Fluïdummechanica Gelijkvormigheid en dimensieloze getallen

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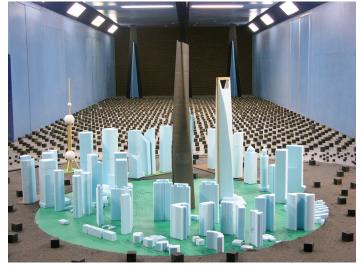
16 september 2016

Inhoud

- Inleiding
- 2 Gelijkvormigheid
- 3 Dimensieloze getaller
- 4 Buckingham-Pi



Bron: http://www.nasa.gov/



Bron: http://www.autodesk.com/

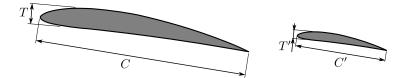
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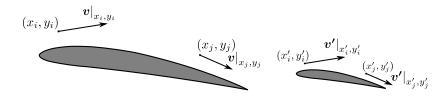


Bron: http://travel.thetrainline-europe.com/

• Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden



- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden



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$$\rho \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho v \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial s} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial s^2}$$

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$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad s = s^* D_{\text{ref}}$$

$$v = v^* v_{\text{ref}}$$

$$t = t^* t_{\text{ref}}$$

$$p = p^* p_{\text{ref}}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial t^* t_{\mathsf{ref}}} + \rho v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}} \frac{\partial v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\mathsf{ref}}} = -\frac{\partial p^* p_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\mathsf{ref}}} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v^* v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{\partial s^{*2} D_{\mathsf{ref}}^2}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} + \rho v \frac{\partial v}{\partial s} = -\frac{\partial p}{\partial s} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial s^2}$$

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$$v = v^* v_{\text{ref}}$$

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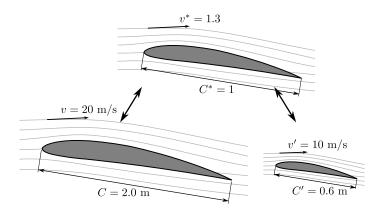
$$p = p^* p_{\text{ref}}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial t^* t_{\text{ref}}} + \rho v^* v_{\text{ref}} \frac{\partial v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\text{ref}}} = -\frac{\partial p^* p_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^* D_{\text{ref}}} + \rho g_s + \mu \frac{\partial^2 v^* v_{\text{ref}}}{\partial s^{*2} D_{\text{ref}}^2}$$

$$\frac{\rho v_{\mathsf{ref}}^2}{D_{\mathsf{ref}}} \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + \frac{\rho v_{\mathsf{ref}}^2}{D_{\mathsf{ref}}} v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\frac{p_{\mathsf{ref}}}{D_{\mathsf{ref}}} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \rho g_s + \frac{\mu v_{\mathsf{ref}}}{D_{\mathsf{ref}}^2} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}}$$

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\frac{p_{\text{ref}}}{\rho v_{\text{ref}}^2} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{g_s D_{\text{ref}}}{v_{\text{ref}}^2} + \frac{\mu}{\rho v_{\text{ref}} D_{\text{ref}}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}}$$
(1)

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(1)



$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\mathsf{Eu} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Fr}^2} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Re}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{2}$$

$$\frac{\partial v^*}{\partial t^*} + v^* \frac{\partial v^*}{\partial s^*} = -\mathsf{Eu} \frac{\partial p^*}{\partial s^*} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Fr}^2} + \frac{1}{\mathsf{Re}} \frac{\partial^2 v^*}{\partial s^{*2}} \tag{2}$$

Dimensieloze getallen zijn verhoudingen van referentiewaarden voor krachten

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Dimensieloze getallen zijn verhoudingen van referentiewaarden voor krachten

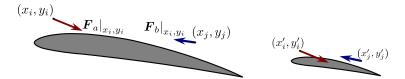
$$\begin{split} \text{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} = \frac{v D}{\nu} = \frac{\text{traagheidskracht}}{\text{viskeuze krachten}} \\ \text{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} = \frac{\text{drukkracht}}{\text{traagheidskracht}} \\ \text{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{traagheidskracht}}{\text{zwaartekracht}}} \end{split}$$

Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
- Gelijke verhoudingen van snelheden

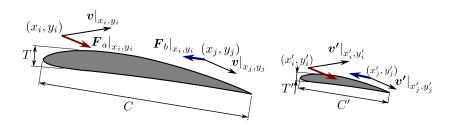
Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

- Gelijke verhoudingen van afstanden
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- Gelijke verhoudingen van krachten



Dimensieloze getallen en gelijkvormigheid

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- Gelijke verhoudingen van krachten



$$Re = Re'$$
, $Eu = Eu'$, $Fr = Fr'$

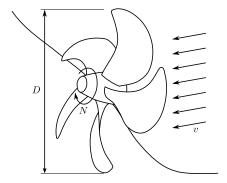
$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{Re} = \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} \\ & \operatorname{Eu} = \frac{p}{\rho v^2} \\ & \operatorname{Fr} = \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} \\ & \operatorname{Ma} = \frac{v}{c} \\ & \operatorname{St} = \frac{f D}{v} \end{aligned}$$

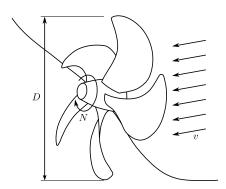
$$\begin{split} \operatorname{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} & \operatorname{Pr} &= \frac{\nu}{\alpha} \\ \operatorname{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} & \operatorname{Nu} &= \frac{h D}{k} \\ \operatorname{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} & \operatorname{Gr} &= \frac{g \beta (T_s - T_\infty) D^3}{\nu^2} \\ \operatorname{Ma} &= \frac{v}{c} & \operatorname{Ra} &= \operatorname{GrPr} \\ \operatorname{St} &= \frac{f D}{v} \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} \operatorname{Re} &= \frac{\rho v D}{\mu} & \operatorname{Pr} = \frac{\nu}{\alpha} & C_p = \frac{p}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2} \simeq \frac{p}{\rho N^2 D^2} \\ \operatorname{Eu} &= \frac{p}{\rho v^2} & \operatorname{Nu} = \frac{h D}{k} & C_F = \frac{F}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 A} \simeq \frac{F}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 D^2} \\ \operatorname{Fr} &= \frac{v}{\sqrt{g D}} & \operatorname{Gr} = \frac{g \beta (T_s - T_\infty) D^3}{\nu^2} & C_P = \frac{P}{\frac{1}{2}\rho v^3 D^2} \simeq \frac{P}{\rho N^3 D^5} \\ \operatorname{Ma} &= \frac{v}{c} & \operatorname{Ra} = \operatorname{GrPr} & C_{\dot{V}} = \frac{\dot{V}}{v D^2} \simeq \frac{\dot{V}}{N D^3} \end{split}$$

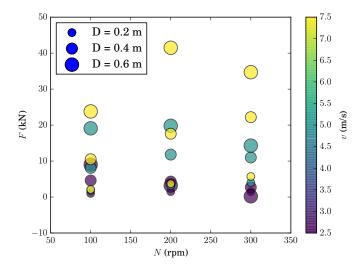
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Meting	N	D	v	F
	(rpm)	(m)	(m/s)	(kN)
1	100	0.20	2.5	1.0
2	200	0.20	2.5	1.5
3	300	0.20	2.5	1.5
4	100	0.40	2.5	4.6
5	200	0.40	2.5	4.3
6	300	0.40	2.5	2.7
7	100	0.60	2.5	9.0
8	200	0.60	2.5	3.2
9	300	0.60	2.5	0.2
10	100	0.20	5.0	1.8
11	200	0.20	5.0	3.1
12	300	0.20	5.0	4.0
13	100	0.40	5.0	8.1
14	200	0.40	5.0	11.8
15	300	0.40	5.0	11.0
16	100	0.60	5.0	19.1
17	200	0.60	5.0	19.8
18	300	0.60	5.0	14.3
19	100	0.20	7.5	2.1
20	200	0.20	7.5	3.7
21	300	0.20	7.5	5.7
22	100	0.40	7.5	10.5
23	200	0.40	7.5	17.6
24	300	0.40	7.5	22.2
25	100	0.60	7.5	23.8
26	200	0.60	7.5	41.5
27	300	0.60	7.5	34.7



Eenheden

Grootheid	Dimensie	Eenheid
Lengte	L	m
Massa	M	kg
Tijd	${ m T}$	\mathbf{s}
Dichtheid	ML^{-3}	${ m kg/m^3}$
Druk	$\mathrm{ML^{-1}T^{-2}}$	N/m^2
Dynamische viscositeit	$\mathrm{MT^{-1}L^{-1}}$	Pas
Energie (arbeid)	$ m ML^2T^{-2}$	J
Impuls	$ m MLT^{-1}$	$\mathrm{kgm/s}$
Kinematische viscositeit	L^2T^{-1}	$\rm m^2/s$
Kracht	MLT^{-2}	N
Snelheid	LT^{-1}	m/s
Vermogen	$\mathrm{ML^2T^{-3}}$	J/s
Versnelling	LT^{-2}	m/s^2
Volume	L^3	m^3

