

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
2 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader1L;
3 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter;
4 import components.simplewriter.SimpleWriter1L;
5
6 /**
7  * prompt users to type the number which could not be 0 and negative number to
8  * find the square root of number, the relative would be the number that the
9  * users type.
10  *
11  * @author Yiming Cheng
12  *
13  */
14 public final class Newton4 {
15
16     /**
17      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be instantiated.
18      */
19     private Newton4() {
20     }
21
22     /**
23      * Computes estimate of square root of x to within relative error 0.01%.
24      *
25      * @param x
26      *         positive number to compute square root of
27      * @param a
28      *         relative error that users would accept
29      * @return estimate of square root
30      */
31     private static double sqrt(double x, double a) {
32         double r = x;
33         /*
34          * set r that is equal x as the initial value
35          */
36         while (Math.abs(r * r - x) / x > a * a) {
37             r = (r + x / r) / 2;
38             /*
39              * calculate the right number of the square root within  $\epsilon^2$ 
40              */
41         }
42         return r;
43     }
44
45     /**
46      * Main method.
47      *
48      * @param args
49      *         the command line arguments
50      */
51     public static void main(String[] args) {
52         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
53         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
54         /*
55          * Put your main program code here; it may call myMethod as shown
56          */
57         out.println("Type a positive number");
58         double number = in.nextDouble();
59         while (number == 0) {
60             /*
61              * the number could not be 0
62              */
63         }
```

```
63         out.println("Type a positive number");
64         number = in.nextDouble();
65     }
66
67     if (number < 0) {
68         out.println("It is time to quit!");
69         /*
70          * the negative number would not have square root.
71          */
72     } else {
73         out.println("Type a relative error");
74         double error = in.nextDouble();
75         /*
76          * prompt the users to type the relative errors that they could
77          * accept
78          */
79         /*
80          * get the right answer of the square root
81          */
82         out.println(sqrt(number, error));
83
84     }
85
86     /*
87     * Close input and output streams
88     */
89     in.close();
90     out.close();
91 }
92
93 }
```