Fluïdummechanica Behoudsvergelijkingen langs stroomlijnen

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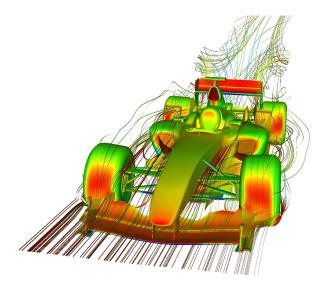
15 september 2015

Inhoud

Inleiding

2 Bewegingsvergelijking

Voorbeeld



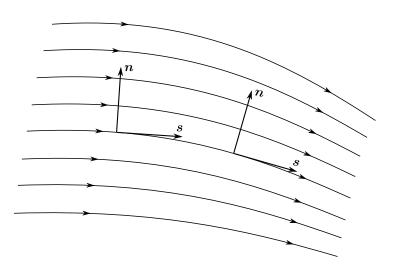
 $Bron: \ http://www.dalco.ch/$

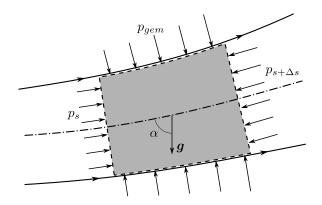
Inhoud

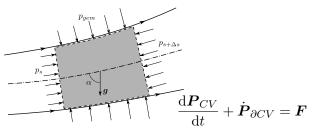
Inleiding

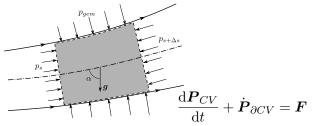
2 Bewegingsvergelijking

Stroomlijncoordinaten







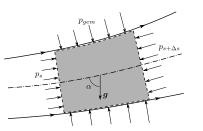


$$\begin{split} \rho v v_{\perp} A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho v v_{\perp} A|_s &= p A|_s - p A|_{s+\Delta s} \\ + p_{gem} (A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_s) - \rho g A_{gem} \Delta s \cos \alpha \end{split}$$

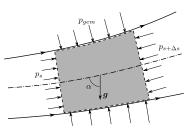
$$p_{s+\Delta s}$$
 $\frac{d oldsymbol{P}_{CV}}{dt} + \dot{oldsymbol{P}}_{\partial CV} = oldsymbol{F}$

$$\rho v v_{\perp} A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho v v_{\perp} A|_{s} = p A|_{s} - p A|_{s+\Delta s} + p_{gem} (A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_{s}) - \rho g A_{gem} \Delta s \cos \alpha$$

$$\begin{split} \frac{\rho v v A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho v v A|_s}{\Delta s} &= -\frac{p A|_{s+\Delta s} - p A|_s}{\Delta s} \\ &+ p_{gem} \frac{A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_s}{\Delta s} - \rho g A_{gem} \frac{z|_{s+\Delta s} - z|_s}{\Delta s} \end{split}$$

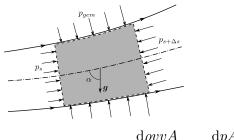


$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\rho vvA}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}pA}{\mathrm{d}s} + p\frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho gA\frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$



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$$\rho v A \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + v \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho v A}{\mathrm{d}s} = -A \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} + p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g A \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$



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$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

(1)

Deeltjesversnelling

$$\frac{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$
 (2)

Deeltjesversnelling

$$\frac{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$
 (2)

$$\rho \frac{\mathbf{D}\boldsymbol{v}}{\mathbf{D}t} = -\nabla p + \rho \boldsymbol{g} \tag{3}$$

Inhoud

Inleiding

2 Bewegingsvergelijking

Integratie van de bewegingsvergelijking

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

Integratie van de bewegingsvergelijking

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

$$\int \rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s + \int \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s + \int \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s = \mathrm{Cst}$$

Integratie van de bewegingsvergelijking

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

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$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \mathrm{Cst}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + p + \rho gz = \mathrm{Cst}$$

(4)

• stationaire stroming

- stationaire stroming
- langs een stroomlijn

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$$\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + p + \rho gz = \text{Cst}$$

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$
$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F \mathrm{d}s$$

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$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F \mathrm{d}s$$

$$\int_{1}^{2} \rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s = -\int_{1}^{2} \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s - \int_{1}^{2} \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s$$

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$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \mathrm{Cst}$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) = -(p_{2} - p_{1}) - \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1})$$

$$\rho v \frac{dv}{ds} = -\frac{dp}{ds} - \rho g \frac{dz}{ds}$$

$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F ds$$

$$\int_{1}^{2} \rho v \frac{dv}{ds} ds = -\int_{1}^{2} \frac{dp}{ds} ds - \int_{1}^{2} \rho g \frac{dy}{ds} ds$$

$$\psi \quad \rho = Cst$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) = -(p_{2} - p_{1}) - \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1})$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) + (p_{2} - p_{1}) + \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1}) = 0$$
(5)

Energiebeschouwingen en irreversibiliteit

$$\dot{m}(u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho_u} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u) - \dot{m}(u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i) = \dot{Q} - \dot{W}_a$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \text{Cst}, \, \dot{Q} = 0, \, \dot{W}_a = 0$$

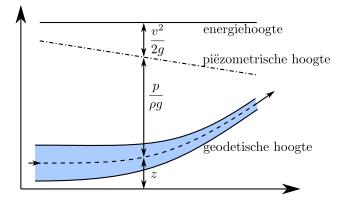
$$u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u = u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i$$

$$\rho u + p + \frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + \rho gz = \text{Cst}$$

$$vs$$

$$p + \frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + \rho gz = \text{Cst}$$

Grafische voorstelling



Toepassing

