Fluïdummechanica

Behoudsvergelijkingen langs stroomlijnen

Brecht Baeten¹

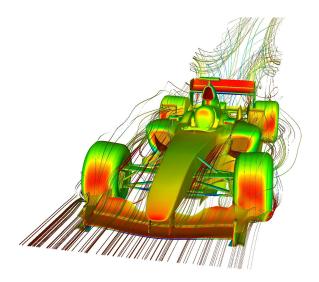
¹KU Leuven, Technologie campus Diepenbeek, e-mail: brecht baeten@kuleuven be

29 november 2016

Inhoud

Inleiding

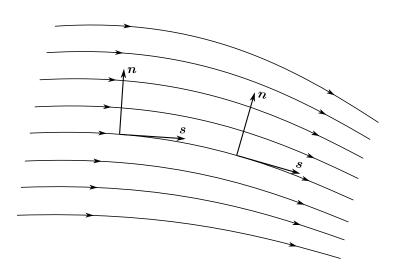
Voorbeeld

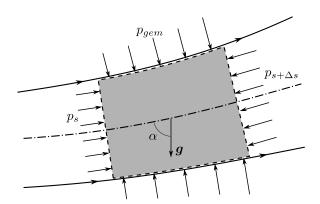


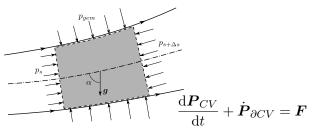
Bron: http://www.dalco.ch/

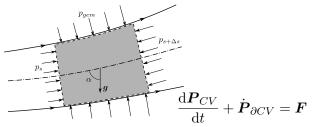
Inhoud

Stroomlijncoordinaten

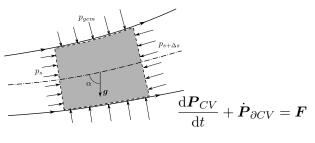






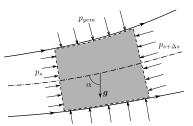


$$\begin{split} \rho v v_{\perp} A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho v v_{\perp} A|_s &= p A|_s - p A|_{s+\Delta s} \\ &+ p_{gem} (A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_s) - \rho g A_{gem} \Delta s \cos \alpha \end{split}$$

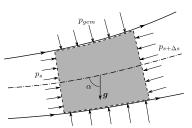


$$\rho vv_{\perp}A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho vv_{\perp}A|_{s} = pA|_{s} - pA|_{s+\Delta s} + p_{gem}(A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_{s}) - \rho gA_{gem}\Delta s \cos \alpha$$

$$\frac{\rho v v A|_{s+\Delta s} - \rho v v A|_{s}}{\Delta s} = -\frac{p A|_{s+\Delta s} - p A|_{s}}{\Delta s} + p_{gem} \frac{A|_{s+\Delta s} - A|_{s}}{\Delta s} - \rho g A_{gem} \frac{z|_{s+\Delta s} - z|_{s}}{\Delta s}$$

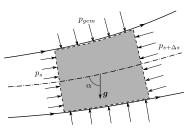


$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\rho vvA}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}pA}{\mathrm{d}s} + p\frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho gA\frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$



$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\rho vvA}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}pA}{\mathrm{d}s} + p\frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho gA\frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$

$$\rho v A \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + v \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho v A}{\mathrm{d}s} = -A \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} + p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g A \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$



$$\begin{split} \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho v v A}{\mathrm{d}s} &= -\frac{\mathrm{d}p A}{\mathrm{d}s} + p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g A \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} \\ \rho v A \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + v \frac{\mathrm{d}\rho v A}{\mathrm{d}s} &= -A \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} + p \frac{\mathrm{d}A}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g A \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} \end{split}$$

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0 \tag{1}$$

Deeltjesversnelling

$$\frac{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$
 (2)

Deeltjesversnelling

$$\frac{\mathrm{D}}{\mathrm{D}t} = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial}{\partial z}$$
 (2)

$$\rho \frac{\mathbf{D}\boldsymbol{v}}{\mathbf{D}t} = -\nabla p + \rho \boldsymbol{g} \tag{3}$$

Inhoud

- Bernoulli

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

Integratie van de bewegingsvergelijking

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} + \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} + \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} = 0$$

$$\int \rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s + \int \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s + \int \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s = \mathrm{Cst}$$

Integratie van de bewegingsvergelijking

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$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \mathrm{Cst}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + p + \rho gz = \mathrm{Cst}$$

Stationaire stroming

- Stationaire stroming
- Langs een stroomlijn

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- Niet-viskeuze stroming

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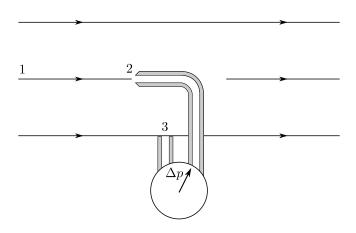
$$\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 + p + \rho gz = \text{Cst}$$

Toepassing

Pitot-Statisch buis

Toepassing

Pitot-Statisch buis



Toepassing



Bron: http://www.edwardsflighttest.com/

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$

$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F \mathrm{d}s$$

Mechanische arbeid van een deeltje

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$

$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F \mathrm{d}s$$

$$\int_{1}^{2} \rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s = -\int_{1}^{2} \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s - \int_{1}^{2} \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s$$

Mechanische arbeid van een deeltje

$$\rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} = -\frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} - \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}z}{\mathrm{d}s}$$

$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F \mathrm{d}s$$

$$\int_{1}^{2} \rho v \frac{\mathrm{d}v}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s = -\int_{1}^{2} \frac{\mathrm{d}p}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s - \int_{1}^{2} \rho g \frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}s} \mathrm{d}s$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \mathrm{Cst}$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) = -(p_{2} - p_{1}) - \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1})$$

Mechanische arbeid van een deeltje

$$\rho v \frac{dv}{ds} = -\frac{dp}{ds} - \rho g \frac{dz}{ds}$$

$$W = \int_{1}^{2} F ds$$

$$\int_{1}^{2} \rho v \frac{dv}{ds} ds = -\int_{1}^{2} \frac{dp}{ds} ds - \int_{1}^{2} \rho g \frac{dy}{ds} ds$$

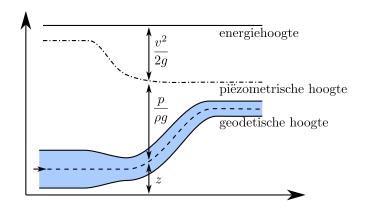
$$\downarrow \quad \rho = Cst$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) = -(p_{2} - p_{1}) - \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1})$$

$$\rho \frac{1}{2} (v_{2}^{2} - v_{1}^{2}) + (p_{2} - p_{1}) + \rho g(z_{2} - z_{1}) = 0$$

(5)

Grafische voorstelling



$$\dot{m}(u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho_u} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u) - \dot{m}(u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i) = \dot{Q} - \dot{W}_a$$

$$\dot{m}(u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho_u} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u) - \dot{m}(u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i) = \dot{Q} - \dot{W}_a$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \rho = \text{Cst}, \, \dot{Q} = 0, \, \dot{W}_a = 0$$

$$u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u = u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i$$

$$\dot{m}(u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho_u} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u) - \dot{m}(u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i) = \dot{Q} - \dot{W}_a$$

$$\downarrow \quad \rho = \text{Cst}, \, \dot{Q} = 0, \, \dot{W}_a = 0$$

$$u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u = u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i$$

$$\rho(u_u - u_i) + (p_u - p_i) + \frac{1}{2}\rho(v_u^2 - v_i^2) + \rho g(z_u - z_i) = 0$$

$$\dot{m}(u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho_u} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u) - \dot{m}(u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho_i} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i) = \dot{Q} - \dot{W}_a$$

$$\downarrow \quad \rho = \text{Cst}, \, \dot{Q} = 0, \, \dot{W}_a = 0$$

$$u_u + \frac{p_u}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_u^2 + gz_u = u_i + \frac{p_i}{\rho} + \frac{1}{2}v_i^2 + gz_i$$

$$\rho(u_u - u_i) + (p_u - p_i) + \frac{1}{2}\rho(v_u^2 - v_i^2) + \rho g(z_u - z_i) = 0$$

$$(p_2 - p_1) + \frac{1}{2}\rho(v_2^2 - v_1^2) + \rho g(z_2 - z_1) = 0$$

1 Inleiding

- 2 Bewegingsvergelijking
- Bernoulli
- 4 Navier-Stokes

Navier-Stokes vergelijking

- Newtoniaanse vloeistof
- Niet-samendrukbare stroming

Navier-Stokes vergelijking

- Newtoniaanse vloeistof
- Niet-samendrukbare stroming

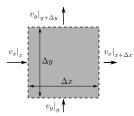
$$\rho \frac{\mathbf{D} \mathbf{v}}{\mathbf{D} t} = -\nabla p + \rho \mathbf{g} + \mu \nabla^2 \mathbf{v} \tag{6}$$

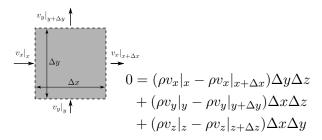
Navier-Stokes vergelijking

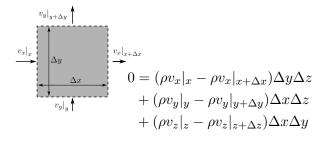
- Newtoniaanse vloeistof
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$$\rho \frac{\mathrm{D} \boldsymbol{v}}{\mathrm{D} t} = -\nabla p + \rho \boldsymbol{g} + \mu \nabla^2 \boldsymbol{v} \tag{6}$$

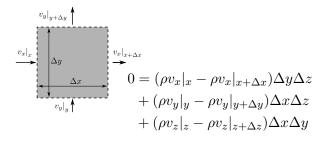
$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial v_x}{\partial t} + v_x \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial x} + v_y \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial y} + v_z \frac{\partial v_x}{\partial z} \right) = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial x} + \rho g_x + \mu \left(\frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 v_x}{\partial z^2} \right)$$
(7)







$$0 = \frac{\rho v_x|_x - \rho v_x|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\rho v_y|_y - \rho v_y|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\rho v_z|_z - \rho v_z|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z}$$



$$0 = \frac{\rho v_x|_x - \rho v_x|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\rho v_y|_y - \rho v_y|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\rho v_z|_z - \rho v_z|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z}$$
$$\frac{\partial \rho v_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \rho v_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \rho v_z}{\partial z} = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
v_{x|_{x}} \\
\downarrow & \Delta y \\
\hline
\Delta x \\
v_{y|_{y}} \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
v_{x|_{x+\Delta x}} \\
0 = (\rho v_{x}|_{x} - \rho v_{x}|_{x+\Delta x})\Delta y \Delta z \\
+ (\rho v_{y}|_{y} - \rho v_{y}|_{y+\Delta y})\Delta x \Delta z \\
+ (\rho v_{z}|_{z} - \rho v_{z}|_{z+\Delta z})\Delta x \Delta y
\end{array}$$

$$0 = \frac{\rho v_x|_x - \rho v_x|_{x+\Delta x}}{\Delta x} + \frac{\rho v_y|_y - \rho v_y|_{y+\Delta y}}{\Delta y} + \frac{\rho v_z|_z - \rho v_z|_{z+\Delta z}}{\Delta z}$$
$$\frac{\partial \rho v_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \rho v_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \rho v_z}{\partial z} = 0$$

 $\nabla v = 0$

(8)