

	Writing Code	Reading Code	Code Evaluation	Code Explanation	Natural Experiment	Conceptual Understanding
Learning/ Grades	17	6	6	12	2	3
Code Quality	8	0	9	5	0	0
Opinion/Perception	19	13	8	15	13	0
Workload	7	1	2	2	0	1
Academic Integrity	5	2	3	3	5	0
Deep Feedback	14	8	6	12	10	0

Population vs Evaluation

	Learning/ Grades	Code Quality	Opinion/ Perception	Workload	Academic Integrity	Deep Feedback
K-12	4	1	1	1	0	1
Undergraduate	23	10	37	7	9	26
First timers	6	3	7	2	0	5
Non CS Students	0	0	3	0	0	2
Educators/Experts	7	1	8	3	7	7
Race	0	0	1	1	0	2
Gender	0	2	2	1	0	3

Population vs Intervention

	Writing Code	Reading Code	Code Evaluation	Code Explanation	Natural Experiment	Conceptual Understanding
K-12	2	0	0	2	0	1
Undergraduate	35	13	19	26	17	2
First timers	12	6	6	5	0	0
Non CS Students	1	1	0	1	1	0
Educators/Experts	8	4	5	6	5	1
Race	2	1	1	1	0	0
Gender	4	1	2	1	1	0

Evaluation vs Intervention

	Learning to code/Writing Code	Learning to read	Code evaluation	Code explanation	Natural Experiment	Conceptual understanding
Learning/Grades	[45] [16] [18] [78] [8] [24] [30] [31] [63] [55] [34] [28] [40] [66] [32] [11] [65]	[72] [18] [24] [55] [40] [66]	[16] [8] [63] [34] [15] [11]	[1] [16] [18] [75] [31] [46] [76] [55] [34] [66] [11] [65]	[67] [61]	[59] [77] [26]
Code Quality	[17] [16] [8] [20] [56] [74] [79] [32]		[16] [8] [20] [4] [10] [74] [79] [48] [3]	[17] [16] [20] [3] [60]		
Opinion/Perception	[82] [17] [69] [51] [44] [50] [18] [24] [30] [35] [7] [13] [55] [14] [57] [40] [80] [29] [58] [55] [14] [40] [80] [29]	[82] [51] [50] [18] [24] [35] [7] [13] [55] [14] [40] [80] [29]	[82] [9] [37] [35] [7] [13] [10] [12]	[82] [17] [51] [50] [18] [49] [35] [7] [36] [13] [57] [46] [76] [55] [29]	[67] [81] [41] [43] [21] [73] [19] [53] [57] [54] [61] [2] [6]	
Workload	[82] [69] [42] [30] [31] [62] [71]	[82]	[82] [33]	[82] [31]		[26]
Academic Integrity	[82] [45] [30] [57] [64]	[82] [64]	[82] [22] [64]	[82] [57] [64]	[27] [70] [68] [57] [61]	
Deep Feedback	[42] [50] [24] [25] [35] [7] [57] [58] [55] [64] [40] [5] [38] [23]	[50] [24] [35] [7] [55] [64] [40] [23]	[9] [37] [35] [7] [10] [64]	[50] [75] [25] [35] [7] [57] [76] [55] [39] [64] [5] [23]	[67] [81] [73] [68] [57] [54] [61] [2] [38] [6]	

Population vs Evaluation

	Learning /Grades	Code Quality	Opinion /Perception	Workload	Academic Integrity	Deep Feedback
K-12	[77] [31] [76] [32]	[32]	[76]	[31]		[76]
Undergraduate	[67] [1] [59] [45] [16] [18] [78] [8] [24] [30] [75] [63] [46] [55] [34] [15] [61] [28] [40] [66] [11] [65] [26]	[17] [16] [8] [20] [4] [10] [56] [74] [48] [60]	[82] [67] [17] [69] [81] [41] [51] [43] [21] [73] [50] [18] [19] [24] [49] [30] [9] [37] [53] [7] [36] [13] [57] [46] [10] [58] [55] [54] [61] [2] [47] [14] [40] [52] [29] [6] [12]	[82] [69] [42] [33] [30] [26] [71]	[82] [27] [70] [45] [30] [68] [57] [61] [22]	[67] [42] [81] [73] [50] [24] [9] [75] [25] [37] [68] [7] [57] [10] [58] [55] [54] [61] [39] [2] [47] [40] [5] [38] [23] [6]
First time programmers	[24] [31] [63] [55] [15] [32]	[20] [79] [32]	[24] [37] [7] [55] [14] [80] [29]	[42] [31]		[42] [24] [37] [7] [55]
Non CS Students			[73] [50] [52]			[73] [50]
Educators/Experts	[72] [59] [45] [30] [75] [15] [61]	[3]	[82] [41] [44] [30] [35] [57] [54] [61]	[82] [30] [62]	[82] [45] [30] [68] [57] [61] [64]	[75] [35] [68] [57] [54] [61] [64]
Race			[7]	[42]		[42] [7]
Gender		[74] [79]	[50] [6]	[42]		[42] [50] [6]



Population vs Intervention						
	Learning to code/Writing Code	Learning to read	Code evaluation	Code explanation	Natural Experiment	Conceptual understanding
K-12	[31] [32]			[31] [76]		[77]
Undergraduate	[82] [17] [69] [42] [45] [16] [51] [50] [18] [55] [14] [40] [78] [8] [24] [30] [25] [20] [7] [63] [13] [57] [56] [58] [55] [34] [74] [28] [14] [40] [5] [66] [38] [11] [23] [65] [29] [71]	[82] [51] [50] [18] [24] [7] [13] [66] [23] [29]	[82] [16] [33] [8] [9] [37] [20] [7] [63] [13] [4] [10] [34] [15] [74] [22] [48] [11] [12]	[82] [17] [1] [16] [51] [50] [18] [49] [75] [25] [20] [7] [36] [13] [57] [46] [55] [34] [39] [5] [66] [11] [23] [65] [29] [60]	[67] [27] [70] [81] [41] [43] [21] [73] [19] [68] [53] [57] [54] [61] [2] [38] [6]	[59] [26]
First time programmers	[42] [24] [31] [20] [7] [63] [55] [79] [14] [80] [32] [29]	[24] [7] [55] [14] [80] [29]	[37] [20] [7] [63] [15] [79]	[31] [20] [7] [55] [29]		
Non CS Students	[50]	[50]		[50]	[73]	
Educators/Experts	[82] [45] [44] [30] [35] [62] [57] [64]	[82] [72] [35] [64]	[82] [35] [15] [64] [3]	[82] [75] [35] [57] [64] [3]	[41] [68] [57] [54] [61]	[59]
Race	[42] [7]	[7]	[7]	[7]		
Gender	[42] [50] [74] [79]	[50]	[74] [79]	[50]	[6]	

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