

## RESEARCH MOTIVATION

I am captivated by the open challenges in machine learning that biology evolved to solve. Backpropagation can be inefficient due to global error signals while static architectures seem to lack the plasticity to prevent catastrophic forgetting. This rigidity in vision models appears to cause poor generalizability and vulnerability to adversarial attacks. Such fragilities in complex tasks can create intractable exploration spaces and unscalable communication. **I am motivated to research how integrating the principles of computation from biological substrates may reduce these limitations.**

## SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

My research with Drs. Hanna, Sala, and Berland has resulted in **eight first-author full-length papers: five peer-reviewed publications in NeurIPS workshops** (four in archival proceedings), one in BRAID, and two preprints under review.

**World Models for MARL.** My research began with exploring bio-inspired multi-agent reinforcement learning (MARL), contributing to my team's **first-place finish at RoboCup**, the international MARL robotics competition. Leading a group investigating inter-agent communication, we found that an emergent strategy, inspired by signaling in simple organisms, collapsed to 12.2% success at task allocation with partial observability despite stabilization. Pivoting to experiment with a **world-model based approach** improved to 96.5% success, revealing the value of an agent internally simulating the environment. This taught me to remain open to unexpected results and shift focus based on data.

**Active Inference & Structural Plasticity.** Inspired by theories of intelligence like the free energy principle and Dr. Michael Levin's work on basal cognition, I addressed the intractability of **active inference** by developing a novel approximation using **principles from RL**. After grounding this work in discussions with Dr. Josiah Hanna (RL) and Dr. Levin (biology), **Dr. Levin invited me to extend this research under his mentorship**. Without a reward, the model maintained 82% success in Cart Pole, forming a step towards computable active inference. This research strengthened my ability to navigate the intersection of theoretical biology and machine learning.

**Visual-Cortex Architecture.** Curious about macro-level perspectives, I led a team experimenting with **primate visual cortex architectures** for light field identification. We implemented biological features including **dual-stream processing and predictive coding**. Despite engineering challenges of integration, the model achieved 74.4% accuracy, outperforming the next-best by 2.3 percentage points while being 2.5 times smaller, and demonstrated the value of inductive bias through geometric neuroscience. I learned to manage complex component interactions essential to building brain-inspired systems.

**Industry Embodied AI.** Concurrently, I lead **state estimation research** at an industry AI R&D lab. State-of-the-art (SOTA) algorithms proved unsuited for our constrained hardware and low-accuracy sensors. This drove me to develop an algorithm reducing dimensionality by disentangling data manifolds. The algorithm achieved over 100x improvement in accuracy over SOTA. It is now **deployed on all company robots** and received extensive positive customer feedback. This experience taught me to navigate the entire research-to-deployment pipeline under real-world constraints.

## RESEARCH LEADERSHIP AND MENTORING

To create an interdisciplinary structure for this research at UW-Madison, **I founded and direct the Wisconsin Neuromorphic Computing and NeuroAI Lab**, securing formal funding, dedicated space, support from Dr. Akhilesh Jaiswal as advisor, and partnership with neuroAI startup FinalSpark. Through **nine graduate-level AI and neuroscience courses**, I gained technical foundations to lead this initiative. My role involves **mentoring 15 undergraduate researchers**, providing advice to over 100 researchers, developing research proposals, organizing biweekly workshops, and lecturing on topics like spike-timing-dependent

plasticity drawing audiences of over 100 undergraduates, graduates, and professionals.

## SAMPLE RESEARCH EXTENSION

One fascinating direction building on my prior research investigates autonomous **emergence of state space** through predictive compression of high-dimensional sensory streams **during navigation**. While successor representations (SR) via spike timing-dependent plasticity are established, current models rely on pre-defined place cells or passive perception.

A **visual-cortex-based encoder** fuses with internal motion cues, and lateral inhibition encourages self-organization of sparse place cells. Distinctly, the model navigates to **minimize expected surprise** of its SR map. This research explores if such a bio-mimetic objective **stabilizes the online emergence of predictive maps**.

## HOW A PHD FITS MY CAREER GOALS

Researching in industry, my development process was one of empirical iteration. I realized a deeper understanding of underlying mathematical theory may yield more efficient solutions. While I have strong practical skills, **I am driven to gain the theoretical depth to more rigorously devise novel algorithms**.

My long-term objective is conducting **research within a group like DeepMind's neuroscience lab**. Conversations with the current and previous lead, Drs. Kim Stachenfeld and Matthew Botvinick, solidified a PhD as the essential path to gain the theoretical depth and research freedom required. Receiving an **invitation from Dr. Karl Friston** to present my prospective doctoral research at his theoretical neurobiology group reinforced the value of a PhD for engaging with these ideas.

## WHY UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

I am applying to USC because its unique concentration of faculty researching applications of neuroscience for AI provides the ideal environment to pursue my research goals.

I am drawn to **Dr. Priyadarshini Panda's** work on efficient neuromorphic computing. Building on "MD-SNN: Membrane Potential-aware Distillation on Quantized Spiking Neural Network", I propose applying my deep learning optimization background to investigate a dynamic and mixed-precision MD-SNN. I aim to develop a differentiable search policy that autonomously assigns layer-wise bit-widths based on membrane potential KL-divergence sensitivity. This research seeks to minimize the Energy-Delay-Area Product on heterogeneous substrates like FeFET and RRAM crossbars.

**Dr. Joshua Yang's** research using memristive devices as synapses is fascinating. I propose building on "Memristive Ion Dynamics to Enable Biorealistic Computing" by investigating the intrinsic realization of high-complexity dynamics, such as bursting and chaotic oscillation, within single two-terminal devices. Leveraging my Neuromorphic Engineering background, I intend to engineer heterogeneous multilayer stacks that physically couple fast, volatile  $\text{Ag}^+$  diffusion with slow, non-volatile oxygen vacancy drift to establish interacting internal state variables. This investigation aims to characterize the nonlinear interplay of disparate relaxation time constants, developing standalone third-order memristors that natively emulate Hodgkin-Huxley patterns without area-inefficient external components.

**Dr. Wei Wu's** research in nanotechnology also aligns with my research interests. I propose extending "Reconfigurable Stochastic Neurons Based on Tin Oxide/MoS<sub>2</sub> Hetero-Memristors for Simulated Annealing and the Boltzmann Machine" to dynamic sensorimotor control in mobile robotics. With my experience in control theory, I aim to research integrating these devices' intrinsic exponential-class sigmoidal distributions into autonomous control loops to physically regulate the exploration-exploitation trade-off. This investigation would quantify the latency and energy benefits of leveraging material-level stochasticity, modulated dynamically via gate voltage  $V_g$ , over algorithmic pseudo-random generation for probabilistic decision-making in unstructured environments.

I am eager to bring my unique background in collaborative research and interdisciplinary curiosity to USC and to contribute to its research community.