Familiarizando-se com o SPIM



O PCSpim é composto por cinco janelas principais, que são:

1. Messages

Contém as mensagens geradas pelo Spim para o usuário. Geralmente são apresentadas mensagens sobre o carregamento do programa ou a execução do mesmo e erros ocorridos se for o caso.

```
SPIM Version 6.2 of January 6 1999
Copyright 1990-1998 by James R. Larus (larus@cs.wisc.edu).
All Rights Reserved.
DOS and Windows ports by David A. Carley (dac@cs.wisc.edu).
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See the file README for a full copyright notice.
Loaded: C:\PROGRA~1\PCSPIM\trap.handler
Memory and registers have been cleared, and the simulator rein
C:\WINDOWS\Desktop\spim\spim\serializa.s has been successfully
```

2. Text Segment

Nesta janela é mostrado as instruções que foram carregadas em memória. As instruções aparecem em duas colunas, a da direita para o código que foi carregado e a da esquerda para as instruções geradas pelo Spim.

```
🤏 Text Segment
             addiu $6, $5,
sll $2, $4, 2
0x24a60004
                                                      104: addiu $a2,
0x00041080
                                                      105: sll $v0, $a
0 \times 000 c 23021
             addu $6, $6, $2
                                                      106: addu $a2, $
              jal 0x00400020 [main]
0x0c100008
                                                      107: jal main
0x3402000a
                                                     108: li $v0 10
             ori $2, $0, 10
0x0000000c
             syscall
                                                     109: syscall
0x001c8021
             addu $16, $0, $28
                                                     18: move
0 \times 001 c8821
             addu $17, $0, $28
                                                     19: move
                                                                      $8
             addi $17, $17, 10
ori $18, $0, 8
0x2231000a
                                                      20: addi
                                                                      $8
0x34120008
                                                      21: li
             addu $19, $0, $28
                                                                      $8
0 \times 001 c9821
                                                      22: move
0x2273000a
             addi $19, $19, 10
                                                     23: addi
             ori $2, $0, 4
0x34020004
                                                      25: li
                                                               $v0, 4
                       4007 F---11
```

3. Data Segment

Mostra os dados carregados em memória e os dados da pilha.

😘 Data Segment			
DATA [0x10000000][0x10007ffc] [0x10007ffc] [0x10008000] [0x10008010] [0x10008020] [0x10008030]	0x00000000 0x00000000 0x0f0f0f0f 0x00008080 0x00008080	0x0f0f0f0f 0x80800000 0x80800000 0x80800000	0x0000140f 0x00008080 0x00008080 0x00008080
[0x10008040] [0x10008050] [0x10008060][0x1000fffc] [0x1000fffc] [0x10010000] [0x10010010] [0x10010020]	0x00008080 0x00008080 0x00000000 0x00000000	0x80800000 0x80008000 0x75206572 0x70206120 0x69726f6d	0x00008080 0x000000000 0x6176206d 0x6369736f 0x3a002061
[0x10010030][0x10040000] STACK [0x7fffeef8] [0x7fffef00] [0x7fffef10]	0x00000000 0x000000000 0x7fffefe9 0x7fffef8f	0x000000000 0x7fffefd4 0x7fffef70	0x7fffefc8 0x7fffef64

4. Registers

Esta janela mostra os valores armazenados em todos os registradores do MIPS, incluindo os da unidade de ponto flutuante (FPU).

```
🗪 Registers
 PC
         = 000000000
                           EPC
                                   = 00000000
                                                     Cause
                                                             = 00000000
 Status = 000000000
                                   = 00000000
                                                                00000000
                           HI
                             General Registers
     (r0) = 000000000
                              (t0) = 00001400
                                                 R16 (s0) = 1000800a
                        R8
R0
                              (t1) = 000000000
     (at) = 10010000
R1
                        R9
                                                 R17
                                                            = 10008014
                                                       (s1)
     (v0) = 00000004
R2
                        R10
                             (t2) = 000000008
                                                 R18
                                                       (s2)
                                                            = 00000008
     (v1) = 000000000
                             (t3) =
R3
                        R11
                                      00000000
                                                 R19
                                                       (s3)
                                                            = 1000800a
R4
     (a0) = 1001002e
                        R12
                              (t4) =
                                      00000000
                                                 R20
                                                      ($4) = 00000000
     (a1) = 7fffeefc
                              (t5) = 00000000
R5
                        R13
                                                 R21
                                                      (s5) = 000000000
                        R14 (t6) = 00000000
R15 (t7) = 00000000
R6
     (a2) = 7fffef00
                                                 R22
                                                       (s6) = 00000000
                                                      (s7) = 000000000
R7
     (a3) = 000000000
                                                 R23
                            Double Floating Point Registers
FPO =00000000,00000000 FP8 =00000000,00000000 FP16=00000000,00
FP2 =0000000,00000000 FP10=00000000,00000000 FP18=00000000,00
FP4 =0000000,00000000 FP12=00000000,00000000 FP20=00000000,00
FP6 =00000000,00000000 FP14=00000000,00000000 FP22=00000000,00
                            Single Floating Point Registers
FP0 =00000000 FP8 =00000000 FP16=00000000 FP24=00000000 FP1 =00000000 FP9 =00000000 FP17=00000000 FP25=00000000 FP2 =00000000 FP10=00000000 FP18=00000000 FP26=000000000
FP3 =00000000 FP11=00000000 FP19=00000000 FP27=00000000
```

5. Console

No Spim é possível usar uma espécie de "console" para exibir mensagens e receber entrada de dados.

