

### PROBLEMAS PARA RESOLVER

1.-  $11100.011_2 = 16+8+4 + \frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{4}$

$$= \mathbf{28.75}_{10}$$

2.-  $110011.10011_2 = 32+16+2+1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{32}$

$$= \mathbf{51.59375}_{10}$$

3.-  $1010101010.1_2 = 512 + 128 + 32 + 8 + 4 + \frac{1}{2}$

$$= \mathbf{684.5}_{10}$$

4.- Convertir los siguientes números decimales a sus equivalentes binarios:

(a) 64

R:  $64\%2 = 0, 32\%2 = 0, 16\%2 = 0, 8\%2=0, 4\%2=0, 2\%2=0, 1\%2=1$

$$64 = \mathbf{1000000}_2$$

(b) 100

R:  $100\%2 = 0, 50\%2=0, 25\%2=1, 12\%2=0, 6\%2=0, 3\%2=1, 1\%2=1$

$$100 = \mathbf{1100100}_2$$

(c) 111

R:  $111\%2=1, 55\%2=1, 27\%2=1, 13\%2=1, 6\%2=0, 3\%2=1, 1\%2=1$

$$111 = \mathbf{1101111}_2$$

(d) 145

R:  $145\%2=1, 72\%2=0, 36\%2=0, 18\%2=0, 9\%2=1, 4\%2=0, 2\%2=0, 1\%2=1$

$$145 = \mathbf{10010001}_2$$

(e) 255

R:  $255\%2=1, 127\%2=1, 63\%2=1, 31\%2=1, 15\%2=1, 7\%2=1, 3\%2=1, 1\%2=1$

$$255 = \mathbf{11111111}_2$$

(f) 500.

R:  $500\%2=0, 250\%2=0, 125\%2=1, 62\%2=0, 31\%2=1, 15\%2=1, 7\%2=1, 3\%2=1, 1\%2=1$

$$500 = \mathbf{111110100}_2$$

5.-  $27.1875_{10} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_2$

R:  $27\%2=1$ ,  $13\%2=1$ ,  $6\%2=0$ ,  $3\%2=1$ ,  $1\%2=1$  .  $1875*2 = 0.375*2=0.75*2=1.5$ ,  $0.5*2=1$

=  **$11011 . 0011_2$**

6.-  $3456.67_8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}_{10}$

R:  $3*8^3 + 4*8^2 + 5*8 + 6*1 + 1/8*6 + 1/8^2*7$

=  **$1838.859375_{10}$**

7.- El sistema de numeración hexadecimal, a veces, se denomina sistema de base                     

R: **16**

8.- Listar los dieciséis símbolos usados en el sistema de numeración hexadecimal.

R: **0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F**

9.- Convertir los siguientes números enteros hexadecimales a sus equivalentes decimales:

(a) C

R:  $12*1 = \mathbf{12}_{10}$

(b) 9F

R:  $9*16 + 15*1 = \mathbf{159}_{10}$

(c) D52

R:  $13*16^2 + 5 * 16 + 2*1 = \mathbf{3410}_{10}$

(d) 67E

R:  $6*16^2 + 7*16 + 14*1 = \mathbf{1662}_{10}$

(e) ABCD

R:  $10*16^3 + 11*16^2 + 12*16 + 13*1 = \mathbf{43981}_{10}$

10.- Convertir los siguientes números hexadecimales a sus equivalentes decimales:

(a) FA

R:  $15*16 + 10*1 = \mathbf{250}_{10}$

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(b) D3.E

$$R: 13 \cdot 16 + 3 \cdot 1 + 1/16 \cdot 14 = \mathbf{211.875}_{10}$$

(c) 1111.1

$$R: 1 \cdot 16^3 + 1 \cdot 16^2 + 1 \cdot 16 + 1 \cdot 1 + 1/16 \cdot 1 = \mathbf{4369.0625}_{10}$$

(d) 888.8

$$R: 8 \cdot 16^2 + 8 \cdot 16 + 8 \cdot 1 + 1/16 \cdot 8 = \mathbf{2184.51}_{10}$$

(e) EBA.C

$$R: 14 \cdot 16^2 + 11 \cdot 16 + 10 \cdot 1 + 1/16 \cdot 12 = \mathbf{3770.75}_{10}$$