1. Determine whether each of the following operations is valid, and, if so, the size of the resulting matrix.

$$\mathbf{A} \in \mathbb{R}^{2\times 3}, \quad \mathbf{B} \in \mathbb{R}^{3\times 3}, \quad \mathbf{C} \in \mathbb{R}^{3\times 4}$$

- a) CB No
- b) CTB 4x3.3x3 = 125, 4x3
- c) (CB)T = BT CT NO d) CTBC 4x3 ·3x3 ·3x4 = 4x5
- e) ABCB→2x3·3x3·3x4·3x3 f) ABC→2x3·3x3·3x4 = Ves 2x4
- g) C^TBA^TAC $(KS) \cdot 3KS \cdot$
- i) AAT -> 2x3.3x2 = Yes, 2x2
- j) ATA → 3x2 · 2x3 = 705, 3x3
- k) BBA^TABBCC

- o) $C + BA^TABC$

- Yes, 2x3
- 2. Compute the following matrix multiplications. Each problem should be completed twice using the two indicated perspectives of matrix multiplication (#1: element, #2: layer, #3: column, #4: row).

 - **a)** #1,2: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ **b)** #2,4: $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$
 - c) #3,4: $\begin{bmatrix} 11 & -5 \\ 9 & -13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -8 & .5 \end{bmatrix}$ d) #1,4: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$
 - e) #2,3: $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 1 \\ -5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ f) #1,3: $\begin{bmatrix} a & 0 \\ b & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

 - **g)** #2,3: $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ **h)** #1,2: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -3 & -1 \\ -1 & -9 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$
 - i) #2,3: $\begin{vmatrix} a & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & b & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & c \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$

- a) #1,2: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}$
- $\mathbf{b}) \#2,4: \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 \\ -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} (-3 \cdot 1) & (-3 \cdot 0) \\ (-3 \cdot 1) & (-3 \cdot 0) \end{bmatrix}}_{\mathbf{c} \to \mathbf{c} \to \mathbf{c}} + \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} (2 \cdot 0) & (2 \cdot 2) \\ (3 \cdot 0) & (3 \cdot 2) \end{bmatrix}}_{\mathbf{c} \to \mathbf{c}} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$ $\frac{(4: Row)}{-3[10]} + 2[02] = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 4 \\ -2[10] + 3[02] \end{bmatrix}$

- **c**) #3,4: $\begin{bmatrix} 11 & -5 \\ 9 & -13 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -8 & .5 \end{bmatrix}$
- $3 \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} + 8 \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -13 \end{bmatrix} \quad 1 \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} + 5 \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ -13 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 73 & 8.5 \\ 131 & 2.5 \end{bmatrix}$

- d) #1,4: $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$
- (1: Flenert)

 [1a+0c 15+02] = [1a 15]

 [0a+2c 05+22] = 2c 26]

e) #2,3:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 1 \\ -5 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

2: Layer

 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot | 0 - 3 \cdot | \\ 1 \cdot | 0 - 1 \cdot | \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot | 5 - 3 \cdot | 4 \\ 3 \cdot | 5 - 3 \cdot | 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot | 0 - 1 \\ 10 \cdot | 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -10 & 8 \\ -15 & | 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 10 \\ -5 & | 3 \end{bmatrix}$

3: Column

 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + -5 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \cdot | 0 - 15 - 1 \cdot | 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 10 \\ -5 & | 3 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\mathbf{g)} \ \#2,3: \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left[2\begin{bmatrix} 9 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 4\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad 3\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} + 1\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}\right] = \begin{bmatrix} 29 + 45 & 35 + 5 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

i) #2,3:
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & b & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & c \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a^{3} & ba & ca \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ a & b & c \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 2b & 3b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a^{2} & ba & ca+1 \\ b & 2b & 3b \\ a & b & 2c \end{bmatrix}$$
i) #

i) #2,3:
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & b & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & c \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a & b & c \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

3: colons

$$\begin{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ o \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \begin{bmatrix} b \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} & b \begin{bmatrix} a \\ o \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 2 \begin{bmatrix} b \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 0 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} & c \begin{bmatrix} a \\ o \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 3 \begin{bmatrix} b \\ b \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} a^2 + 0 + 0 & ba + 0 + 0 & ca + 0 + 1 \\ 0 + b + 0 & 0 + 3b + 0 \\ 0 + b + 0 + 0 & c + 0 + c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{f)} \ \#1,3: \ \begin{bmatrix} a & 0 \\ b & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

1: elemen

$$\begin{bmatrix}
2\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b
\end{bmatrix} + 4\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2a & 3a \\ 2b & 3b
\end{bmatrix}$$

h) #1,2:
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -3 & -1 \\ -1 & -9 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

1: element

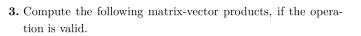
$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 + 0 + 0 & -3 + 0 + 4 & -1 + 0 + 20 \\ 0 + 1 + 0 & 0 + 9 + 1 & 0 + 3 + 5 \\ -6 + 3 + 0 & -9 + 29 + 0 & -3 + 9 + 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 19 \\ -1 & 8 & 8 \\ -9 & 36 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

2: layer

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - 3\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} - 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} + 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + 2\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - 2\begin{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & -3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -6 & -9 & -3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -9 & 3 \\ -3 & -37 & 9 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 20 \\ 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & 1 & 19 \\ -1 & 8 & 8 \\ -9 & 36 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\mathbf{a}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathrm{T}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{b}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathrm{T}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{c}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{d}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathrm{T}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{d}) \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathrm{T}} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{e}) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathbf{f}) \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{g}) \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \mathbf{h}) \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}^{\mathrm{T}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 6 & 1 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

a)
$$AB = A^TB^T$$

$$\mathbf{b)} \mathbf{AB} = (\mathbf{AB})^{\mathrm{T}}$$

c)
$$AB = AB^T$$

$$\mathbf{d)} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{A}^{\mathrm{T}} \mathbf{B}$$

$$e) AB = B^{T}A$$

f)
$$AB = (BA)^T$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 7 \\ 5 & 3 & 6 \\ 7 & 6 & 4 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a & d & f \\ d & b & e \\ f & e & c \end{bmatrix}$$

6. For the following pairs of matrices, vectorize and compute the vector dot product, then compute the Frobenius inner product as
$$tr(\mathbf{A}^{T}\mathbf{B})$$
.

$$\mathbf{a)} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{a}) \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \qquad \mathbf{b}) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 7 & -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 13 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 & 8 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 & 8 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$ d) $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$, $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ a & b \end{bmatrix}$

$$\mathbf{e)} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{f)} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 2 & 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

a)
$$AB = A^TB^T$$
both must be summedia

b)
$$AB = (AB)^T$$
both synctric
 $A = B^T$ or $A = B$

c)
$$AB = AB^T$$

$$\beta = \beta^T$$

(3x1) - 3x3 - 1x3

$$\mathbf{d)} \ \mathbf{A} \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{A}^{\mathrm{T}} \mathbf{B}$$

$$\mathbf{e)} \ \mathbf{A} \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{B}^{\mathrm{T}} \mathbf{A}$$

f)
$$AB = (BA)^T$$

The Hadamand product of 2 symmetric matrices should be symmetric since it is an element-wise multiplication.

defaults 40 row-wall unless you specify A. Platter (order = F)

$$\frac{+r(A^{+}B)!}{[a \ c][3 \ 4]} = [1a+3c \ 2a+4c]$$

$$+r() = [a+3c+2b+4c]$$

$$\mathbf{b}) \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 5 \\ 7 & -2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 13 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 4-5 & 8 \\ 1-1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2-4 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 4-5 & 8 \\ 1-1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2-4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \\ -2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 16+1+4+25+1+4+69+4+44 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

d)
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$
, $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ a & b \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ c \\ b \\ b \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ c \\ c \\ d \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} a \\ c$

e)
$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$
, $\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$ Vectorized dot product:
$$\begin{array}{c} tr(A^TB): \\ a & c \\ b & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a & c \\ b & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} a & c \\ c & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} c & c \\ b & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} c & c \\ c & d \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} c & c \\ c & d \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} c & c \\ c & d \end{array}$$

$$\frac{\text{tr}(A^{T}B):}{\left[\begin{array}{c} a & c \\ b & d \end{array}\right] \left[\begin{array}{c} a & b \\ c & d \end{array}\right] = \left[\begin{array}{c} aa + cc \\ bb + dd \end{array}\right]}{\left[\begin{array}{c} aa + cc + bb + dd \end{array}\right]}$$

f)
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 2 & 2 & 6 \\ 3 & 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Jize nismatch

7. Implement the indicated multiplications for the following ma-

a) AB

a) AB

applement the indicated multiplications for the following matrices.

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{B} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
b) AC

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
b) AC

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$
b) AC

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & 8 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- a) AB
- b) AC
- c) BC
- d) CA

- e) CB
- f) BCA
- g) ACB
- h) ABC

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & \bigcirc & \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc & [0 & \bigcirc \\ \bigcirc & \bigcirc & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & 8 & 2 \\ -2 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 20 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{d}$$
) \mathbf{C}

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 20 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 2 & -3 \\ 0 & 8 & -1 \\ 6 & 4 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 20 & 3 \\ 4 & 10 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 5 & 9 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 4 & 10 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 & b \\ 0 & 20 & 5 \\ 6 & 6 & 9 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 4 & -6 \\ 0 & 40 & -5 \\ 18 & 12 & -9 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & 8 & 2 \\ -2 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 15 & 27 \\ 0 & 40 & 6 \\ -4 & -10 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 6 & 18 \\ 0 & 40 & 10 \\ -6 & -6 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & 8 & 2 \\ -2 & -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 15 & 27 \\ 0 & 40 & 6 \\ -4 & -10 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 10 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 6 & 18 \\ 0 & 40 & 10 \\ -6 & -6 & -9 \end{bmatrix}$$