# Fluïdummechanica Gelijkvormigheid en dimensieloze getallen

## Brecht Baeten<sup>1</sup>

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#### Inhoud

- Inleiding
- 2 Gelijkvormigheic

3 Dimensieloze getallen

4 Buckingham-P

Inleiding Gelijkvormigheid Dimensieloze getallen Buckingham-F

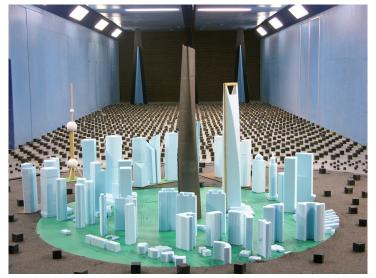
#### Voorbeeld



Bron: http://www.nasa.gov/

Inleiding Gelijkvormigheid Dimensieloze getallen Buckingham-F

## Voorbeeld



Bron: http://www.autodesk.com/

#### Inhoud

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- 3 Dimensieloze getallen
- 4 Buckingham-Pi

nleiding Gelijkvormigheid Dimensieloze getallen Buckingham-P

# Wat is gelijkvormigheid?

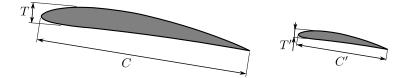


 $Bron: \ http://travel.thetrainline-europe.com/$ 

# Wat is gelijkvormigheid?

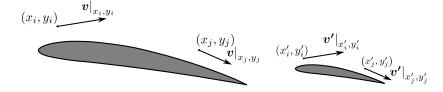
# Wat is gelijkvormigheid?

• Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden



# Wat is gelijkvormigheid?

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden



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$$\rho \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho v \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial s} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial s^2}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho v \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial s} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial s^2}$$

$$s = s^* D_{\text{ref}}$$

$$v = v^* v_{\text{ref}}$$

$$t = t^* t_{\text{ref}}$$

$$p = p^* p_{\text{ref}}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial t^* t_{\text{ref}}} + \rho v^* v_{\text{ref}} \frac{\partial v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\text{ref}}} = -\frac{\partial p^* p_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\text{ref}}} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^{*2} D^2}$$

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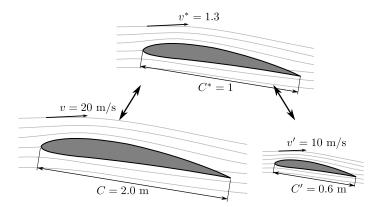
$$p = p^* p_{\text{ref}}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial t^* t_{\mathsf{ref}}} + \rho v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}} \frac{\partial v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\mathsf{ref}}} = -\frac{\partial p^* p_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\mathsf{ref}}} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^{*2} D_{\mathsf{ref}}^2}$$

$$\frac{\rho v_{\rm ref}^2}{D_{\rm ref}} \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + \frac{\rho v_{\rm ref}^2}{D_{\rm ref}} v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\frac{p_{\rm ref}}{D_{\rm ref}} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \rho g_s + \frac{\mu v_{\rm ref}}{D_{\rm ref}^2} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\frac{p_{\text{ref}}}{\rho v_{\text{ref}}^2} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{g_s D_{\text{ref}}}{v_{\text{ref}}^2} + \frac{\mu}{\rho v_{\text{ref}} D_{\text{ref}}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{1}$$

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\frac{p_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\rho v_{\mathsf{ref}}^2} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{g_s D_{\mathsf{ref}}}{v_{\mathsf{ref}}^2} + \frac{\mu}{\rho v_{\mathsf{ref}} D_{\mathsf{ref}}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{1}$$



$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\mathsf{Eu} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Fr}^2} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Re}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\mathsf{Eu} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Fr}^2} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Re}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{2}$$

Dimensieloze getallen zijn verhoudingen van referentiewaarden voor krachten

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\mathsf{Eu} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Fr}^2} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Re}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{2}$$

Dimensieloze getallen zijn verhoudingen van referentiewaarden voor krachten

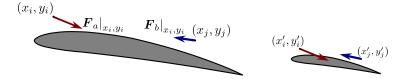
$$\begin{split} \text{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} = \frac{v D}{\nu} = \frac{\text{traagheidskracht}}{\text{viskeuze krachten}} \\ \text{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} = \frac{\text{drukkracht}}{\text{traagheidskracht}} \\ \text{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{traagheidskracht}}{\text{zwaartekracht}}} \end{split}$$

# Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden

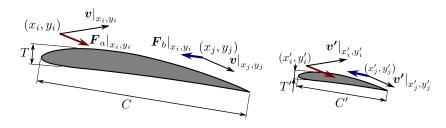
# Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van krachten



# Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van krachten



$$Re = Re', \quad Eu = Eu', \quad Fr = Fr'$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{Re} = \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} \\ & \operatorname{Eu} = \frac{p}{\rho v^2} \\ & \operatorname{Fr} = \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} \\ & \operatorname{Ma} = \frac{v}{c} \\ & \operatorname{St} = \frac{f D}{v} \end{aligned}$$

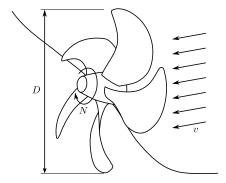
$$\begin{split} \text{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} \qquad \text{Pr} = \frac{\nu}{\alpha} \\ \text{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} \qquad \text{Nu} = \frac{h D}{k} \\ \text{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} \qquad \text{Gr} = \frac{g \beta (T_s - T_\infty) D^3}{\nu^2} \\ \text{Ma} &= \frac{v}{c} \qquad \text{Ra} = \text{GrPr} \\ \text{St} &= \frac{f D}{v} \end{split}$$

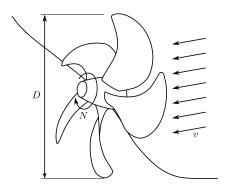
$$\begin{aligned} \operatorname{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} & \operatorname{Pr} &= \frac{\nu}{\alpha} & C_p &= \frac{p}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2} \simeq \frac{p}{\rho N^2 D^2} \\ \operatorname{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} & \operatorname{Nu} &= \frac{h D}{k} & C_F &= \frac{F}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 A} \simeq \frac{F}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 D^2} \\ \operatorname{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} & \operatorname{Gr} &= \frac{g \beta (T_s - T_\infty) D^3}{\nu^2} & C_P &= \frac{P}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^3 D^2} \simeq \frac{P}{\rho N^3 D^5} \\ \operatorname{Ma} &= \frac{v}{c} & \operatorname{Ra} &= \operatorname{GrPr} & C_{\dot{V}} &= \frac{\dot{V}}{v D^2} \simeq \frac{\dot{V}}{N D^3} \end{aligned}$$

#### Inhoud

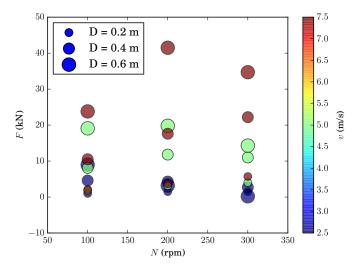
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Meting	N	D	v	F
	(rpm)	(m)	(m/s)	(kN)
1	100	0.20	2.5	1.0
2	200	0.20	2.5	1.5
3	300	0.20	2.5	1.5
4	100	0.40	2.5	4.6
5	200	0.40	2.5	4.3
6	300	0.40	2.5	2.7
7	100	0.60	2.5	9.0
8	200	0.60	2.5	3.2
9	300	0.60	2.5	0.2
10	100	0.20	5.0	1.8
11	200	0.20	5.0	3.1
12	300	0.20	5.0	4.0
13	100	0.40	5.0	8.1
14	200	0.40	5.0	11.8
15	300	0.40	5.0	11.0
16	100	0.60	5.0	19.1
17	200	0.60	5.0	19.8
18	300	0.60	5.0	14.3
19	100	0.20	7.5	2.1
20	200	0.20	7.5	3.7
21	300	0.20	7.5	5.7
22	100	0.40	7.5	10.5
23	200	0.40	7.5	17.6
24	300	0.40	7.5	22.2
25	100	0.60	7.5	23.8
26	200	0.60	7.5	41.5
27	300	0.60	7.5	34.7



## Eenheden

Dimensie	Eenheid
L	m
M	kg
${ m T}$	$\mathbf{s}$
$\mathrm{ML^{-3}}$	${ m kg/m^3}$
$\mathrm{ML^{-1}T^{-2}}$	$N/m^2$
$\mathrm{MT^{-1}L^{-1}}$	Pas
$\mathrm{ML^2T^{-2}}$	J
$\mathrm{MLT}^{-1}$	kgm/s
$L^2T^{-1}$	$\mathrm{m}^2/\mathrm{s}$
$ m MLT^{-2}$	N
$ m LT^{-1}$	m/s
$\mathrm{ML^2T^{-3}}$	J/s
$LT^{-2}$	$m/s^2$
$L^3$	$m^3$
	$\begin{array}{c} L \\ M \\ T \\ ML^{-3} \\ ML^{-1}T^{-2} \\ MT^{-1}L^{-1} \\ ML^{2}T^{-2} \\ MLT^{-1} \\ L^{2}T^{-1} \\ MLT^{-2} \\ LT^{-1} \\ ML^{2}T^{-3} \\ LT^{-2} \end{array}$

