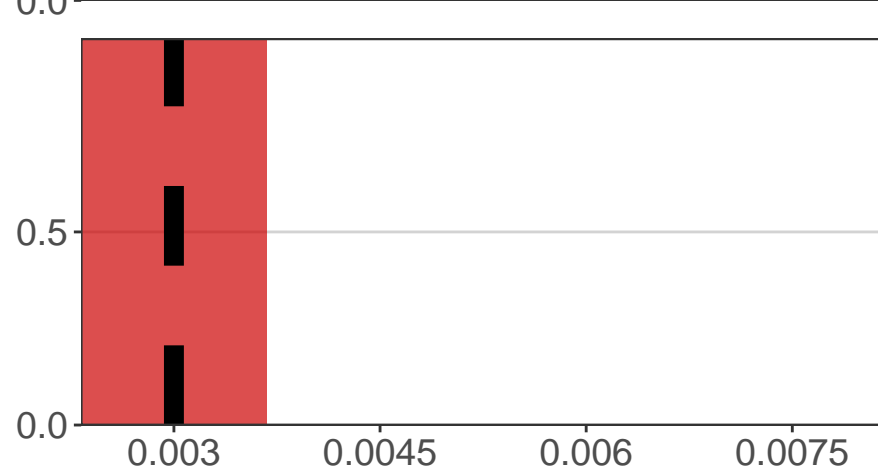
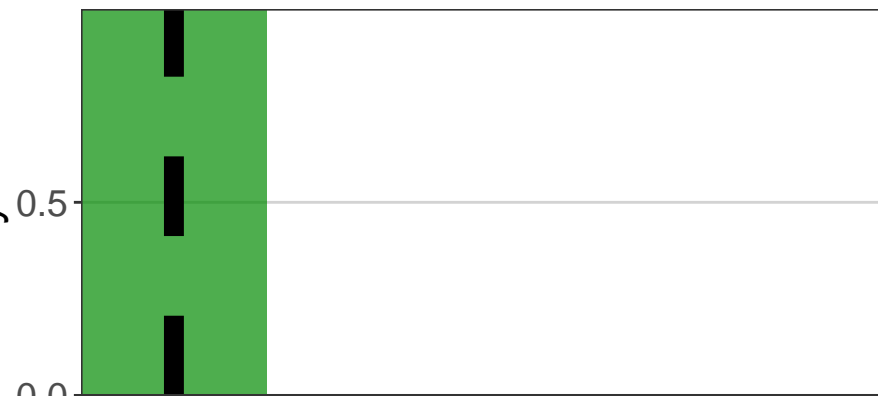
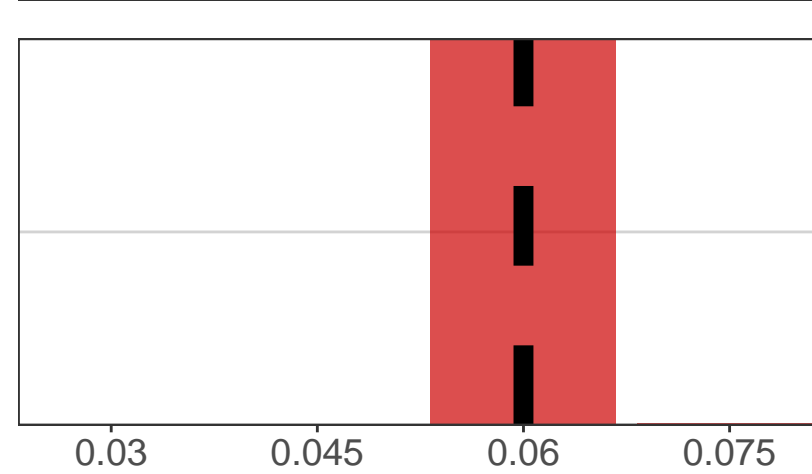


Posterior Probability

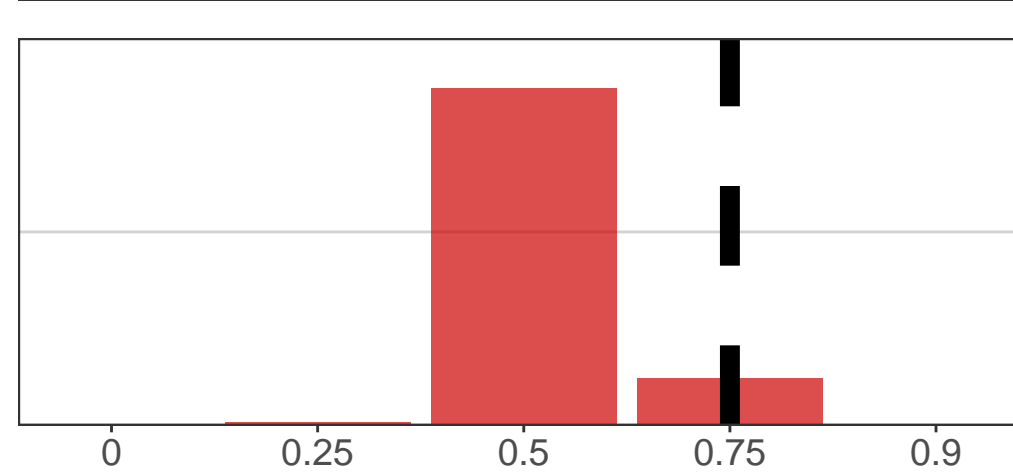
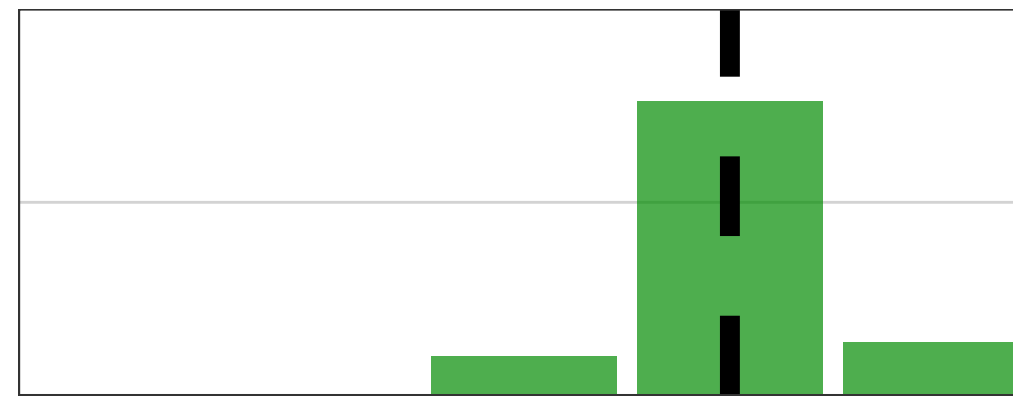
d



sigma



theta



bias

