

```

1  class ArrayStack:
2
3      new *
4      def __init__(self):
5          self.data = []
6
7      new *
8      def __len__(self):
9          return len(self.data)
10
11      6 usages new *
12      def is_empty(self):
13          return len(self.data) == 0
14
15      new *
16      def push(self, val):
17          self.data.append(val)
18
19      new *
20      def top(self):
21          if self.is_empty():
22              raise Exception('Stack is empty')
23          return self.data[-1]
24
25      new *
26      def pop(self):
27          if self.is_empty():
28              raise Exception('Stack is empty')
29          return self.data.pop()
30
31  if __name__ == "__main__":
32      stack = ArrayStack()
33      stack.push(1)
34      stack.push(2)
35      print("Top element:", stack.top())
36      print("Stack size:", len(stack))
37      print("Popped element:", stack.pop())
38      print("Stack is empty:", stack.is_empty())

```

```
1  from ArrayStack_Act3_Docadoc import ArrayStack
2
3  new *
4  def correct(expression):
5      stack = ArrayStack()
6      matching_pairs = {'(': ')', '[': ']', '{': '}'}
7
8      for char in expression:
9          if char in '({[':
10             stack.push(char)
11          elif char in ')}]':
12             if stack.is_empty() or stack.pop() != matching_pairs[char]:
13                 return False
14
15      return stack.is_empty()
16
17  new *
18  def reverse(file0):
19      stack = ArrayStack()
20
21      with open(file0, 'r') as file:
22          for line in file:
23              stack.push(line.rstrip('\n'))
24
25      with open(file0, 'w') as file:
26          while not stack.is_empty():
27              file.write(stack.pop() + '\n')
28
29  new *
30  def main():
31      user_input = input("Enter an expression to see if it is balanced: ")
32      result = correct(user_input)
33      print(f"Expression: {user_input} is {'correct' if result else 'incorrect'}")
34
35      file1 = 'file.txt'
36      reverse(file1)
37      print(f"The input per line in {file1} has been reversed.")
38
39  if __name__ == "__main__":
40      main()
```

```
ArrayStack_Act3_Docadoc.py  main_Act3_Docadoc.py  file.txt x
1  RUN
2  THE
3  main.py
4  FOR
5  THESE
6  WORDS
7  TO
8  BE
9  REVERSED
10 :))))))))))
```

```
Z:\DSAL601-1DB2\venv\Scripts\python.exe Z:\DSAL601-1DB2\MIDTERMS\main_Act3_Docadoc.py
Enter an expression to see if it is balanced: (())
Expression: (()) is correct
The input per line in file.txt has been reversed.

Process finished with exit code 0
```