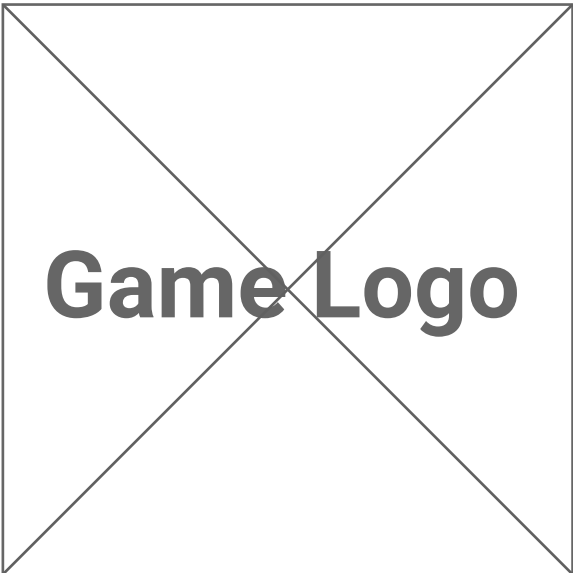


Browser



Do not have an account? [Sign Up](#)