```
Trial>> gen_k_folds('data',5)
nn1h_k_folds
'data'
Filename root of the folds (use single quotes): Number of folds: k = Number of neurons ✓
at the hidden layer (nonlinear units) = 'data'
(1) Generate w10 and w20, and save
(2) Copy existing w10 and w20
(3) Copy existing w1 and w2
Type of weight generation: 1
Fold = 1
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Error using rand
Size inputs must be numeric.
Error in init_k_folds (line 16)
        w1 = -0.1 + 0.2*rand(n_hid,n_in+1);
Error in nn1h_k_folds (line 60)
    [w1,w2,eq,CERv,stw1,stw2,rms_w,CER_min,n_iter_v,n_iter,n_itermax, ∠
error_per_class_v]
    = init_k_folds(n_in,n,n_out,fold,resp);
Trial>> nn1h_k_folds
Filename root of the folds (use single quotes): 'data'
Number of folds: k = 5
Number of neurons at the hidden layer (nonlinear units) = 130
(1) Generate w10 and w20, and save
(2) Copy existing w10 and w20
(3) Copy existing w1 and w2
Type of weight generation: 1
Fold = 1
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Maximum number of iterations = 300
Number of inputs = 784
Number of weights in the neural network = 103360
Initial CER (validation) = 0.90369425655
    2 1 32305.5684013
    3 2 25095.3337857
    4 3 19344.7874939
    5 4 18329.9655635
    6 5 15317.7216225
    7 6 14266.4765995
    8 7 13496.3087919
    9 8 12648.1129658
   10 9 12431.5451943
   11 10 11986.6978232
   12 11 11620.1312395
   13 12 11435.6773614
   14 13 11175.9039327
   15 14 10964.9070724
   16 15 10802.4585444
   17 16 10639.9797443
   18 17 10482.5766088
   19 18 10359.4274259
   20 19 10254.5401879
   21 20 10116.0521392
   22 21 9976.72904009
   23 22 9860.97009592
   24 23 9757.18218292
   25 24 9656.69764933
   26 25 9550.72330994
   27 26 9471.89711191
```

89 88 5516.80921303

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90 89 5505.36601432
91 90 5478.89778321
92 91 5405.98676644
93 92 5359.91946145
94 93 5347.79483732
95 94 5336.58916116
96 95 5295.30523576
97 96 5231.56742433
98 97 5210.50537052
99 98 5202.0342097
100 99 5179.38653081
101 100 5119.24744156
102 101 5087.09220115
103 102 5078.6405026
104 103 5064.65107719
105 104 5013.32243302
106 105 4970.24622924
107 106 4959.61530489
108 107 4950.63559097
109 108 4914.71807325
110 109 4868.5633583
111 110 4854.76264761
112 111 4846.45879484
113 112 4816.01894244
114 113 4759.72661958
115 114 4742.04652855
116 115 4735.37592967
117 116 4714.79972228
118 117 4658.56292647
119 118 4636.08453334
120 119 4629.78701275
121 120 4612.72697411
122 121 4561.99654719
123 122 4536.7580663
124 123 4530.63378852
125 124 4516.34661513
126 125 4467.03856867
127 126 4444.4696377
128 127 4439.13629855
129 128 4427.0170995
130 129 4382.79698492
131 130 4362.56652342
132 131 4357.92429637
133 132 4344.60496143
134 133 4301.48437937
135 134 4283.07193468
136 135 4277.87684672
137 136 4258.9152446
138 137 4207.90052455
139 138 4191.71488958
140 139 4186.54307723
141 140 4167.45090002
142 141 4125.89562965
143 142 4114.5586516
144 143 4110.25285801
145 144 4090.79338059
146 145 4049.25832146
147 146 4038.28370925
148 147 4034.27839138
149 148 4015.40999864
150 149 3981.08868094
151 150 3973.44460149
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152 151 3968.9006355
153 152 3944.96121025
154 153 3919.50246015
155
   154 3914.99584023
156 155
       3909.15300555
157
   156 3880.2280773
158 157
        3863.14104896
159
   158 3859.84727705
160 159 3850.04657543
161 160 3813.26554951
162 161 3800.36603042
163 162 3797.01859813
164 163 3782.11550862
165 164 3751.00017573
166 165 3744.20612386
167 166 3740.3174744
168 167 3717.1739577
169 168 3693.49828328
170 169 3689.49857535
171 170 3683.1435189
172 171 3652.84084461
173 172 3637.32241019
174 173 3634.25025286
175 174 3623.32191138
176 175 3592.08344561
177 176 3584.02984229
178 177 3581.33595583
179 178 3566.57986192
180 179 3544.38771368
181 180 3540.79372142
182 181 3537.06140165
183 182 3514.31697417
184 183 3500.47996307
185 184 3498.03805131
186 185 3489.42853486
187 186 3463.53088989
188 187 3457.13473836
189 188 3454.00650266
190 189 3434.4070146
191 190 3416.32045715
192 191 3413.64368424
193 192 3407.8203522
194 193 3382.93119456
195 194 3374.83435099
196 195 3372.72104881
197 196 3359.98625687
198 197 3336.68648913
199 198 3332.88077687
200 199 3329.76654682
201 200 3309.65065662
        3296.11790614
202 201
203 202
        3293.91628734
204 203 3286.5897635
        3262.82714173
205 204
206 205 3257.06923986
207 206 3254.84700804
208 207 3240.4735978
209 208 3226.27225998
210 209 3224.16632901
211 210 3218.98401402
212 211 3196.55566405
213 212 3189.77762551
```

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276 275 2747.66390092
  277 276 2745.8568941
  278 277 2731.66543342
  279 278 2728.1553236
  280 279 2726.60187664
  281 280 2713.71702198
  282 281 2710.13711626
  283 282 2708.88794605
  284 283 2697.16864125
  285 284 2693.09096107
  286 285 2691.86002485
  287 286 2680.25907118
  288 287 2676.16705462
  289 288 2675.03552021
  290 289 2663,69755064
  291 290 2659.54236726
  292 291 2658.43817042
  293 292 2647.92543081
  294 293 2644.51828745
  295 294 2643.449805
  296 295 2632.68887059
  297 296 2629.43765685
  298 297 2628.23536481
  299 298 2617.29521078
  300 299 2614.71814213
Final mean squared error (training) = 0.104377482847 at iteration 300
Final CER (validation) = 0.0464520968513 at iteration 299
Fold = 2
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Maximum number of iterations = 300
Initial CER (validation) = 0.920138694643
    2 1 31235.0289648
    3 2 19801.8004303
    4 3 17911.9988306
    5 4 16218.6063551
    6 5 14677.2232114
    7 6 14130.2181027
    8 7 13182.229851
    9 8 12821.7916188
   10 9 12460.8506232
   11 10 12047.1974052
   12 11 11830.6596449
   13 12 11588.6773216
   14 13 11311.2562377
   15 14 11126.2557215
   16 15 10973.2455912
   17 16 10794.8523173
   18 17 10638.1278964
   19 18 10521.8395577
   20 19 10406.2072135
   21 20 10264.2289964
   22 21 10140.9034142
   23 22 10051.967695
   24 23 9957.69027092
   25 24 9846.53932631
   26 25 9754.0767109
   27 26 9688.81147426
   28 27 9615.55039231
   29 28 9515.7521216
   30 29 9431.25151076
   31 30 9366.96362506
```

- 32 31 9296.8445312 33 32 9207.95593648 33 9120.22851872 35 34 9051.77872691
- 36 35 8990.02369907 36 8919.83634657
- 37 8824.59509614 38 8735.37782775
- 40 39 8669.37081685
- 41 40 8607.20602864
- 42 41 8519.79063212
- 43 42 8419.11273632
- 44 43 8346.6320047
- 45 44 8294.37023858
- 46 45 8234.67764681
- 47 46 8138.16589933 48 47 8032.34831309
- 49 48 7959.58710016
- 50 49 7905.32743534
- 51 50 7832.66022378
- 52 51 7713.10385521
- 53 52 7603.65433761
- 54 53 7542.54663635
- 55 54 7504.96184356
- 56 55 7447.78113419
- 57 56 7347.04984268
- 58 57 7261.88326011
- 59 58 7222.25373074
- 60 59 7193.63166728
- 61 60 7136.76132568
- 62 61 7035.86377743
- 63 62 6961.88838426
- 64 63 6930.83951864
- 65 64 6903.62553789
- 66 65 6840.78955906
- 67 66 6735.32257576 68 67 6673.81724113
- 69 68 6650.42972372
- 70 69 6625.97481249
- 71 70 6561.84992023
- 72 71 6467.26740642
- 73 72 6425.23660469
- 74 73 6407.46898967
- 75 74 6376.54134816
- 76 75 6278.65407534 76 6164.32599649
- 77 6124.68430057
- 79 78 6107.45577044
- 80 79 6070.26567768
- 81 80 5963.9927789 82 81 5890.64363521
- 83 82 5868.74130832
- 84 83 5846.57680831
- 85 84 5767.39846714
- 86 85 5653.58022315
- 87 86 5618.10812994
- 88 87 5607.09453609
- 89 88 5580.90449693
- 90 89 5498.28585749
- 91 90 5449.0119996
- 92 91 5437.14147426 93 92 5422.72373079

```
280 279 2609.91787214
  281 280 2598.35933535
  282 281 2597.7525878
  283 282 2585.4740872
  284 283 2584.11858728
  285 284 2573.19977571
  286 285 2567.73886367
  287 286 2563.18715853
  288 287 2553.25818973
  289 288 2551.87097888
  290 289 2541.85717869
  291 290 2541.28493833
  292 291 2530.45382899
  293 292 2529.64570305
  294 293 2517.95535056
  295 294 2514.881111
  296 295 2506.29710373
  297 296 2497.00283009
  298 297 2493.96239412
  299 298 2481.76775384
  300 299 2480.7041746
Final mean squared error (training) = 0.101667435269 at iteration 300
Final CER (validation) = 0.0504023647166 at iteration 298
Fold = 3
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Maximum number of iterations = 300
Initial CER (validation) = 0.896501444941
    2 1 30511.9313303
    3 2 25524.9692158
    4 3 18830.2173484
    5 4 17880.534667
    6 5 15204.6739252
    7 6 14271.1350895
    8 7 13675.5863278
    9 8 12615.4093222
   10 9 12425.071941
   11 10 11951.9553046
   12 11 11541.7941007
   13 12 11414.6628397
   14 13 11058.7867909
   15 14 10864.4495913
   16 15 10786.2952204
   17 16 10587.5594761
   18 17 10418.5817964
   19 18 10339.3772988
   20 19 10219.6180067
   21 20 10050.821328
   22 21 9955.13822455
   23 22 9883.37786247
   24 23 9769.56731568
   25 24 9647.58545812
   26 25 9576.53741774
   27 26 9520.57374599
   28 27 9431.48193988
   29 28 9314.35203173
   30 29 9244.44666605
   31 30 9193.26207173
   32 31 9095.75129466
   33 32 8949.0497524
   34 33 8860.33120104
   35 34 8813.13209751
```

93 92 4879.21883006 94 93 4843.37318826 95 94 4836.53648089 96 95 4813.57734684 97 96 4750.3694487

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98 97 4733.64408652
99 98 4724.66704489
100 99 4674.96461433
101 100 4626.51372714
102 101 4618.68083418
103 102 4606.0233281
104 103 4546.20986784
105 104 4513.29758119
106 105 4506.97127483
107 106 4493.40416114
108 107 4441.50079279
109 108 4418.25696368
110 109 4412.55380875
111 110 4389.97635542
112 111 4335.11248388
113 112 4322.50767548
114 113 4317.05429168
115 114 4286.21038935
116 115 4253.48688663
117 116 4248.23629146
118 117 4237.42388848
119 118 4188.11608431
120 119 4170.17527849
121 120 4165.61112353
122 121 4141.87838815
123 122 4095.04527848
124 123 4086.20987848
125 124 4079.48733272
126 125 4041.47445012
127 126 4015.56150519
128 127 4011.15591383
129 128 3999.94310979
130 129 3958.78883087
131 130 3943.65559183
132 131 3939.84279599
133 132 3922.40266716
134 133 3886.17196232
135 134 3879.13582854
136 135 3874.22411159
137 136 3843.61708235
138 137 3819.46943437
139 138 3816.02273809
140 139 3807.56664504
141 140 3774.10903469
142 141 3765.41291091
143 142 3762.42278309
144 143 3740.34053201
145 144 3715.8895151
146 145 3712.39901548
        3703.49476983
147 146
148 147
        3671.74039899
149 148
        3664.79515216
150 149
        3661.57734289
151 150 3637.79051411
152 151 3620.55930037
153 152 3617.97601844
154 153 3606.42499872
155 154 3577.23210345
156 155 3572.21433545
157 156 3567.38932888
158 157 3537.83850121
159 158 3524.96409431
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284 283 2590.91217709
  285 284 2583.10944488
  286 285 2582.49352864
  287 286 2577.00362952
  288 287 2571.68640522
  289 288 2570.97401269
  290 289 2561.92416559
  291 290 2559.3906765
  292 291 2557.86296649
  293 292 2547.82571998
  294 293 2546.82862094
  295 294 2542.94423932
  296 295 2535.68779704
  297 296 2535.04292887
  298 297 2526.61785446
  299 298 2523.0901601
  300 299 2521.78536161
Final mean squared error (training) = 0.102505799869 at iteration 300
Final CER (validation) = 0.0455804173238 at iteration 296
Fold = 4
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Maximum number of iterations = 300
Initial CER (validation) = 0.891746269363
    2 1 30295.339467
    3 2 25202.1350893
    4 3 18271.4632233
    5 4 17146.8984559
    6 5 15323.2189673
    7 6 14107.3882486
    8 7 13743.640127
    9 8 12821.8119098
   10 9 12421.1453357
   11 10 12210.6271046
   12 11 11789.6690734
   13 12 11556.3239729
   14 13 11414.586696
   15 14 11136.6557914
   16 15 10915.3612356
   17 16 10795.4387119
   18 17 10662.5994574
   19 18 10502.6421855
   20 19 10393.8539871
   21 20 10316.1725076
   22 21 10206.3957835
   23 22 10063.1143054
   24 23 9957.21490966
   25 24 9888.81047027
   26 25 9789.37920155
   27 26 9651.84806913
   28 27 9566.43896039
   29 28 9517.03821764
   30 29 9440.68743603
   31 30 9301.92247543
   32 31 9204.75497168
   33 32 9157.09890918
   34 33 9103.30581424
   35 34 8995.77819376
   36 35 8883.19558264
   37 36 8827.07845179
   38 37 8784.19596505
   39 38 8704.73428906
```

100 99 4789.94513914 101 100 4769.83271149

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288 287 2385.48814333
  289 288 2379.89080279
  290 289 2370.17435011
  291 290 2368.9927584
  292 291 2360.00191596
  293 292 2359.52180862
  294 293 2350.06841534
  295 294 2349.22547092
  296 295 2338.63488853
  297 296 2335.77266836
  298 297 2330.27007478
  299 298 2323.14873365
  300 299 2321.19248487
Final mean squared error (training) = 0.0983444729185 at iteration 300
Final CER (validation) = 0.04418644108 at iteration 296
Fold = 5
Number of input-output patterns (training) = 48000
Number of input-output patterns (validation) = 12000
Maximum number of iterations = 300
Initial CER (validation) = 0.896131928565
    2 1 29497.6164525
    3 2 23159.7943829
    4 3 17618.0184187
    5 4 17024.2113403
    6 5 15027.4550298
    7 6 13959.6115939
    8 7 13511.1924606
    9 8 12700.7462856
   10 9 12423.4843565
   11 10 12122.7992409
   12 11 11695.0983147
   13 12 11507.4215972
   14 13 11277.6621103
   15 14 10989.9292558
   16 15 10884.2311756
   17 16 10748.2348296
   18 17 10539.011285
   19 18 10452.0873129
   20 19 10352.970941
   21 20 10183.0797201
   22 21 10083.2073197
   23 22 10027.5937368
   24 23 9920.39282484
   25 24 9789.06367948
   26 25 9730.78952401
   27 26 9672.46212428
   28 27 9539.94126496
   29 28 9418.30998823
   30 29 9362.82108115
   31 30 9293.49093767
   32 31 9152.82299247
   33 32 9023.23409011
   34 33 8959.5469433
   35 34 8899.04046938
   36 35 8802.01111333
   37 36 8676.72608167
   38 37 8601.80086312
   39 38 8561.42527217
   40 39 8503.58382764
   41 40 8379.20682081
   42 41 8259.34239185
   43 42 8202.58927944
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- 44 43 8155.15371883 45 44 8036.99241969 46 45 7847.12978945 47 46 7757.03267191 48 47 7721.31595254 49 48 7649.6421448 50 49 7450.46427803 51 50 7332.34019129 51 7300.90858493 53 52 7261.89058368 54 53 7126.08099029 55 54 6984.83092251 56 55 6951.32589962 57 56 6928.02798484 58 57 6838.44128121 59 58 6684.64016348 60 59 6644.72189229 61 60 6626.47087575 62 61 6543.19441469 63 62 6398.61760326 64 63 6360.58686881 65 64 6343.70079877 66 65 6261.91774991 67 66 6173.42579767 68 67 6156.41450519 69 68 6124.43550282 70 69 6005.34942714 71 70 5963.75701467 72 71 5951.33595262 73 72 5877.39258065 74 73 5797.84841317 75 74 5786.22955083 76 75 5740.16828057 77 76 5619.63877398 78 77 5599.9814475 79 78 5574.22509814 80 79 5465.65828585 81 80 5445.24115796 82 81 5430.80054266 83 82 5337.71501701 84 83 5311.91521115 85 84 5300.71414974 86 85 5211.68416168 87 86 5183.06982191 88 87 5173.25764723 89 88 5102.94935704 90 89 5084.17383181 91 90 5072.03243532 92 91 4991.74819438 93 92 4977.56277615 94 93 4961.60389059 95 94 4880.92628659 96 95 4870.86836847 97 96 4843.74105101 98 97 4759.30886569 99 98 4751.25956796 100 99 4707.99120091
- 101 100 4641.98893747 102 101 4635.60725208
- 103 102 4577.63364624
- 104 103 4534.88574132
- 105 104 4528.77482881

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168 167 3209.61658238
169 168 3207.12335745
170 169 3192.56831483
171 170 3181.07524604
172
   171 3176.43250788
173 172
        3155.5699379
174 173 3153.97736261
175 174 3130.38509247
176 175 3127.41778577
   176 3111.25527481
178 177
        3097.43713189
179 178 3091.17119921
180 179 3067.05898831
181 180 3065.25613446
182 181 3038.58086851
183 182 3035.64100169
184 183 3019.42747088
185 184 3007.13175417
186 185 3001.28191172
187 186 2981.99777989
188 187 2980.48803281
189 188 2959.88065692
190 189 2957.96720991
191 190 2942.25492653
192 191 2932.8933745
193 192 2926.94744047
194 193 2909.34740926
195 194 2907.83170109
196 195 2887.37879867
197 196 2885.41112888
198 197 2870.23503053
199 198 2861.96221104
200 199 2856.41120366
201 200 2840.80059799
202 201 2839.3053697
203 202 2819.40968274
204 203 2817.6000577
205 204 2803.39422592
206 205 2795.14926229
207 206 2789.93686221
208 207 2772.41173956
209 208 2770.89339113
210 209 2750.47545768
211 210 2748.04304298
212 211 2735.34438268
213 212 2725.77374718
214 213 2722.69353268
215 214 2706.8107314
216 215 2705.66352506
217
   216 2689.76409651
218 217
        2686.63973427
219 218 2678.45287853
220 219 2667.34385411
221 220 2665.73660159
222 221 2651.63811998
223 222 2650.5800208
224 223 2638.43572747
225 224 2633.60638041
226 225 2628.69305405
   226 2616.75877977
227
228 227 2615.63150958
229 228 2602.15301088
```

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292 291 2269.94595299
  293 292 2265.61854205
  294 293 2263.88360106
  295 294 2256.46130505
  296 295 2255.89252157
  297 296 2247.39872994
  298 297 2246.35740823
  299 298 2241.02643385
  300 299 2236.85874216
Final mean squared error (training) = 0.0965414147348 at iteration 300
Final CER (validation) = 0.0419834879974 at iteration 298
Trial>> analysis
(1) Use weights minimizing the validation error
(2) Use weights minimizing the training error
Which set of weights you would like to use? 1
Number of folds: k = 5
No. of training patterns = 10000
Fold = 1
No. of hidden layer neurons = 130
Number of weights in the neural network = 103360
No. of iterations = 299
CER per class (training)
  Columns 1 through 7
              0.0426
    0.0141
                        0.0594
                                   0.0479
                                             0.0695
                                                       0.0313
                                                                  0.0564
  Columns 8 through 10
              0.0684
    0.0370
                        0.0153
Fold 1: RMSE = 0.105922942057 | Average CER for all classes = 0.0441893870164
Fold = 2
No. of iterations = 298
CER per class (training)
  Columns 1 through 7
    0.0194
              0.0475
                                   0.0560
                        0.0535
                                             0.0818
                                                       0.0313
                                                                  0.0603
  Columns 8 through 10
    0.0359
              0.0644
                        0.0163
Fold 2: RMSE = 0.104796193715 | Average CER for all classes = 0.0466483502625
Fold = 3
No. of iterations = 296
CER per class (training)
  Columns 1 through 7
              0.0368
                                   0.0448
                                             0.0605
                                                       0.0449
    0.0150
                        0.0505
                                                                  0.0671
  Columns 8 through 10
    0.0411
                        0.0163
              0.0585
Fold 3: RMSE = 0.104418876362 | Average CER for all classes = 0.0435513191216
Fold = 4
No. of iterations = 296
CER per class (training)
  Columns 1 through 7
    0.0141
                                   0.0418
                                             0.0628
                                                       0.0355
                                                                  0.0681
              0.0523
                        0.0465
  Columns 8 through 10
    0.0370
              0.0634
                        0.0143
Fold 4: RMSE = 0.101144183146 | Average CER for all classes = 0.0435748776028
Fold = 5
No. of iterations = 298
CER per class (training)
  Columns 1 through 7
              0.0523
                                   0.0418
                                             0.0740
    0.0159
                        0.0485
                                                       0.0355
                                                                  0.0486
  Columns 8 through 10
    0.0329
              0.0595
                        0.0163
Fold 5: RMSE = 0.0997717155455 | Average CER for all classes = 0.0425216317034
Average mean squared error for the k MLPs in train.mat = 0.103210782165
Trial>>
```