

投票应用

综合表单，模板，视图，数据库等知识，创建一个投票应用。

1. 创建模型类

```
create database anli charset=utf8;
```

```
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-

# coding=utf-8
""" 电影投票应用 """
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, session, redirect, url_for
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from flask_migrate import Migrate, MigrateCommand
from flask_script import Shell, Manager
from flask_wtf import FlaskForm
from wtforms import StringField, SubmitField
from wtforms.validators import DataRequired
import time
app = Flask(__name__)
app.config["DEBUG"] = True
app.config["SECRET_KEY"] = 'SDAGSDGASDGASDGASDGDSAGDSA'

# 将flask对象交给扩展命令行工具管理
manager = Manager(app)

# 连接数据库
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] =
'mysql+pymysql://root:qwe123@127.0.0.1:3306/anli'
# 自动提交数据库中的改动
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_COMMIT_ON_TEARDOWN'] = True
# 追踪对象
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS'] = True

# 创建数据库对象
db = SQLAlchemy(app)
```

```
# 第一个参数是Flask的实例，第二个参数是 SQLAlchemy数据库实例
Migrate(app, db)
# manager 是Flask-Script的实例，这条语句在flask-Script中添加一个db命令
manager.add_command('db', MigrateCommand)

class Form(FlaskForm):
    content = StringField(label='留言板', validators=[DataRequired()])
    submit = SubmitField(label='提交')

class Movie(db.Model):
    """ 创建电影模型类"""
    # id
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    # 电影名称
    name = db.Column(db.String(40), unique=True)
    # 演员
    cast = db.Column(db.String(100))
    # 票数
    votes = db.Column(db.Integer, default=0)

class Message(db.Model):
    __tablename__ = 'message'
    id = db.Column(db.Integer,primary_key=True)
    content = db.Column(db.String(300))
    time = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.now, nullable=False)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    manager.run()
```

```
python an.py db init
```

```
python an.py db migrate -m '模型建立'
```

```
python an.py db upgrade
```

```
(flask bei) D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli>python an.py db init
Creating directory D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations ... done
Creating directory D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\versions ... done
Generating D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\alembic.ini ... done
Generating D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\env.py ... done
Generating D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\README ... done
Generating D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\script.py.mako ... done
Please edit configuration/connection/logging settings in 'D:\\\\pythonfile\\\\pythonProject\\\\anli\\\\migrations\\\\alembic.ini' before proceeding.
```

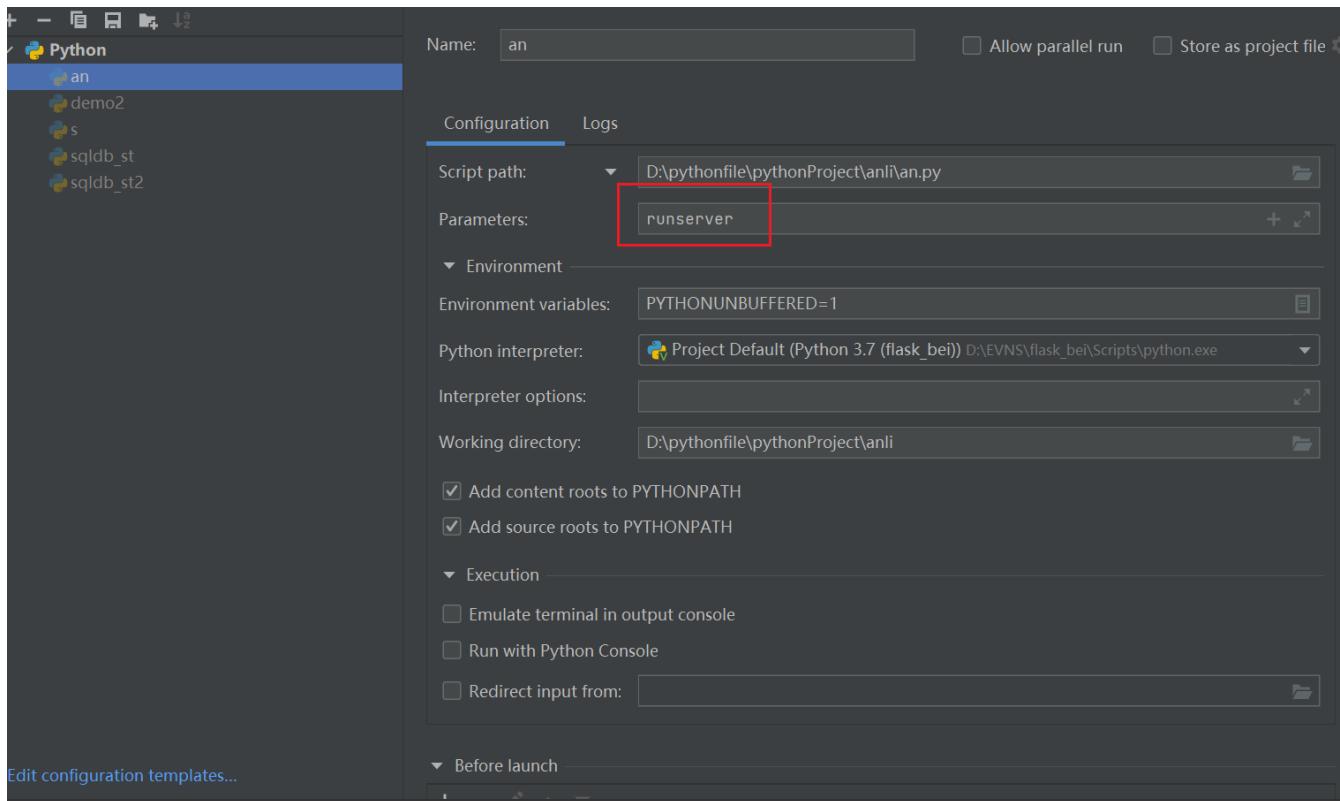
```
(flask bei) D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli>python an.py db migrate -m '模型建立'
INFO [alembic.runtime.migration] Context impl MySQLImpl.
INFO [alembic.runtime.migration] Will assume non-transactional DDL.
INFO [alembic.autogenerate.compare] Detected added table 'message'.
INFO [alembic.autogenerate.compare] Detected added table 'movie'.
Generating D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli\migrations\versions\0de3d33e95bc_模型建立.py ... done
```

```
(flask bei) D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli>python an.py db upgrade
INFO [alembic.runtime.migration] Context impl MySQLImpl.
INFO [alembic.runtime.migration] Will assume non-transactional DDL.
INFO [alembic.runtime.migration] Running upgrade  -> 0de3d33e95bc, '模型建立'.
(flask bei) D:\pythonfile\pythonProject\anli>
```

2.数据

```
insert into movie values(0,'前任3:再见前任','主演: 韩庚 姚星彤 郑恺 丽坤  
李相烨',0);
insert into movie values(0,'霸王别姬','主演: 张国荣 张丰毅 巩俐 英达 葛  
优',0);
insert into movie values(0,'芳华','黄轩领衔主演, 苗苗、钟楚曦联合主演',0);
insert into movie values(0,'追龙','主演: 甄子丹 刘德华 胡然 徐冬冬 伍允  
龙',0);
insert into movie values(0,'一代宗师','主演: 梁朝伟 章子怡 张震宋 慧乔 赵本  
山',0);
```

3.视图



```
# -*- encoding: utf-8 -*-
""" 电影投票应用 """
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
from flask import Flask, render_template, request, session, redirect, url_for
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy
from flask_migrate import Migrate, MigrateCommand
from flask_script import Shell, Manager
from flask_wtf import FlaskForm
from wtforms import StringField, SubmitField
from wtforms.validators import DataRequired
import time
app = Flask(__name__)
app.config["DEBUG"] = True
app.config["SECRET_KEY"] = 'SDAGSDGASDGASDGASDGDSAGDSA'

# 将flask对象交给扩展命令行工具管理
manager = Manager(app)

# 连接数据库
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = 'mysql+pymysql://root:qwe123@127.0.0.1:3306/anli'
# 自动提交数据库中的改动
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_COMMIT_ON_TEARDOWN'] = True
# 追踪对象
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS'] = True
```

```
# 创建数据库对象
db = SQLAlchemy(app)
# 第一个参数是Flask的实例，第二个参数是 SQLAlchemy数据库实例
Migrate(app, db)
# manager 是Flask-Script的实例，这条语句在flask-Script中添加一个db命令
manager.add_command('db', MigrateCommand)

class Form(FlaskForm):
    content = StringField(label='留言板', validators=[DataRequired()])
    submit = SubmitField(label='提交')

class Movie(db.Model):
    """ 创建电影模型类"""
    # id
    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    # 电影名称
    name = db.Column(db.String(40), unique=True)
    # 演员
    cast = db.Column(db.String(100))
    # 票数
    votes = db.Column(db.Integer, default=0)

class Message(db.Model):
    __tablename__ = 'message'
    id = db.Column(db.Integer,primary_key=True)
    content = db.Column(db.String(300))
    time = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.now, nullable=False)

@app.route('/', methods=['GET', 'POST'])
def index():
    # 创建一个表单对象
    form = Form()
    # 将所有电影查询出来
    movie = Movie.query.all()
    # 将所有的留言按照id降序查询出来
    message = Message.query.order_by(db.desc(Message.id))
    # 每次都查询下session看是否有投票过，用来判断是否显示投票结果
    is_vote = session.get('is_vote')
    context = {
        'form': form,
        'movie': movie,
```

```

'message': message,
'is_vote': is_vote
}
if form.validate_on_submit(): # 是否提交了留言数据
    """验证通过"""
    content = form.content.data
    msg = Message(content=content) # # 获取留言数据
    db.session.add(msg)
    db.session.commit()
return render_template('index.html', **context)

@app.route('/votes/<int:id>')
def voted(id):
    """ 投票计数"""
    # 第一次请求没有session或者session保存的时间戳小于当前时间则票数加1
    is_vote = session.get('is_vote')
    if not (is_vote and float(is_vote) > time.time()):
        # 将对应电影查询出来
        m = Movie.query.get(id)
        m.votes += 1
        db.session.add(m)
        db.session.commit()
        # Flask 中session 是保存在cookie中， 默认是关闭浏览器就超时， 这里设置
        # session的超时时间
        session.permanent = True
        app.permanent_session_lifetime = timedelta(seconds=60*60*24)
        # 保存一个session 一天之后的时间戳
        session['is_vote'] = time.time() + 60*60*24
    # 投票成功，重定向回 index视图
    return redirect(url_for('index'))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    manager.run()

```

4.模板

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>投票</title>
</head>
<body>

    {% for m in movie %}
        <dt>{{ m.name }}:</dt>
        <dd>{{ m.cast }}</dd>
        <a href="{{ url_for('voted', id=m.id) }}">点击投票</a> <br>
<br>
    {% endfor %}
    <hr>

    <span>投票结果: </span>
    {% if is_vote %}
        {% for m in movie %}
            <p>{{ m.name }} 得票 : <span>{{ m.votes }}</span></p>
        {% endfor %}
    {% else %}
        <span>需要投票之后才能查看结果</span>
    {% endif %}
    <hr>

    <form action="/" method="post">
        {{ form.csrf_token }}
        {{ form.content.label }}
        {{ form.content }}
        {{ form.submit }}
    </form>
    <dt>留言: </dt>
    {% for msg in message %}
        <dt>网友{{ msg.time }} 留言:</dt>
        <dd>{{ msg.content }}</dd>
        <br>
    {% endfor %}

</body>
</html>
```

前任3:再见前任:

主演: 韩庚 姚星彤 郑恺 丽坤 李相烨

[点击投票](#)

霸王别姬:

主演: 张国荣 张丰毅 巩俐 英达 葛优

[点击投票](#)

芳华:

黄轩领衔主演, 苗苗、钟楚曦联合主演

[点击投票](#)

追龙:

主演: 甄子丹 刘德华 胡然 徐冬冬 伍允龙

[点击投票](#)

一代宗师:

主演: 梁朝伟 章子怡 张震宋 慧乔 赵本山

[点击投票](#)

投票结果: 需要投票之后才能查看结果

留言板

留言: