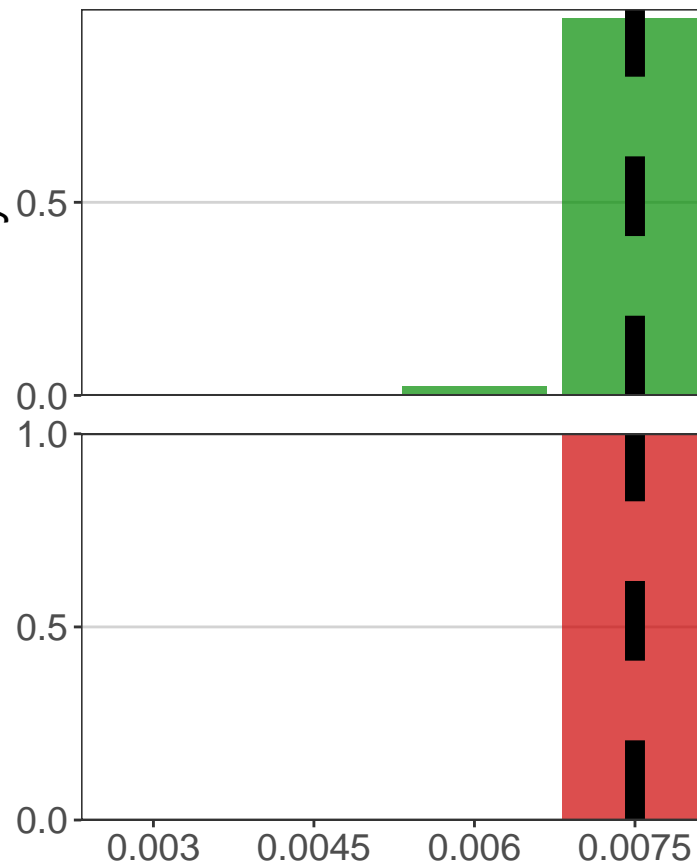


Posterior Probability

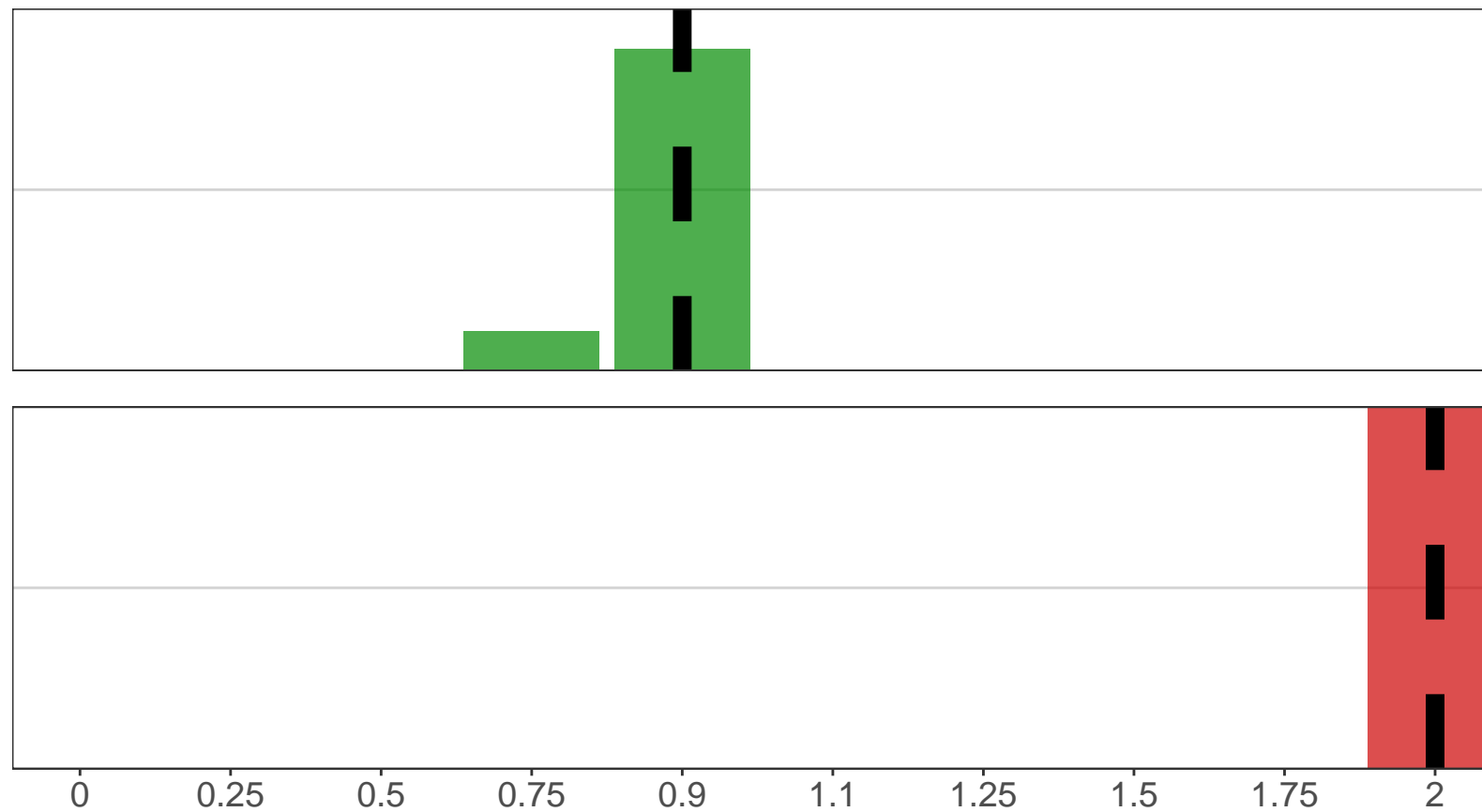
d



sigma



theta



bias

