

Project One

Hint

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八数码问题

如何保证问题一定有解

八数码A star求解题中，不保证问题一定有解

方法一：利用DFS算法强行找到一个解，然后再使用A star求解；**但如果超时？**

方法二：利用八数码解存在性的充要条件

输出格式

输出占一行，包含一个字符串，表示得到正确排列的完整行动记录。

如果答案不唯一，输出任意一种合法方案即可。

如果不存在解决方案，则输出 `unsolvable`。



八数码问题

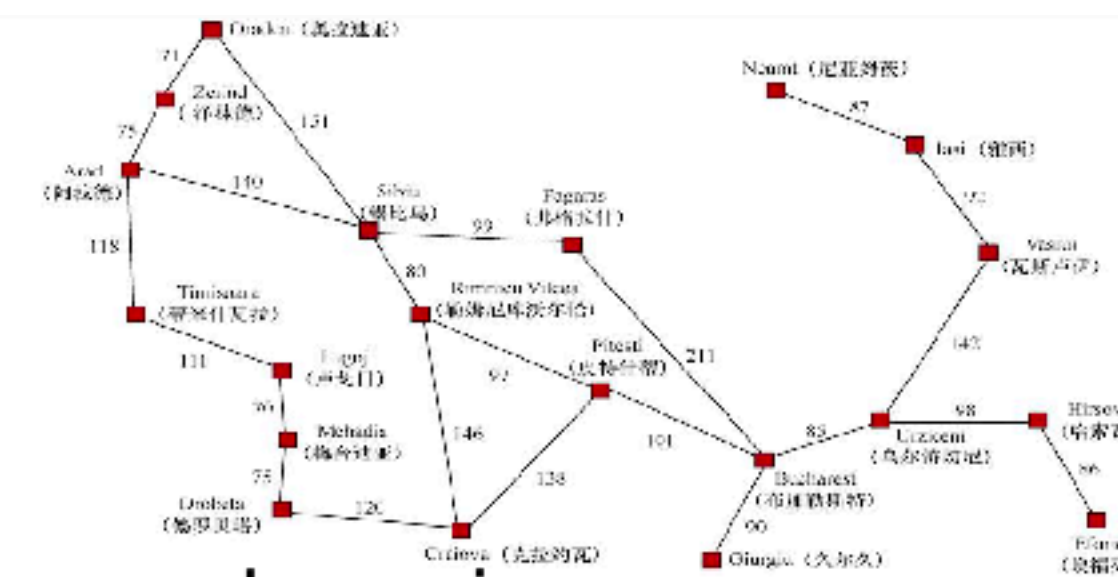
有解充要条件：顺序排放的序列为偶排序

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 & x \\ 7 & 6 & 8 \end{array} \longrightarrow 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 1 \ 5 \ (x) \ 7 \ 6 \ 8 \quad \text{逆序数: } 0 + 0 + 0 + 3 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 0 = 4$$

逆序数为偶数，则排列为偶排序；逆序数为奇数，则排列为奇排序



Example



- Suppose we want to place three new airports anywhere in Romania, such that the sum of squared straight-line distances from each city on the map to its nearest airport is minimized.
- The state space: the locations of the three new airports
 - $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), (x_3, y_3)$
 - Six variables $\mathbf{x} = \langle x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, x_3, y_3 \rangle$
- Objective function $f(\mathbf{x}) = f(x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, x_3, y_3)$
 - C_i is the set of cities whose closest airport is airport i .

$$f(\mathbf{x}) = f(x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, x_3, y_3) = \sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{c \in C_i} (x_i - x_c)^2 + (y_i - y_c)^2.$$