
GIT
REAL

# GIT BASICS

## LEVEL 1

# SAME OLD STORY

Collaboration Issues!



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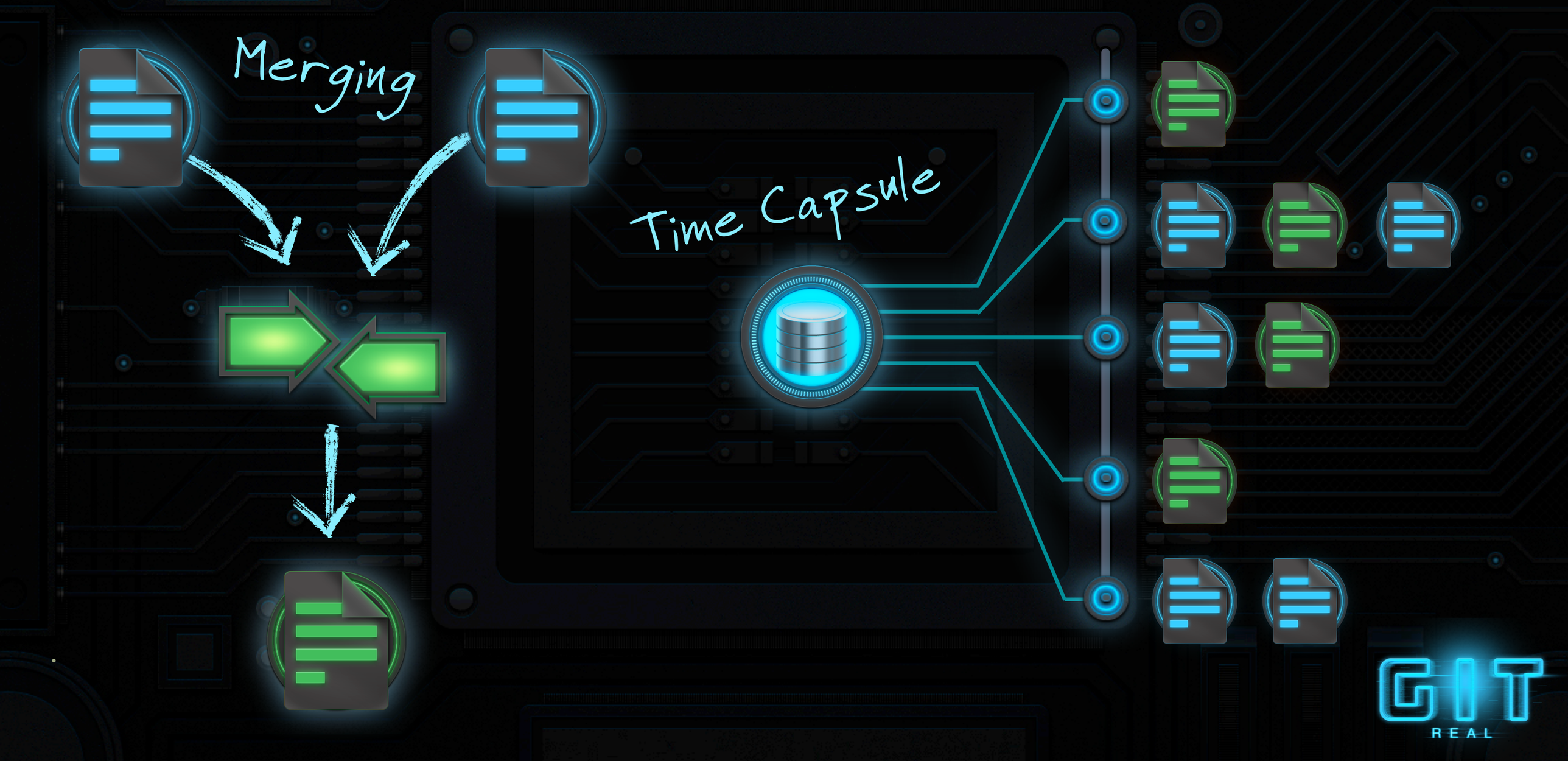
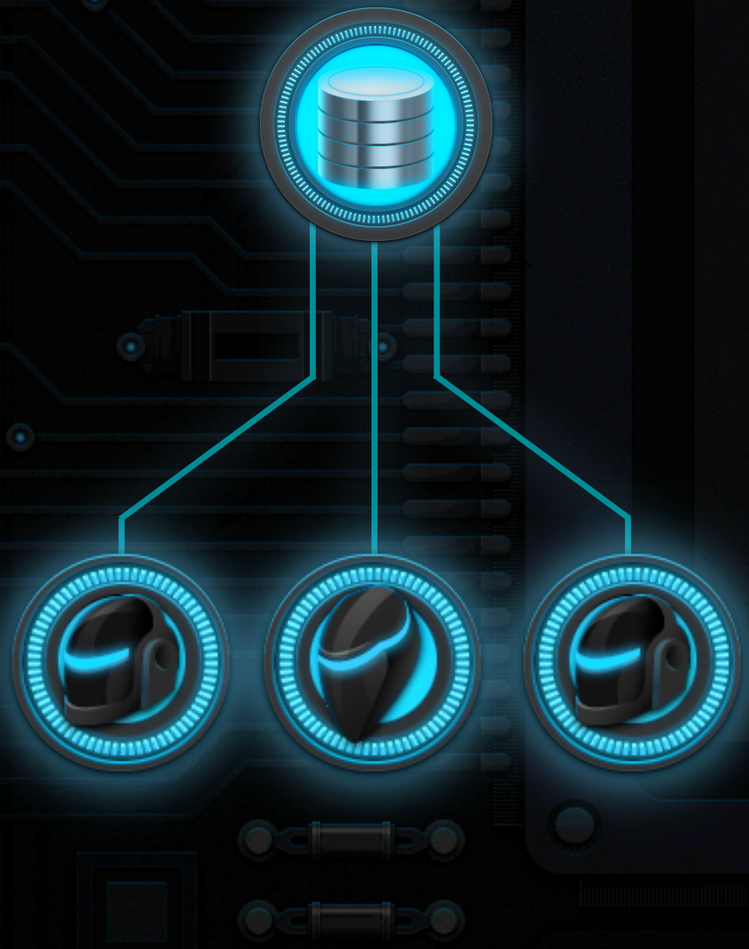
# VERSION CONTROL SYSTEMS

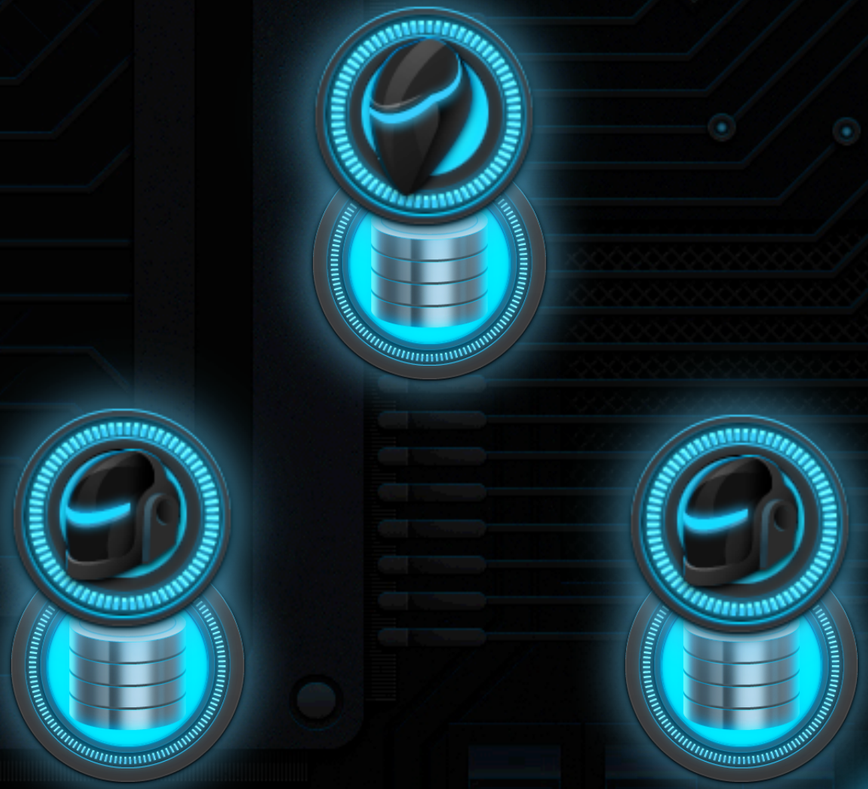


# REPOSITORY LOCATIONS

Central Repository



Distributed Repository





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Git is a
DISTRIBUTED VERSION CONTROL SYSTEM
(DVCS)

# ORIGINS

- Linux Kernel project.
- Meant to be distributed, fast and more natural.
- Capable of handling large projects.



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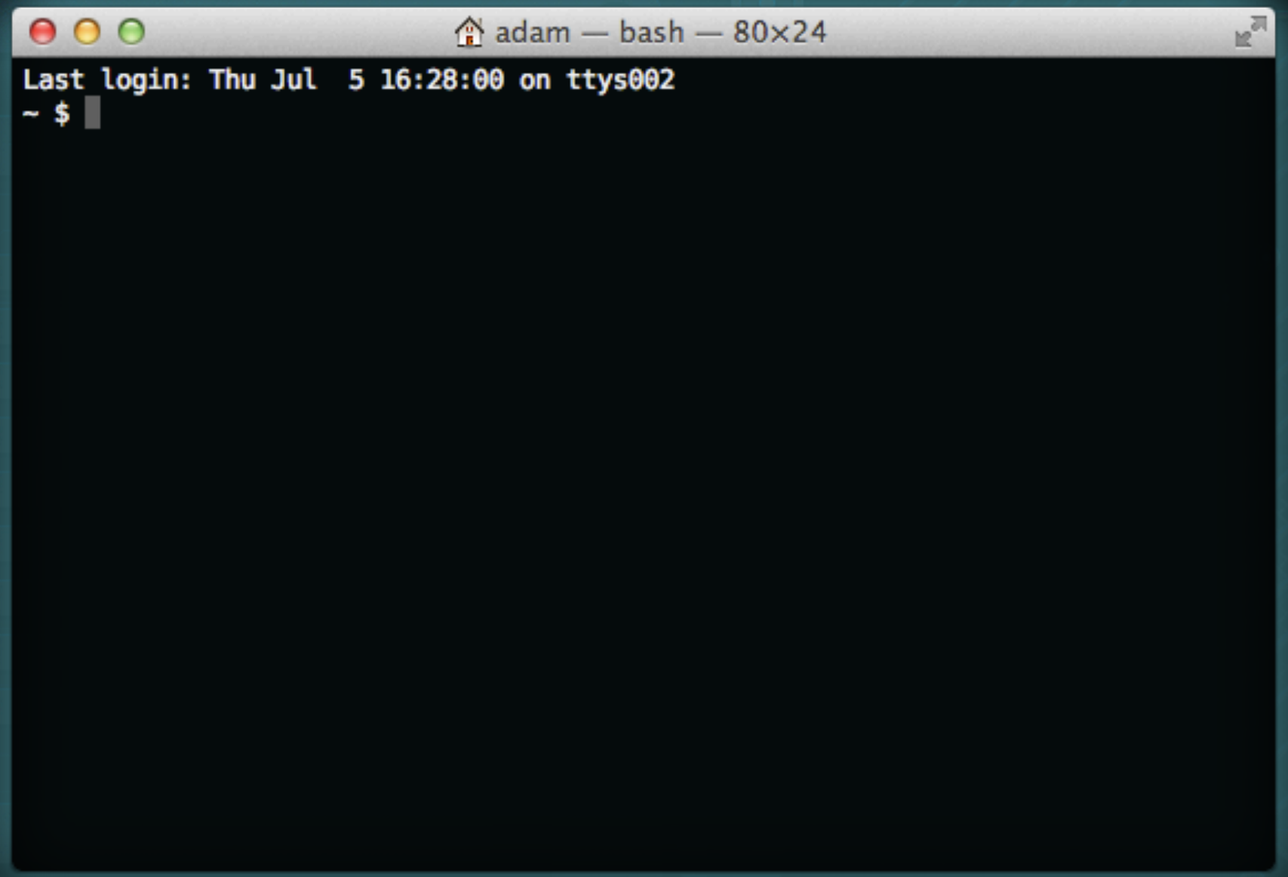
# WORKING WITH GIT

- Command line interface
- Many GUI tools available
- Official Git Site —

  http://git-scm.com/

start here



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# GIT HELP

```
$ git help
usage: git [--version] [--exec-path[=<path>]] [--html-path]
           [-p|--paginate|--no-pager] [--no-replace-objects]
           [--bare] [--git-dir=<path>] [--work-tree=<path>]
           [-c name=value] [--help]
           <command> [<args>]

The most commonly used git commands are:
   add         Add file contents to the index
   bisect      Find by binary search the change that introduced a bug
...
```

# GIT HELP

```
$ git help config
GIT-CONFIG(1)                    Git Manual                    GIT-CONFIG(1)

NAME
       git-config - Get and set repository or global options

SYNOPSIS
       git config [<file-option>] [type] [-z|--null] name [value [value_regex]]
       git config [<file-option>] [type] --add name value
...
```

pass in any git command



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# SETTING UP GIT

```
$ git config --global user.name "Gregg Pollack"
```
Who gets credit for changes

```
$ git config --global user.email gregg@codeschool.com
```
What email you use

```
$ git config --global color.ui true
```
Pretty command line colors

# STARTING A REPO

```
$ mkdir store

$ cd store

$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /Users/gregg/store/.git/
```

*git metadata is stored here*



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# GIT WORK FLOW

Jane creates README.txt file

*Starts as untracked*

Add file to staging area

*Getting ready to take a picture*

Commit changes

*A snapshot of those on the stage*



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# GIT WORK FLOW

Jane creates README.txt file

Add file to staging area

Commit changes

Jane modifies README.txt file & adds LICENSE

Add both files to staging area

Commit changes

# Jane creates README.txt file

```
$ git status
# On branch master
#
# Initial commit
#
# Untracked files:
#   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
#
#   README.txt
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
```

To check what's changed since last commit

Our newly created file



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# Add file to staging area

```
$ git add README.txt

$ git status

# On branch master
#
# Initial commit
#
# Changes to be committed:
#   (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
#
#   new file:   README.txt
#
```

Our staged file



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# Commit changes

Commit message

what work was done?

```
$ git commit -m "Create a README."

[master abe28da] Create a README.
 1 files changed, 1 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 README.txt
```

timeline

master

```
$ git status
# On branch master
nothing to commit (working directory clean)
```

No new or modified files since last commit



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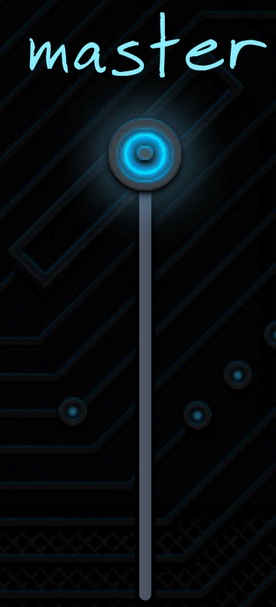
# Jane modifies README.txt file & adds LICENSE

```
$ git status
# On branch master
# Changed but not updated:
#
#   modified:    README.txt
#
# Untracked files:
#
#   LICENSE
no changes added to commit
```



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# Add both files to staging area

master

```
$ git add README.txt LICENSE
```

OR

```
$ git add --all
```

Adds all new or modified files

```
$ git status

# On branch master
# Changes to be committed:
#
#   new file:   LICENSE
#   modified:   README.txt
#
```



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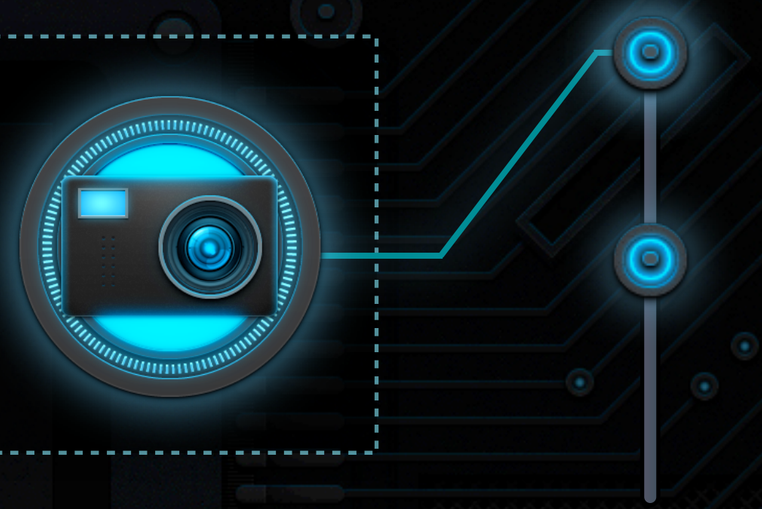
# Commit changes

```
$ git commit -m "Add LICENSE and finish README."

[master 1b0019c] Add LICENSE and finish README.
 2 files changed, 21 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 LICENSE
```



# GIT TIMELINE HISTORY

```
$ git log
commit 1b0019c37e3f3724fb2e9035e6bab4d7d87bf455
Author: Gregg Pollack <gregg@codeschool.com>
Date:   Thu Jul 5 22:31:27 2012 -0400

    Add LICENSE and finish README.

commit 5acaf86b04aaf9cbbb8ebb9042a20a46d0b9ce76
Author: Gregg Pollack <gregg@codeschool.com>
Date:   Thu Jul 5 22:00:46 2012 -0400

    Create a README.
```

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# DIFFERENT WAYS TO ADD

| | |
|---|---|
| `$ git add <list of files>` | Add the list of files |
| `$ git add --all` | Add all files |
| `$ git add *.txt` | Add all txt files in current directory |
| `$ git add docs/*.txt` | Add all txt files in docs directory |
| `$ git add docs/` | Add all files in docs directory |
| `$ git add "*.txt"` | Add all txt files in the whole project |



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# STAGING & REMOTES

## LEVEL 2

# GIT DIFF

LICENSE

```
Copyright (c) 2012 Envy Labs LLC
...
Permission is hereby granted,
free of charge, to any person
obtaining a copy
```

edit

LICENSE

```
Copyright (c) 2012 Code School LLC
...
Permission is hereby granted, free
of charge, to any person obtaining
a copy
```

```
$ git diff
diff --git a/LICENSE b/LICENSE
index 7e4922d..442669e 100644
--- a/LICENSE
+++ b/LICENSE
@@ -1,4 +1,4 @@
-Copyright (c) 2012 Envy Labs LLC
+Copyright (c) 2012 Code School LLC
```

Show unstaged differences since last commit

Line removed

Line added

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# VIEWING STAGED DIFFERENCES

```
$ git add LICENSE
$ git diff
$ git diff --staged
diff --git a/LICENSE b/LICENSE
index 7e4922d..442669e 100644
--- a/LICENSE
+++ b/LICENSE
@@ -1,4 +1,4 @@
-Copyright (c) 2012 Envy Labs LLC
+Copyright (c) 2012 Code School LLC
```

No differences, since all changes are staged

View staged differences



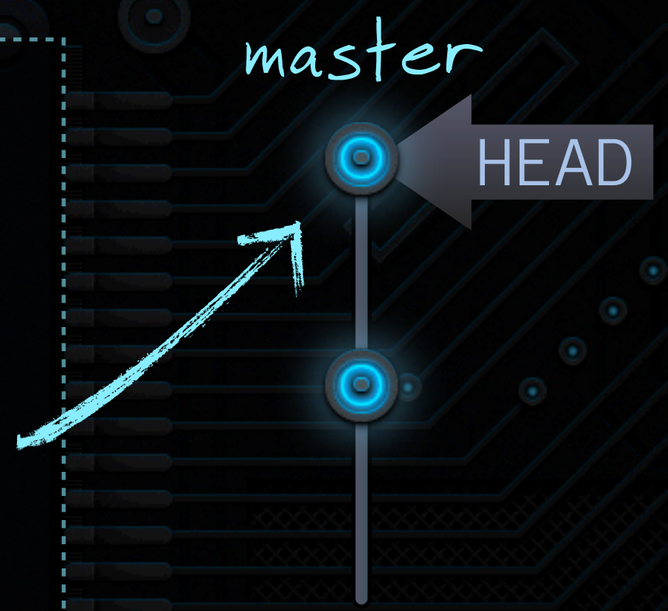
GIT REAL

# UNSTAGING FILES

```
$ git status
# On branch master
# Changes to be committed:
#   (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
#
#  modified:   LICENSE
#
$ git reset HEAD LICENSE
Unstaged changes after reset:
M  LICENSE
```

Unstage Tip

Refers to last commit



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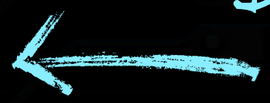
# DISCARD CHANGES

```
$ git status
  # On branch master
  # Changed but not updated:
  #   (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  #   (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
  #
  #  modified:   LICENSE
  #
$ git checkout -- LICENSE
$ git status
  nothing to commit (working directory clean)
```



Blow away all changes since last commit



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# SKIP STAGING AND COMMIT

Readme.txt

```
here is my readme

and now I can sleep
```

edit

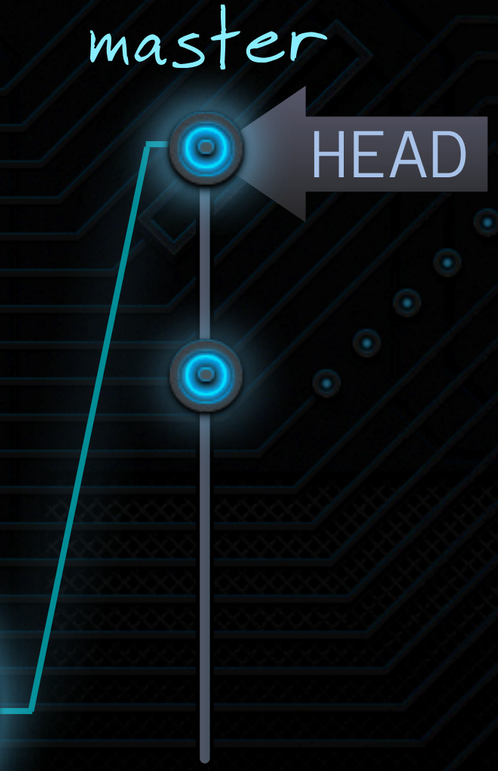
Readme.txt

```
here is my readme

the cake is a lie
```

Add changes from all tracked files

```
$ git commit -a -m "Modify readme"
[master d00fefc] Modify readme
 1 files changed, 1 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
```




Doesn't add new (untracked) files



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# UNDOING A COMMIT

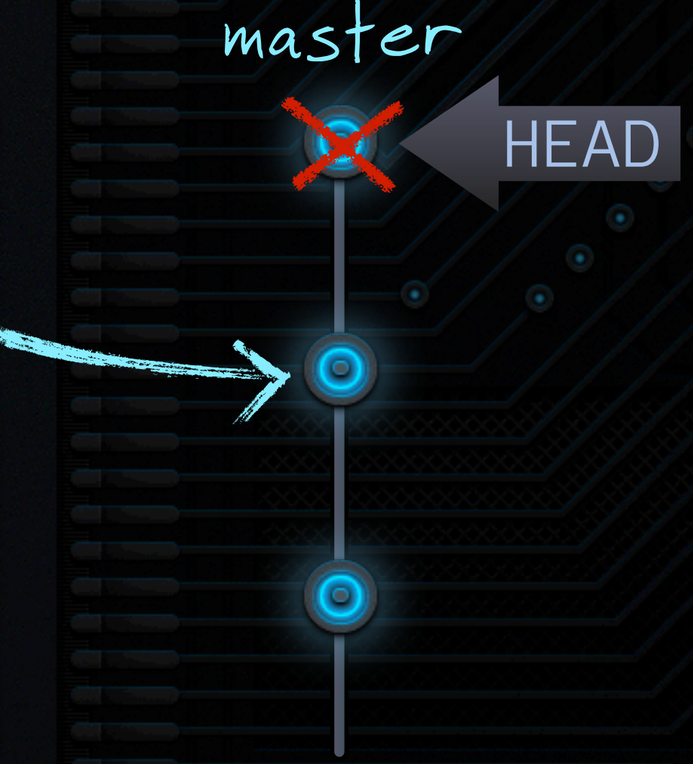
Whoops, we forgot something on that commit.

Reset into staging

```
$ git reset --soft HEAD^

$ git status
# On branch master
# Changes to be committed:
#   (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
#
#  modified:    README.txt
#
```

Move to commit before 'HEAD'




Now I can make changes, and re-commit



GIT REAL

# ADDING TO A COMMIT

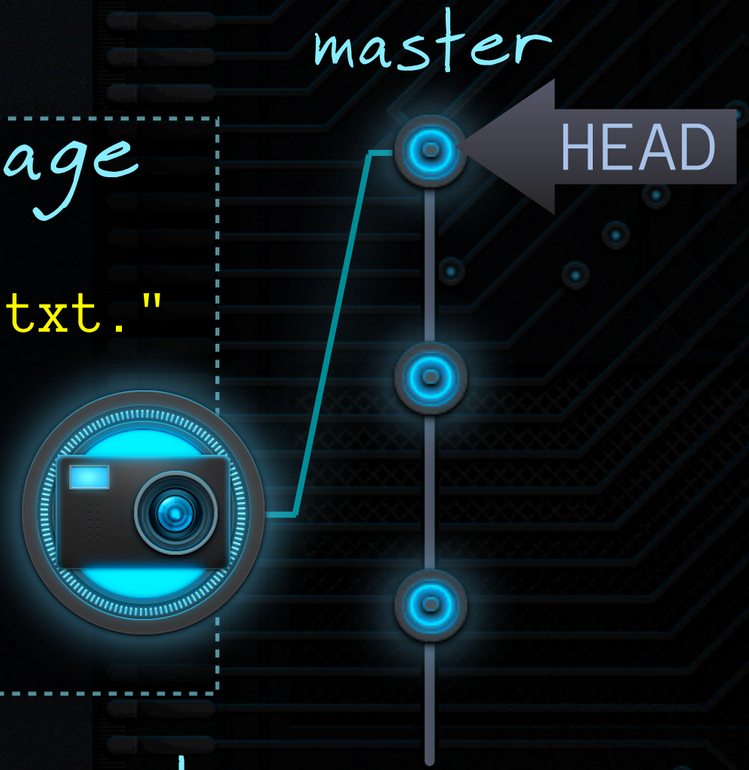
Maybe we forgot to add a file

Add to the last commit

New commit message

```
$ git add todo.txt
$ git commit --amend -m "Modify readme & add todo.txt."

[master fe98ef9] Modify readme and add todo.txt.
 2 files changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 todo.txt
```




Whatever has been staged is added to last commit

# USEFUL COMMANDS

```
$ git reset --soft HEAD^
```
Undo last commit, put changes into staging

```
$ git commit --amend -m "New Message"
```
Change the last commit

```
$ git reset --hard HEAD^
```
Undo last commit and all changes

```
$ git reset --hard HEAD^^
```
Undo last 2 commits and all changes



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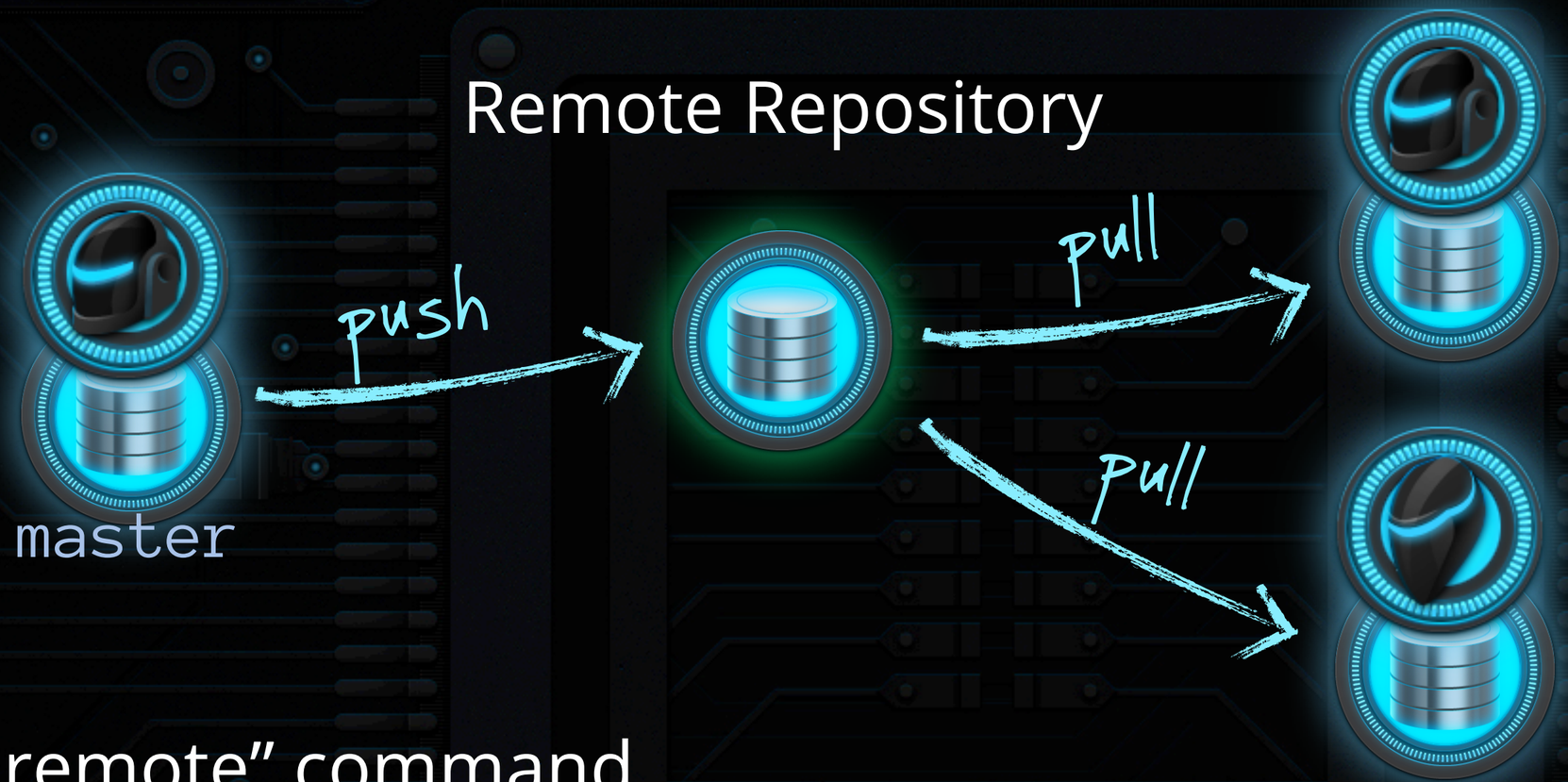
# HOW TO SHARE?




“git remote” command

Git doesn’t take care of access control

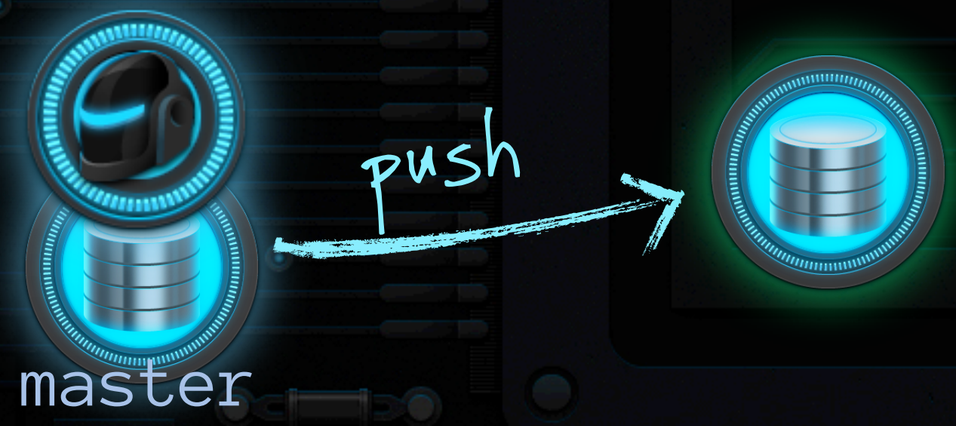
# REMOTE REPOSITORY HOSTING

**Hosted**

- GitHub
- BitBucket

**Self Managed**

- Gitosis
- Gitorious



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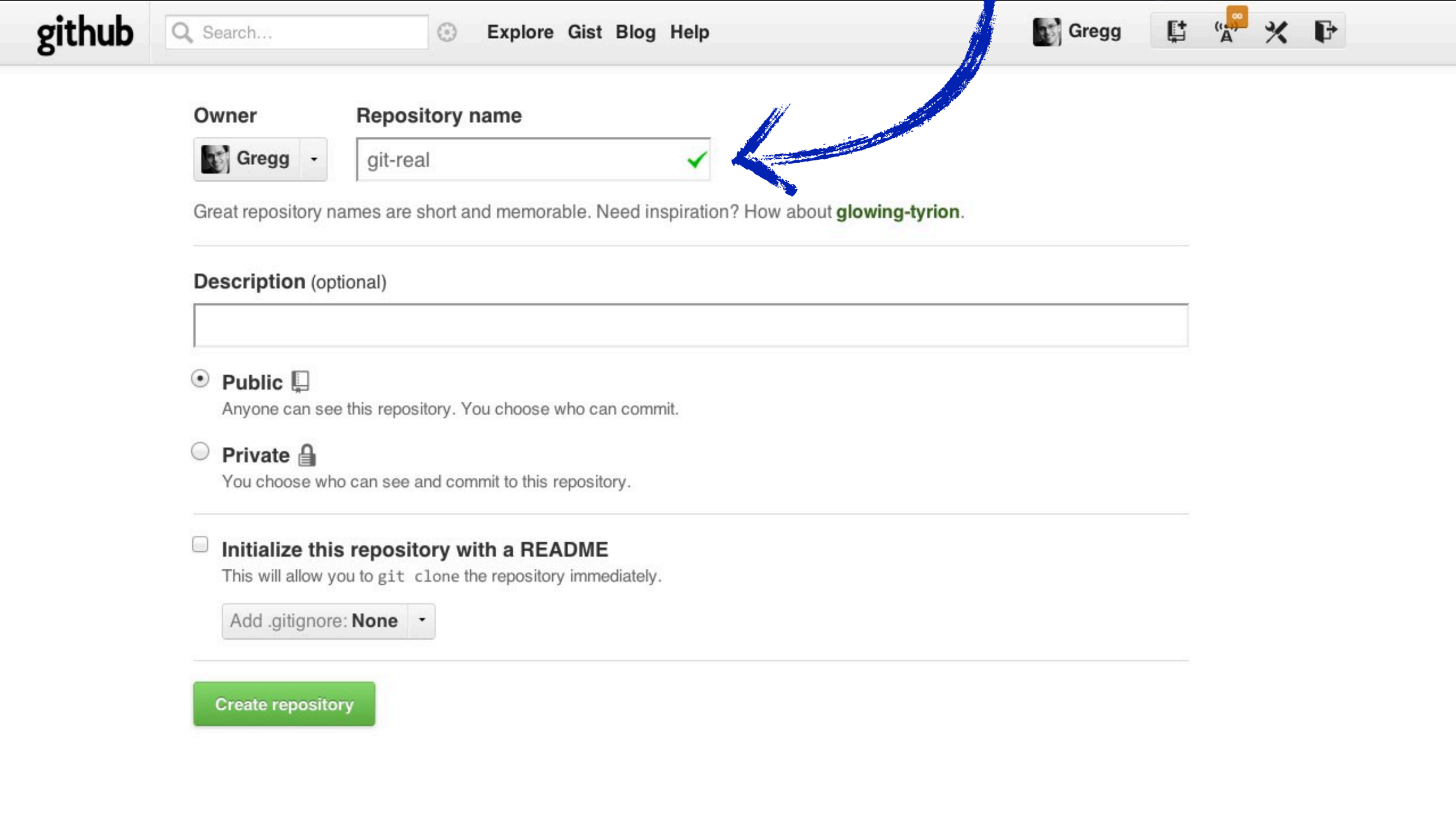
github
Search…
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Gregg
Owner
Gregg
Repository name
git-real
Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about glowing-tyrion.
Description (optional)
Public
Anyone can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
Private
You choose who can see and commit to this repository.
Initialize this repository with a README
This will allow you to git clone the repository immediately.
Add .gitignore: None
Create repository

PUBLIC Gregg / git-real

Admin | Unwatch 1

Code | Network | Pull Requests 0 | Issues 0 | Wiki | Graphs

## Global setup:

Set up git

```
git config --global user.name "Gregg Pollack"
git config --global user.email greggpollack@gmail.com
```

## Next steps:

```
mkdir git-real
cd git-real
git init
touch README
git add README
git commit -m 'first commit'
git remote add origin https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
git push -u origin master
```

## Existing Git Repo?

```
cd existing_git_repo
git remote add origin https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
git push -u origin master
```

# ADDING A REMOTE

```
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
```

New remote

our name for this remote

address


show remote repositories

```
$ git remote -v
origin  https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git (fetch)
origin  https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git (push)
```



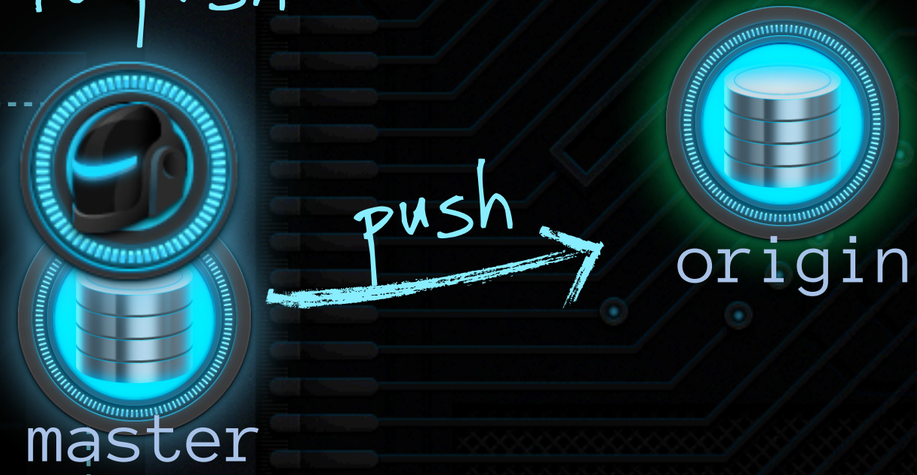
GIT REAL

# PUSHING TO REMOTE

remote repository name

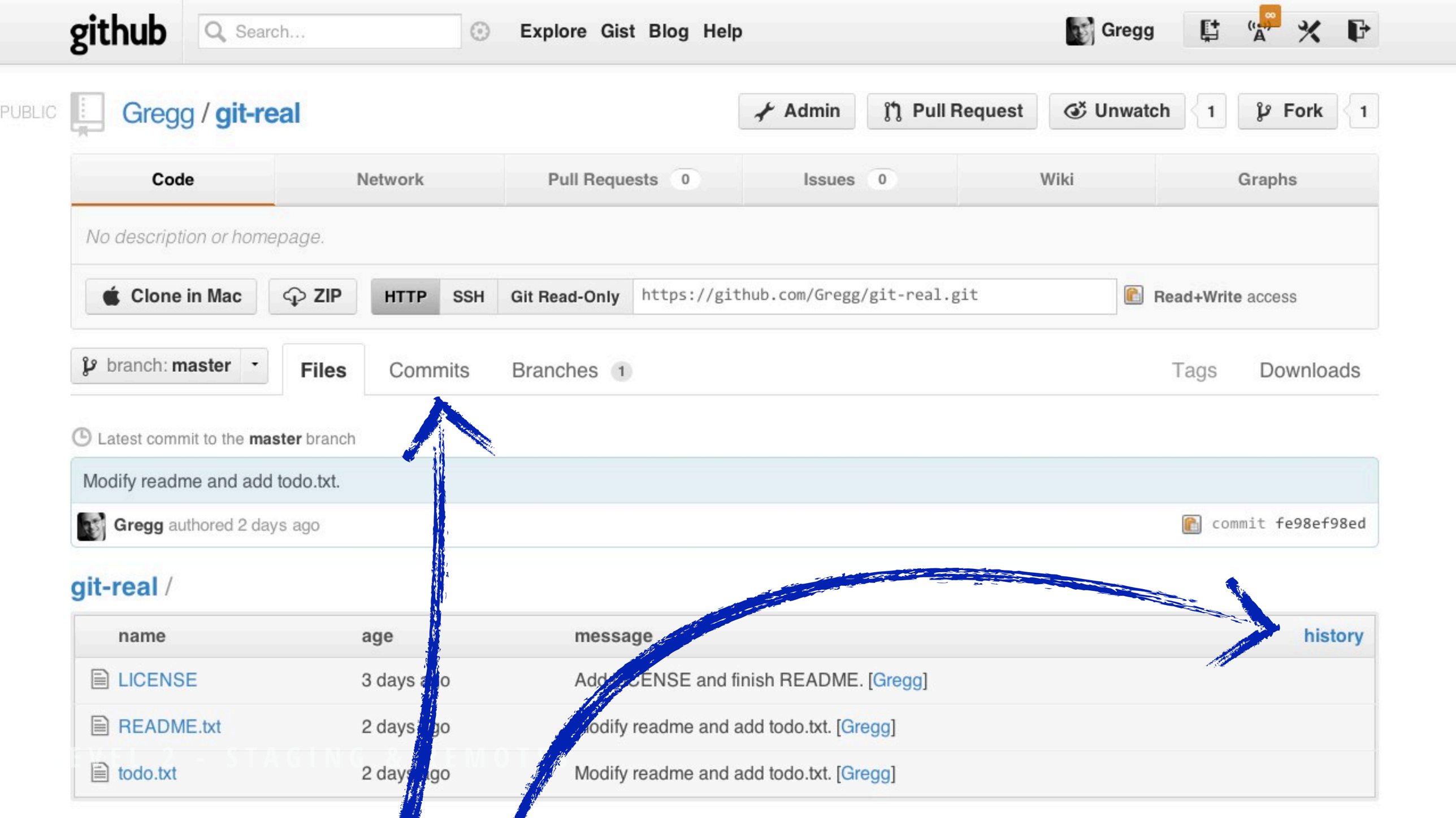
local branch to push

```
$ git push -u origin master
  Username for 'https://github.com': Gregg
  Password for 'https://Gregg@github.com':
  Counting objects: 11, done.
  Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
  Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (11/11), 1.50 KiB, done.
  Total 11 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
  To https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
   * [new branch]      master -> master
```




Password caching → https://help.github.com/articles/set-up-git

GIT REAL


github
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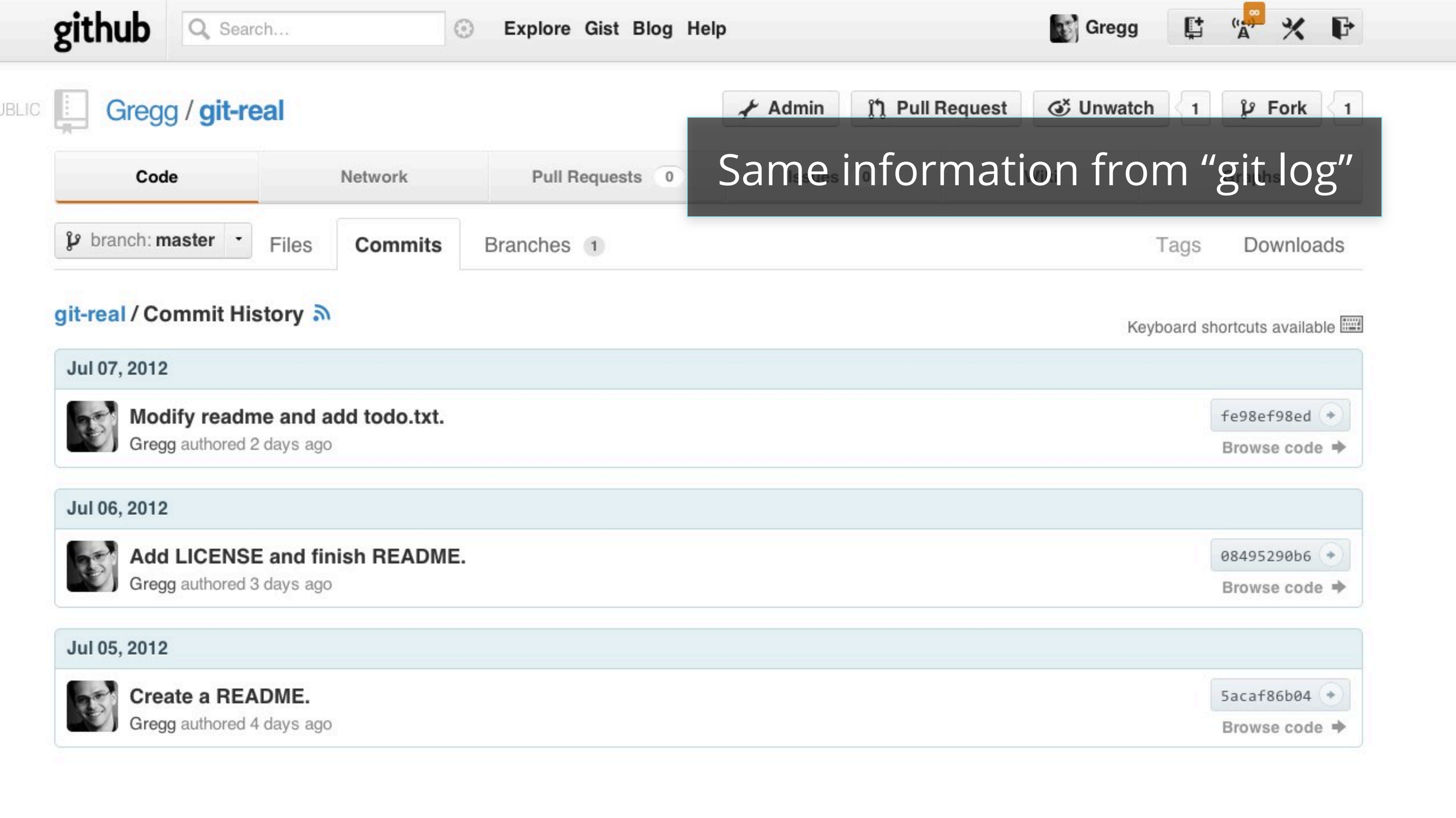
PUBLIC
Gregg / git-real
Admin
Pull Request
Unwatch 1
Fork 1
Code
Network
Pull Requests 0
Issues 0
Wiki
Graphs
No description or homepage.
Clone in Mac
ZIP
HTTP
SSH
Git Read-Only
https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
Read+Write access
branch: master
Files
Commits
Branches 1
Tags
Downloads
Latest commit to the master branch
Modify readme and add todo.txt.
Gregg authored 2 days ago
commit fe98ef98ed
git-real /
name
age
message
history
LICENSE
3 days ago
Add LICENSE and finish README. [Gregg]
README.txt
2 days ago
Modify readme and add todo.txt. [Gregg]
todo.txt
2 days ago
Modify readme and add todo.txt. [Gregg]


github
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Admin
Pull Request
Unwatch 1
Fork 1
Same information from “git log”
Code
Network
Pull Requests 0
branch: master
Files
Commits
Branches 1
Tags
Downloads
git-real / Commit History
Keyboard shortcuts available
Jul 07, 2012
Modify readme and add todo.txt.
Gregg authored 2 days ago
fe98ef98ed
Browse code
Jul 06, 2012
Add LICENSE and finish README.
Gregg authored 3 days ago
08495290b6
Browse code
Jul 05, 2012
Create a README.
Gregg authored 4 days ago
5acaf86b04
Browse code

# PULLING FROM REMOTE

To pull changes down from the remote


```
$ git pull
 remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (1/1), done.
 remote: Total 3 (delta 1), reused 3 (delta 1)
 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
 From https://github.com/Gregg/git-real
    fe98ef9..4e67ded  master     -> origin/master
 Updating fe98ef9..4e67ded
 Fast-forward
  todo.txt | 1 +
  1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
```

It's good to do this often



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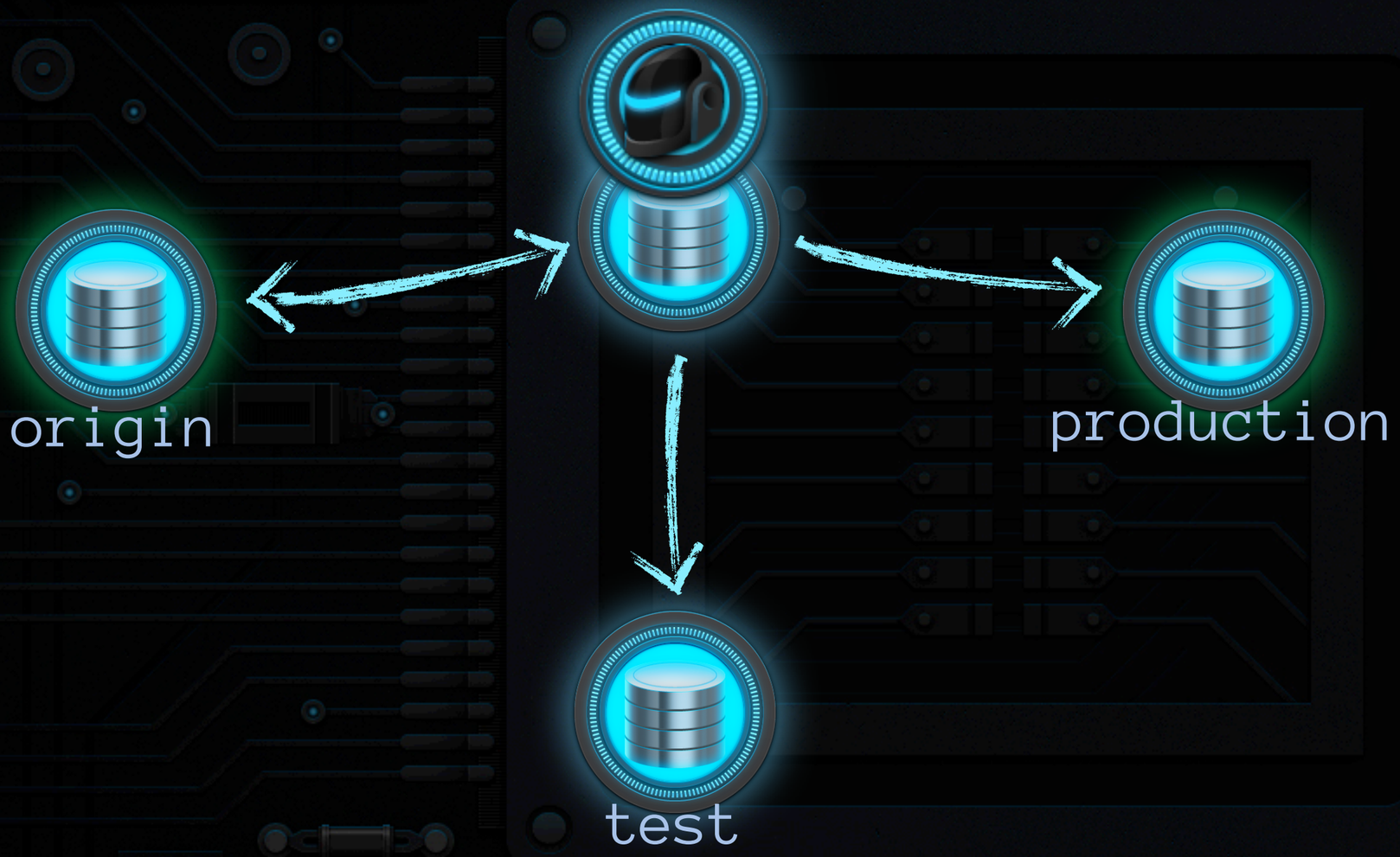
# HAVING MULTIPLE REMOTES



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# WORKING WITH REMOTES

## To add new remotes

```
$ git remote add <name> <address>
```

## To remove remotes

```
$ git remote rm <name>
```

## To push to remotes

```
$ git push -u <name> <branch>
```

usually master



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# HEROKU REMOTE

```
$ heroku create
Creating dev-server-1426... done, stack is cedar
http://dev-server-1426.herokuapp.com/ | git@heroku.com: dev-server-1426.git
Git remote heroku added
```

git repo ssh address

```
$ git remote -v
heroku  git@heroku.com: dev-server-1426.git (fetch)
heroku  git@heroku.com: dev-server-1426.git (push)
origin  https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git (fetch)
origin  https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git (push)
```

## To push to heroku

```
$ git push heroku master
```

→ triggers deploy

# USEFUL COMMANDS

Don't do these after you push

```
$ git reset --soft HEAD^
```

```
$ git commit --amend -m "New Message"
```

```
$ git reset --hard HEAD^
```

```
$ git reset --hard HEAD^^
```



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# CLONING & BRANCHING

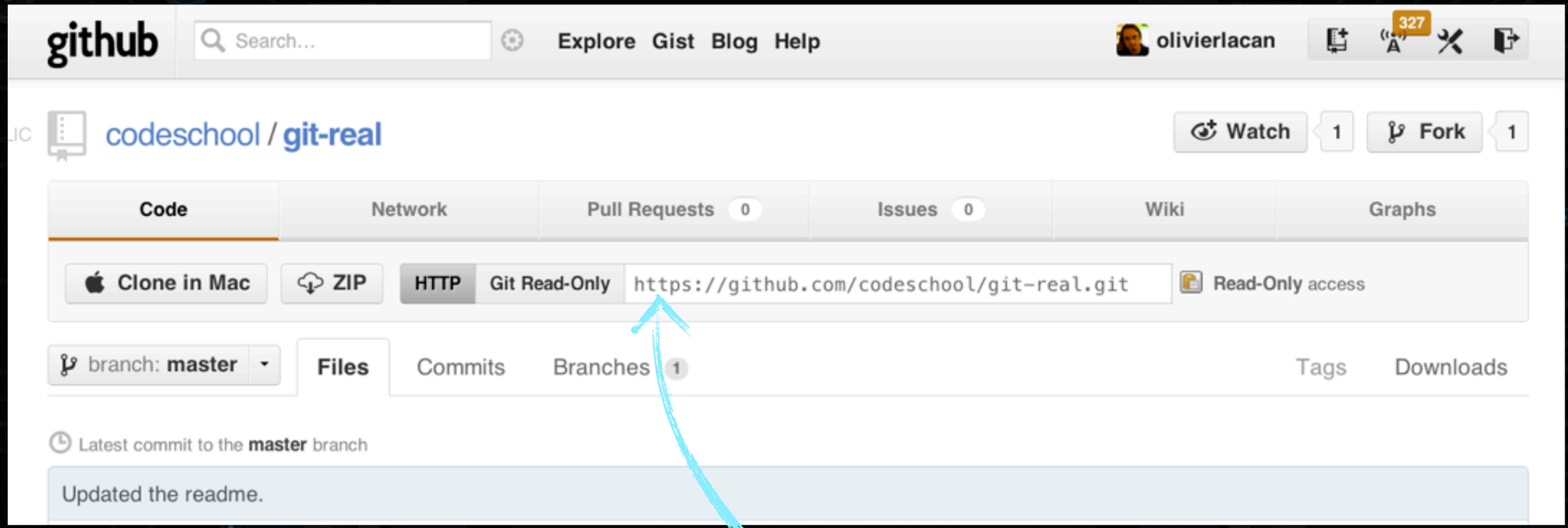
LEVEL 3

# COLLABORATING




GIT REAL

# FINDING THE REPO URL

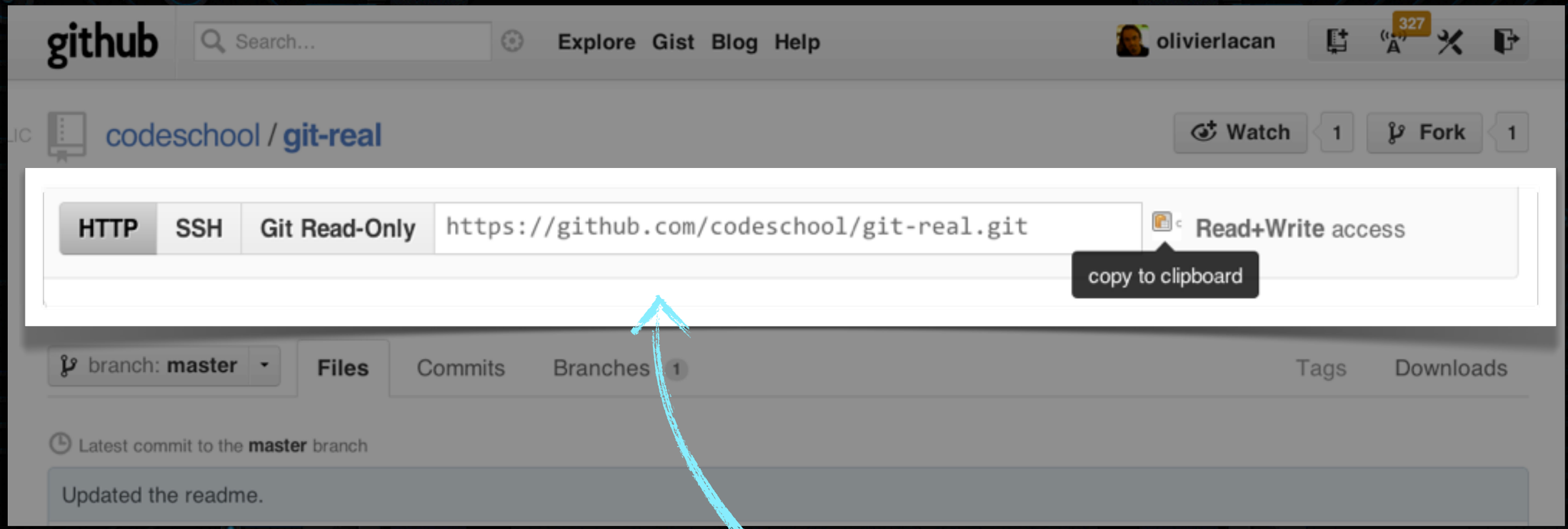



URL of the remote repository



GIT REAL

# FINDING THE REPO URL




URL of the remote repository



GIT REAL

# CLONING A REPOSITORY

```
$ git clone https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
Cloning into 'git-real'...
```

URL of the remote repository

```
$ git clone https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git git-demo
Cloning into 'git-demo'...
```

local folder name



GIT REAL

# GIT CLONE

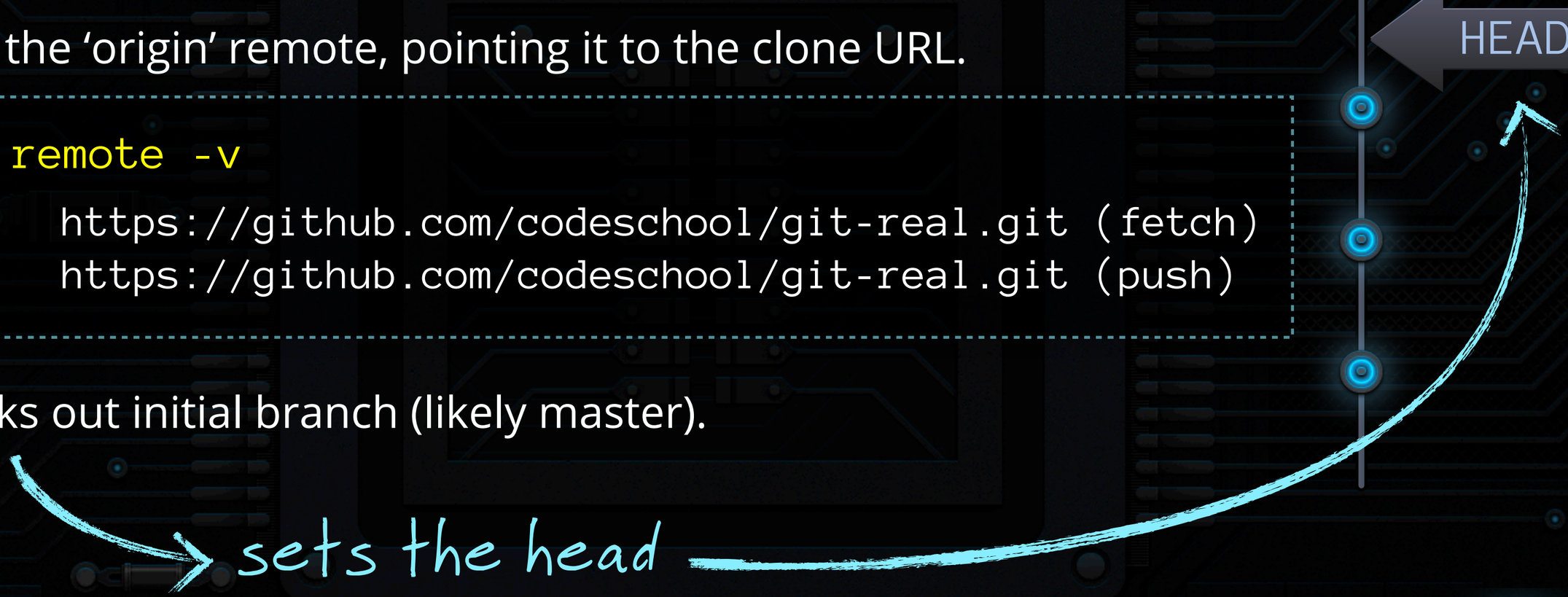
master

**1** - Downloads the entire repository into a new git-real directory.

**2** - Adds the ‘origin’ remote, pointing it to the clone URL.

```
$ git remote -v
origin   https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git (fetch)
origin   https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git (push)
```

**3** - Checks out initial branch (likely master).






GIT REAL

# BRANCHING OUT

Need to work on a feature that will take some time?
Time to branch out.

```
$ git branch cat
```

```
$ git branch
  cat
* master
```




GIT REAL

# SWITCHING TO A BRANCH

Time to jump on that new 'cat' branch.

```
$ git checkout cat
Switched to branch 'cat'
```

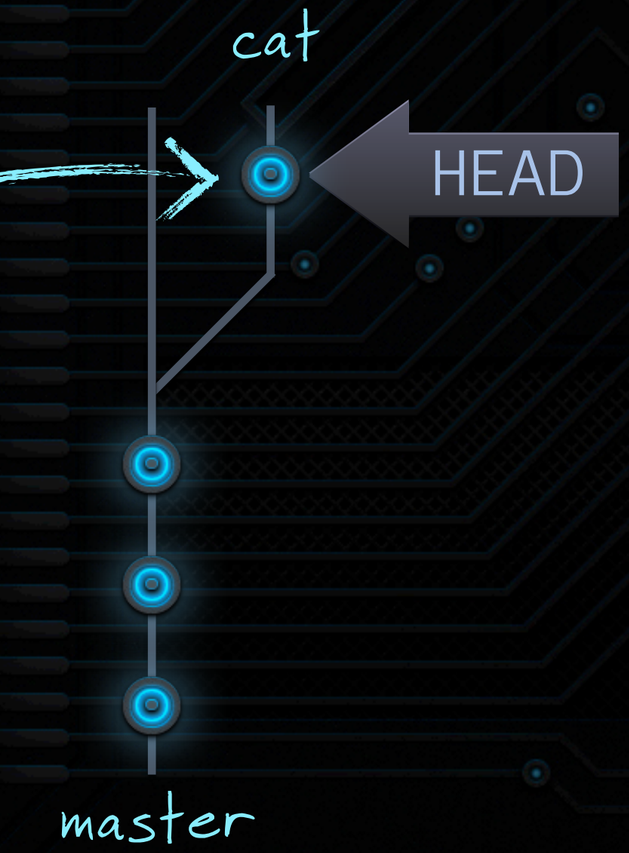



GIT REAL

# WORKING ON A BRANCH

```
$ echo "Schrödinger" > cat.txt
$ git add cat.txt
$ git commit -m "Create quantum cat."
[cat ab48a3f] Create quantum cat.
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 cat.txt
```

committed to the "cat" branch



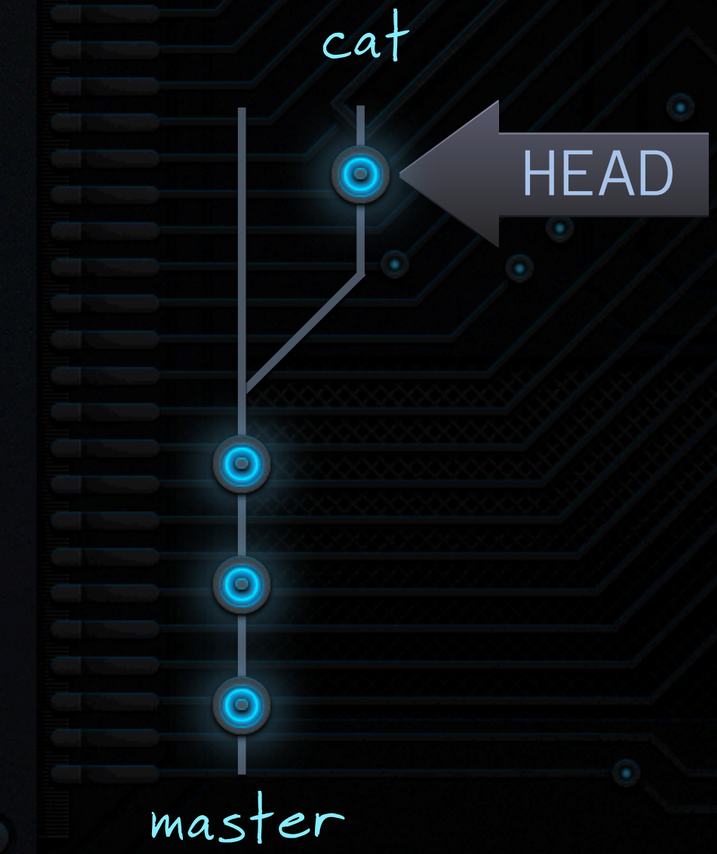



GIT REAL

# WORKING ON A BRANCH

```
$ ls
README.txt cat.txt
```

see the cat?





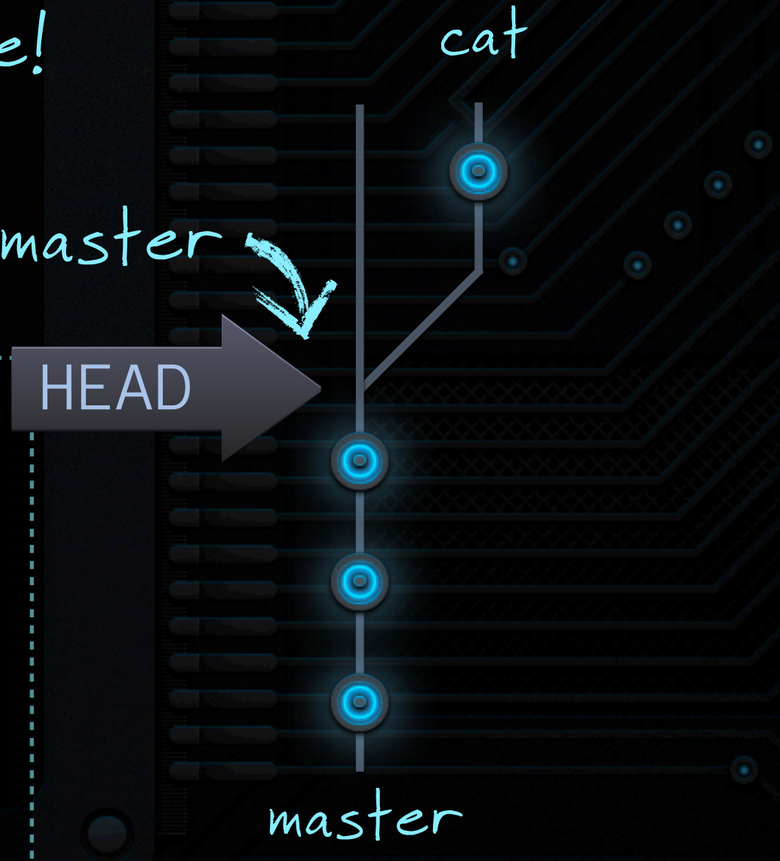

GIT REAL

# BACK TO MASTER

```
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
$ ls
README.txt
```

cat.txt is gone!

and we're back on master




```
$ git log
commit 1191ceb7252c9d4b1e05c9969a55766a8adfce3b
Author: Gregg <gregg@codeschool.com>
Date:   Wed Jun 27 23:11:20 2012 -0700

    Add README.
```

nothing in the log either



GIT REAL

# BACK TO CAT

```
$ git checkout cat
Switched to branch 'cat'
$ ls
README.txt cat.txt
```

phew, still here




GIT REAL

# TIME TO MERGE

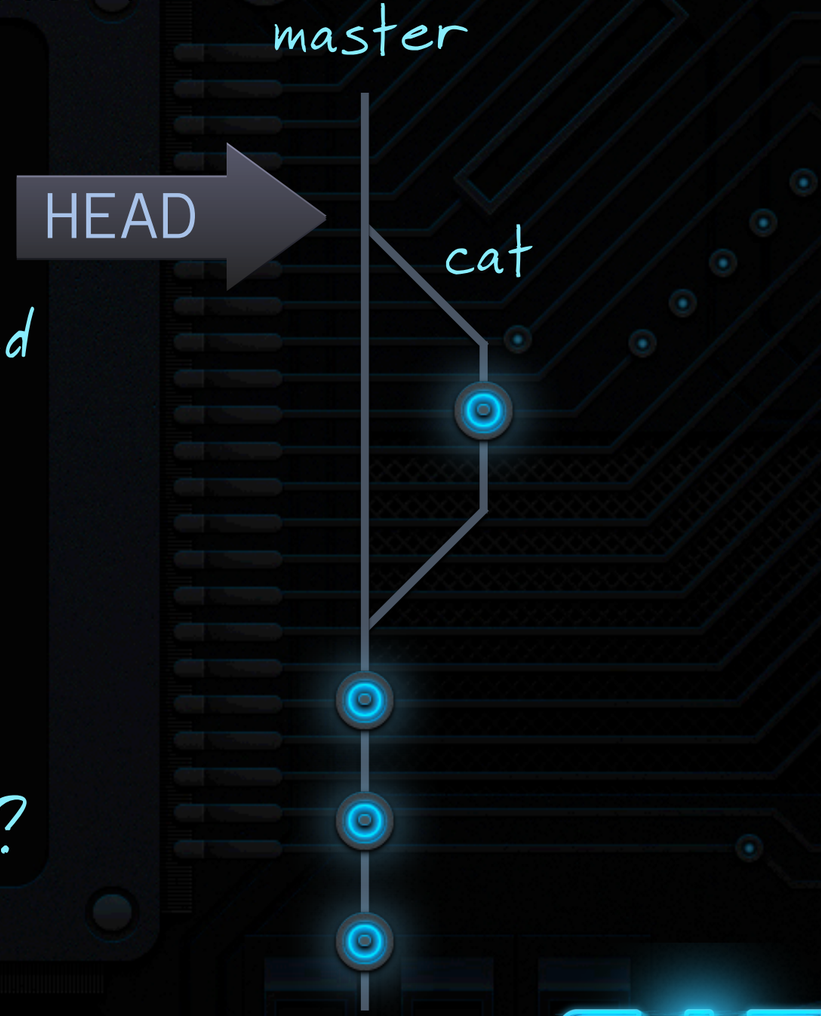
Done with that feature branch? Time to merge it into 'master'.

```
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
$ ls
README.txt
```

no cat, as expected

```
$ git merge cat
Updating 1191ceb..ab48a3f
Fast-forward
 cat.txt |    1 +
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 cat.txt
```

what's that?

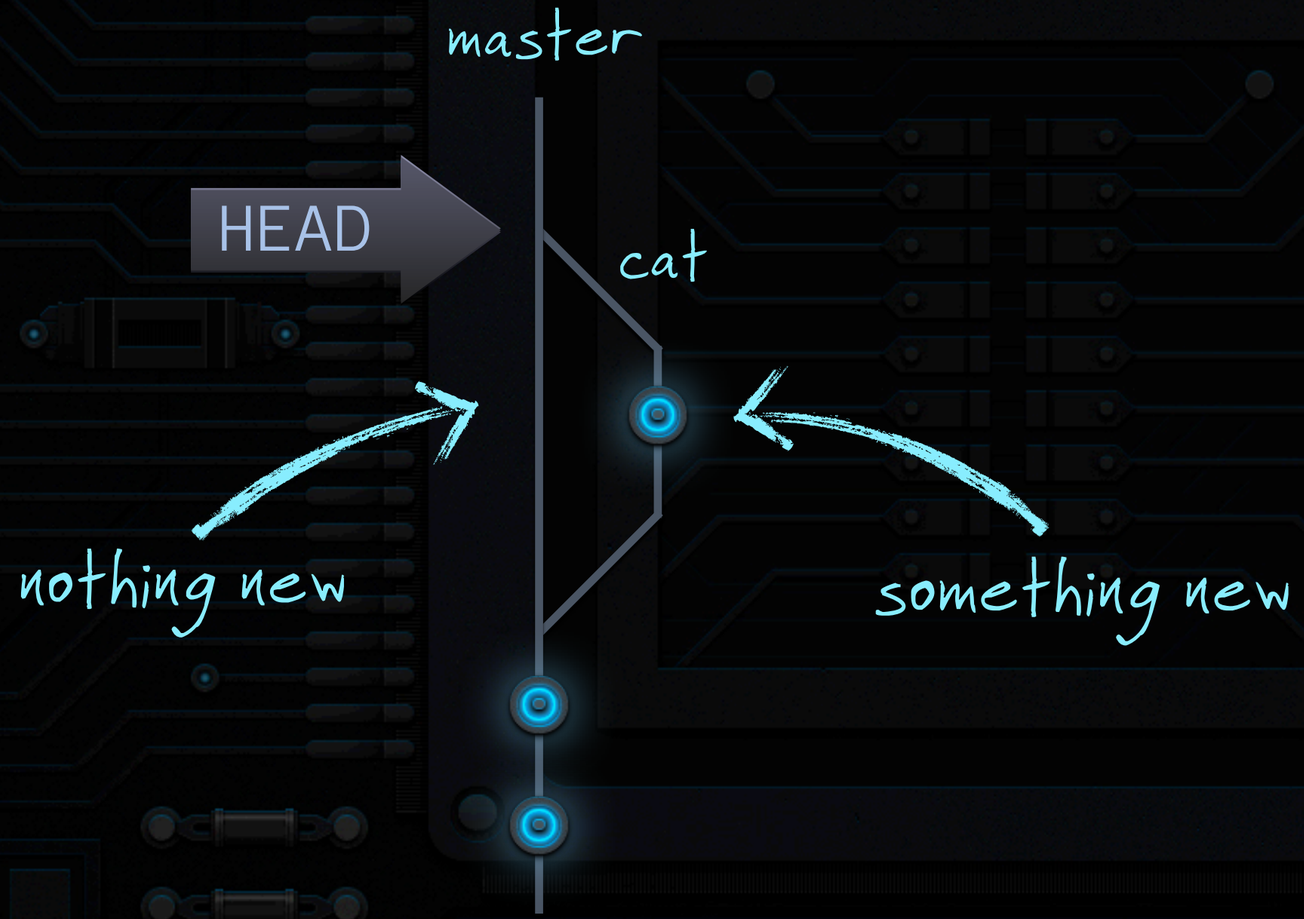



merge brings one branch's changes into another

GIT REAL

# FAST-FORWARD TO THE FUTURE

Conditions for a fast-forward merge



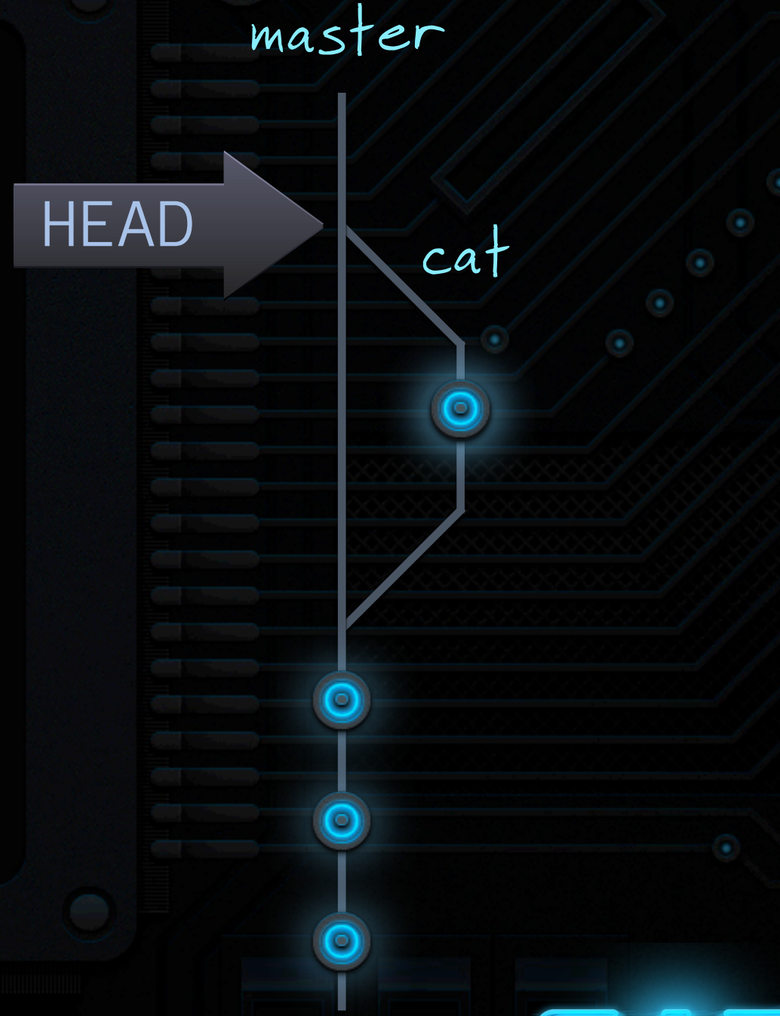



GIT REAL

# BRANCH CLEAN UP

When you’re done with a branch, you can safely remove it.

```
$ git branch -d cat
Deleted branch cat (was 957dbff).
```






GIT REAL

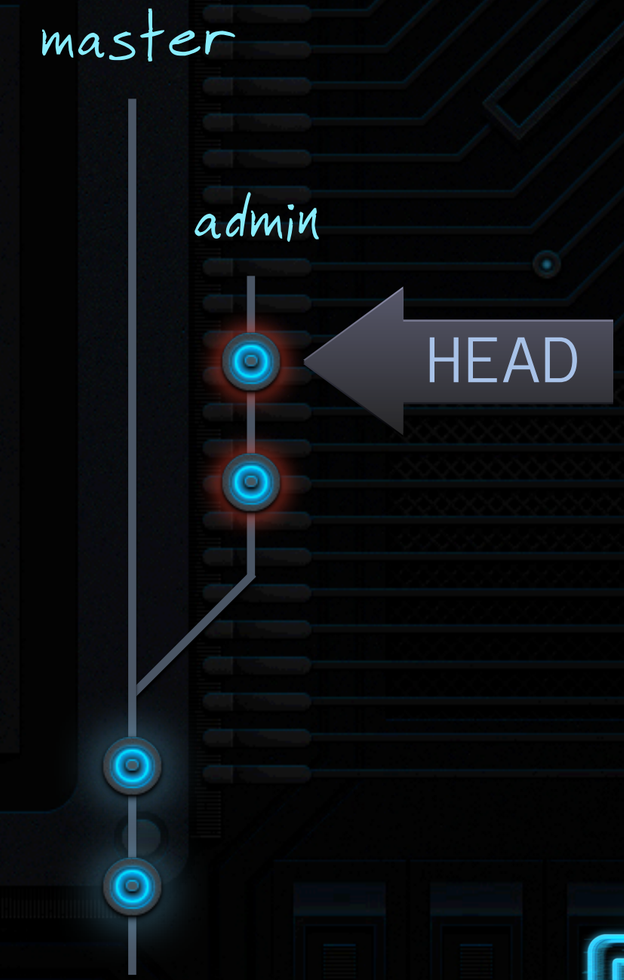
# NON-FAST-FORWARD

Let’s work on a new admin feature.

creates and checks out branch

```
$ git checkout -b admin
Switched to a new branch 'admin'
...
$ git add admin/dashboard.html
$ git commit -m 'Add dashboard'
...
$ git add admin/users.html
$ git commit -m 'Add user admin'
```

“Please fix the bugs on master.”



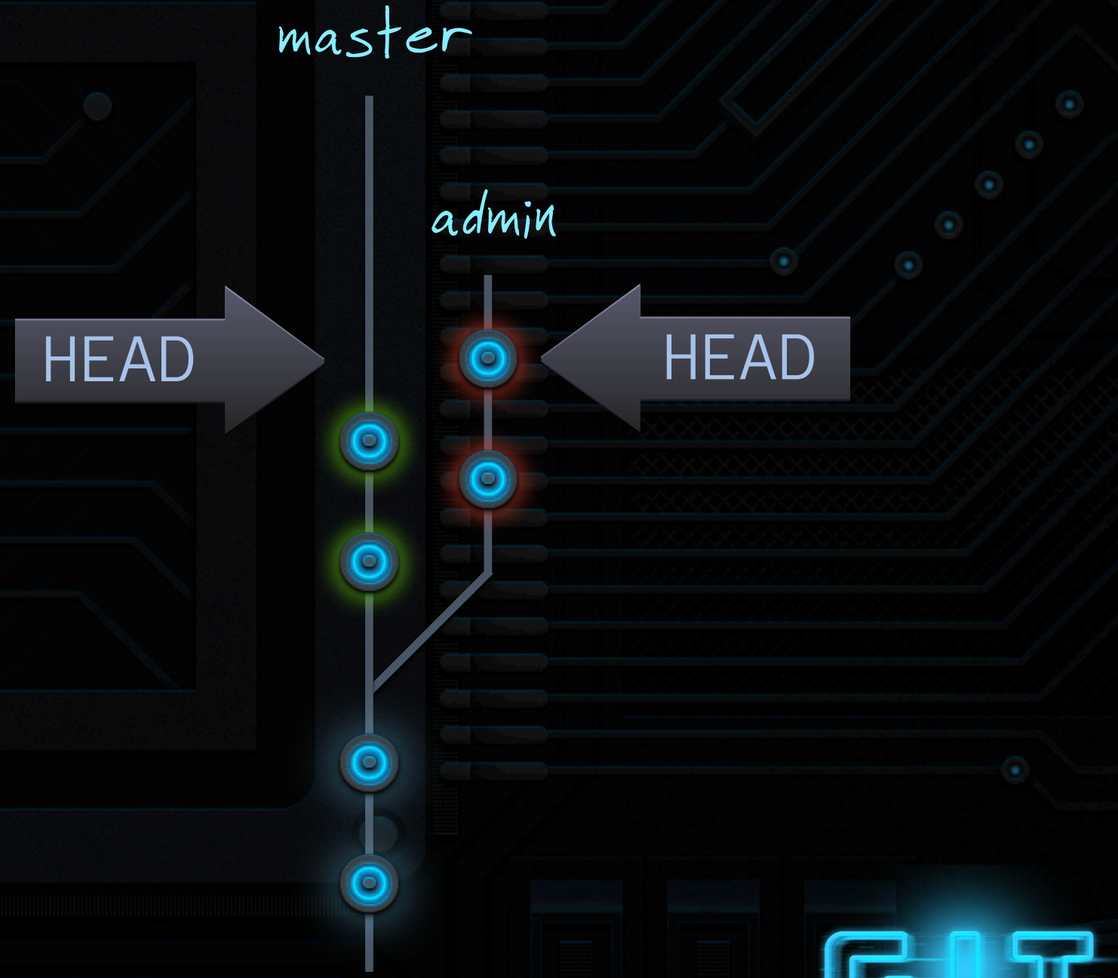



GIT REAL

# BUG FIXING ON MASTER

Time to put out the fire. We'll get back to that admin branch later.

```
$ git checkout master
  Switched to branch 'master'
$ git branch
  admin
* master
$ git pull
...
$ git add store.rb
$ git commit -m 'Fix store bug'
...
$ git add product.rb
$ git commit -m 'Fix product'
...
$ git push
```



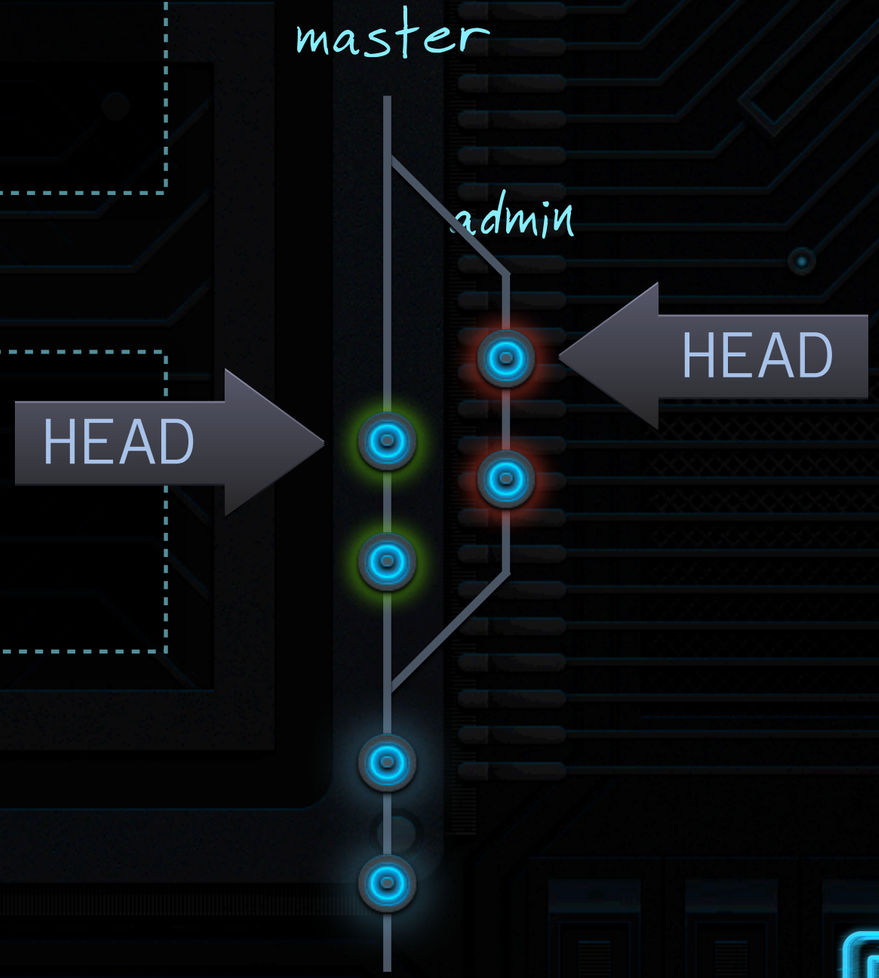

GIT REAL

# BACK TO OUR BRANCH

```
$ git checkout admin
Switched to branch 'admin'
...
```

When ready to bring in changes

```
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'admin'
$ git merge admin
```






GIT REAL

# AND SUDDENLY...

Git uses Vi if no default editor is set to edit commit messages.


```
1 Merge branch 'admin'
2
3 # Please enter a commit message to explain why this merge is necessary,
4 # especially if it merges an updated upstream into a topic branch.
5 #
6 # Lines starting with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts
7 # the commit.
```

**:wq** + hit Enter to write (save) & quit

## Vi commands

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| j | down | k | up | ESC | leave mode | :wq | save & quit |
| h | left | l | right | i | insert mode | :q! | cancel & quit |

GIT REAL

# RECURSIVE MERGING

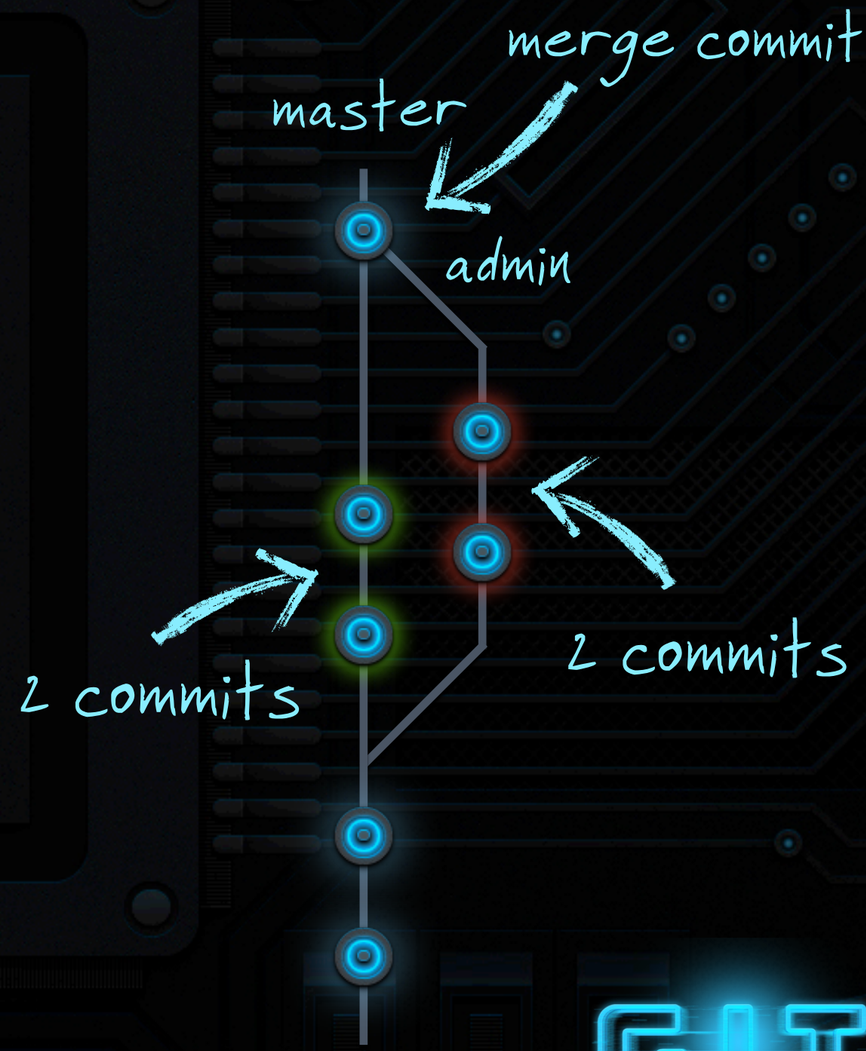
Git can’t fast-forward since changes were made in both branches.

```
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 0 files changed
 create mode 100644 admin/dashboard.html
 create mode 100644 admin/users.html
```

A commit was created to merge the two branches.

```
$ git log
commit 19f735c3556129279bb10a0d1447dc5aba1e1fa9
Merge: 5c9ed90 7980856
Author: Jane <Jane@CodeSchool.com>
Date:   Thu Jul 12 17:51:53 2012 -0400

    Merge branch 'admin'
```




GIT
REAL


GIT
REAL

# COLLABORATION BASICS

## LEVEL 4


I want a copy
github
push
?
Gregg
Jane
Clone the repo
$ git clone https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
Start making changes
Jane adds two files

# TWO NEW FILES

```
jane $ git status
  # On branch master
  # Untracked files:
  #   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
  #
  # product.rb
  # store.rb
  nothing added to commit but untracked files present
jane $ git add --all
jane $ git commit -m "Add store and product models."
  [master 30ce481] Add product and store models.
   2 files changed, 2 insertions(+)
   create mode 100644 product.rb
   create mode 100644 store.rb
```

# COMMIT FLOW

```
jane $ git push
  Counting objects: 5, done.
  Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 441 bytes, done.
  Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
  To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
     4e67ded..30ce481  master -> master
```

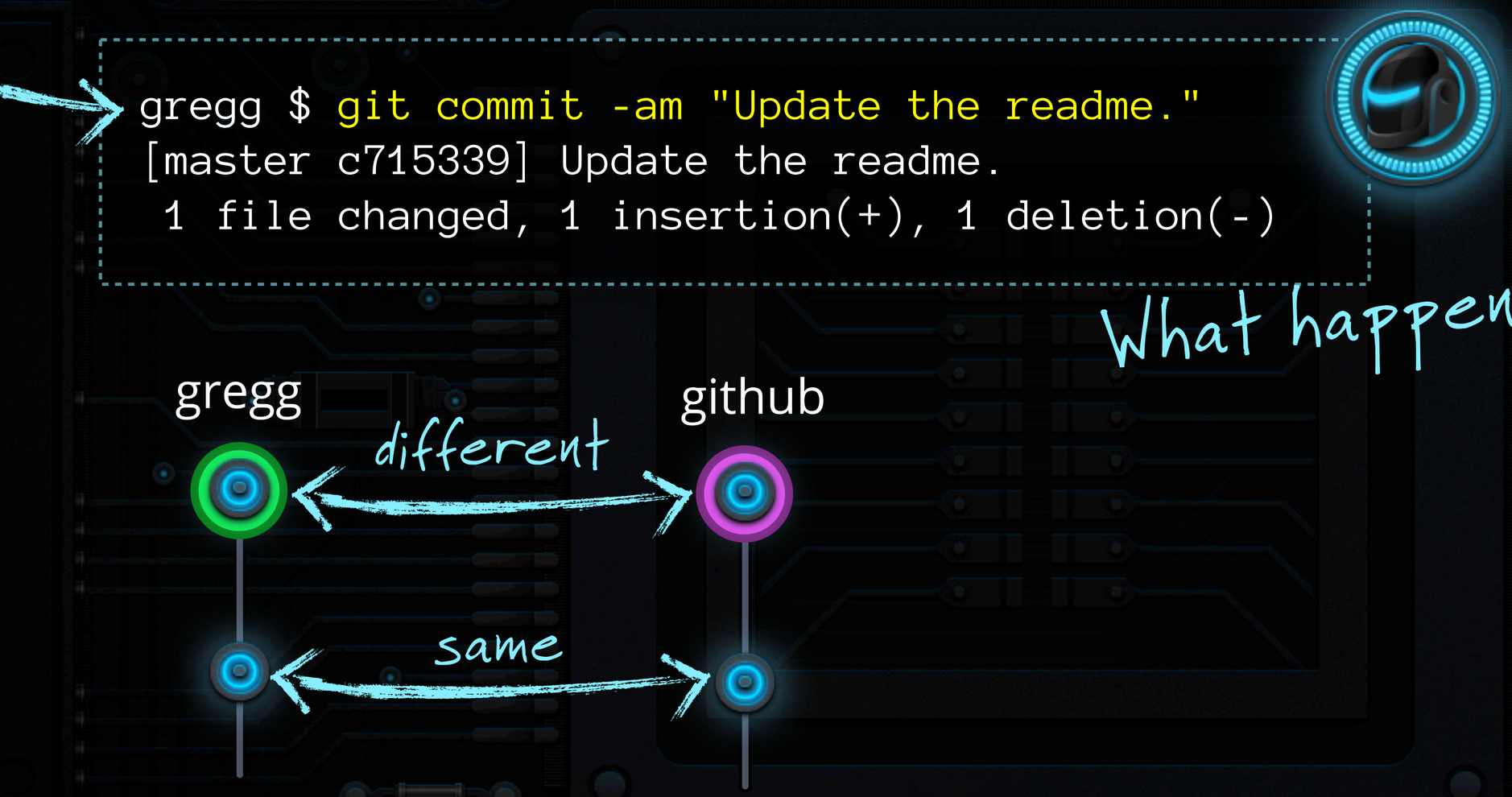
Sends her new commit




GIT REAL

# DIFFERENT GIT COMMITS

```
gregg $ git commit -am "Update the readme."
[master c715339] Update the readme.
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```






GIT REAL

# GIT PUSH REJECTED

```
gregg $ git push
To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
 ! [rejected]        master -> master (non-fast-forward)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/codesch      -real.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the tip of your current branch is behind
hint: its remote counterpart. Merge the remote changes (e.g. 'git pull')
hint: before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.

$ git pull
    ...
$ git push
    ...
```

Cannot write over Jane's commit

Success!



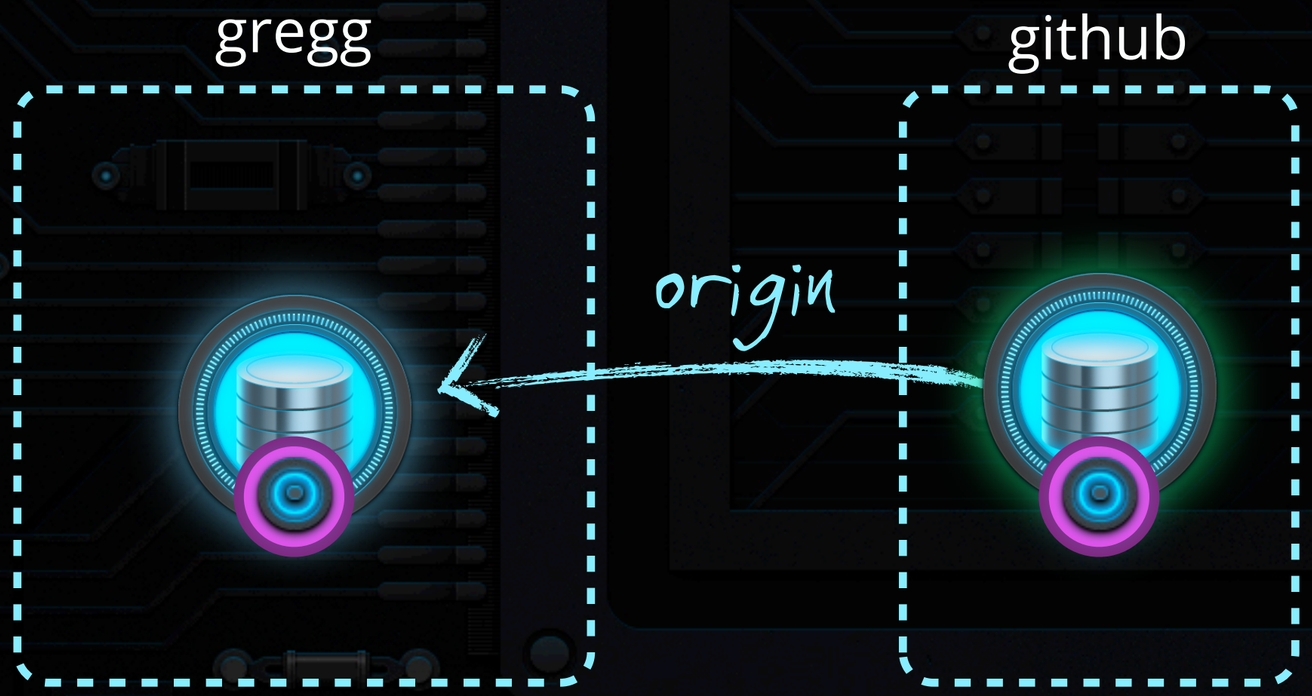
GIT REAL

# UNDERSTANDING PULL

```
$ git pull
```

1. Fetch (or Sync) our local repository with the remote one

```
$ git fetch
```



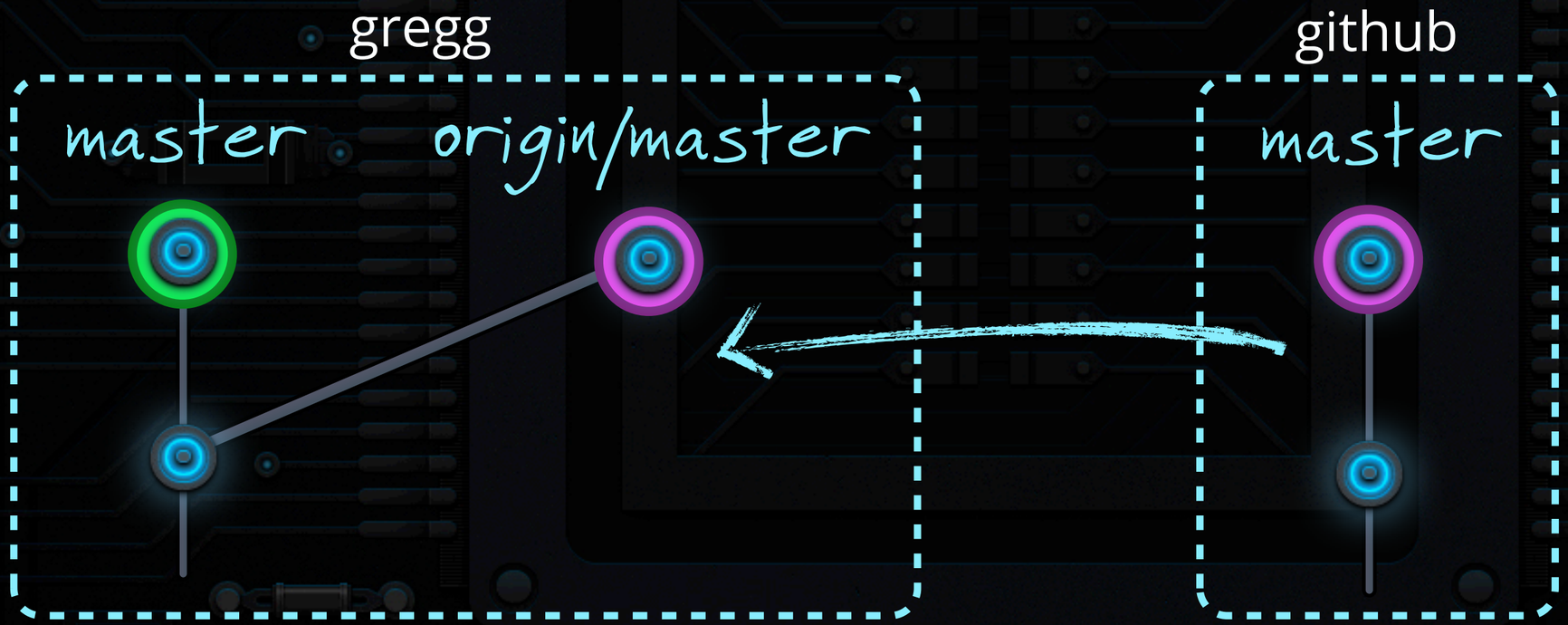

Fetch doesn't actually update any of our local code

GIT REAL

# UNDERSTANDING PULL

```
$ git pull
```

1. Fetch (or Sync) our local repository with the remote one `$ git fetch`




2. Merges the origin/master with master `$ git merge origin/master`

GIT REAL

# MERGE COMMIT

```
$ git pull
```

1. Fetch (or Sync) our local repository with the remote one
2. Merges the origin/master with master

```
$ git merge origin/master
```

Create a new commit for this merge

my editor

```
1 Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/codeschool/git-real
2
3 # Please enter a commit message to explain why this merge is necessary,
4 # especially if it merges an updated upstream into a topic branch.
5 #
6 # Lines starting with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts
7 # the commit.
```

GIT REAL

# GIT PUSH REJECTED

```
$ git pull
```

```
remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 4 (delta 0), reused 4 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 100% (4/4), done.
From https://github.com/codeschool/git-real
   4e67ded..30ce481  master     -> origin/master
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
 product.rb | 1 +
 store.rb   | 1 +
 2 files changed, 2 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 product.rb
 create mode 100644 store.rb
```

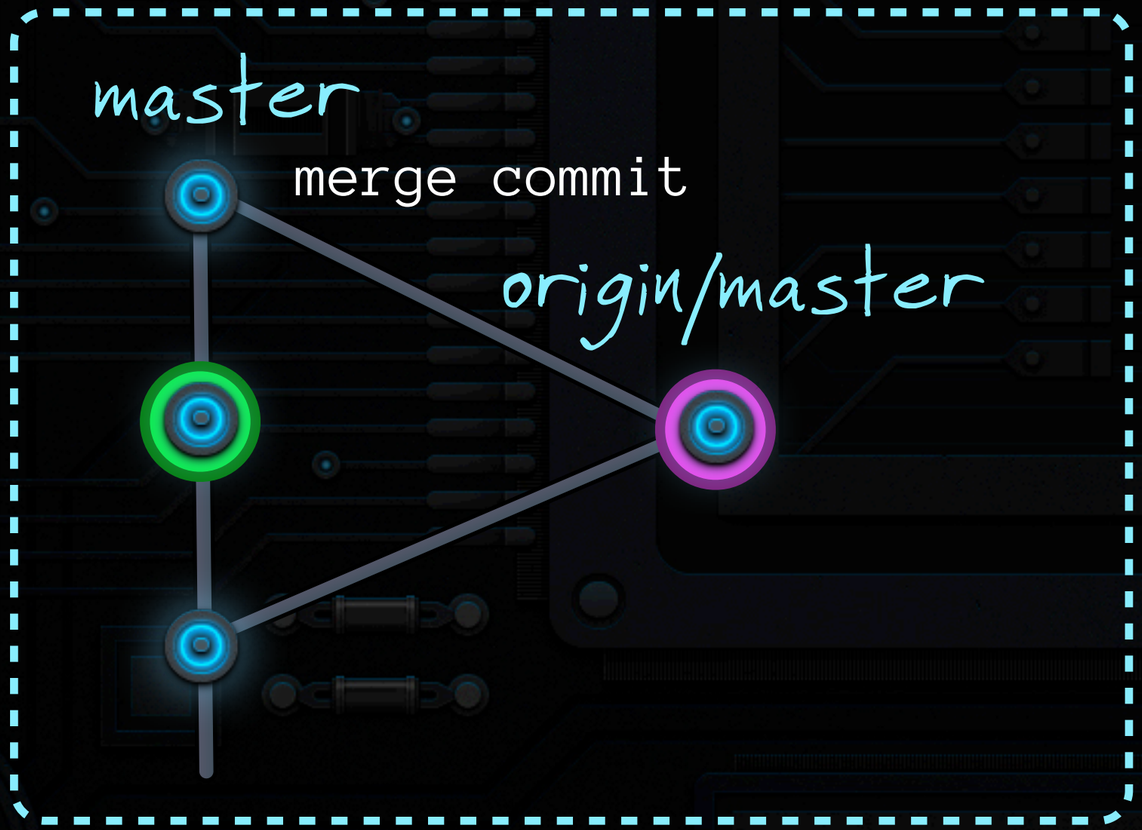
merge commit

GIT REAL

# MERGE COMMIT

```
$ git pull
```

1. Fetch (or Sync) our local repository with the remote one
2. Merges the origin/master with master



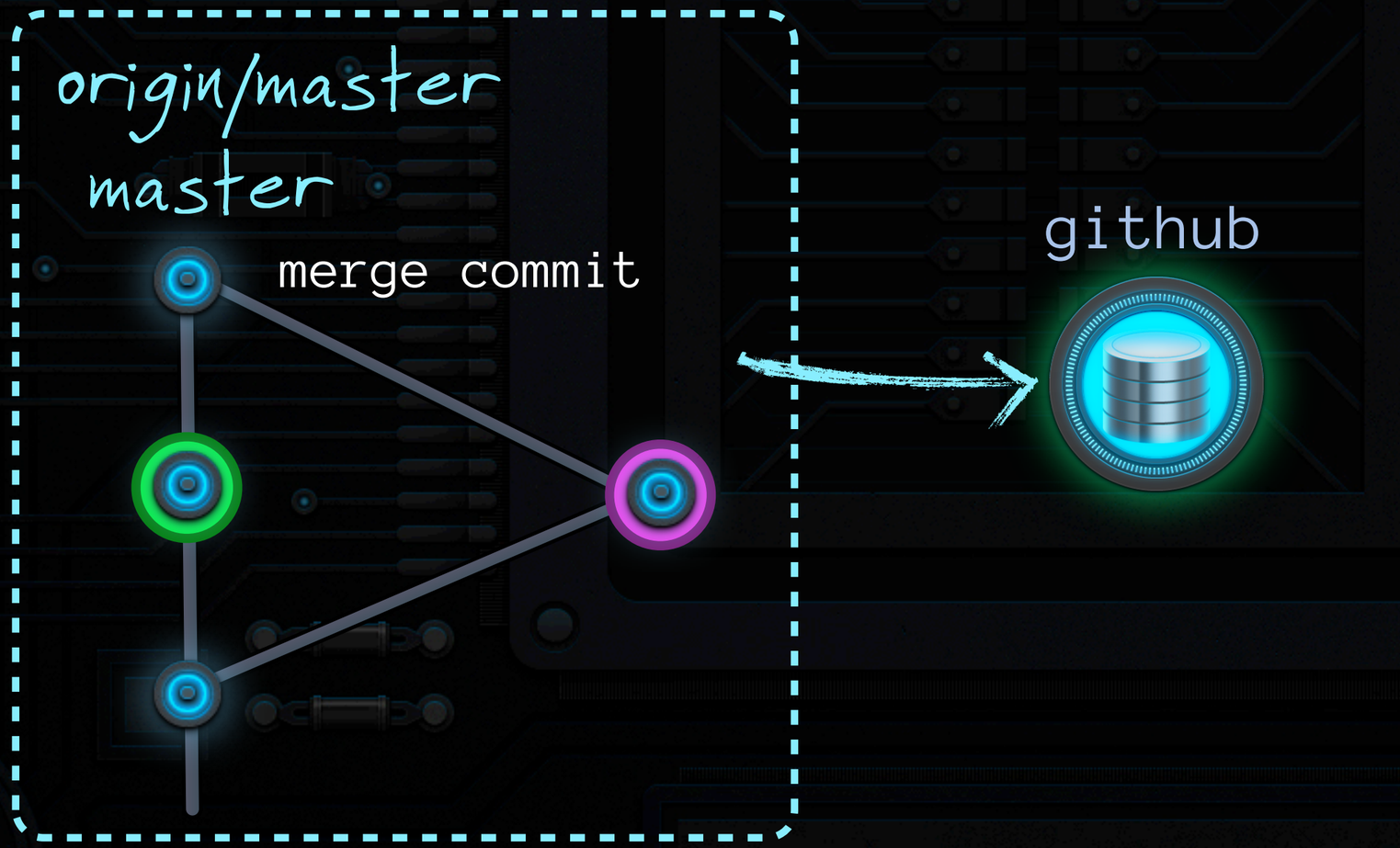

```
$ git fetch
$ git merge origin/master
```

GIT REAL

# PUSHING COMMITS

```
$ git push
```

Update origin/master be at the same state as our local repo




GIT REAL

# OUR LOG

```
gregg $ git log
 commit ee47baaedcd54e1957f86bda1aaa1b8a136185da
 Merge: 87c5243 57501d5
 Author: Gregg Pollack <Gregg@CodeSchool.com>

     Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/Gregg/git-real

 commit 87c5243d2266f05cd9fda8b1c9137f11b3fe6f31
 Author: Gregg Pollack <Gregg@CodeSchool.com>

     Update the readme.

 commit 57501d595b16e2d1198a9c04c547a5b1380a6618
 Author: Gregg Pollack <Gregg@CodeSchool.com>

     Add store and product models.
```

The problem with pull

GIT REAL

# MERGE CONFLICTS

README


```
here is my readme

the cake is a lie
```

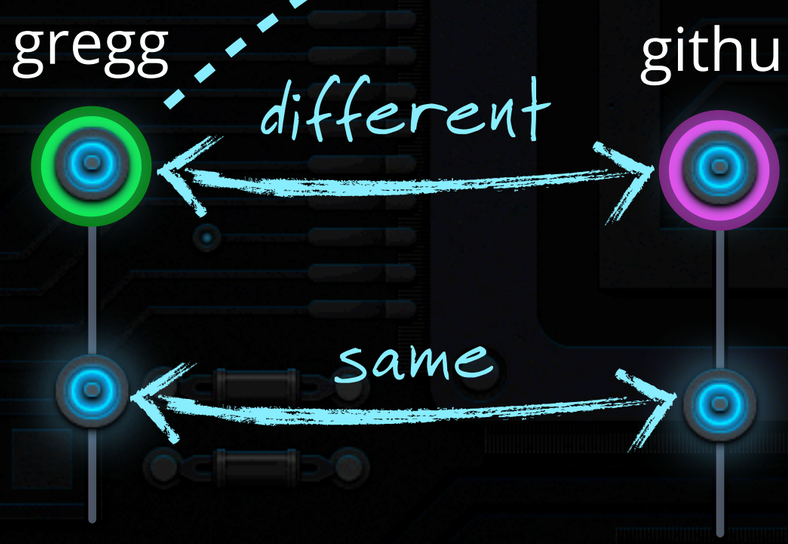
committed

README


```
here is my readme

the cake is telling the truth!
```

committed & pushed




GIT REAL

# MERGE CONFLICT

```
gregg $ git pull
 remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (1/1), done.
 remote: Total 3 (delta 1), reused 3 (delta 1)
 Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), done.
 From https://github.com/Gregg/git-real
    ee47baa..4e76d35  master     -> origin/master
 Auto-merging README.txt
 CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in README.txt
 Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
```

Git modified this file with the diff



GIT REAL

# MERGE CONFLICT

```
gregg $ git status
 # On branch master
 # Your branch and 'origin/master' have diverged,
 # and have 1 and 1 different commit each, respectively.
 #
 # Unmerged paths:
 #   (use "git add/rm <file>..." as appropriate to mark resolution)
 #
 #  both modified:      README.txt
 #
 no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
```

Need to edit these files



GIT REAL

# MERGE CONFLICT

README

```
here is my readme

<<<<<<< HEAD
the cake is a lie.
=======
the cake is telling the truth!
>>>>>>>
4e76d3542a7eee02ec516a47600002a90a4e4b48
```

Our local version

Jane's version

Edit file and correct

```
here is my readme

the cake is a lie.
```

```
gregg $ git commit -a
```

Merge commit



GIT REAL

# COMMIT EDITOR

```
gregg $ git commit -a
```

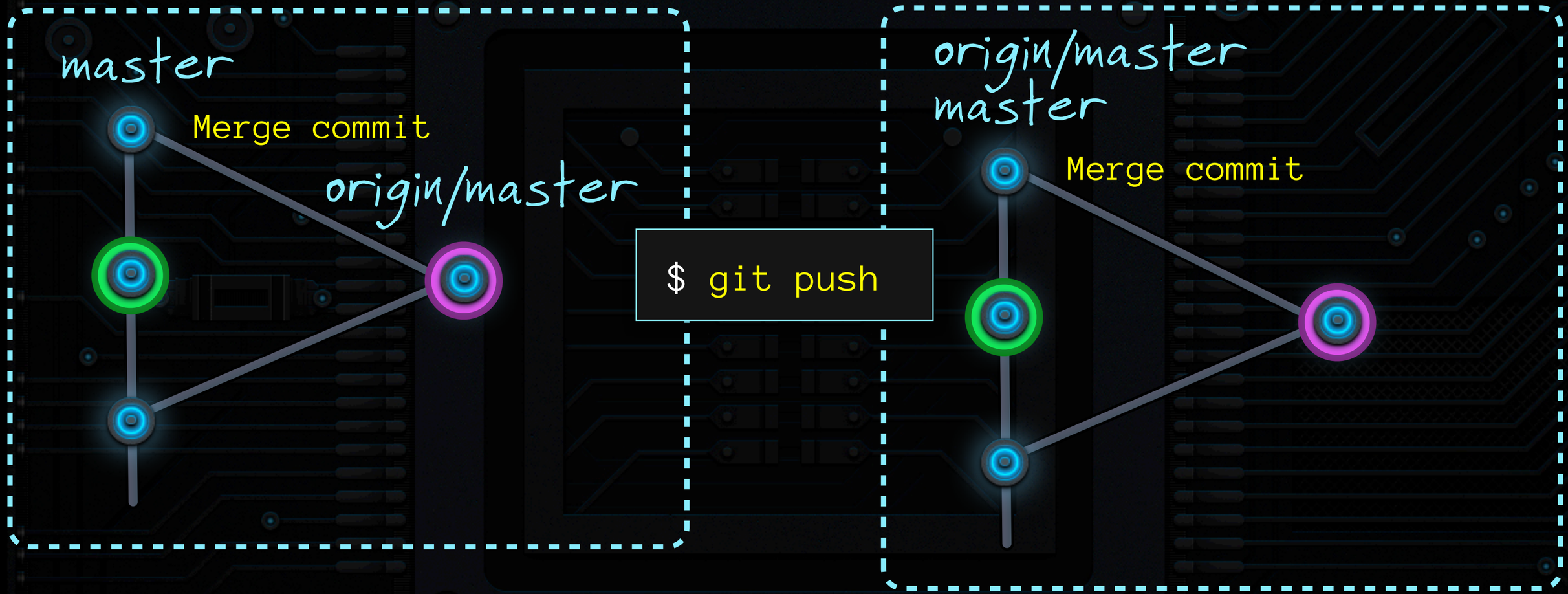
Merge commit

Editor

```
  1 Merge branch 'master' of https://github.com/Gregg/git-real
  2
  3 Conflicts:
  4 ▸ README.txt
  5 #
  6 # It looks like you may be committing a merge.
  7 # If this is not correct, please remove the file
  8 #▸.git/MERGE_HEAD
  9 # and try again.
 10
 11
 12 # Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
 13 # with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
 14 # On branch master
 15 # Your branch and 'origin/master' have diverged,
 16 # and have 1 and 1 different commit each, respectively.
```

GIT REAL

# MERGE COMMIT




GIT REAL

# COLLABORATION BASICS

## LEVEL 4


GIT
REAL


GIT
REAL

# REMOTE BRANCHES & TAGS

LEVEL 5

# WHY CREATE A REMOTE BRANCH?

- When you need other people to work on your branch.
- Any branch that will last more than a day.




GIT REAL

# CREATING A REMOTE BRANCH

```
$ git checkout -b shopping_cart
  Switched to a new branch 'shopping_cart'
$ git push origin shopping_cart
  Counting objects: 10, done.
  Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
  Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (6/6), 619 bytes, done.
  Total 6 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0)
  To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
   * [new branch]      shopping_cart -> shopping_cart
```

Links local branch to the remote branch (tracking)

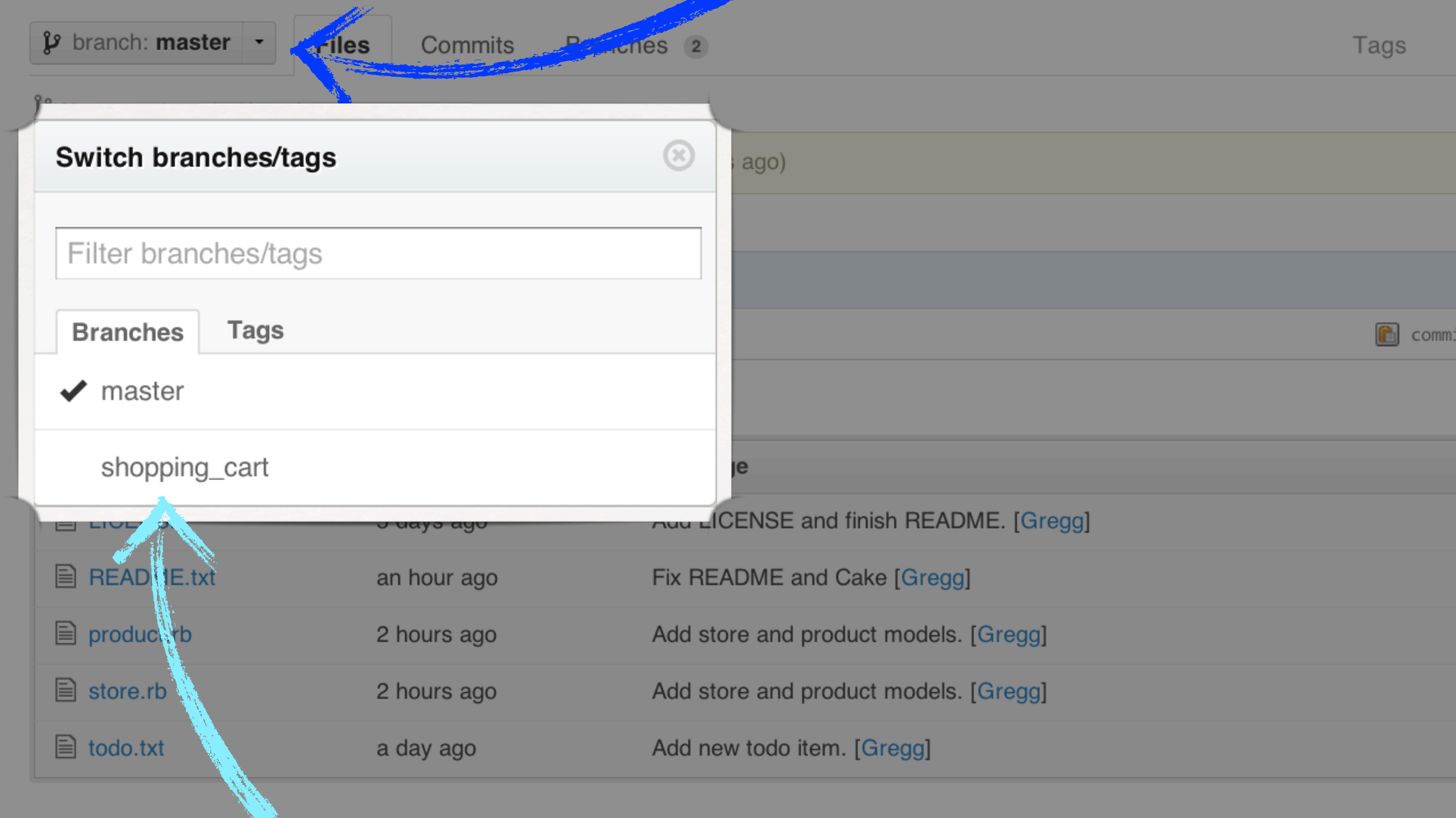


# PUSHING TO THE BRANCH

```
$ git add cart.rb
$ git commit -a -m "Add basic cart ability."
  [shopping_cart 2a0dbf9] Add basic cart ability
   1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
   create mode 100644 cart.rb
$ git push
  Counting objects: 4, done.
  Delta compression using up to 4 threads.
  Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
  Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 302 bytes, done.
  Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
  To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
     786d7a1..2a0dbf9  shopping_cart -> shopping_cart
```

Pushed changes from branch

GIT REAL


branch: master
Files
Commits
Tags
Switch branches/tags
Filter branches/tags
Branches
Tags
master
shopping_cart
Add LICENSE and finish README. [Gregg]
an hour ago
Fix README and Cake [Gregg]
2 hours ago
Add store and product models. [Gregg]
2 hours ago
Add store and product models. [Gregg]
a day ago
Add new todo item. [Gregg]

Latest commit to the **shopping_cart** branch

Add basic cart ability

**Gregg** authored 23 minutes ago

commit 2

## git-real /

| name | age | message |
|---|---|---|
| LICENSE | 5 days ago | Add LICENSE and finish README. [Gregg] |
| README.txt | an hour ago | Fix README and Cake [Gregg] |
| cart.rb | 23 minutes ago | Add basic cart ability [Gregg] |
| product.rb | 2 hours ago | Add store and product models. [Gregg] |
| store.rb | 2 hours ago | Add store and product models. [Gregg] |
| todo.txt | a day ago | Add new todo item. [Gregg] |

# CREATING A BRANCH




GIT REAL

# PULLING NEW BRANCHES

```
$ git pull
  remote: Counting objects: 13, done.
  remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
  remote: Total 9 (delta 3), reused 8 (delta 2)
  Unpacking objects: 100% (9/9), done.
  From https://github.com/Gregg/git-real
     4e76d35..786d7a1  master     -> origin/master
   * [new branch]      shopping_cart -> origin/shopping_cart
  Updating 4e76d35..786d7a1
  Fast-forward
   README.txt | 2 +-
   1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

remote branch

# PULLING NEW BRANCHES

```
$ git branch
  * master
$ git branch -r
   origin/master
   origin/shopping_cart
$ git checkout shopping_cart
   Branch shopping_cart set up to track remote branch shopping_cart from origin.
   Switched to a new branch 'shopping_cart'
$ git branch
    master
  * shopping_cart
```

list all remote branches

Now we can contribute and push!



GIT REAL

# REMOTE SHOW

```
$ git remote show origin
  * remote origin
    Fetch URL: https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
    Push  URL: https://github.com/Gregg/git-real.git
    HEAD branch: master
    Remote branches:
      master        tracked
      shopping_cart tracked
    Local branches configured for 'git pull':
      master        merges with remote master
      shopping_cart merges with remote shopping_cart
    Local refs configured for 'git push':
      master        pushes to master        (up to date)
      shopping_cart pushes to shopping_cart (local out of date)
```

GIT REAL

# REMOVING A BRANCH

```
$ git push origin :shopping_cart
```

Deletes remote branch

```
To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
 - [deleted]         shopping_cart
```

```
$ git branch -d shopping_cart
```

Must delete local branch manually

```
error: The branch 'shopping_cart' is not fully merged.
If you are sure you want to delete it, run 'git branch -D shopping_cart'.
```

```
$ git branch -D shopping_cart
```

```
Deleted branch shopping_cart (was ea0a1b9).
```

# WHAT ABOUT GREGG?

Jane

Gregg



GIT REAL

# ON DELETED REMOTE BRANCH

Gregg

```
$ git commit -m -a "Add ability to pay."
   [shopping_cart 9851887] Add ability to pay.
    1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
$ git push
    Everything up-to-date
```

No remote to push to (it's just a local branch now)

```
$ git remote show origin
 Remote branches:
   master                                 tracked
   refs/remotes/origin/shopping_cart stale (use 'git remote prune' to remove)
```

```
$ git remote prune origin
Pruning origin
URL: https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
 * [pruned] origin/shopping_cart
```

To clean up deleted remote branches

GIT REAL

# REMOTE BRANCH NAMES

```
$ git branch
  * staging
    master
```

Heroku deploys only master branch

heroku-staging

```
$ git push heroku-staging staging
```

Would not work, would push to staging

local:remote

```
$ git push heroku-staging staging:master
```

Will push and deploy staging on heroku



GIT REAL

# TAGGING

A tag is a reference to a commit (used mostly for release versioning)

```
$ git tag
  v0.0.1
  v0.0.2
$ git checkout v0.0.1
```

list all tags

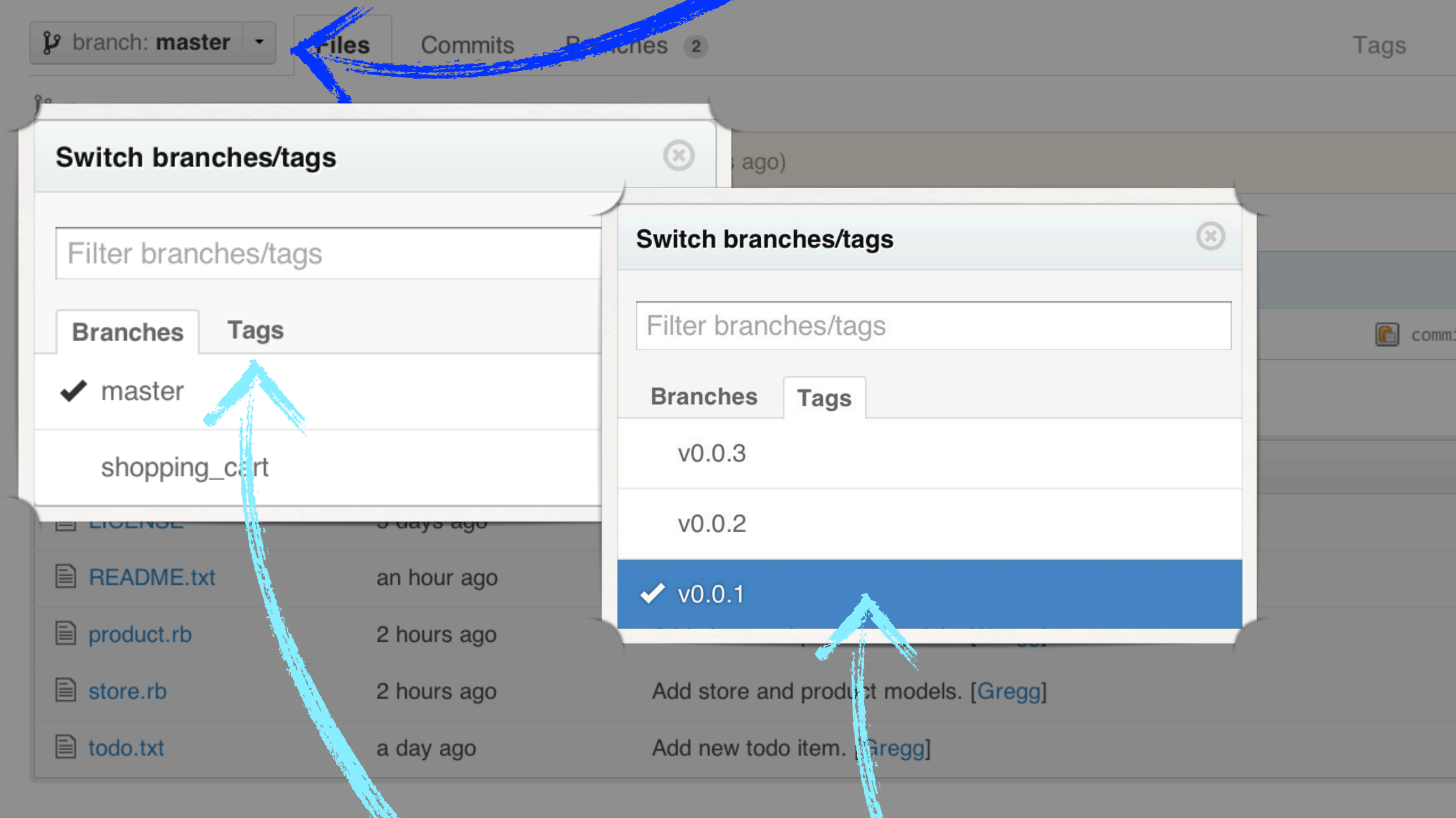
check out code at commit

To add a new tag

```
$ git tag -a v0.0.3 -m "version 0.0.3"
```

To push new tags

```
$ git push --tags
```


branch: master
Files
Commits
Tags
Switch branches/tags
Filter branches/tags
Branches
Tags
master
shopping_cart
Switch branches/tags
Filter branches/tags
Branches
Tags
v0.0.3
v0.0.2
v0.0.1
README.txt
an hour ago
product.rb
2 hours ago
store.rb
2 hours ago
Add store and product models. [Gregg]
todo.txt
a day ago
Add new todo item. [Gregg]

tag: **v0.0.1**

**Files** Commits Branches 2

Latest commit to the **v0.0.1** tag

Update Readme with lie.

**Gregg** authored 3 hours ago

## git-real /

| name | age | message |
|---|---|---|
| LICENSE | 6 days ago | Add LICENSE and finish README. [Gre |
| README.txt | 3 hours ago | Update Readme with lie. [Gregg] |
| product.rb | 8 hours ago | Add product and store models. [Gregg] |
| shopping_cart.rb | 3 hours ago | Add shopping cart [Gregg] |

# REMOTE BRANCHES & TAGS

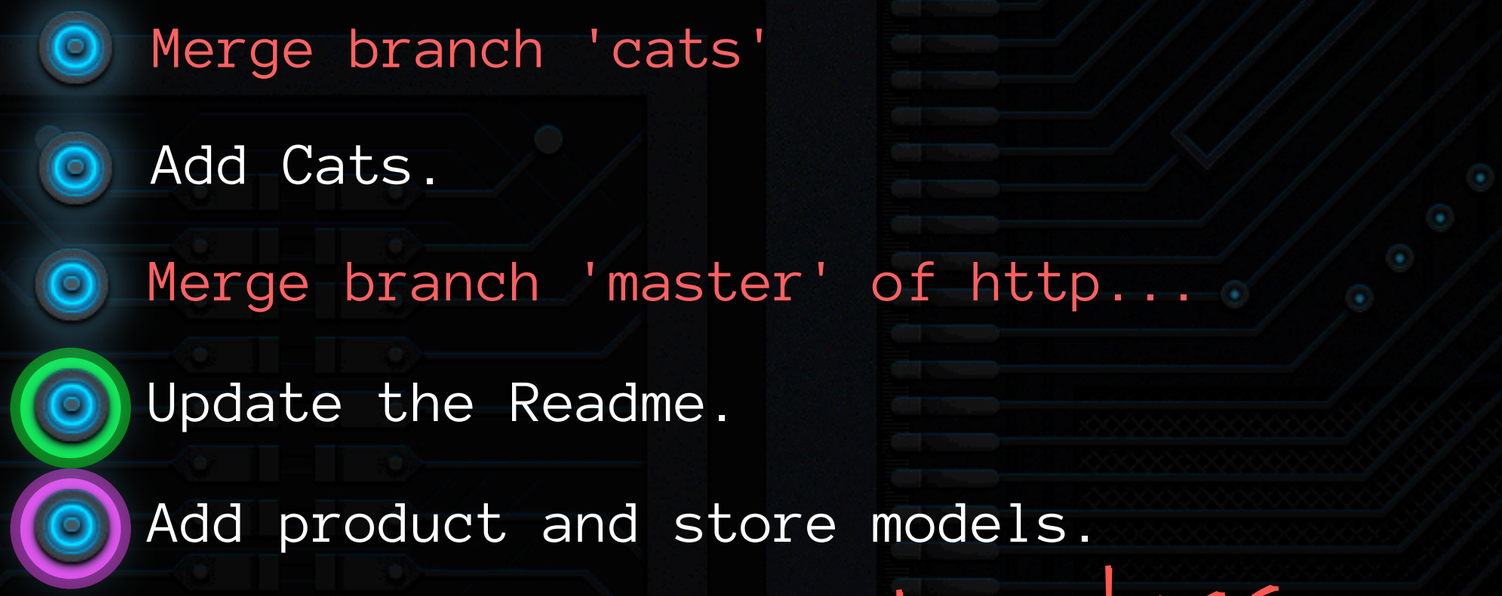
LEVEL 5


GIT
REAL


GIT
REAL


REBASE BELONG TO US
LEVEL 6

# MERGE COMMITS ARE BAD

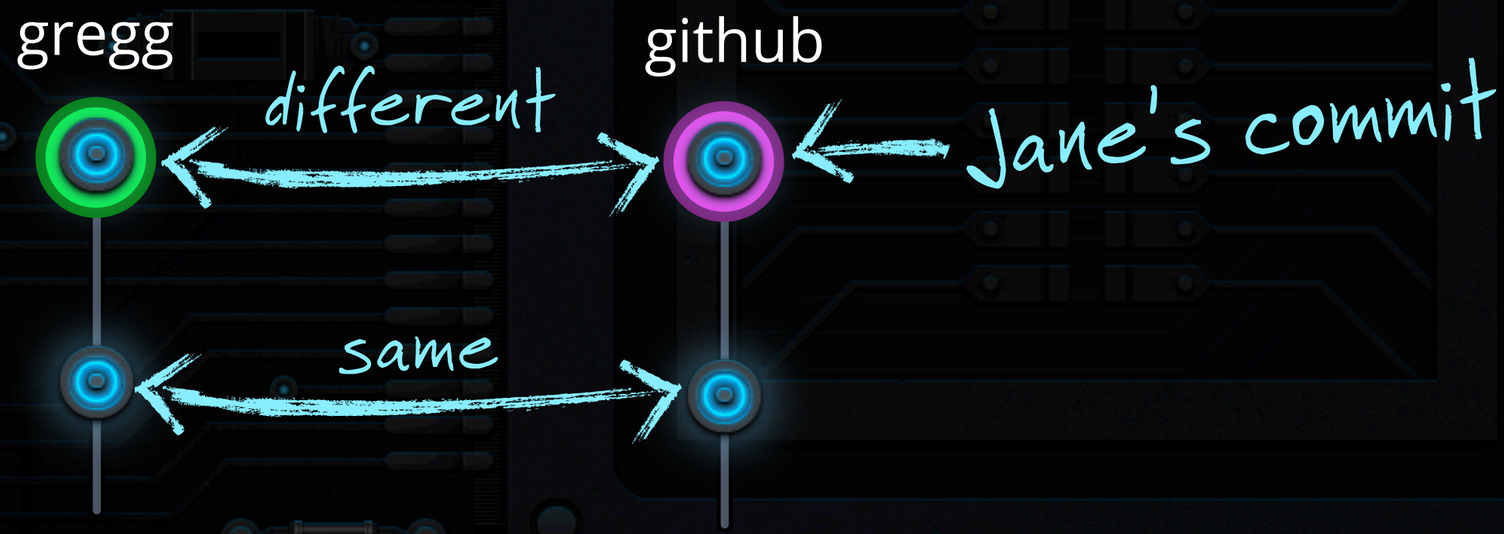

Merge commits feel useless



GIT REAL

# DIFFERENT GIT COMMITS

```
gregg $ git commit -am "Update the readme."
[master c715339] Update the readme.
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
```






GIT REAL

# GIT PUSH REJECTED

```
gregg $ git push
To https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git
 ! [rejected]        master -> master (non-fast-forward)
error: failed to push some refs to 'https://github.com/codeschool/git-real.git'
hint: Updates were rejected because the tip of your current branch is behind
hint: its remote counterpart. Merge the remote changes (e.g. 'git pull')
hint: before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.
```

Cannot write over Jane's commit

```
$ git pull
    ...
$ git push
    ...
```

Nope!



GIT REAL

# FETCH

```
gregg $ git fetch
 remote: Counting objects: 5, done.
 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
 remote: Total 4 (delta 0), reused 4 (delta 0)
 Unpacking objects: 100% (4/4), done.
 From https://github.com/codeschool/git-real
    f35f2f1..71a4650  master     -> origin/master
```

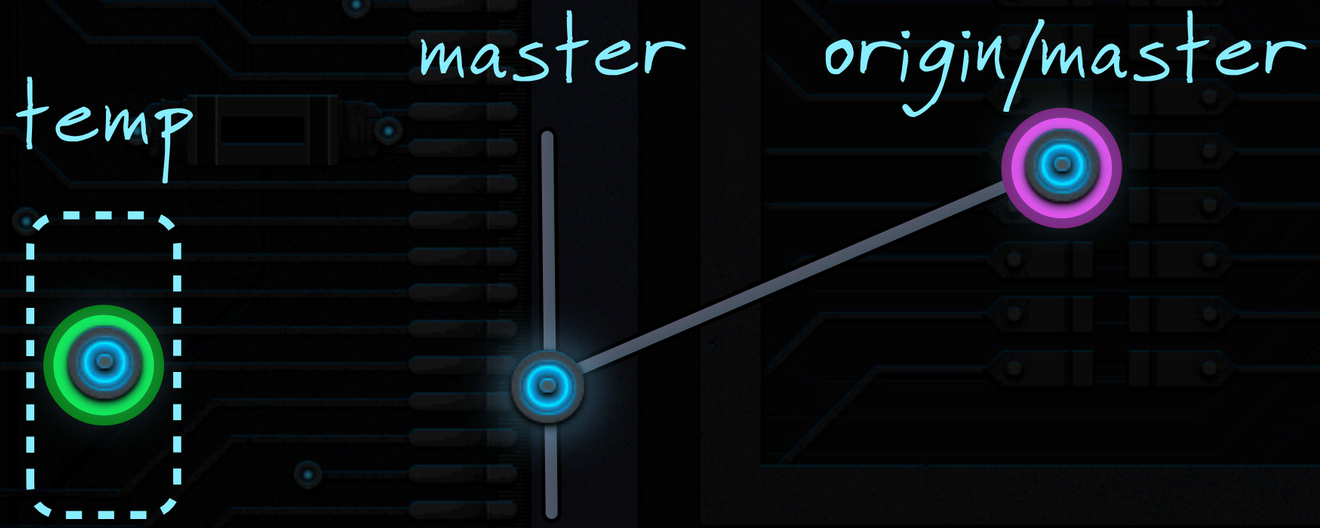



GIT REAL

# REBASE

```
gregg $ git rebase
```

1. Move all changes to master which are not in origin/master to a temporary area.



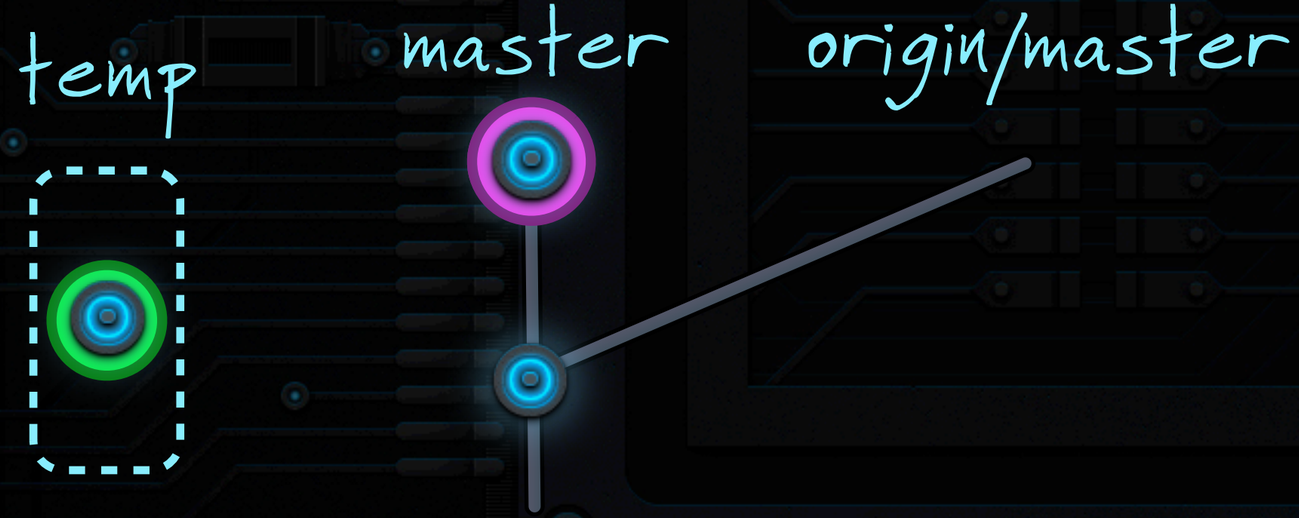



GIT REAL

# REBASE

```
gregg $ git rebase
```

1. Move all changes to master which are not in origin/master to a temporary area.
2. Run all origin/master commits.

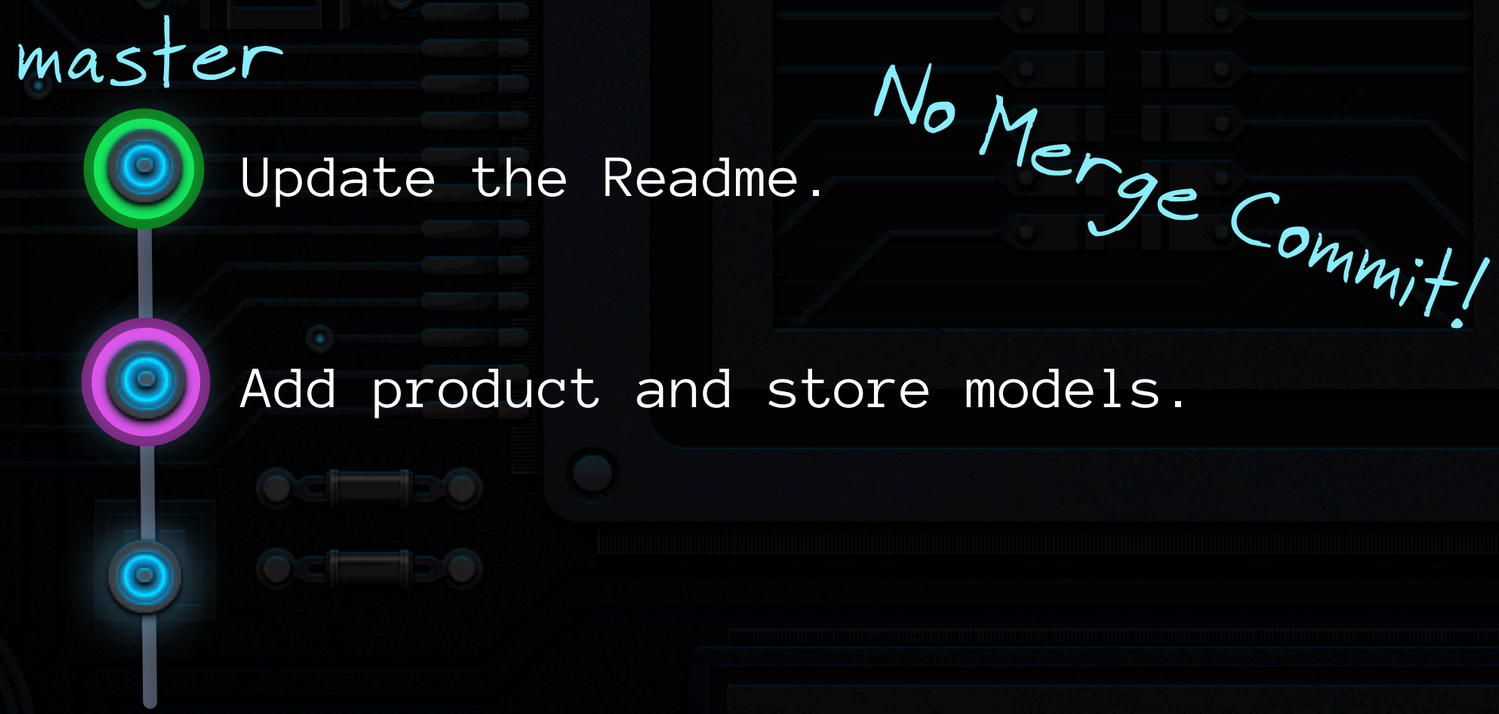



3. Run all commits in the temporary area, one at a time.

# REBASE

```
gregg $ git rebase
```

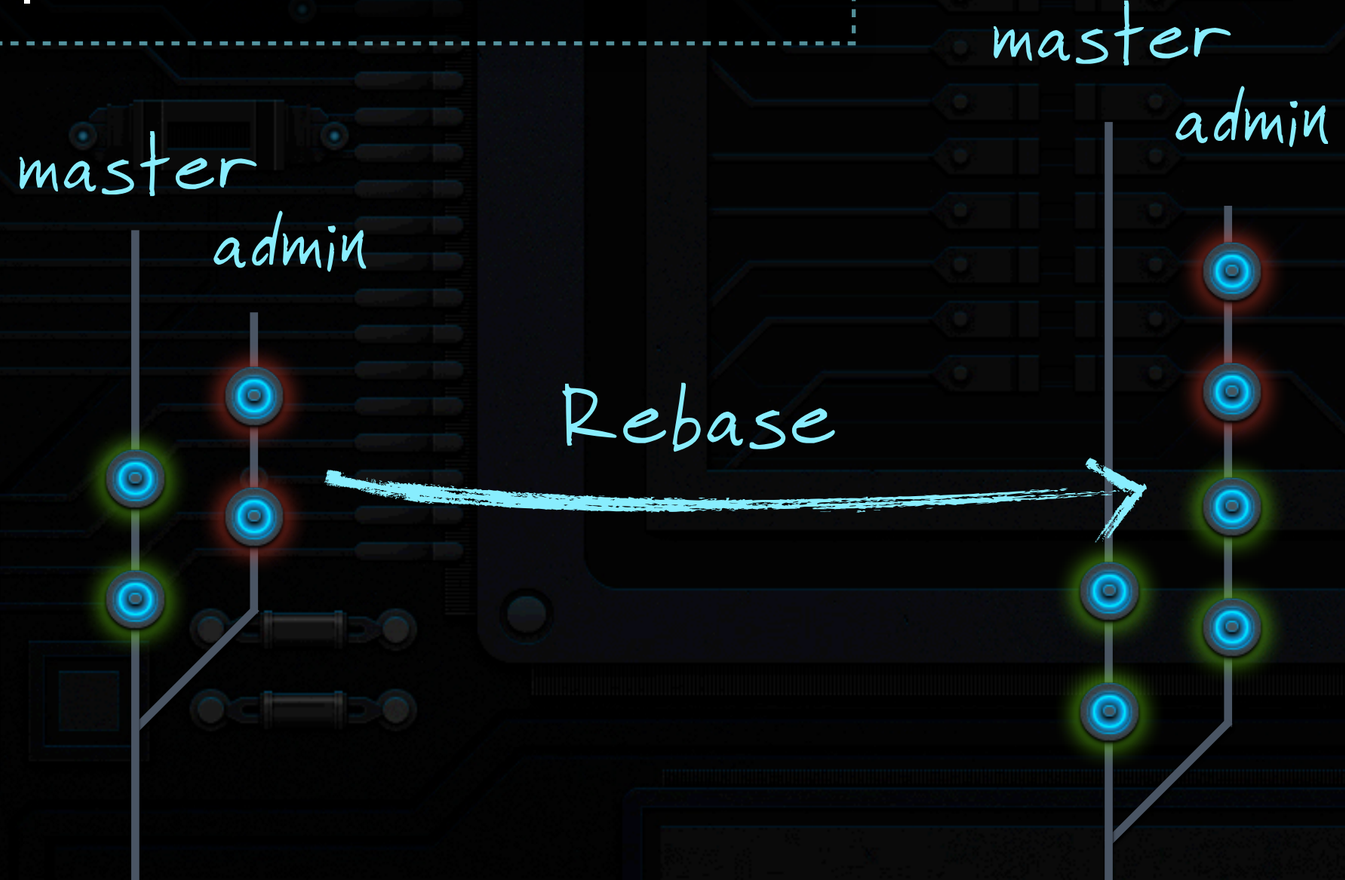
1. Move all changes to master which are not in origin/master to a temporary area.
2. Run all origin/master commits.
3. Run all commits in the temporary area, one at a time.




GIT REAL

# LOCAL BRANCH REBASE

```
$ git checkout admin
  Switched to branch 'admin'
$ git rebase master
  ...
```



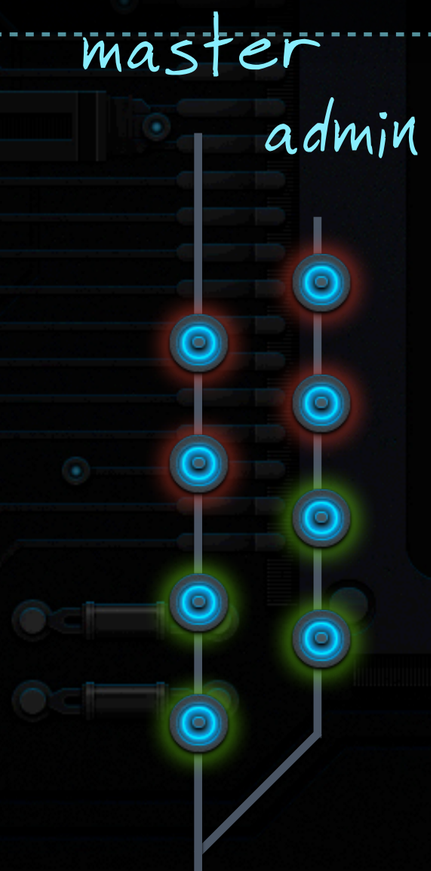




GIT REAL

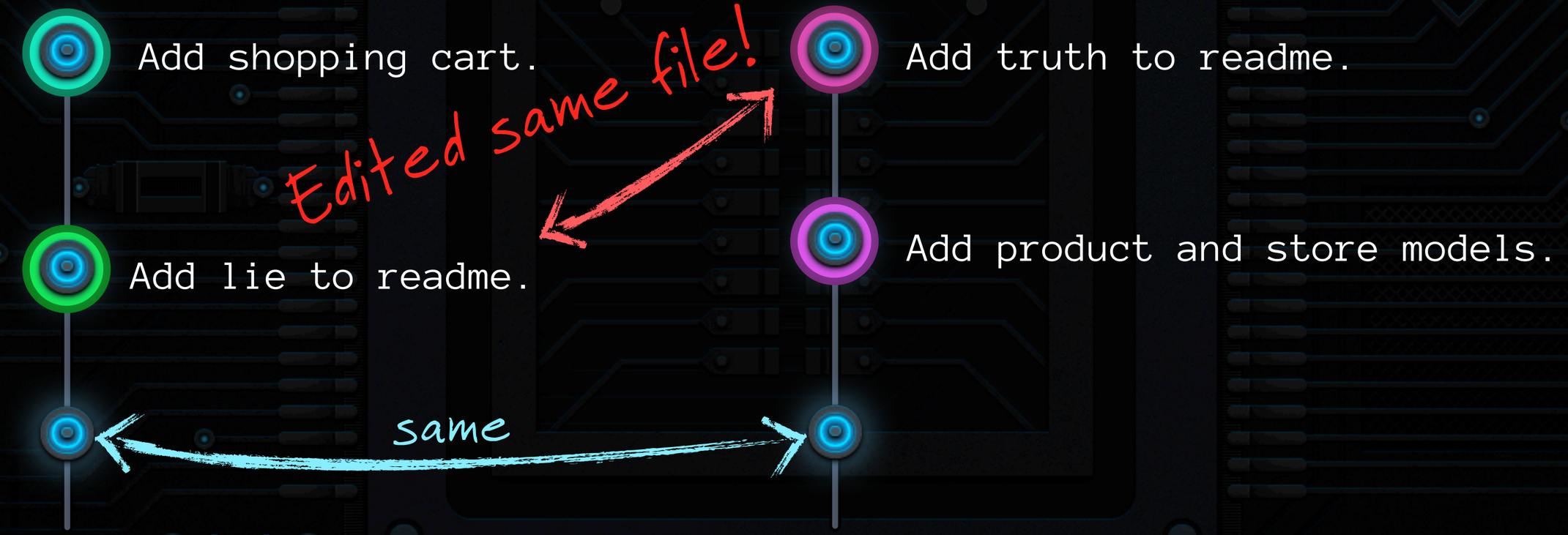
# IF ALL GOES WELL, MERGE MASTER

```
$ git checkout master
  Switched to branch 'master'
$ git merge admin
  ...
```




GIT REAL

# WHAT ABOUT CONFLICTS



# FETCH

```
gregg $ git fetch
```




GIT REAL

# REBASE

```
gregg $ git rebase
```

1. Move all changes to master which are not in origin/master to a temporary area


GIT REAL

# REBASE

```
gregg $ git rebase
```

2. Run all origin/master commits.


3. Run all commits in the temporary area, one at a time.

GIT REAL

# REBASE CONFLICT

```
gregg $ git rebase

First, rewinding head to replay your work on top of it...
Applying: Add lie to readme.
Using index info to reconstruct a base tree...
M  README.txt
<stdin>:13: trailing whitespace.
the cake is a lie, and I am your father!
warning: 1 line adds whitespace errors.
Falling back to patching base and 3-way merge...
Auto-merging README.txt
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in README.txt
Failed to merge in the changes.
Patch failed at 0001 Add lie to readme.

When you have resolved this problem run "git rebase --continue".
If you would prefer to skip this patch, instead run "git rebase --skip".
To check out the original branch and stop rebasing run "git rebase --abort".
```

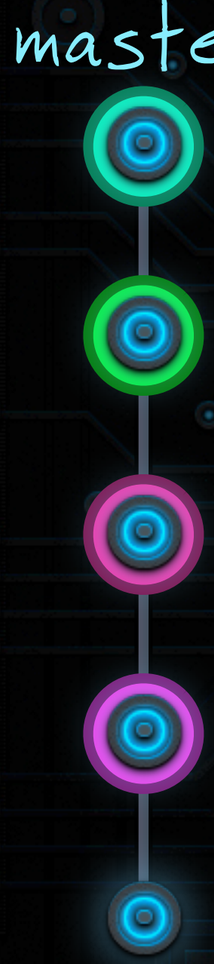
# REBASE CONFLICT

```
gregg $ git status
# Not currently on any branch.
# Unmerged paths:
#   (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
#   (use "git add/rm <file>..." as appropriate to mark resolution)
#
#  both modified:      README.txt
#
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
```

Edit the README.txt

```
gregg $ git add README.txt
gregg $ git rebase --continue
  Applying: Add lie to readme.
  Applying: Add shopping cart
gregg $
```

# REBASED LOG




GIT REAL


REBASE BELONG TO US
LEVEL 6


GIT
REAL


GIT
REAL

# HISTORY & CONFIGURATION

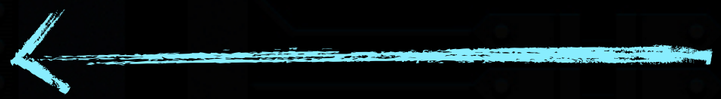
LEVEL 7

# VIEWING THE LOG

```
$ git log
commit 915f242e262052b11c511dc07bef237fabb7ed85
Author: Gregg <gregg@codeschool.com>
Date:   Thu Jun 28 02:10:57 2012 -0700

    Update index.
```

SHA hash



commit message

# COLORIZING THE LOG

```
$ git config --global color.ui true
$ git log
commit 915f242e262052b11c511dc07bef237fabb7ed85
Author: Gregg <gregg@codeschool.com>
Date:   Thu Jun 28 02:10:57 2012 -0700
    Update index
```

```
$ git log --pretty=oneline
08f202691c67abd12eb886b587ac7b26d51005c7 Update index
```

# LOG FORMAT

```
$ git log --pretty=format:"%h %ad- %s [%an]"
```

| placeholder | replaced with |
|---|---|
| **%ad** | author date |
| **%an** | author name |
| **%h** | SHA hash |
| **%s** | subject |
| **%d** | ref names |

any string you want
& placeholder data

run "git help log" for more options!



GIT REAL

# PATCH

```
$ git log --oneline -p
3ea7f70 I'm telling you, it's 'Octopi'.
diff --git a/index.html b/index.html
index 021a54e..640d66d 100644
--- a/index.html
+++ b/index.html
@@ -8,7 +8,7 @@
<nav>
  <ul>
    <li><a href="cat.html">Cats</a></li>
-   <li><a href="octopus.html">Octopuses</a></li>
+   <li><a href="octopi.html">Octopi</a></li>
```



GIT REAL

# STATS

```
$ git log --oneline --stat
3ea7f70 I'm telling you, it's 'Octopi'.
 index.html | 2 +-
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
96776a4 Add index.
 index.html | 30 ++++++++++++++++----------------
 1 file changed, 15 insertions(+), 15 deletions(-)
```

# GRAPH

```
$ git log --oneline --graph
*   30b1f8f Merge branch 'bird' into master
|\
| * 8b8f950 Revise silly hipster name for bird aisle.
* | 915f242 Add emphasis.
|/
* 69728cd Update index descriptions.
```

visual representation of the branch merging into master



GIT REAL

# DATE RANGES

```
$ git log --until=1.minute.ago
```
until

```
$ git log --since=1.day.ago
```
since (days)

```
$ git log --since=1.hour.ago
```
since (hours)

```
$ git log --since=1.month.ago --until=2.weeks.ago
```
since & until (relative)

```
$ git log --since=2000-01-01 --until=2012-12-21
```
since & until (absolute)

GIT REAL

# DIFFS

```
$ git diff
diff --git a/index.html b/index.html
@@ -8,7 +8,10 @@
   <nav>
     <ul>
       <li><a href="cat.html">Cats</a></li>
-      <li><a href="octopus.html">Octopuses</a></li>
+      <li><a href="birds.html">Birds</a></li>
+      <li><a href="hamsters.html">Hamsters</a></li>
     </ul>
   </nav>
 </body>
```

removed line

added lines



GIT REAL

# UNCOMMITTED CHANGES

```
$ git diff HEAD
diff --git a/index.html b/index.html
index 021a54e..1ceb9d6 100644
@@ -8,7 +8,10 @@
<ul>
  <li><a href="cat.html">Cats</a></li>
...
diff --git a/octopus.html b/octopus.html
index 55806be..ce8a2c7 100644
@@ -2,6 +2,6 @@
<html lang="en">
...
```

diff between last commit & current state

includes both staged and unstaged files

GIT REAL

# EARLIER COMMITS

```
$ git diff HEAD^
```
parent of latest commit

```
$ git diff HEAD^^
```
grandparent of latest commit

```
$ git diff HEAD~5
```
five commits ago

```
$ git diff HEAD^..HEAD
```
second most recent commit vs. most recent



GIT REAL

# EARLIER COMMITS

```
$ git diff f5a6sdfsfsdfsdfff9..4sdsdfsdfsdfsdffb063f
```

range of SHAs

```
$ git log --oneline
257256c cat
4fb063f Add index
f5a6ff9 Add catalog pages
$ git diff 4fb063f..f5a6ff9
```

range of abbreviated SHAs

```
$ git diff master bird
```

diff between two branches

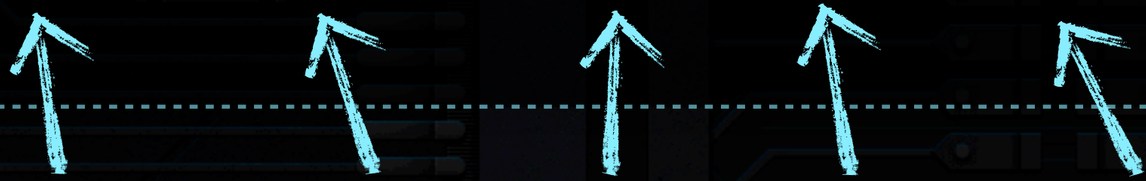
```
$ git diff --since=1.week.ago --until=1.minute.ago
```

time-based diff

GIT REAL

# BLAME

```
$ git blame index.html --date short
...
96776a42 (Gregg 2012-06-29  9) <ul>
96776a42 (Gregg 2012-06-29 10)   <li>Cats</li>
3ea7f709 (Jane   2012-06-30 11)   <li>Octopi</li>
96776a42 (Gregg 2012-06-29 12) </ul>
...
```






GIT REAL

# EXCLUDING FILES

```
$ git status
# Untracked files:
#   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
#
# experiments/
```

we don't want to commit this...

.git/info/exclude

```
experiments/
```

will exclude this folder from git

```
$ git status
# On branch master
nothing to commit (working directory clean)
```

the experiment directory is now invisible to git

GIT REAL

# EXCLUDE PATTERNS

| | |
|---|---|
| `tutorial.mp4` | exclude this file |
| `*.mp4` | exclude all .mp4 files |
| `experiments/` | exclude directory |
| `logs/*.log` | exclude .log files in logs directory |

# EXCLUDING FROM ALL COPIES

```
$ git status
# On branch master
# Untracked files:
#   (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
#
# logs/server.log
```

don't commit log files, they create conflicts

.gitignore

```
logs/*.log
```

add this pattern

```
$ git status
# On branch master
nothing to commit (working directory clean)
```

no more logs

# REMOVING FILES

```
$ git rm README.txt
```

```
$ git status
# Changes to be committed:
#
#  deleted:    README.txt
```

DELETED from the local filesystem & untracked

```
$ git commit -m “Remove readme”
```



GIT REAL

# UNTRACKING FILES

```
$ git rm --cached development.log
```

what if you're already tracking log files?

```
$ git status
# Changes to be committed:
#
#  deleted:    development.log
```

not deleted from the local file system, only from Git

# UNTRACKING FILES

.gitignore

```
logs/*.log
```

will ignore all .log files inside the logs directory

```
$ git add .gitignore
$ git commit -m "Ignore all log files."
[master bccdc8c] Ignore all log files.
 2 files changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
 create mode 100644 .gitignore
 delete mode 100644 development.log
```



GIT REAL

# CONFIG

```
$ git config --global user.name "Gregg Pollack"
$ git config --global user.email "gregg@codeschool.com"
```

remember these? there's more

```
$ git config --global core.editor emacs    use emacs for interactive commands
```

```
$ git config --global merge.tool opendiff    use opendiff for merging conflicts
```

OS X only



GIT REAL

# LOCAL CONFIG

```
$ git config user.email "spamme@example.com"
```

sets email for current repo

```
$ git config --list
user.name=Gregg
user.email=gregg@codeschool.com
color.ui=true
core.editor=mate -w
user.email=spamme@example.com
```

same key can be set twice

```
$ git config user.email
spamme@example.com
```

the global config loaded first, then repo config

# ALIASES

aliases for log formats

```
$ git config --global alias.mylog \
"log --pretty=format:'%h %s [%an]' --graph"
```

```
$ git config --global alias.lol \
"log --graph --decorate --pretty=oneline --abbrev-commit --all"
```

```
$ git mylog
*   19f735c Merge branch 'admin' [Jane]
|\
| * 7980856 Add user admin [Jane]
* | 5c9ed90 Add dashboard. [Jane]
|/
*   ab48a3f Create quantum cat. [Jane]
```

GIT REAL

# ALIASES

git config alias.<name> <command>

```
$ git config --global alias.st status
```

git st ⟷ git status

```
$ git config --global alias.co checkout
```

git co ⟷ git checkout

```
$ git config --global alias.br branch
```

git br ⟷ git branch

```
$ git config --global alias.ci commit
```

git ci ⟷ git commit

```
$ git st
# On branch master
nothing to commit (working directory clean)
```

GIT REAL


GIT
REAL