CDI : How do I ?

by antonio goncalves
@agoncal

Antonio Goncalves

Java Community Process

Paris JUG

DEVOXX France

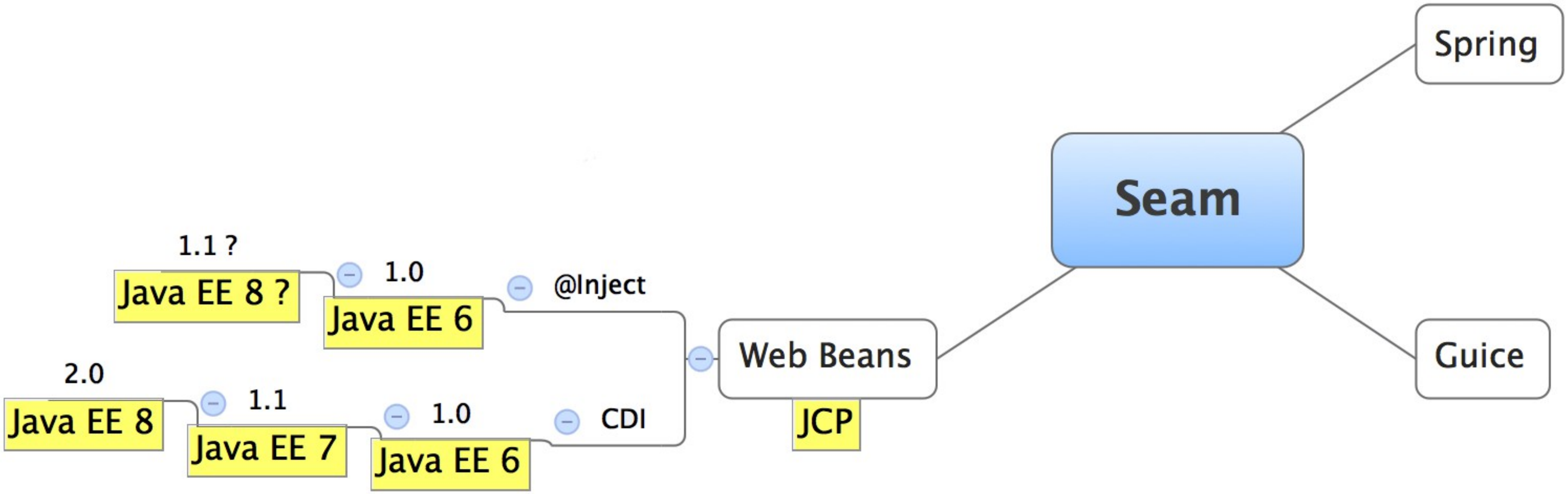
pluralsight

What is CDI ?

What is CDI ?

- Dependency injection
- Loose coupling, strong typing
- Context management
- Interceptors and decorators
- Event bus
- Extensions

History of CDI



Implementations

Weld

OpenWebBeans

WildFly

as 7

Apache TomEE™

ORACLE® WEBLOGIC

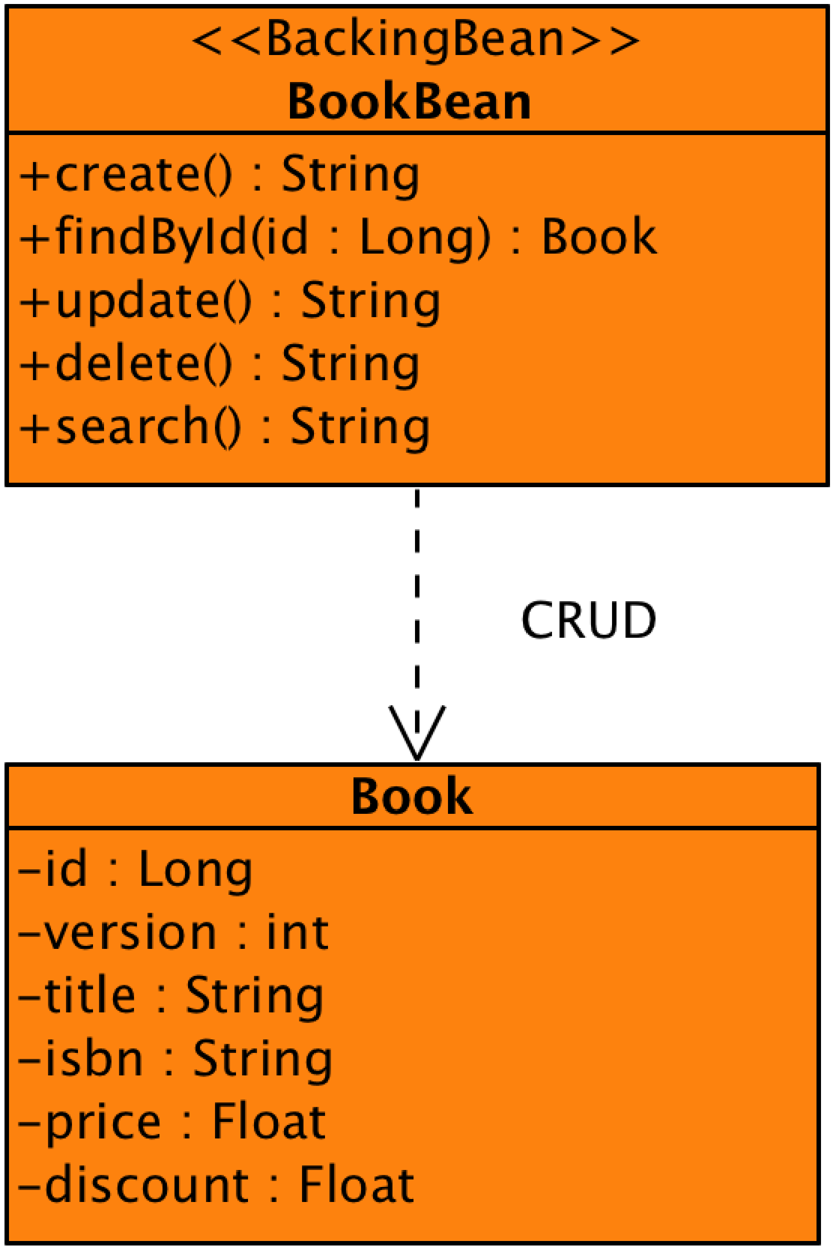
IBM® WebSphere®

Demo
-
Creating a Web App

Demos with JBoss Forge

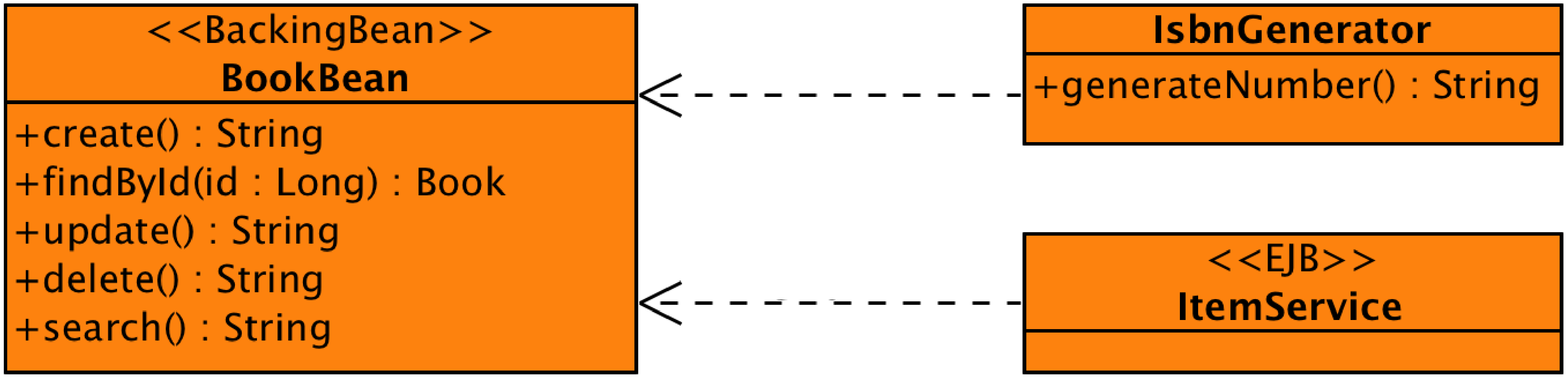
- Code generation tool
- Shell commands or IDE integration
- Scaffolding CRUD application
- Gets you start quickly
- Takes care of integration
- Initially Java EE focused
- Plugin based

Demo: Creating a Web App

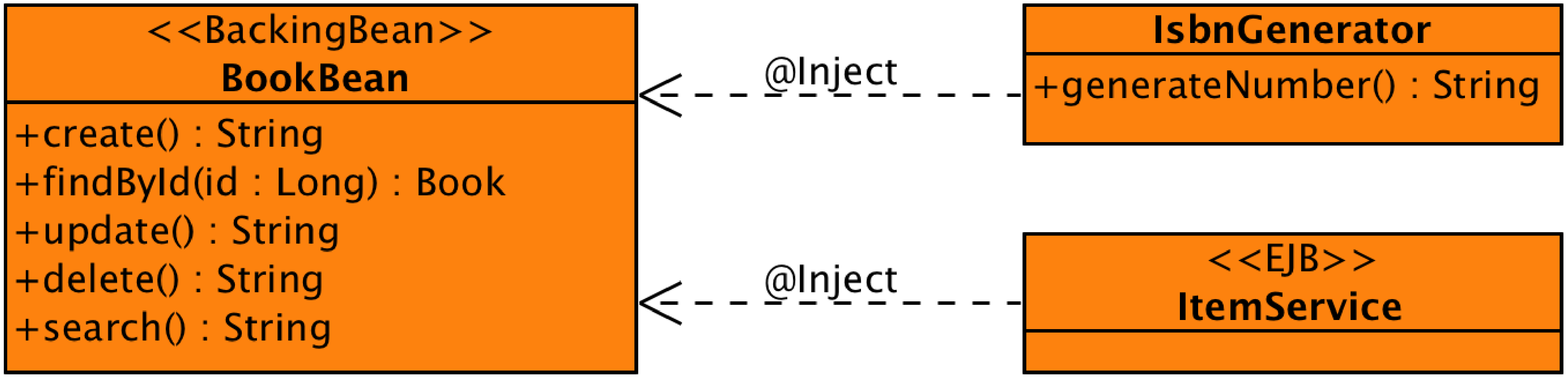


Dependency Injection

How Do I ?


<<BackingBean>>
BookBean
+create() : String
+findById(id : Long) : Book
+update() : String
+delete() : String
+search() : String
IsbnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
<<EJB>>
ItemService

Use @Inject !



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BookBean
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+findById(id : Long) : Book
+update() : String
+delete() : String
+search() : String
@Inject
IsbnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
@Inject
<<EJB>>
ItemService

@Inject on Attributes

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;

    @Inject
    private ItemService itemService;


    // ...
}
```

@Inject on Constructor

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   private ItemService itemService;

   @Inject
   public BookBean(NumberGenerator numberGenerator,
                                      ItemService srv){
      this.numberGenerator = numberGenerator;
      this.itemService = srv;
   }

   // ...
}
```

@Inject on Setters

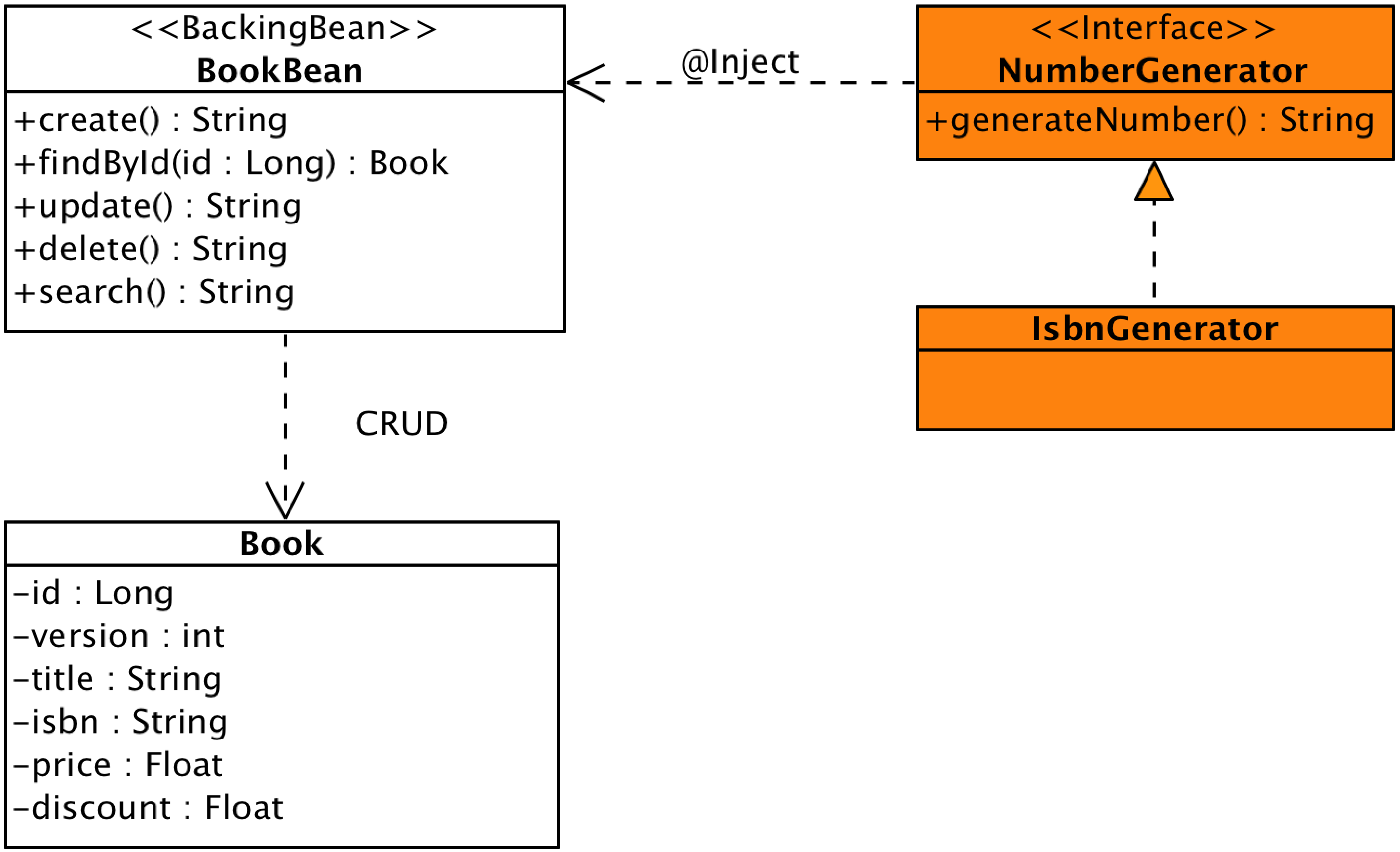
```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   private ItemService itemService;

   @Inject
   public void setNumberGenerator(NumberGenerator numGen){
      this.numberGenerator = numGen;
   }

   @Inject
   public void setItemService(ItemService itemService) {
      this.itemService = itemService;
   }
   // ...
}
```

Activate CDI

- In CDI 1.0 `beans.xml` in archive
- Since CDI 1.1 it's activated by default
  - All classes having a bean definition annotation
  - `beans.xml` to deactivate or activate all
- Archive vs Bean archive

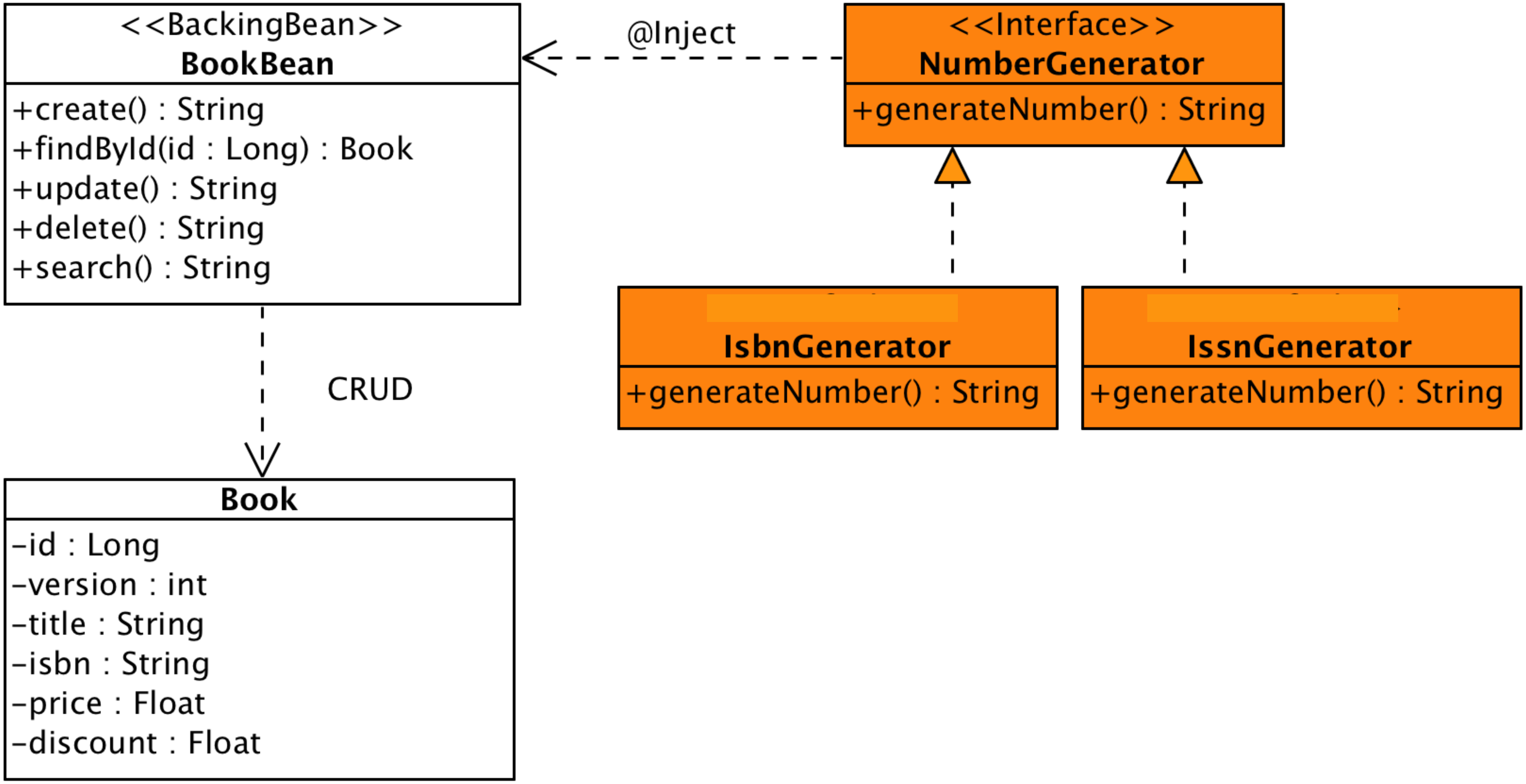
Demo
-
@Inject

Demo: @Inject One Implementation



Qualifiers

How Do I ?



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BookBean
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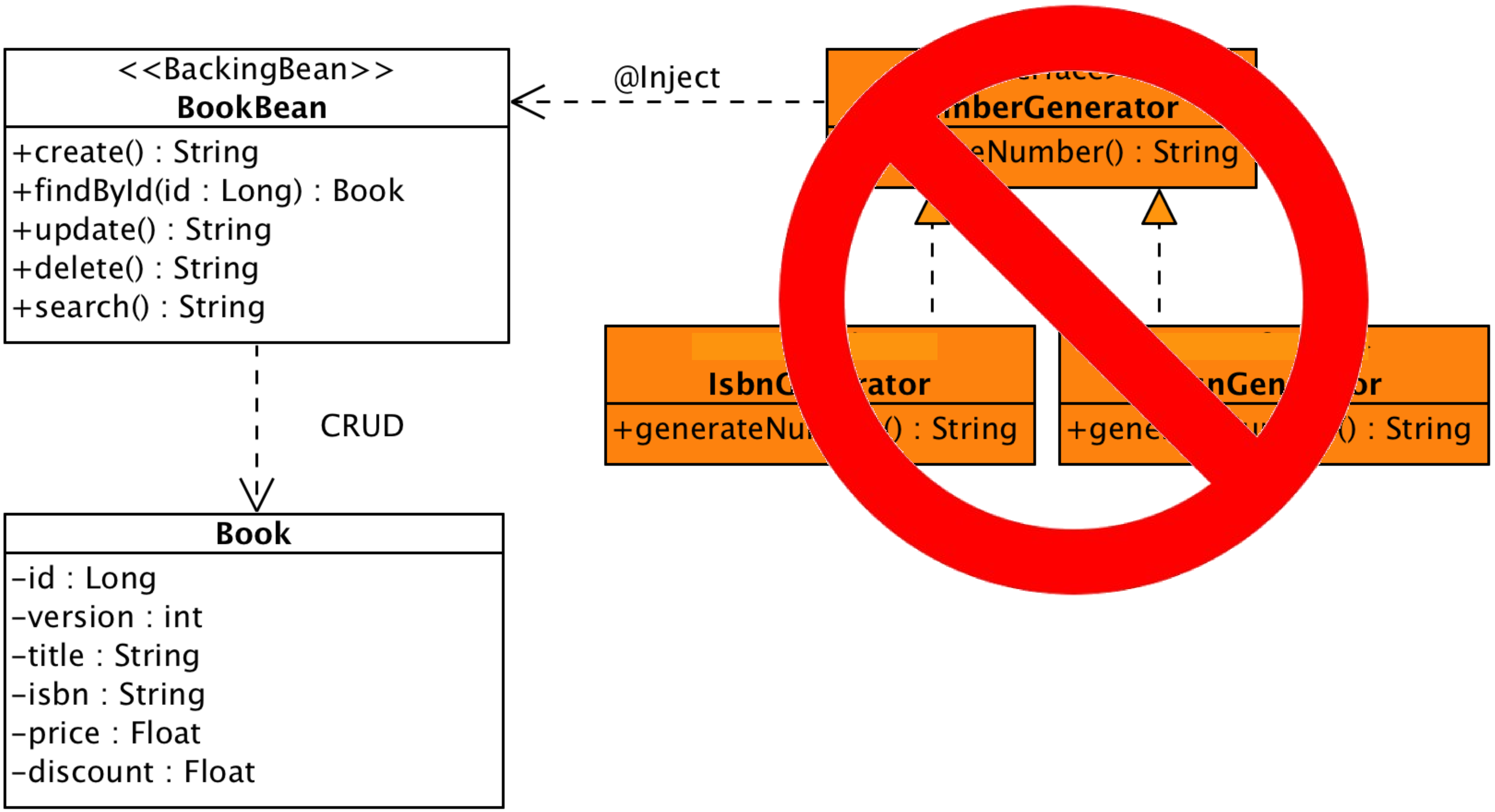
+delete() : String
+search() : String
@Inject
<<Interface>>
NumberGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
IsbnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
IssnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
CRUD
Book
-id : Long
-version : int
-title : String
-isbn : String
-price : Float
-discount : Float

How Do I ?



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+generateNu () : String
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+gene () : String

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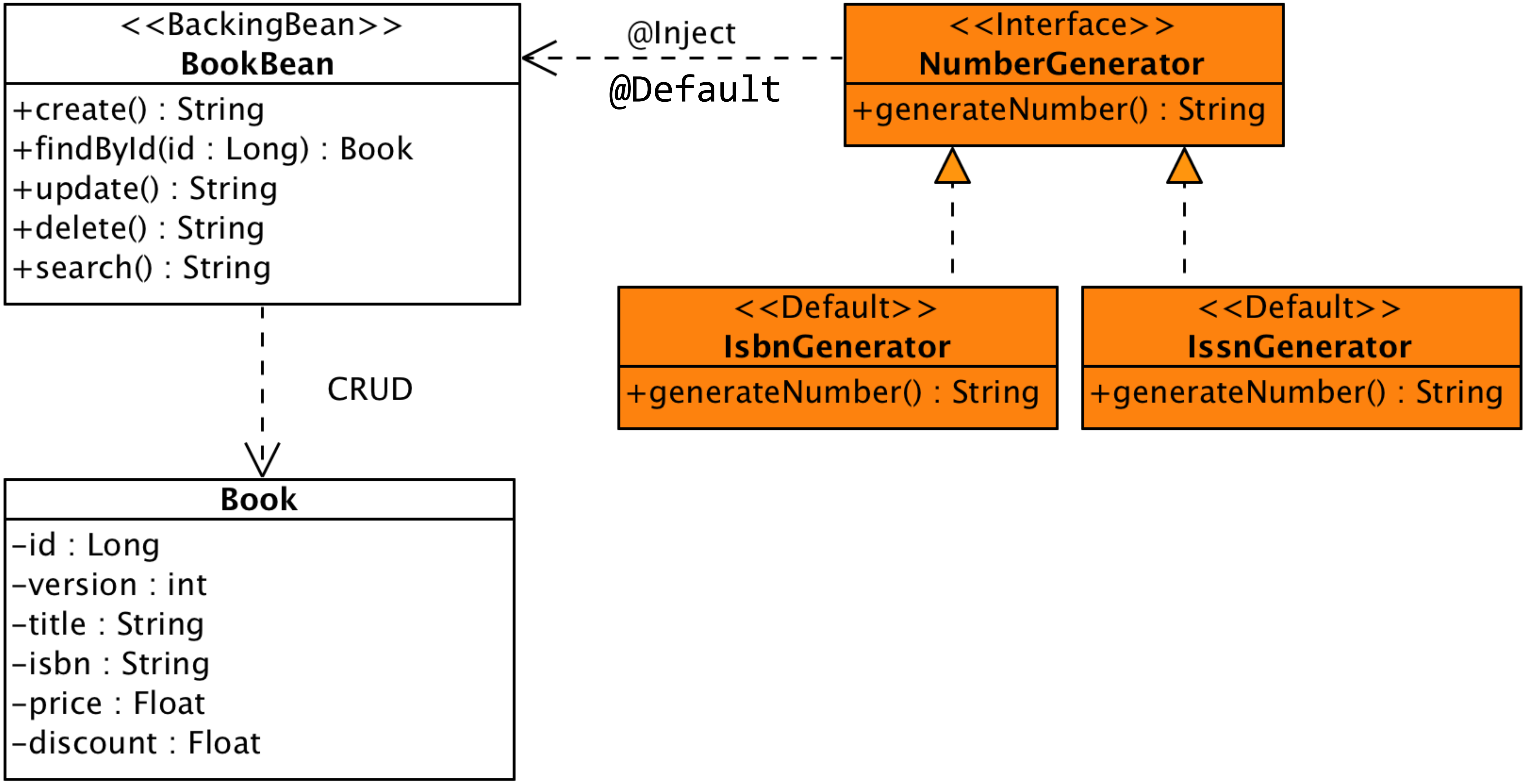

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BookBean
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@Default
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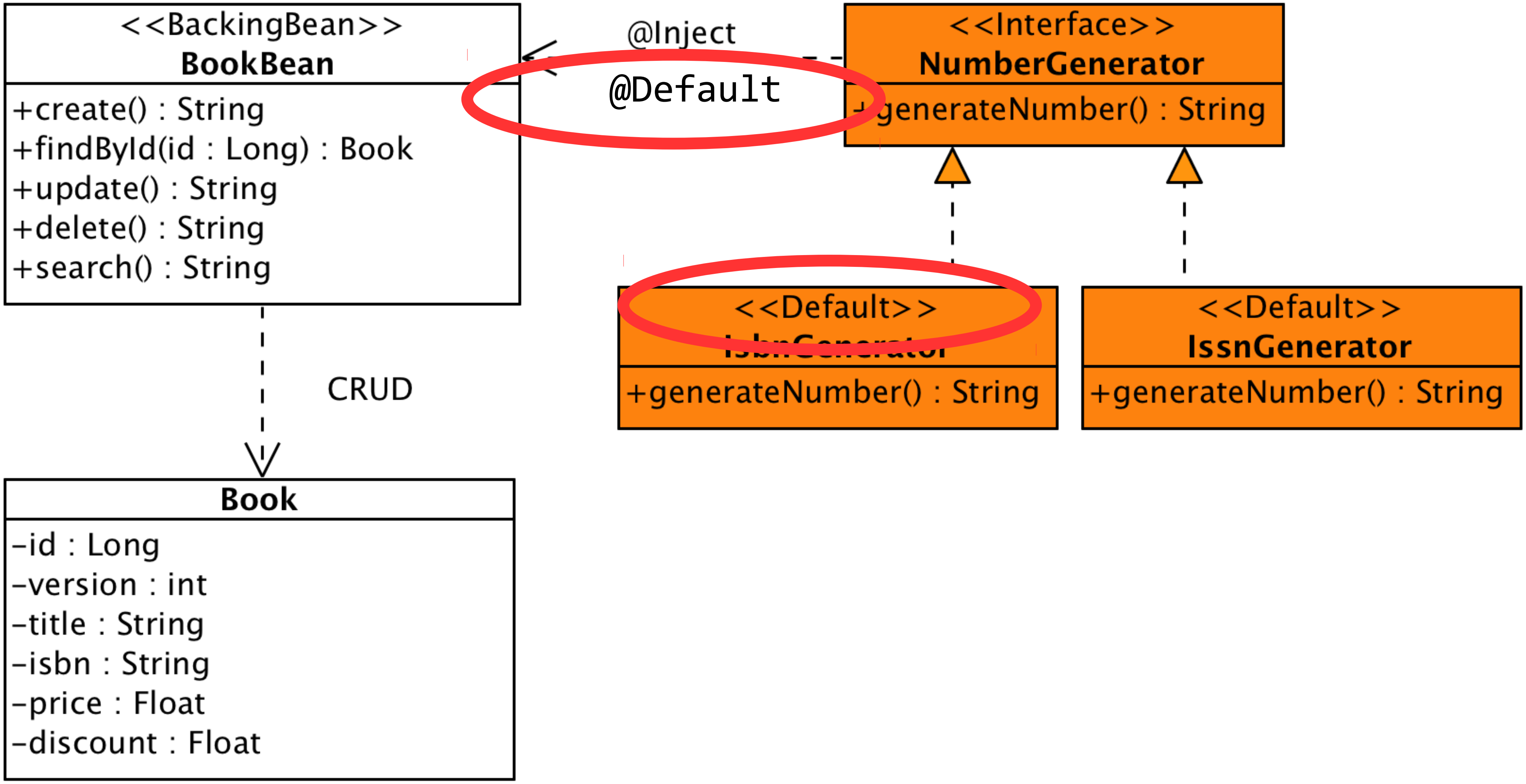
How Do I ?



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-isbn : String
-price : Float
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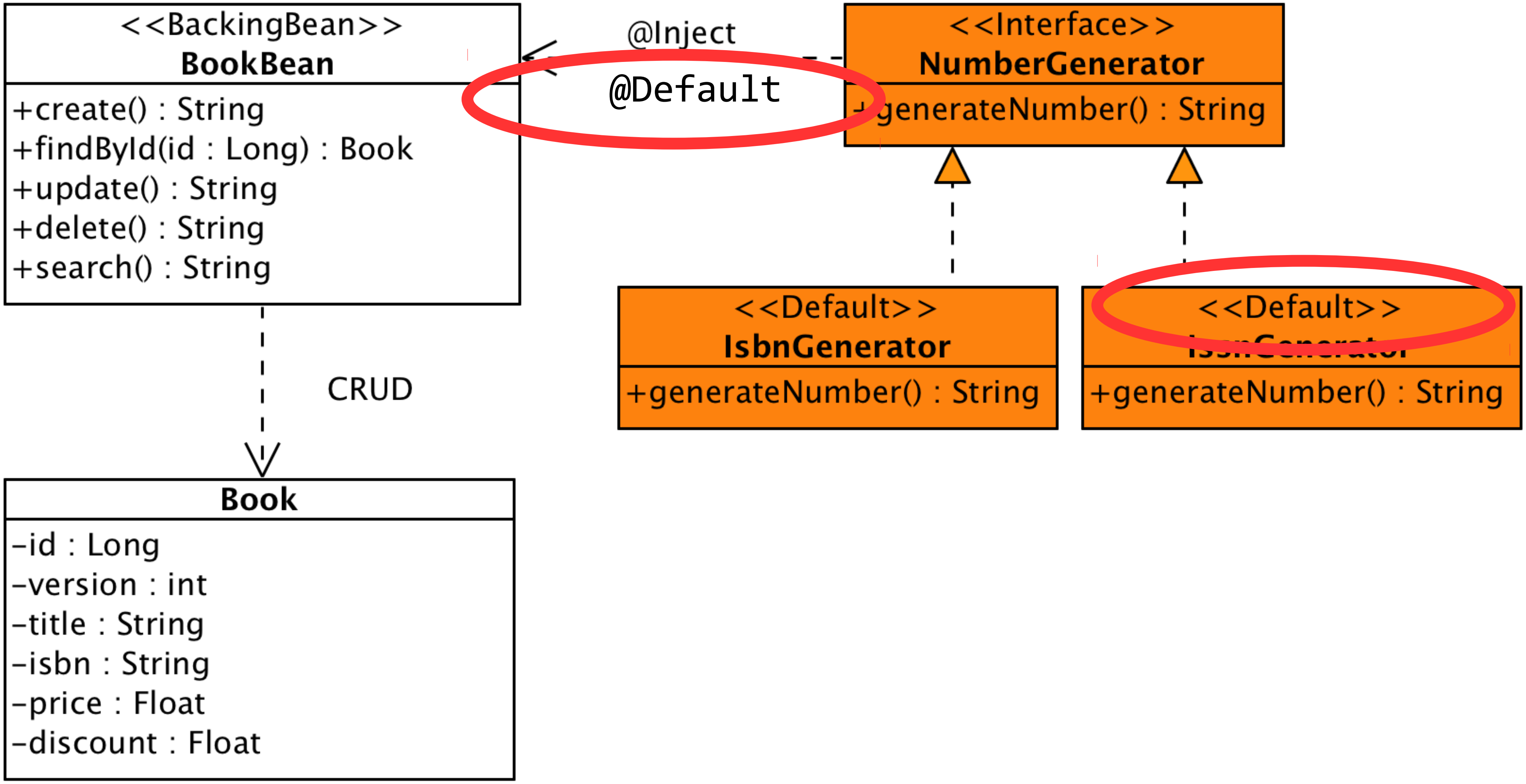

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@Inject
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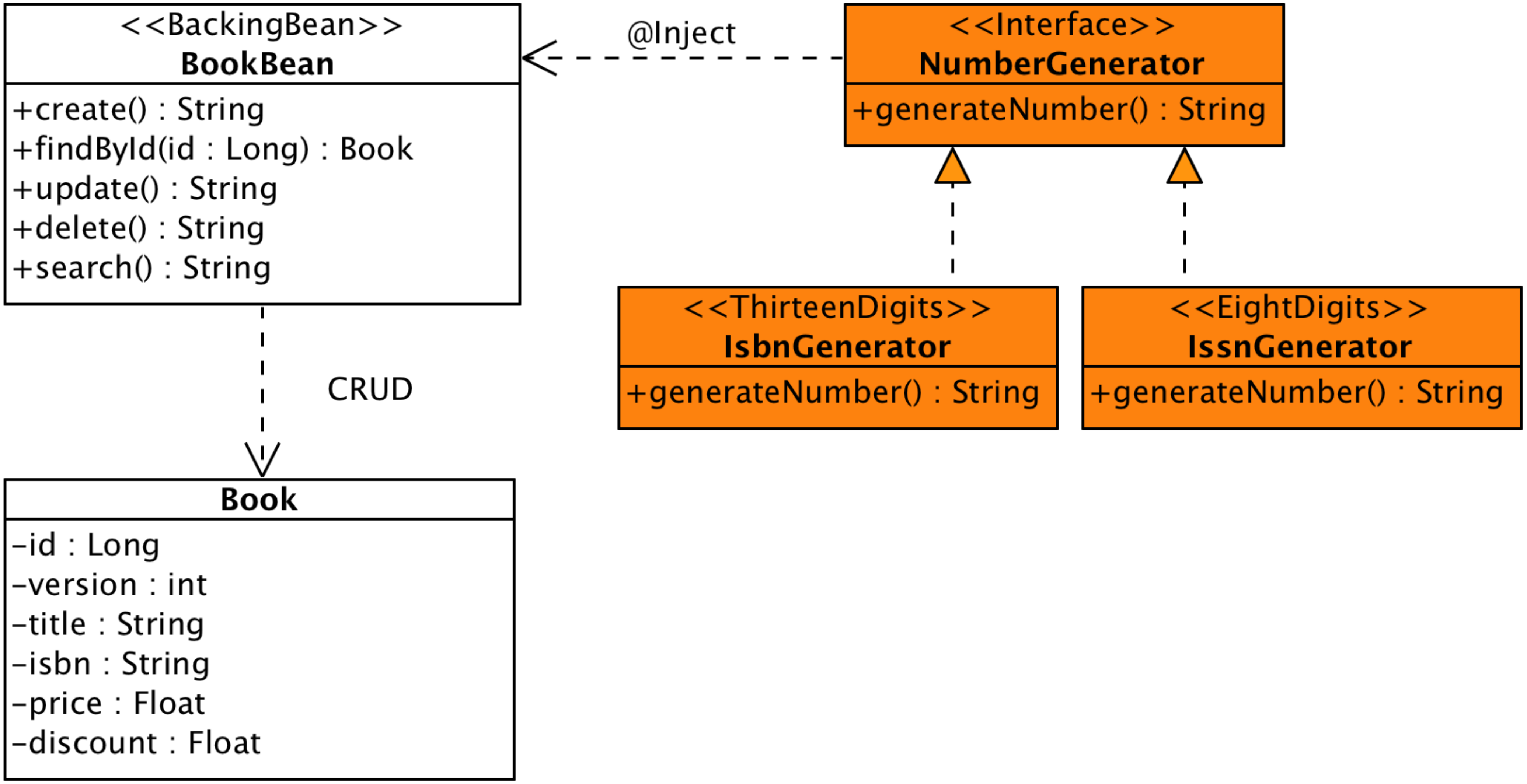
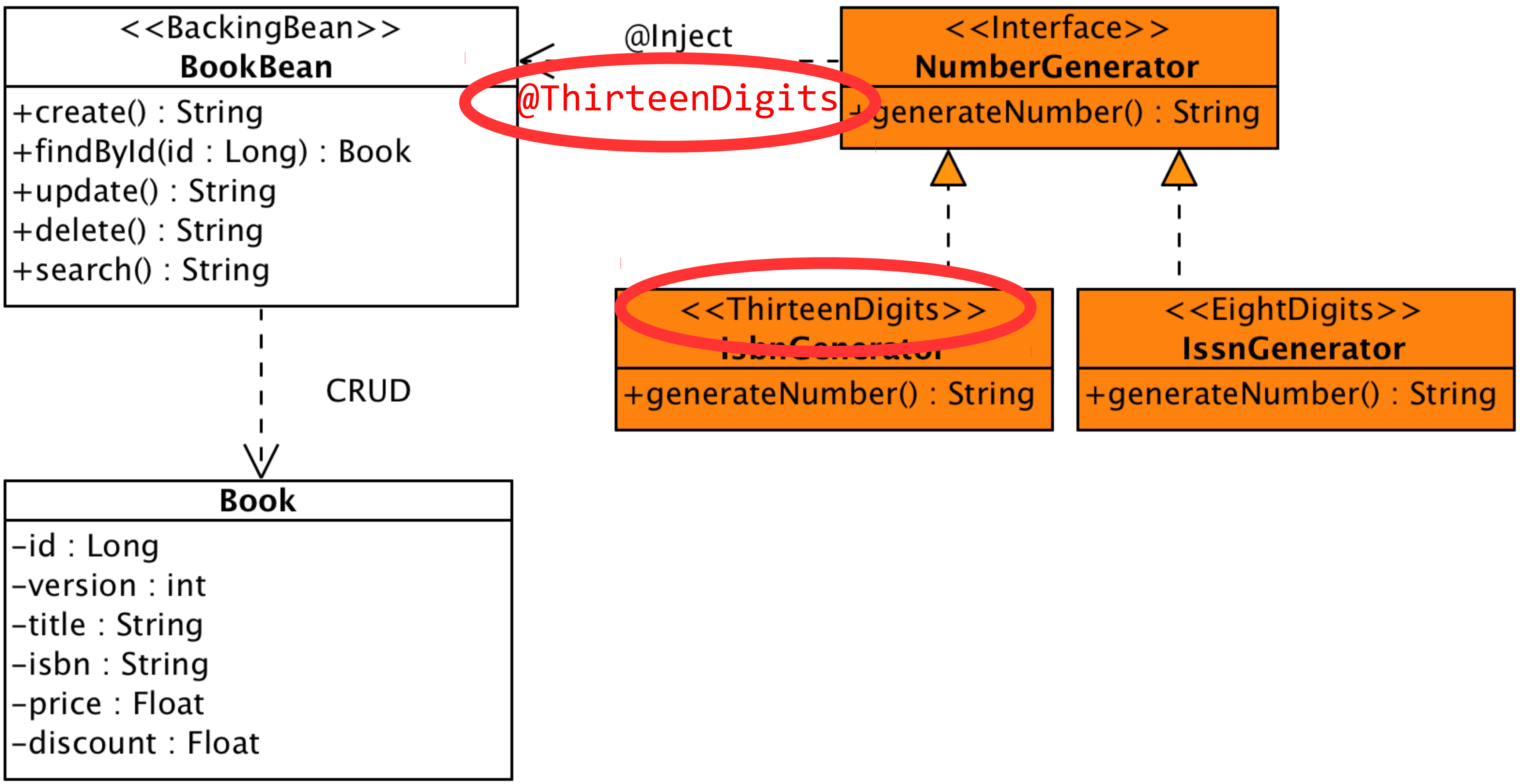
CRUD
Book
-id : Long
-version : int
-title : String
-isbn : String
-price : Float
-discount : Float

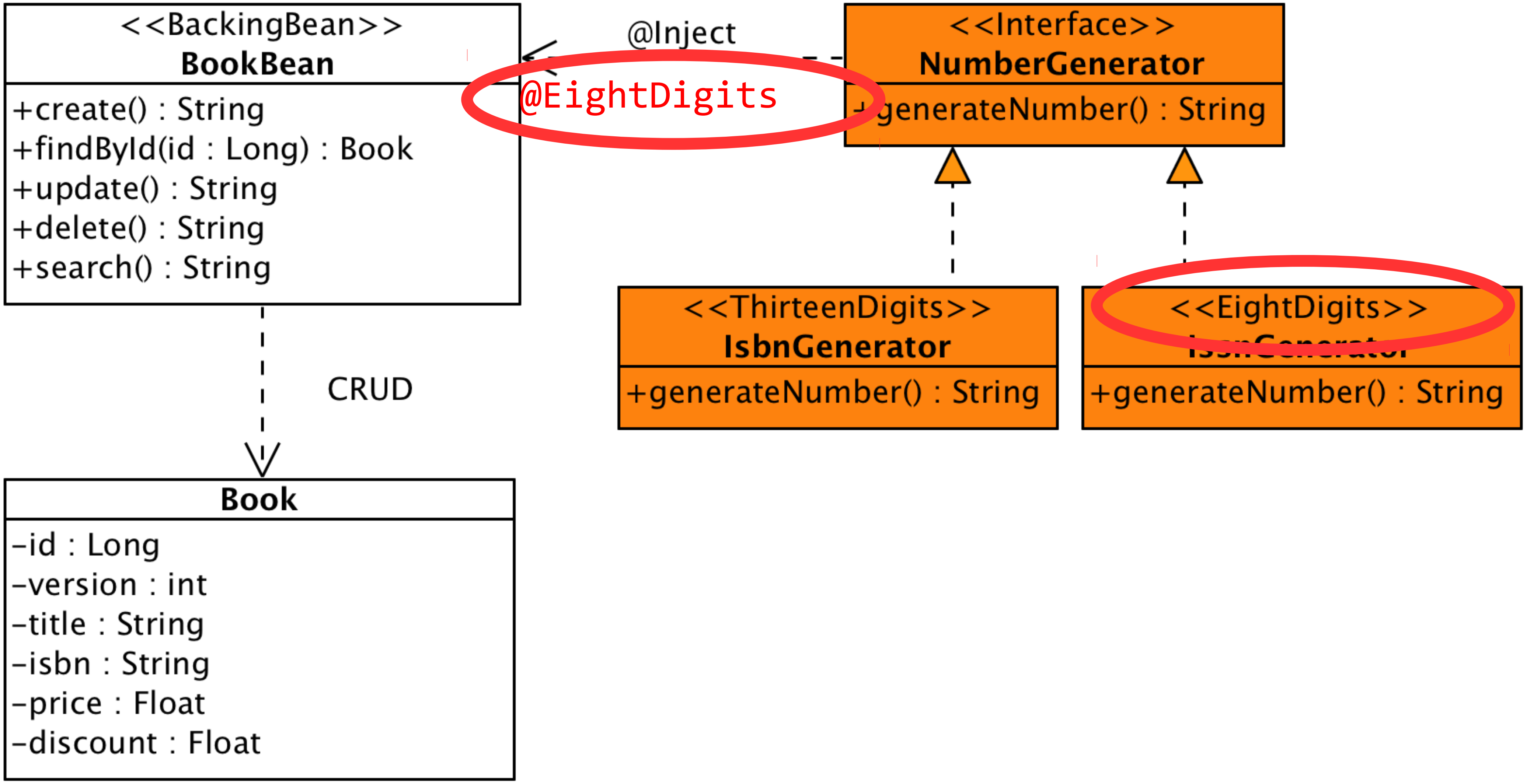
Use Qualifiers !



Use Qualifiers !



Use Qualifiers !



A Qualifier

```java
@Qualifier
@Retention(RUNTIME)
@Target({ METHOD, FIELD, PARAMETER, TYPE })
@Documented
public @interface ThirteenDigits {
}
```

Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject @ThirteenDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;

   @Inject
   private ItemService itemService;
   // ...
}
```

Qualifying an Injection Point

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject @ThirteenDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;

    @Inject @Default
    private ItemService itemService;
    // ...
}
```

Qualifying a Bean

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject @ThirteenDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;

   @Inject @Default
   private ItemService itemService;
   // ...
}
```

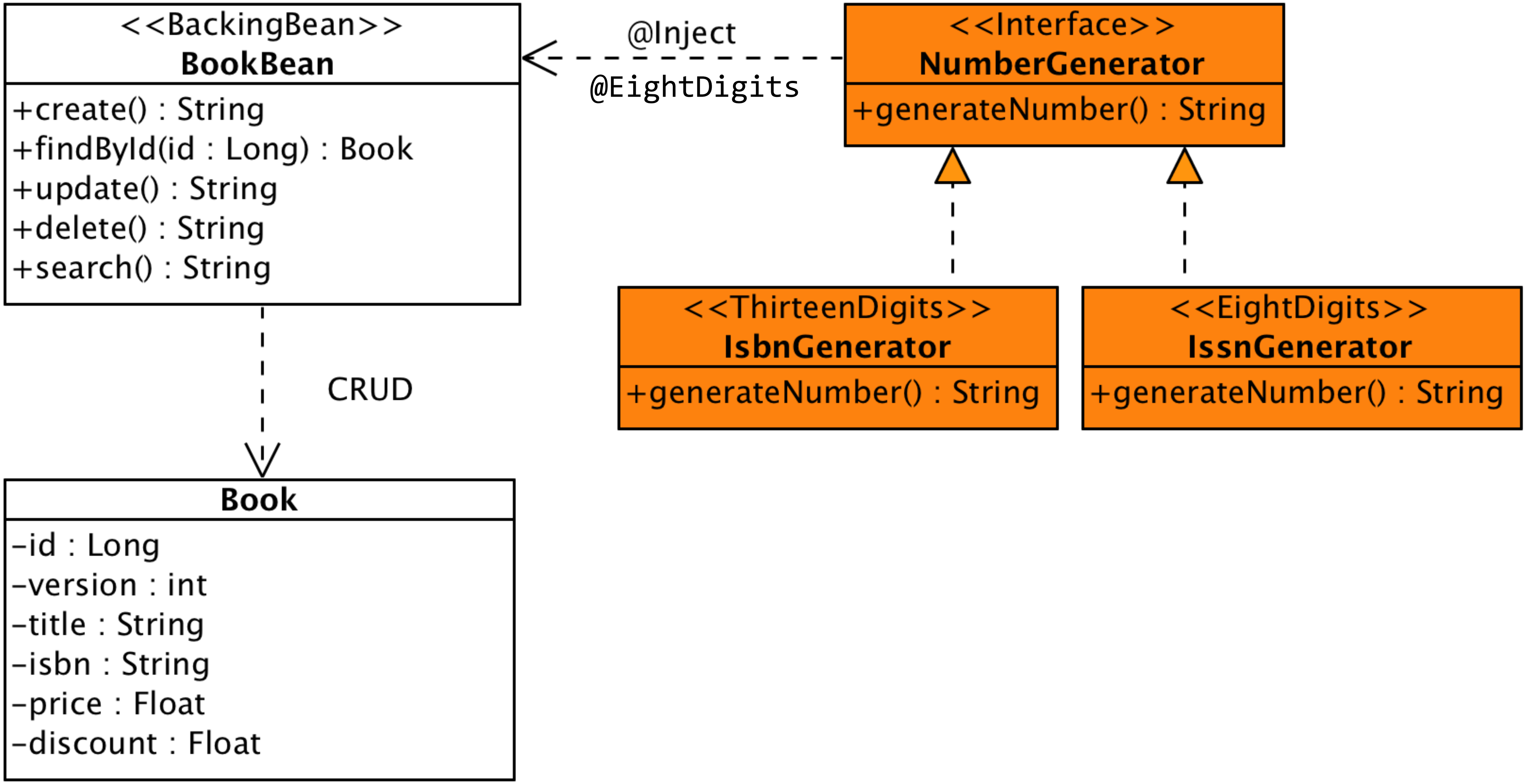
```java
@ThirteenDigits
public class IsbnGenerator implements NumberGenerator {

  public String generateNumber() {
    return "13-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
  }
}
```

Demo

-

Qualifiers

Demo: @Inject One Implementation



Producers

How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    @Inject
    private Logger logger;


    // ...
}
```

How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inje
    priv      tityManager e

    @I    ct
    pr    te Logge    gger;


    // ..
}
```

How Do I ?

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    @Inject
    private Logger logger;


    // ...
}
```

Third party frameworks

Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    // ...
}
```

Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    // ...
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {

    @Produces
    @PersistenceContext(unitName = "myPU")
    private EntityManager entityManager;

}
```

Use Producers !

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Logger logger;

    // ...
}
```

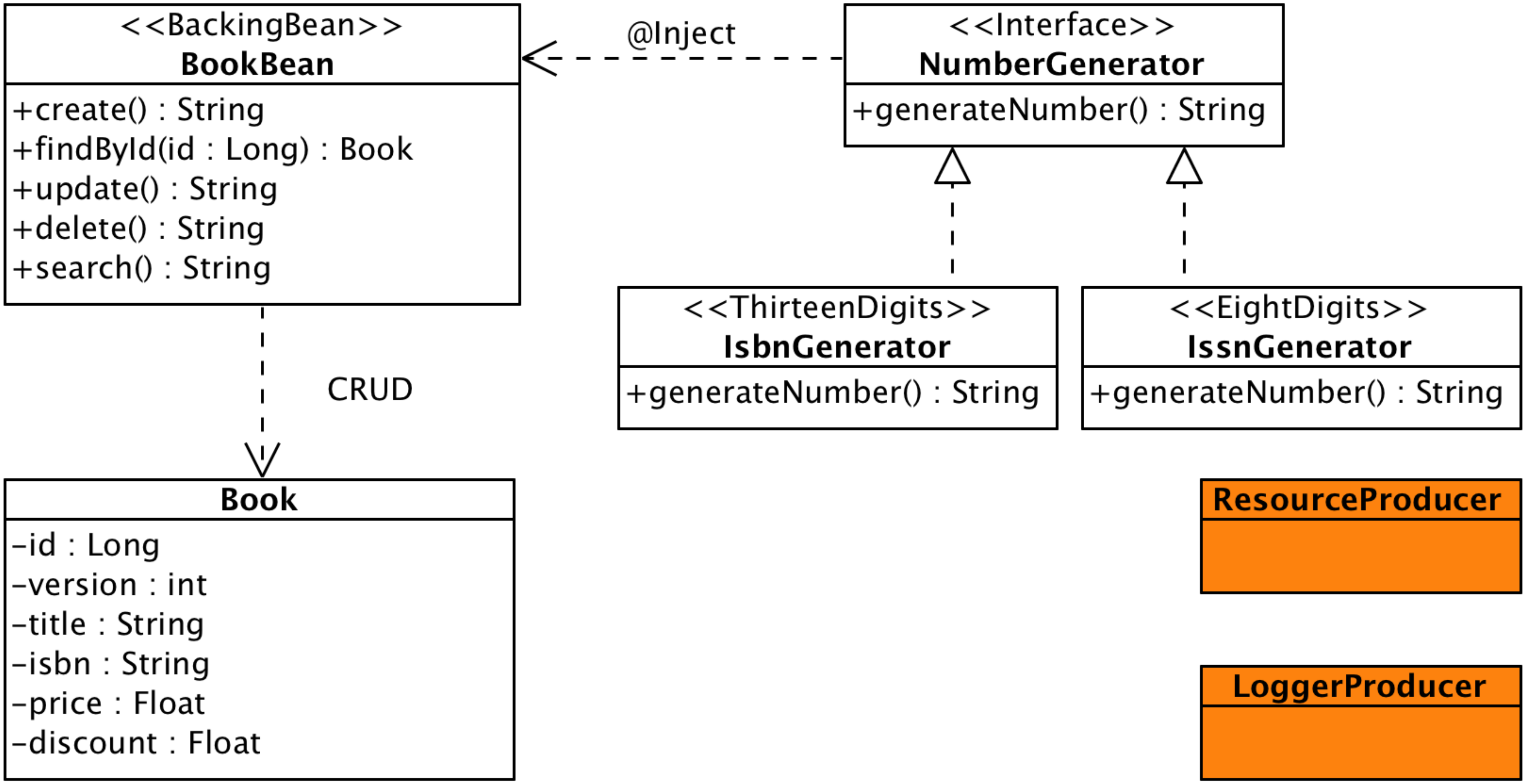
Use Producers !

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Logger logger;

    // ...
}
```

```
public class ResourceProducer {

    @Produces
    private Logger produceLogger(InjectionPoint ip) {
     return
     Logger.getLogger(ip.getMember().getDeclaringClass().getName());
    }
}
```

Demo
-
Producers

Demo: Producers

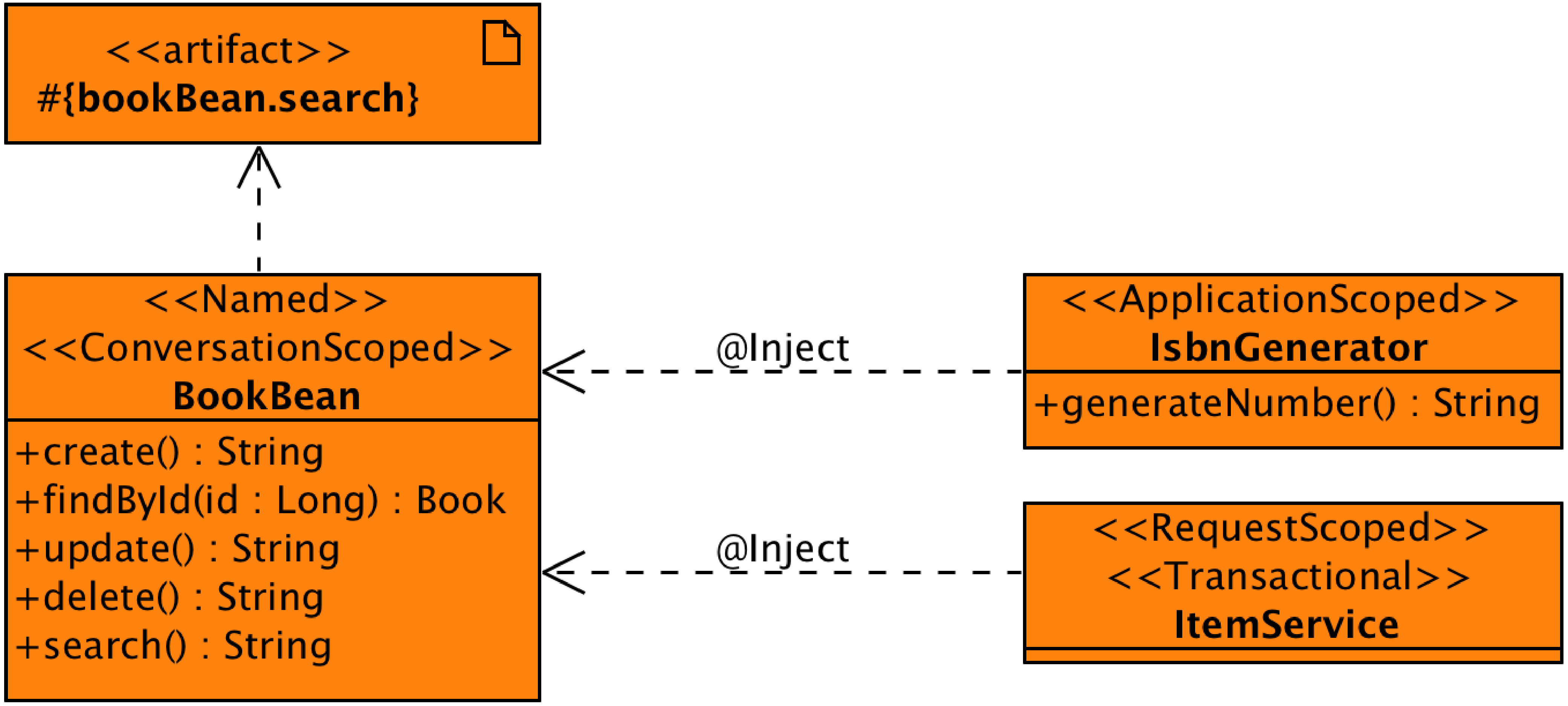


Web tier
&
Service tier

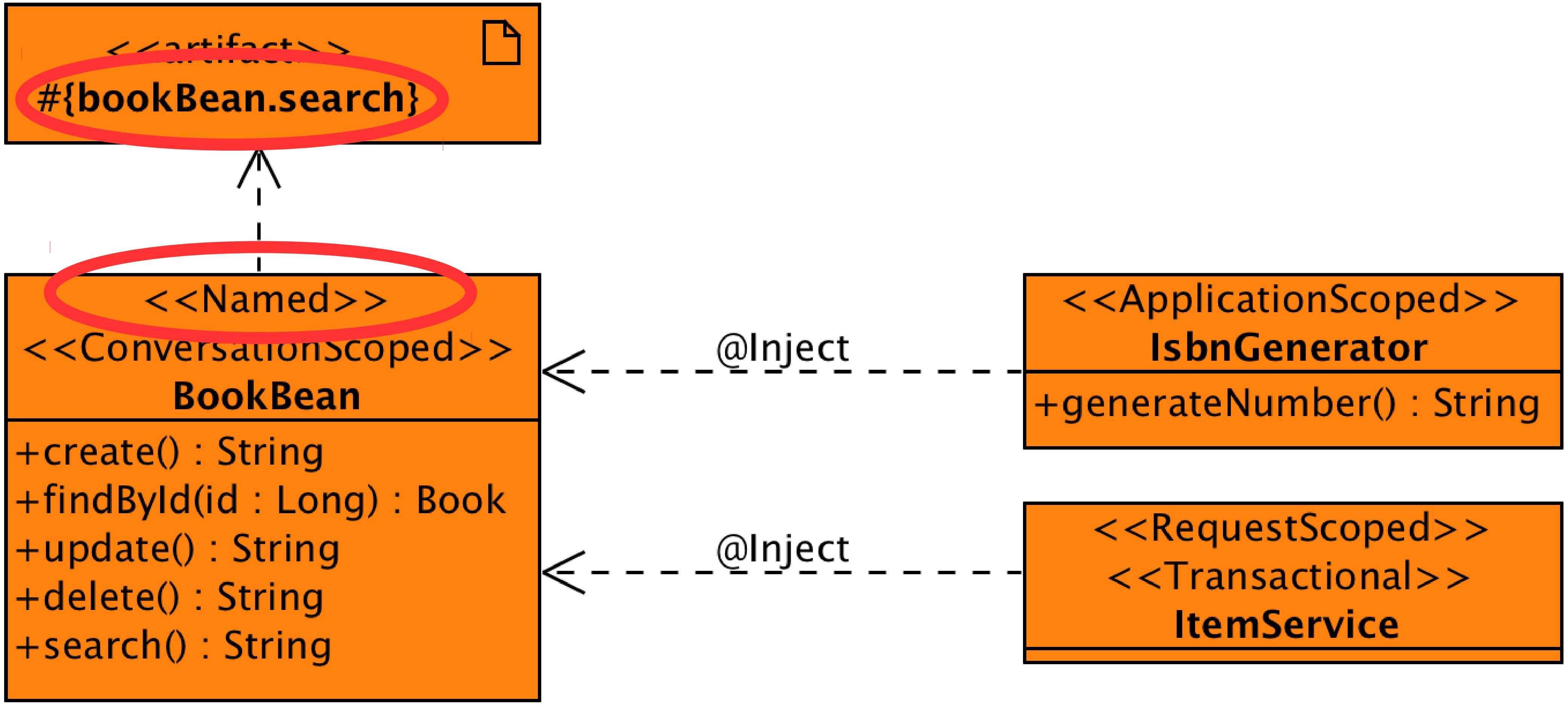
How Do I ?

How Do I ?

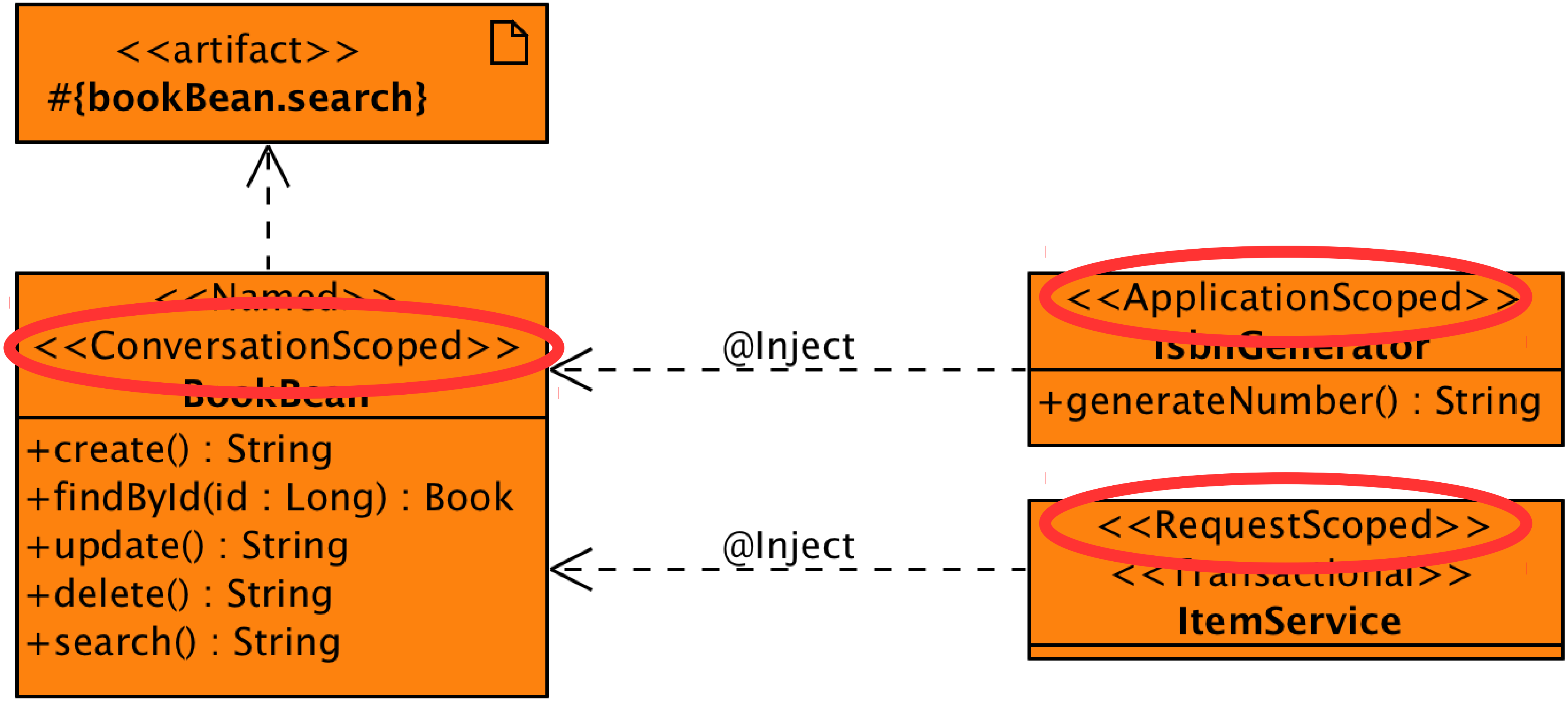
For a Flat Architecture...



Use Expression Language...



Use Expression Language and Scopes !



Service Tier

```
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject
   private EntityManager em;

   public void update() {
      em.persist(book);
   }
}
```

Service Tier + Web Tier

```java
@Named

@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```xml
<h:commandLink value="Create"
               action='#{bookBean.update}'/>
```

Service Tier + Web Tier

```
@Named("service")

@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private EntityManager em;

    public void update() {
        em.persist(book);
    }
}
```

```
<h:commandLink value="Create"
               action='#{service.update}'/>
```

Several scopes

- `@Dependent` (default)
- `@ApplicationScoped`, `@SessionScoped`, `@RequestScoped`
- `@ConversationScoped`
- Create your own
  - `@TransactionalScoped`
  - `@ViewScoped`
  - `@ThreadScoped`
  - `@ClusterScoped`

Just choose the right scope

```java
@Named
@RequestScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {




   public void update() {

   }

   public void delete() {

   }
}
```

Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@SessionScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {





    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }
}
```

Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {




    public void update() {

    }

    public void delete() {

    }
}
```

Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject
   private Conversation conversation;

   public void update() {

   }

   public void delete() {

   }
}
```

Just choose the right scope

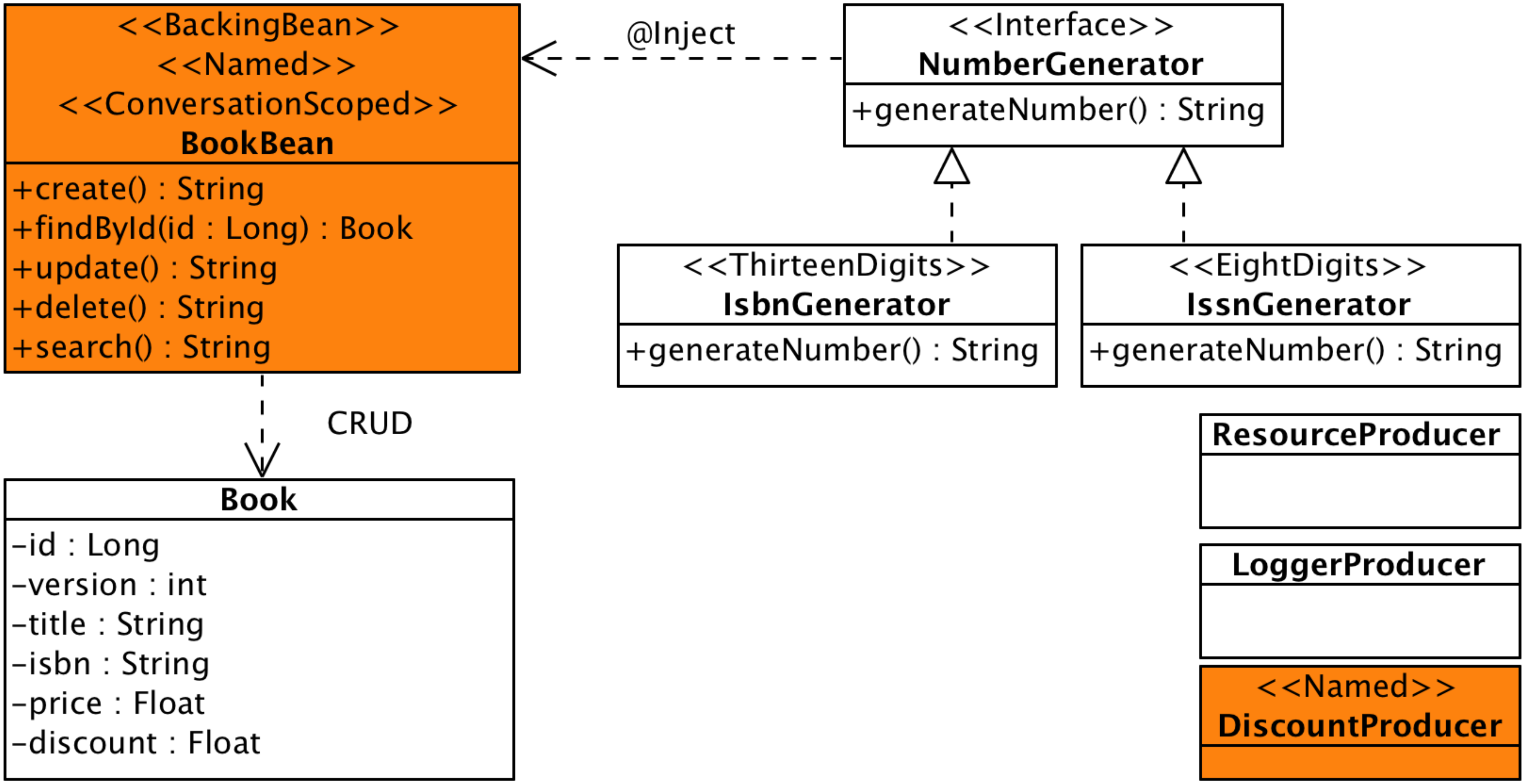
```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject
   private Conversation conversation;

   public void update() {
      conversation.begin();
   }

   public void delete() {

   }
}
```

Just choose the right scope

```
@Named
@ConversationScoped
@Transactional
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject
    private Conversation conversation;

    public void update() {
        conversation.begin();
    }

    public void delete() {
        conversation.end();
    }
}
```

Demo
-
@Named & Scope

Demo: @Named & Scope



</>

Alternatives

How Do I ?

```
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```

How Do I ?

```
@Mock
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```

How Do I ?

```
@Mock
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject @Mock
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```

How Do I ?

```
@Mock
public class Mock                    ts NumberGenerator  {

    public Str         erateNumber() {
        retur   ock      Math.abs(new       om().nextInt());
    }
}
```

```
pu     class BookBe      mpleme     Serializable {

    @     ct @Mock
    pri       NumberGenerat          mberGenerator;
    // ..
}
```

Use an Alternative !

```java
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject @EightDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   // ...
}
```

Use an Alternative !

```java
@Alternative

public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

   public String generateNumber() {
      return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
   }
}
```

```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject @EightDigits
   private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
   // ...
}
```

Use an Alternative !

```java
@Alternative
@EightDigits
public class MockGenerator implements NumberGenerator  {

    public String generateNumber() {
        return "mock-" + Math.abs(new Random().nextInt());
    }
}
```

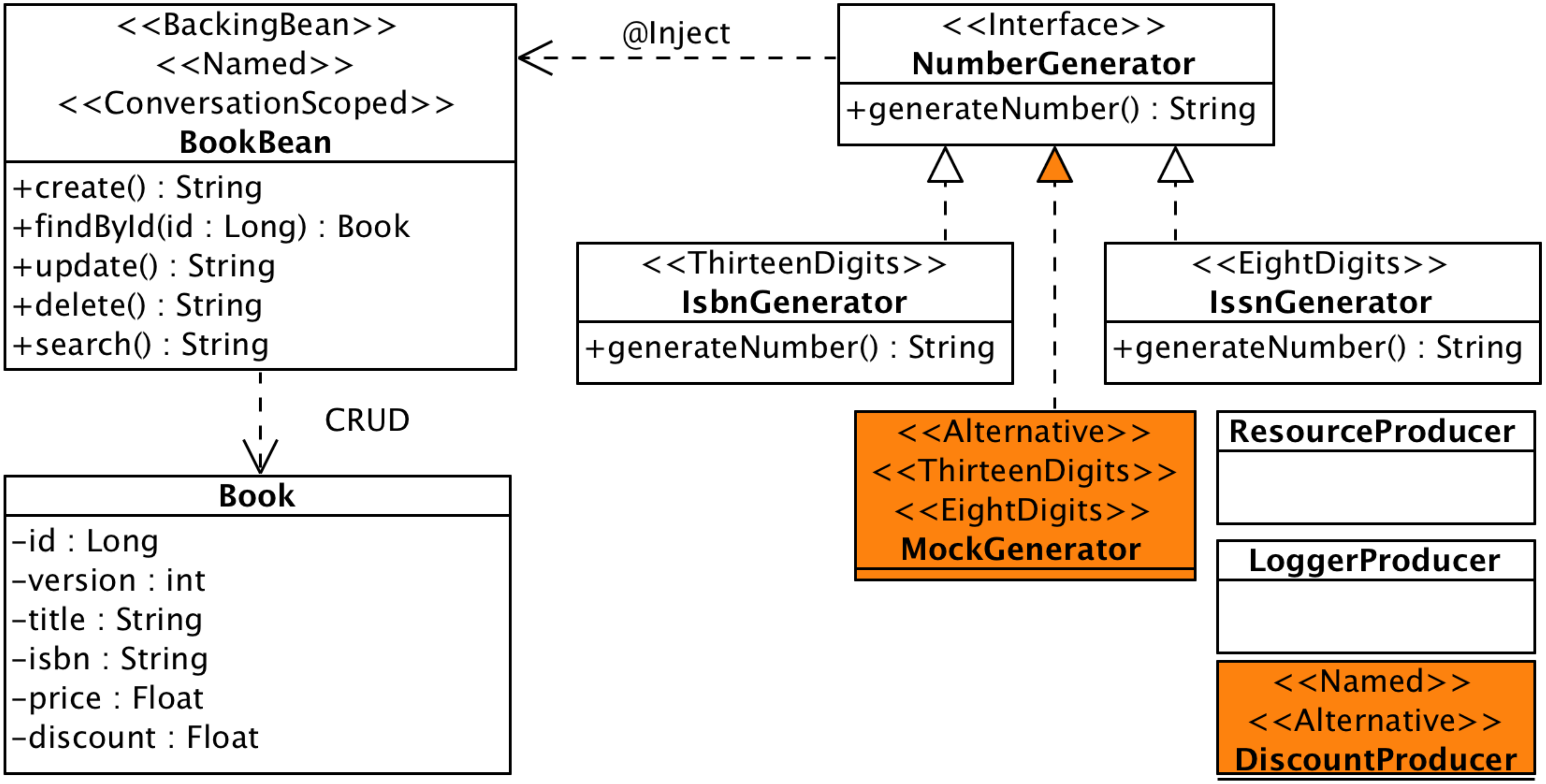
```java
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

    @Inject @EightDigits
    private NumberGenerator numberGenerator;
    // ...
}
```

Activate the Alternative

```
<beans xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
       ...
       version="1.1" bean-discovery-mode="all">

  <alternatives>
    <class>com.foo.MockGenerator</class>
  </alternatives>
</beans>
```

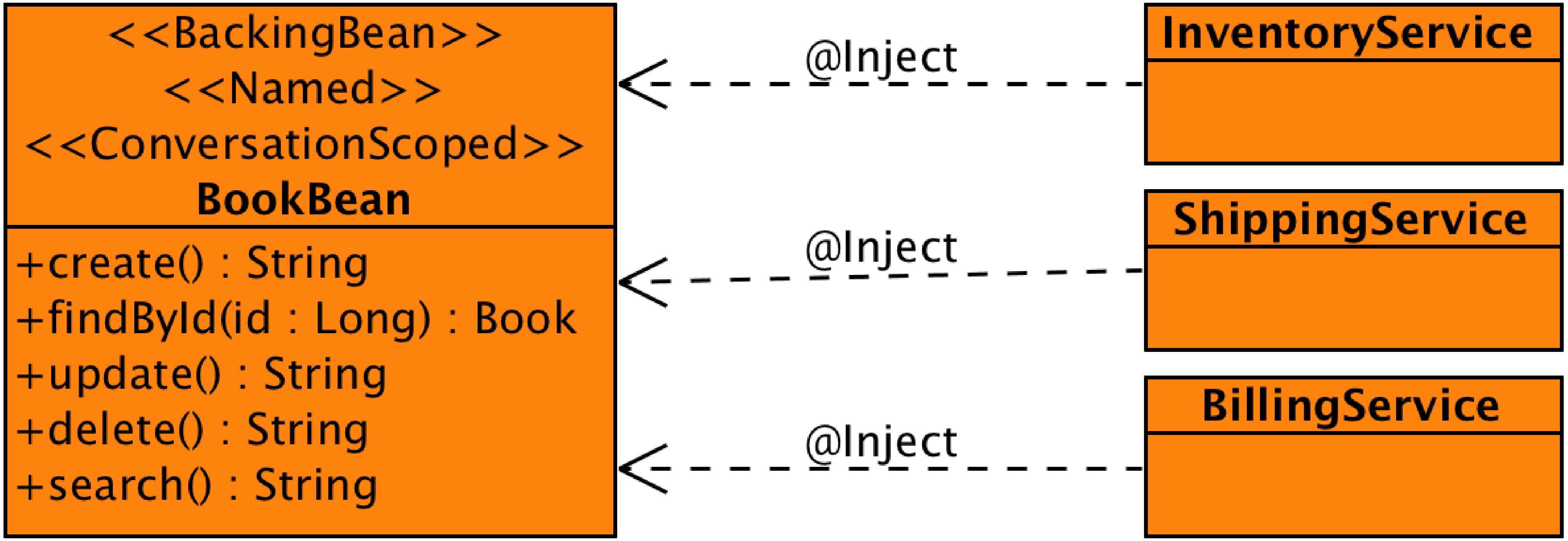
Demo
-
Alternatives

Demo: Alternatives



Events

How Do I ?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+create() : String
+findById(id : Long) : Book
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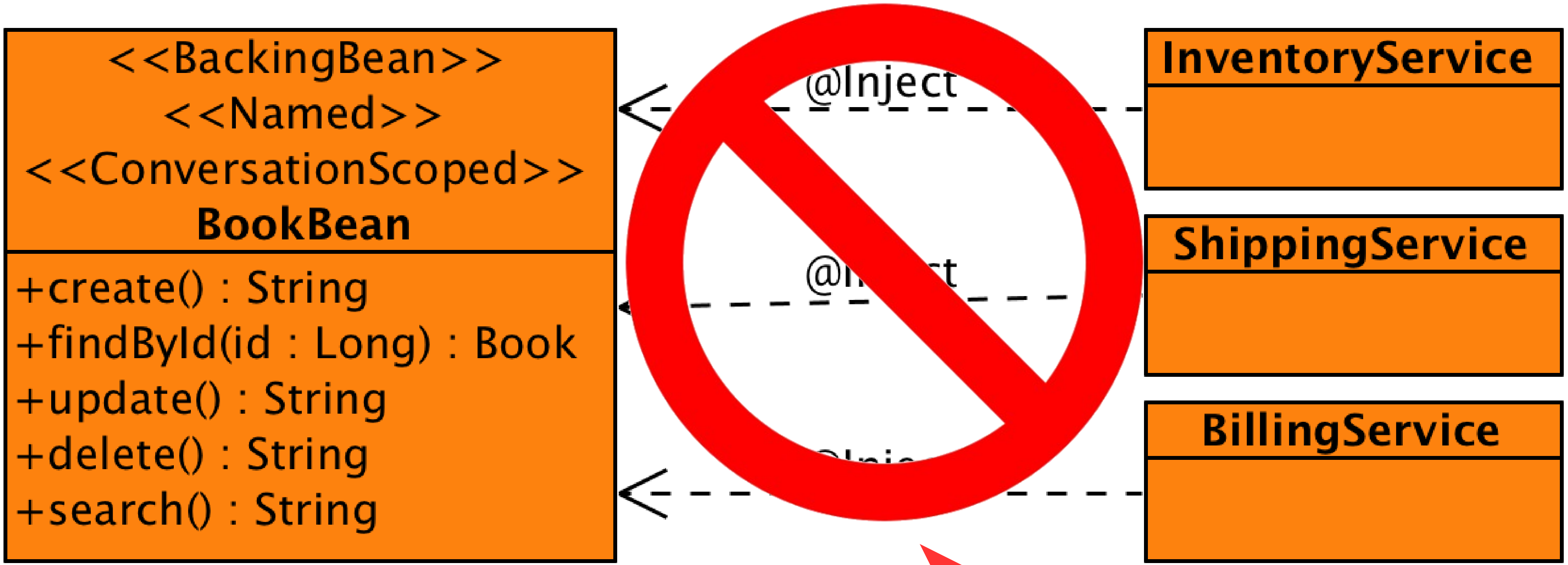
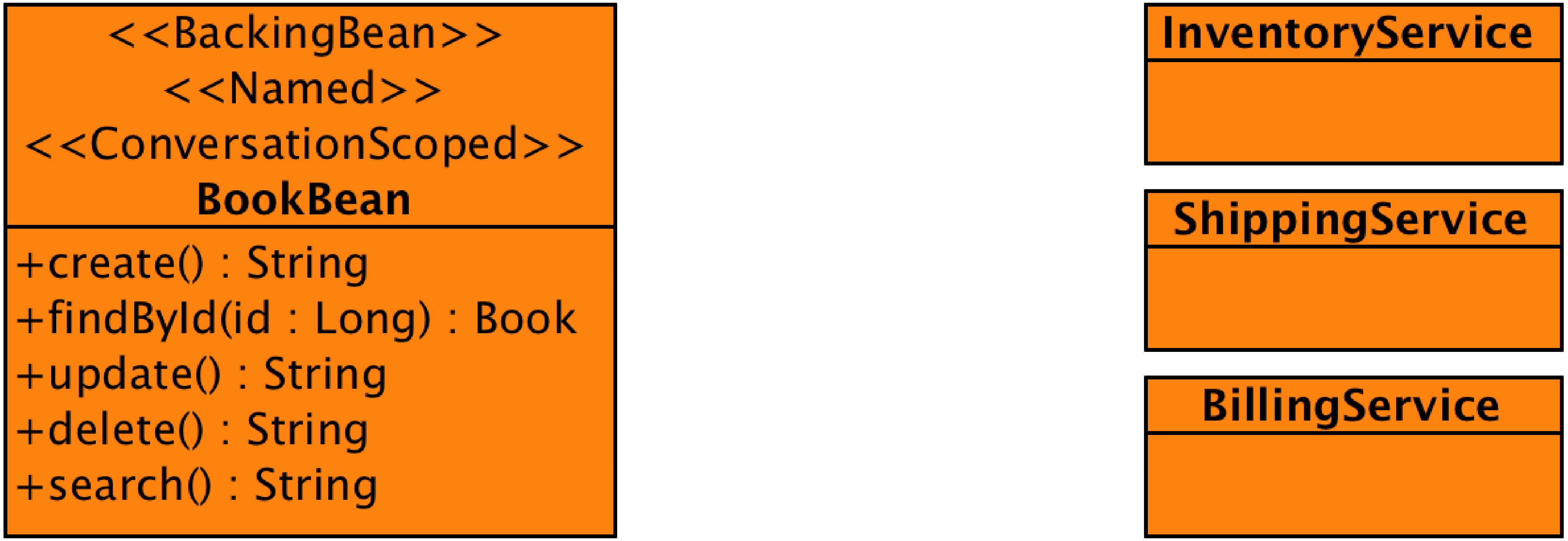
+search() : String
@Inject
@Inject
@Inject
InventoryService
ShippingService
BillingService

How Do I ?



Still too coupled

Use Events !



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BookBean
+create() : String
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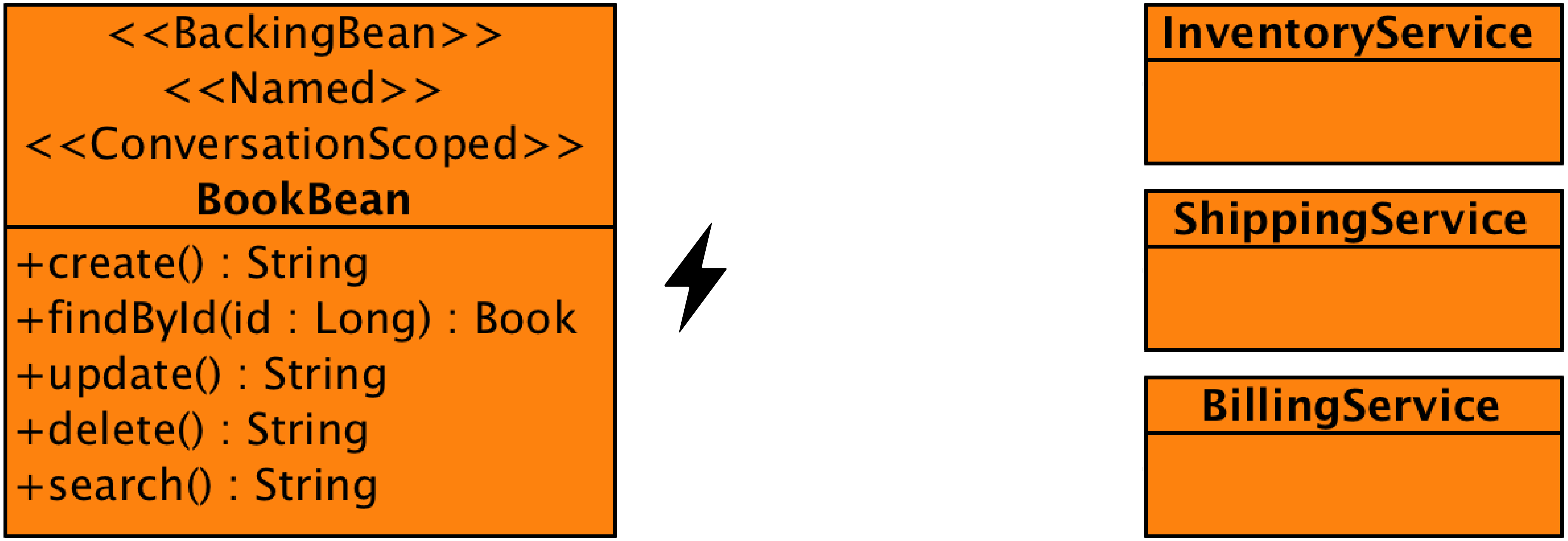
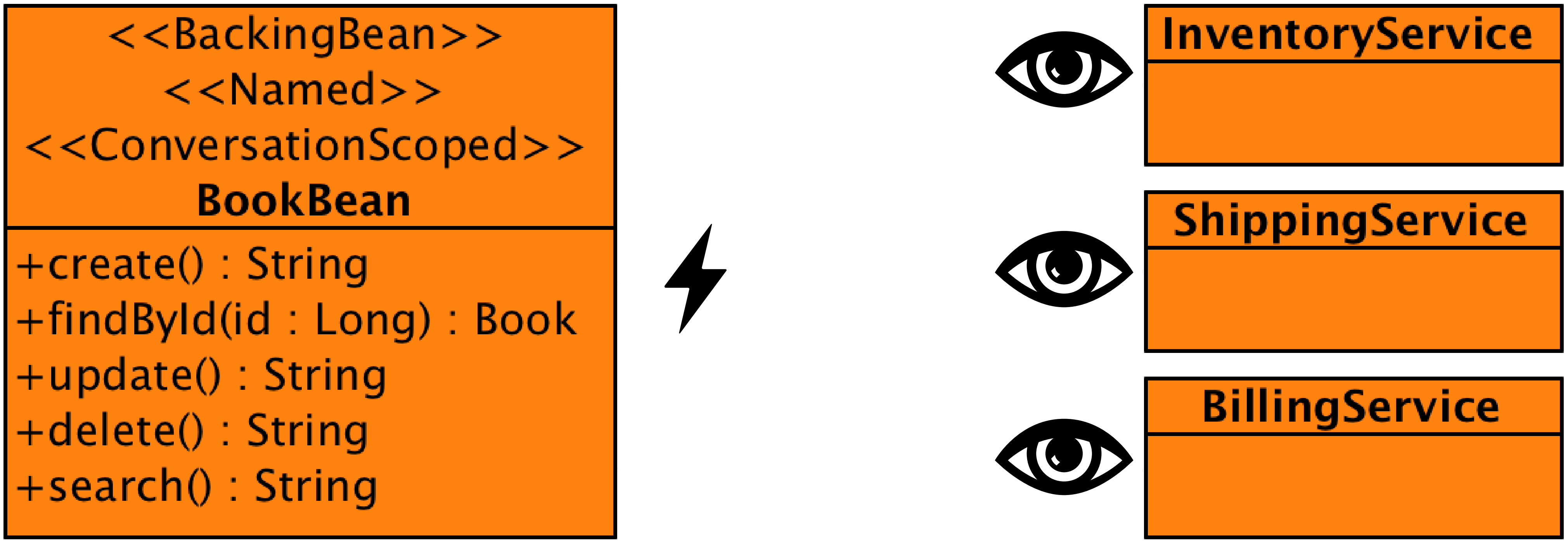
InventoryService
ShippingService
BillingService

Fires an Event



Observes the Events



Fire...

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject
   private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

   public void update() {
      boughtEvent.fire(book);
   }
}
```

Fire and Observe

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject
   private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

   public void update() {
      boughtEvent.fire(book);
   }
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {

    private void observeBooks (@Observes       Book book) {
        logger.info("Book recevied " + book.getTitle());
    }
}
```

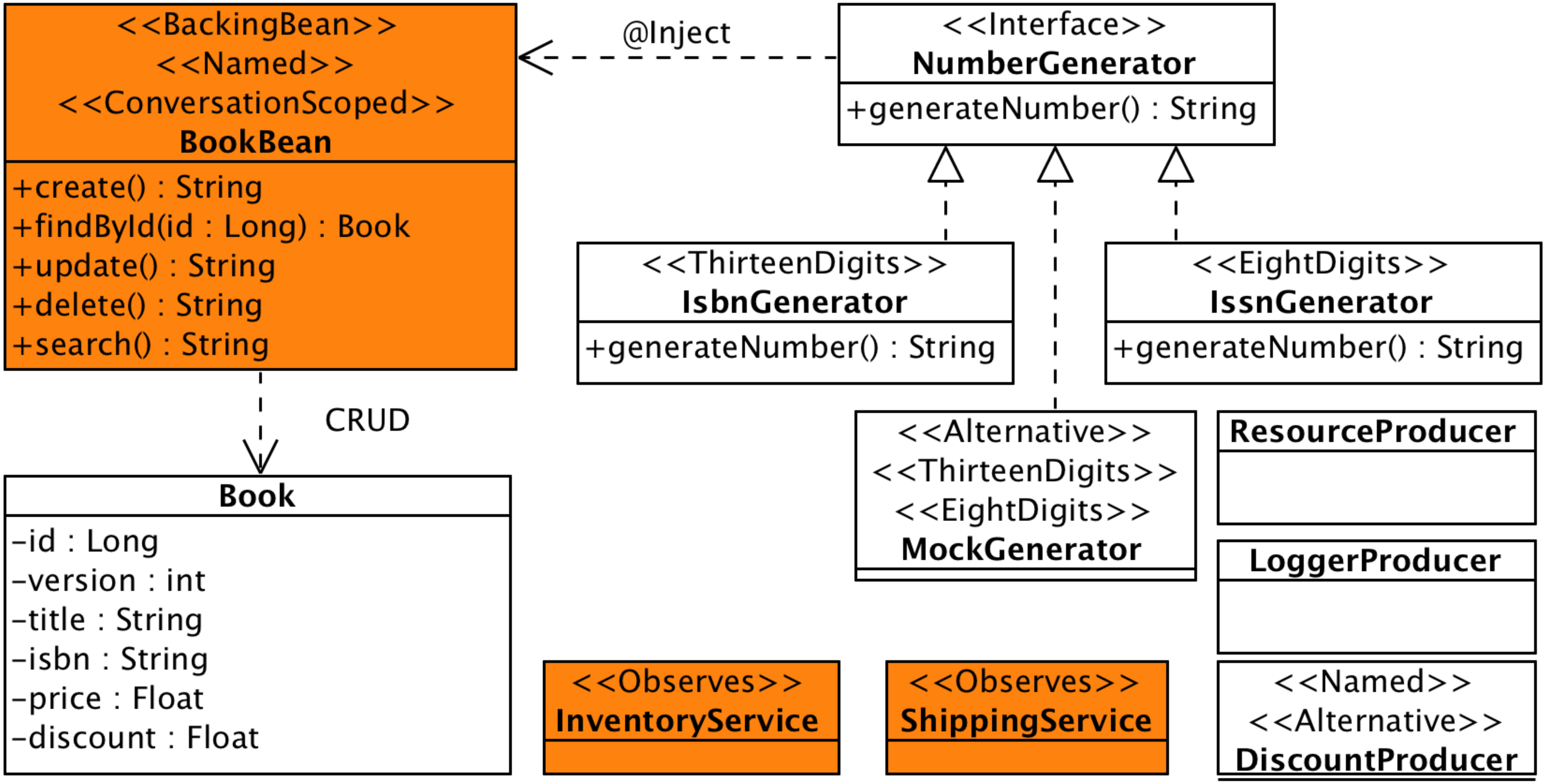
Fire and Observe with Qualifier

```
public class BookBean implements Serializable {

   @Inject @Paper
   private Event<Book> boughtEvent;

   public void update() {
      boughtEvent.fire(book);
   }
}
```

```
public class InventoryService {

    private void observeBooks (@Observes @Paper Book book) {
        logger.info("Book recevied " + book.getTitle());
    }
}
```

Demo
-
Events

Demo: Events



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IsbnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
<<EightDigits>>
IssnGenerator
+generateNumber() : String
CRUD
Book
-id : Long
-version : int
-title : String
-isbn : String
-price : Float
-discount : Float
<<Alternative>>
<<ThirteenDigits>>
<<EightDigits>>
MockGenerator
ResourceProducer
LoggerProducer
<<Observes>>
InventoryService
<<Observes>>
ShippingService
<<Named>>
<<Alternative>>
DiscountProducer

CDI : So Much More

CDI : So Much More

CDI Extension ecosystem

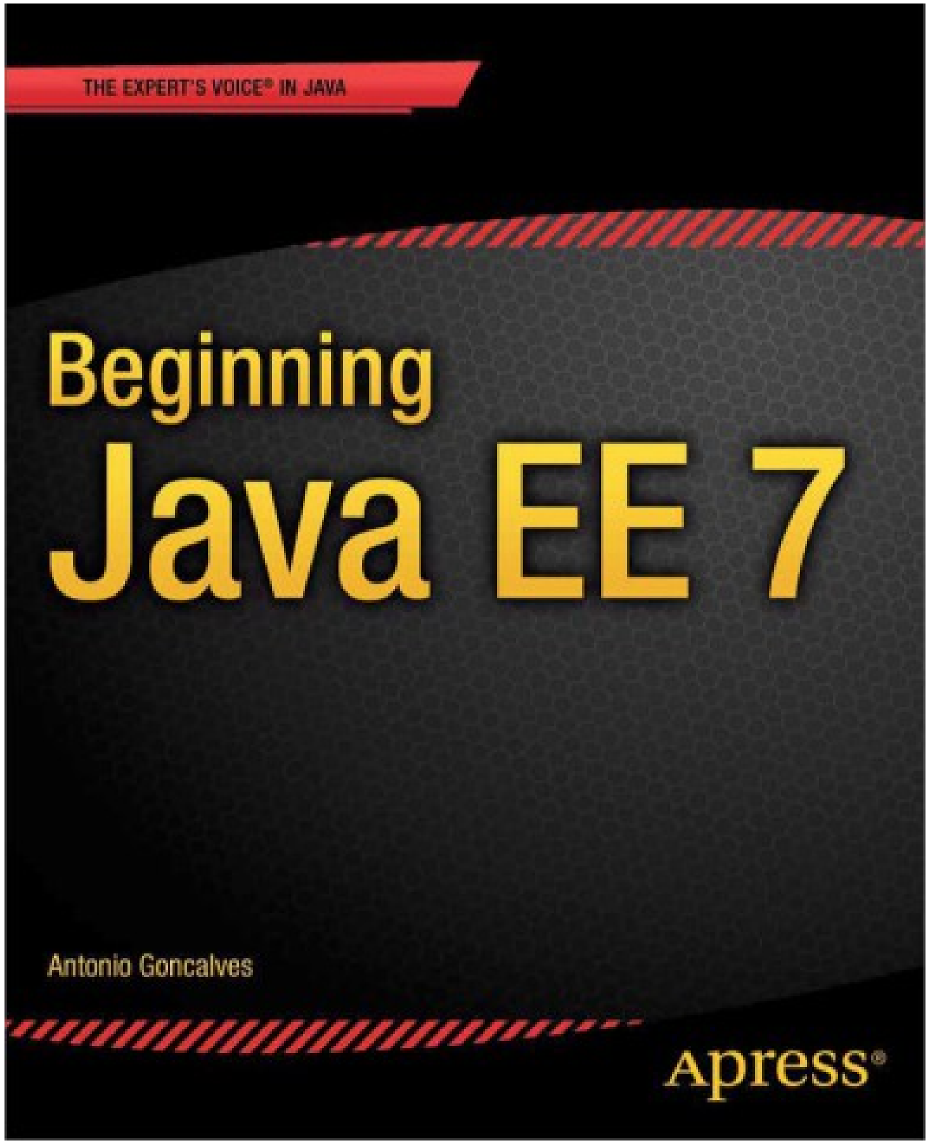
DELTASPIKE

CDI Course on PluralSight

pluralsight
hardcore developer training

http://www.pluralsight.com/courses/context-dependency-injection-1-1

Nice Book !!!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Antonio Goncalves
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Thanks

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@agoncal
@devoxxfr
@lescastcodeurs

Q & A

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