## 1 Experiment Set Difference: Conv (25-50 words)v. Transformer (3-50 words)

## 1.1 Average Treatment Effect (Per Experiment in Experiment Set)

| cpu_hours                         | 0.0704967 + -0.0100429  (stderr)  (p=2.56854e-05,  Welch's t-test)            |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| gpu_hours                         | 0.0239811 + -0.00299273  (stderr)  (p=0.000119165,  Welch's t-test)           |
| estimated_carbon_impact_kg        | $0.00360354 + -0.000578227 \text{ (stderr) (p=}9.48845e-06, Welch's t-test)}$ |
| total_power                       | 0.00255429 + -0.00175424  (stderr)  (p=0.0340776,  Welch's t-test)            |
| kw_hr_gpu                         | 0.0027589 + -0.00064591  (stderr)  (p=0.00010793,  Welch's t-test)            |
| kw_hr_cpu                         | -0.00114226 + -0.000524429  (stderr)  (p=0.00793748,  Welch's t-test)         |
| exp_len_hours                     | 0.0562916 + -0.0100023  (stderr)  (p=8.17135e-05,  Welch's t-test)            |
| average_realtime_carbon_intensity | 46.368 + -8.34979  (stderr)  (p=0.000100122,  Welch's t-test)                 |

## 1.2 Cumulative Difference (Per Experiment Set)

| cpu_hours                         | 0.352483333333333326   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| gpu_hours                         | 0.1199055006850096     |
| estimated_carbon_impact_kg        | 0.018017709296281673   |
| total_power                       | 0.01277146169359955    |
| kw_hr_gpu                         | 0.013794508260817656   |
| kw_hr_cpu                         | -0.0057113046572736595 |
| $\exp_{-}$ len $_{-}$ hours       | 0.28145793159802746    |
| average_realtime_carbon_intensity | 231.84015645490263     |