Top Game



- CardView
 - ConstraintLayout
 - ImageView:thumb
 - TextView:labelTitle
 - TextView:labelPublisher
 - TextView:labelOwners
 - TextView:labelPrice
 - TextView:labelPosition





VectorDrawables

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<vector xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:width="8dp"
    android:height="8dp"
    android:viewportHeight="100"
    android:viewportWidth="100">

    <path
        android:fillColor="#100"
        android:pathData="M 0 0 L 100 0 L 100 100 L 0 100 z" />

</vector>
```

M : Move to
L : Line to
z : Close path





Definición de modelos

Data classes

```
data class Deal(var title: String, var salePrice: Float)
```

- Getters
- Setters
- toString
- hashCode>equals
- copy





Definición de modelos

Data classes - copy

```
val superDeal = Deal("SuperGame", 11.0F)  
superDeal.copy(salePrice = 10.9F)
```





Definición de modelos

Deconstrucción (Pattern Matching)

```
val superDeal = Deal("SuperGame", 11.0F)  
val (title, price) = superDeal
```



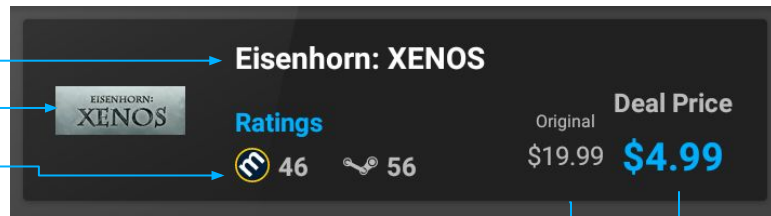


RecyclerView.Adapter + DataBinding

No más adaptadores

onBindViewHolder()

```
data class Deal(var title: String,  
                var salePrice: Float,  
                var normalPrice: Float,  
                var metacriticScore: Int,  
                var steamRating: Int,  
                var thumb: String)
```





DataBinding

The basics

```
data class User(val firstName: String,  
                val lastName: String)
```

```
val binding = DataBindingUtil.setContentView(this,  
                                             R.layout.main_activity)  
val user = User("Test", "User")  
binding.setUser(user)
```

@{user.firstName}

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<layout  
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">  
    <data>  
        <variable name="user" type="com.example.User"/>  
    </data>  
    <LinearLayout  
        android:orientation="vertical"  
        android:layout_width="match_parent"  
        android:layout_height="match_parent">  
        <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
            android:text="@{user.firstName}"/>  
        <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
            android:text="@{user.lastName}"/>  
    </LinearLayout>  
</layout>
```





DataBinding

Listeners y Handlers

```
<layout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
<data>
    <variable name="handlers" type="com.example.Handlers"/>
    <variable name="user" type="com.example.User"/>
</data>
<LinearLayout
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="@{user.firstName}"
        android:onClick="@{handlers::onClickFriend}"/>
</LinearLayout>
</layout>
```

```
class MyHandlers {
    fun onClickFriend(view: View) { ... }
}
```





DataBinding

Listeners y Handlers

```
<layout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
<data>
    <variable name="presenter" type="com.example.Presenter"/>
    <variable name="user" type="com.example.User"/>
</data>
<LinearLayout
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">
    <TextView android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="@{user.firstName}"
        android:onClick="@{() -> showUserProfile(user)}"/>
</LinearLayout>
</layout>
```

```
class Presenter {
    fun showUserProfile(user: User) { ... }
}
```





DataBinding

Setup

```
build.gradle (commons)  
build.gradle (app)
```

```
dataBinding {  
    enabled = true  
}
```

```
apply plugin: 'kotlin-kapt'  
kapt 'com.android.databinding:compiler:2.3.0'
```






Abstracción de ViewHolder

```
class DealViewHolder(view: View) :  
RecyclerView.ViewHolder(view){  
    fun bindItem(deal: Deal){  
        //...  
    }  
}
```

```
class TopGameViewHolder(view: View) :  
RecyclerView.ViewHolder(view){  
    fun bindItem(topGame: topGame){  
        //...  
    }  
}
```



```
class DataBindingViewHolder<MODEL>(view:  
View) : RecyclerView.ViewHolder(view){  
    fun bindItem(model: MODEL){  
        //...  
    }  
}
```





Abstracción de Adapter

```
class DealAdapter: RecyclerView.Adapter<DataBindingViewHolder<Deal>>() {  
    val items: MutableList<Deal> = mutableListOf()  
  
}
```

```
class DataBindingRecyclerAdapter<MODEL>: RecyclerView.Adapter<DataBindingViewHolder<MODEL>>() {  
    val items: MutableList<MODEL> = mutableListOf()  
  
}
```





Abstracción de Adapter

```
override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup?, viewType: Int): DataBindingViewHolder<Deal> {  
    val view = parent.inflate(R.layout.item_deal)  
    return DataBindingViewHolder(view)  
}
```

```
class DataBindingRecyclerViewAdapter<MODEL>(val viewItemId: Int):  
    RecyclerView.Adapter<DataBindingViewHolder<MODEL>>() {
```

```
    override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup?, viewType: Int): DataBindingViewHolder<Deal> {  
        val view = parent.inflate(viewItemId)  
        return DataBindingViewHolder(view)  
    }  
}
```





Abstracción de Adapter

```
override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: DataBindingViewHolder<Deal>, position: Int) {  
    val item = items[position]  
    holder.bindItem(item)  
}
```



```
override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: DataBindingViewHolder<MODEL>, position: Int) {  
    val item = items[position]  
    holder.bindItem(item)  
}
```





Abstracción de ViewHolder

Binding dinámico

```
val binding = DataBindingUtil.setContentView(this,
                                             R.layout.main_activity)
val user = User("Test", "User")
binding.setUser(user)
```

```
val binding: ViewDataBinding =
    DataBindingUtil.inflate(LayoutInflater.from(parent.context),
                             R.layout.main_activity,
                             parent,
                             false)

binding.setVariable(BR.User, user)
binding.executePendingBindings()
```





DataBinding

BindingAdapters

```
@BindingAdapter("imageUrl")  
fun loadImage(imageView: ImageView, url: String)  
{  
    Glide.with(imageView)  
        .load(url)  
        .into(imageView)  
}
```

```
app:imageUrl="@{deal.thumb}"
```

```
compile 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:$version'
```





Gangame.SDK

Product flavors

mock

Peticiones dummy

prod

Peticiones al servidor

```
publishNonDefault true
productFlavors {
    prod{}
    mock{}
}
```





Retrofit

Funcionamiento de Retrofit





Definición de API

Retrofit

@GET
@POST
@PUT

<https://steamspy.com/api.php?request=topOwned>

```
interface RetrofitGangameApi {
```

```
    @GET(Routes.GET_TOP_100_GAMES)  
    fun getTop100Games():  
    Call<ArrayList<TopGame>>
```

```
    @GET(Routes.GET_MOST_OWNED_GAMES)  
    fun getMostOwnedGames():  
    Call<ArrayList<TopGame>>
```

```
    @GET(Routes.GET_DEALS)  
    fun getDeals(): Call<ArrayList<Deal>>  
}
```



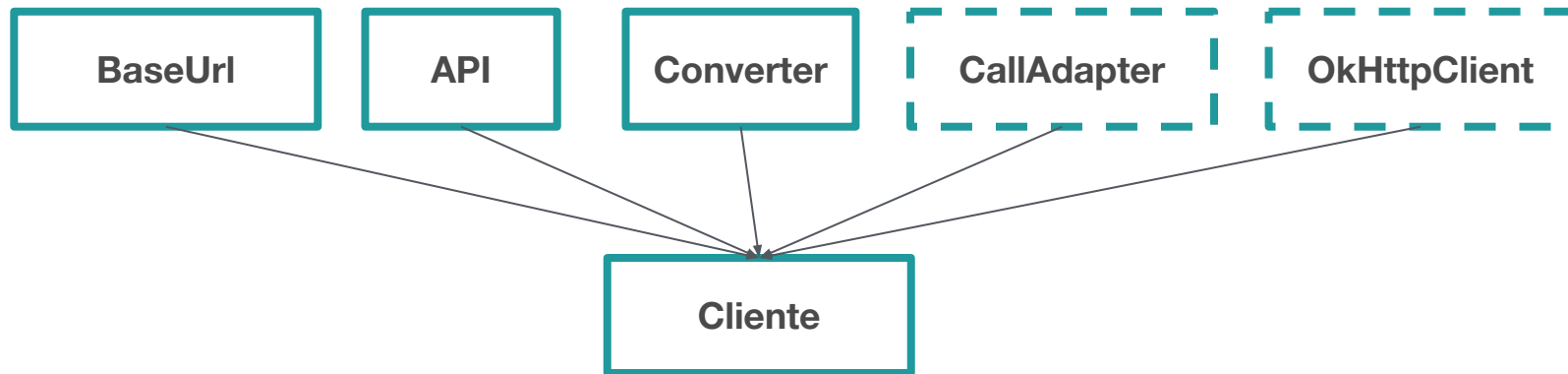
compile 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:\$version'





Configuración del cliente

Retrofit





Configuración del cliente

Converter / Gson

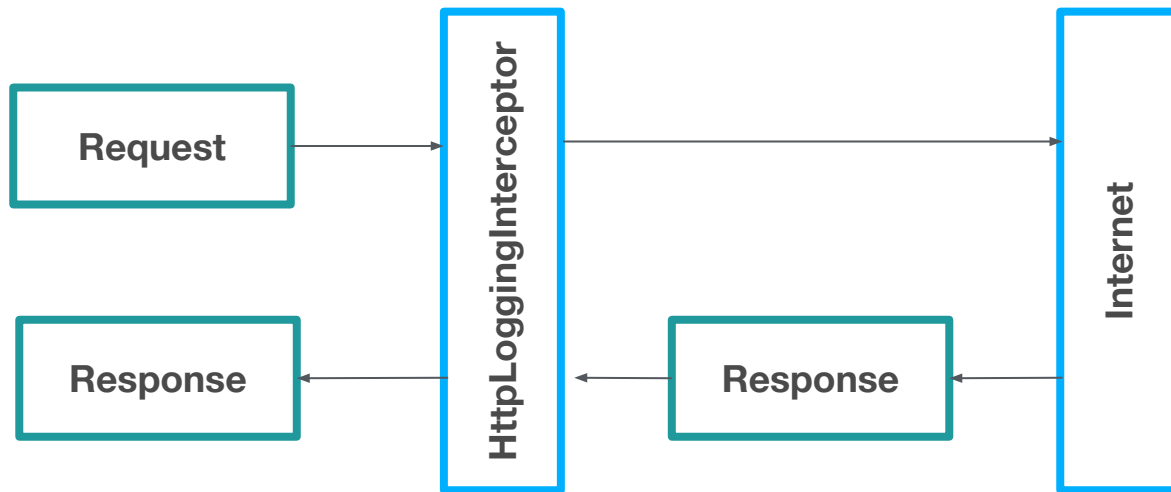
```
{  
    "appid":730,  
    "name":"Counter-Strike",  
    "developer":"Valve",  
    "publisher":"Valve",  
    "score_rank":77,  
    "owners":30404242  
}  
  
data class TopGame(@SerializedName("name") val title: String,  
    val publisher: String,  
    @SerializedName("score_rank") val steamRating: Int,  
    val owners: Int,  
    val price: Float,  
    val thumb: String)
```





Mock responses

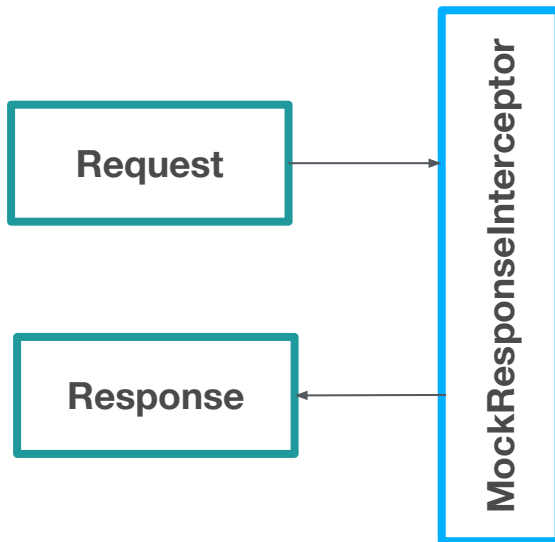
OkHttpInterceptors





Mock responses

MockResponseInterceptor



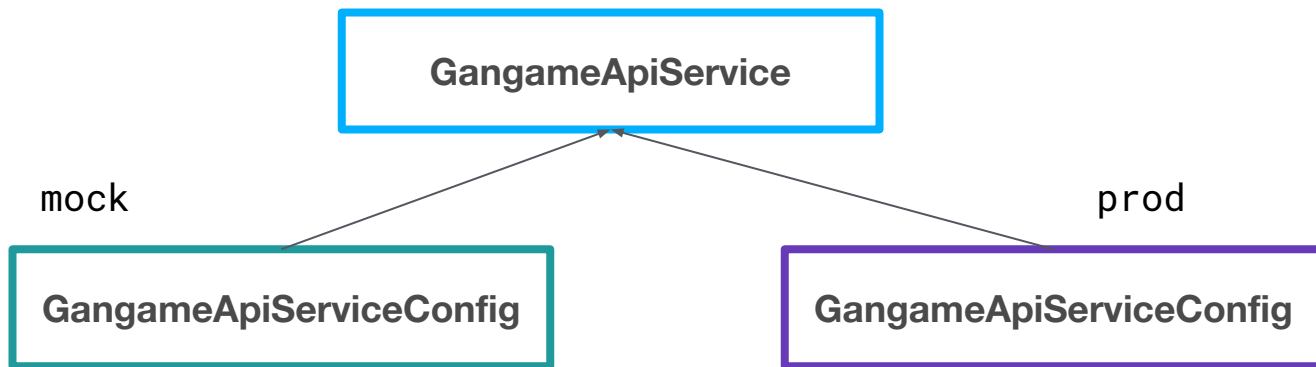
```
fun getResponseFor(url: String): String
```





Configuración de cliente por flavor

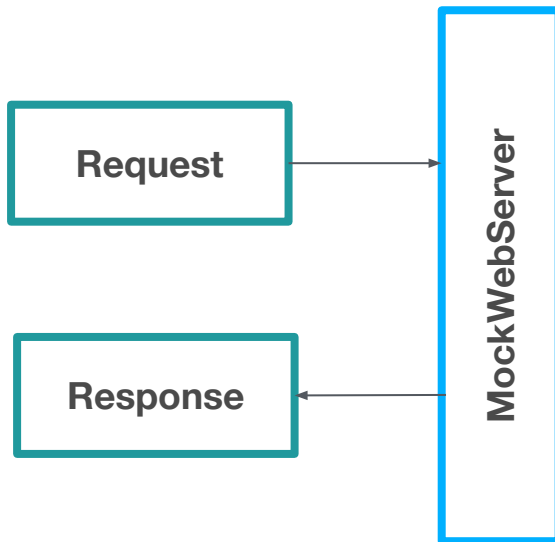
MockResponseInterceptor





Testing para flavor prod

okhttp MockWebServer



```
val mockWebServer = MockWebServer()
mockWebServer.enqueue(MockResponses
    .dealsSuccessResponse())
```

```
fun dealsSuccessResponse(): MockResponse =
    MockResponse()
        .setBody(DEALS_RESPONSE)
        .setResponseCode(200)
```





Llamadas a API

Callbacks

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDeals()  
    .enqueue(object : Callback<ArrayList<Deal>> {  
        override fun onFailure(call: Call<ArrayList<Deal>>?, t: Throwable?) {  
        }  
  
        override fun onResponse(call: Call<ArrayList<Deal>>?,  
                                response: Response<ArrayList<Deal>>?) {  
        }  
    })
```





Llamadas a API

RxJava

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDealsObservable()  
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())  
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```





RxJava

¿Qué es?

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDealsObservable()  
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())  
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```





RxJava

Observables

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDealsObservable()  
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())  
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```





RxJava

Observers

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDealsObservable()  
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())  
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```





RxJava

Operators

```
gangameApiService.apiClient.getDealsObservable()  
    .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())  
    .subscribeOn(Schedulers.io())
```

