

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

In [2]:

```
loan_data = pd.read_csv("loan_train.csv")
```

In [3]:

```
loan_data.head()
```

Out[3]:

| | Loan_ID | Gender | Married | Dependents | Education | Self_Employed | ApplicantIncome | Coapplic |
|---|----------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|----------|
| 0 | LP001002 | Male | No | 0 | Graduate | No | 5849 | |
| 1 | LP001003 | Male | Yes | 1 | Graduate | No | 4583 | |
| 2 | LP001005 | Male | Yes | 0 | Graduate | Yes | 3000 | |
| 3 | LP001006 | Male | Yes | 0 | Not Graduate | No | 2583 | |
| 4 | LP001008 | Male | No | 0 | Graduate | No | 6000 | |

In [4]:

```
loan_data.tail()
```

Out[4]:

| | Loan_ID | Gender | Married | Dependents | Education | Self_Employed | ApplicantIncome | Coapplic |
|-----|----------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|---------------|-----------------|----------|
| 609 | LP002978 | Female | No | 0 | Graduate | No | 2900 | |
| 610 | LP002979 | Male | Yes | 3+ | Graduate | No | 4106 | |
| 611 | LP002983 | Male | Yes | 1 | Graduate | No | 8072 | |
| 612 | LP002984 | Male | Yes | 2 | Graduate | No | 7583 | |
| 613 | LP002990 | Female | No | 0 | Graduate | Yes | 4583 | |

In [5]:

```
loan_data.shape
```

Out[5]:

```
(614, 13)
```

In [6]:

```
loan_data.columns
```

Out[6]:

```
Index(['Loan_ID', 'Gender', 'Married', 'Dependents', 'Education',  
      'Self_Employed', 'ApplicantIncome', 'CoapplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',  
      'Loan_Amount_Term', 'Credit_History', 'Property_Area', 'Loan_Status'],  
      dtype='object')
```

In [7]:

```
loan_data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 614 entries, 0 to 613  
Data columns (total 13 columns):  
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype    
---  ---                  
0   Loan_ID               614 non-null   object   
1   Gender                601 non-null   object   
2   Married               611 non-null   object   
3   Dependents            599 non-null   object   
4   Education             614 non-null   object   
5   Self_Employed         582 non-null   object   
6   ApplicantIncome       614 non-null   int64    
7   CoapplicantIncome     614 non-null   float64  
8   LoanAmount            592 non-null   float64  
9   Loan_Amount_Term      600 non-null   float64  
10  Credit_History         564 non-null   float64  
11  Property_Area         614 non-null   object   
12  Loan_Status           614 non-null   object   
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(8)  
memory usage: 62.5+ KB
```

In [8]:

```
loan_data.describe()
```

Out[8]:

| | ApplicantIncome | CoapplicantIncome | LoanAmount | Loan_Amount_Term | Credit_History |
|-------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|----------------|
| count | 614.000000 | 614.000000 | 592.000000 | 600.00000 | 564.000000 |
| mean | 5403.459283 | 1621.245798 | 146.412162 | 342.00000 | 0.842199 |
| std | 6109.041673 | 2926.248369 | 85.587325 | 65.12041 | 0.364878 |
| min | 150.000000 | 0.000000 | 9.000000 | 12.00000 | 0.000000 |
| 25% | 2877.500000 | 0.000000 | 100.000000 | 360.00000 | 1.000000 |
| 50% | 3812.500000 | 1188.500000 | 128.000000 | 360.00000 | 1.000000 |
| 75% | 5795.000000 | 2297.250000 | 168.000000 | 360.00000 | 1.000000 |
| max | 81000.000000 | 41667.000000 | 700.000000 | 480.00000 | 1.000000 |

In [9]:

```
loan_data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[9]:

```
Loan_ID          0
Gender           13
Married          3
Dependents       15
Education         0
Self_Employed    32
ApplicantIncome  0
CoapplicantIncome 0
LoanAmount       22
Loan_Amount_Term 14
Credit_History  50
Property_Area    0
Loan_Status      0
dtype: int64
```

In [10]:

```
loan_data['Gender'] = loan_data['Gender'].map({'Male':0, 'Female':1})
loan_data['Married'] = loan_data['Married'].map({'No':0, 'Yes':1})
loan_data['Loan_Status'] = loan_data['Loan_Status'].map({'N':0, 'Y':1})
```

In [11]:

loan_data

Out[11]:

| | Loan_ID | Gender | Married | Dependents | Education | Self_Employed | ApplicantIncome | CoapplicantIncome |
|-----|----------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 0 | LP001002 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Graduate | No | 5849 | |
| 1 | LP001003 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1 | Graduate | No | 4583 | |
| 2 | LP001005 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0 | Graduate | Yes | 3000 | |
| 3 | LP001006 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0 | Not Graduate | No | 2583 | |
| 4 | LP001008 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Graduate | No | 6000 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 609 | LP002978 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Graduate | No | 2900 | |
| 610 | LP002979 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 3+ | Graduate | No | 4106 | |
| 611 | LP002983 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1 | Graduate | No | 8072 | |
| 612 | LP002984 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2 | Graduate | No | 7583 | |
| 613 | LP002990 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | Graduate | Yes | 4583 | |

614 rows × 13 columns

In [12]:

```
loan_data['Gender'] = loan_data['Gender'].fillna(loan_data['Gender'].mode()[0])
```

In [13]:

```
loan_data['Married'] = loan_data['Married'].fillna(loan_data['Married'].mode()[0])
```

In [14]:

```
loan_data['Dependents'] = loan_data['Dependents'].fillna(loan_data['Dependents'].mode()[0])
```

In [15]:

```
loan_data['Self_Employed'].fillna('No',inplace=True)
```

In [17]:

```
loan_data['Credit_History'] = loan_data['Credit_History'].fillna(loan_data['Credit_History'].mode()[0])
```

In [18]:

```
loan_data['LoanAmount'] = loan_data['LoanAmount'].fillna(loan_data['LoanAmount'].median())
```

In [19]:

```
loan_data['Loan_Amount_Term'] = loan_data['Loan_Amount_Term'].fillna(loan_data['Loan_Amount_Term'].median())
```

In [20]:

```
loan_data['Gender'].value_counts()
```

Out[20]:

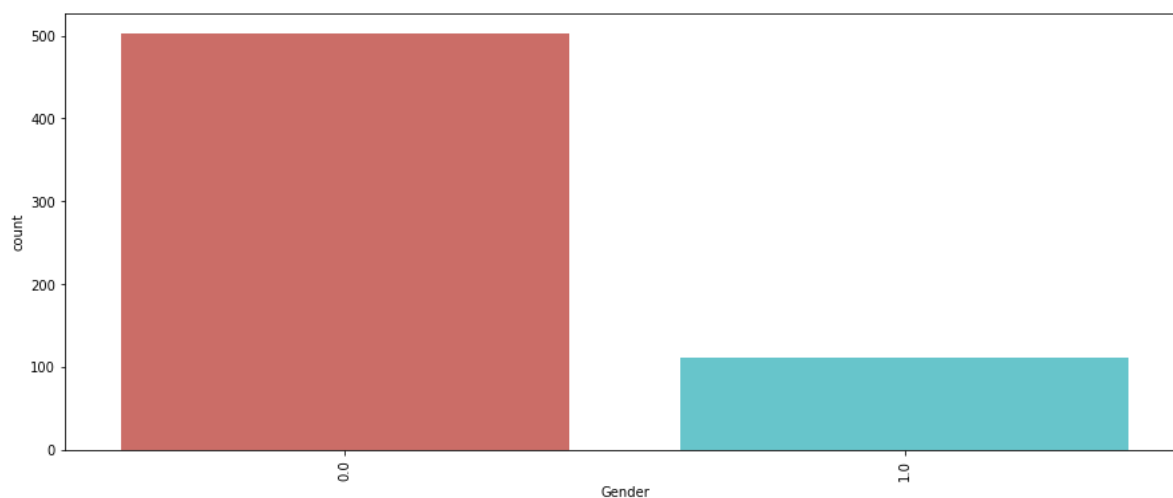
```
0.0    502
```

```
1.0     112
```

```
Name: Gender, dtype: int64
```

In [21]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
sns.countplot('Gender', data = loan_data, palette='hls')  
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)  
plt.show()
```



In [22]:

```
loan_data['LoanAmount'].value_counts()
```

Out[22]:

```
128.0    33
120.0    20
110.0    17
100.0    15
160.0    12
..
240.0     1
214.0     1
59.0      1
166.0     1
253.0     1
Name: LoanAmount, Length: 203, dtype: int64
```

In [23]:

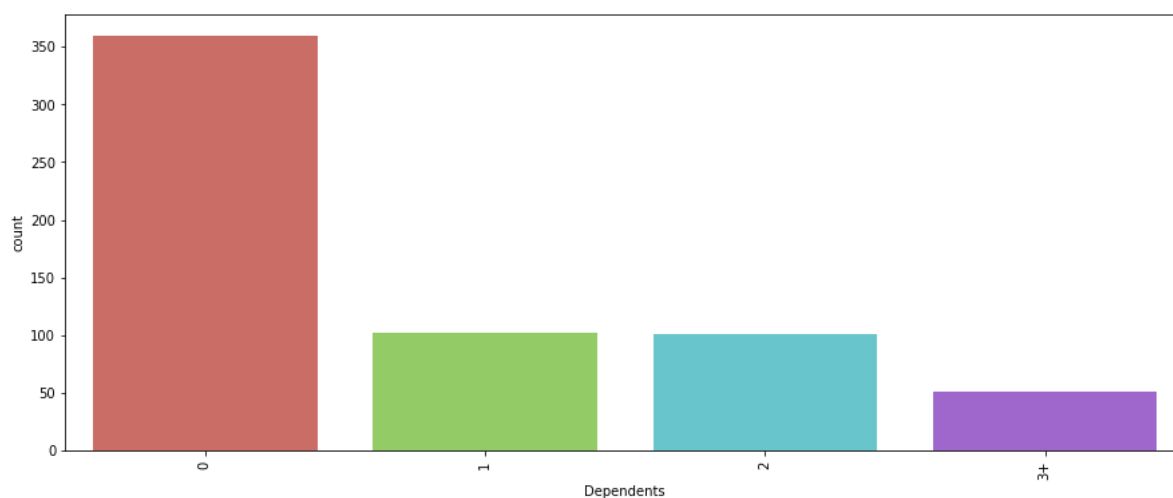
```
loan_data['Dependents'].value_counts()
```

Out[23]:

```
0      360
1      102
2      101
3+       51
Name: Dependents, dtype: int64
```

In [26]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
sns.countplot('Dependents', data = loan_data, palette='hls')
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
plt.show()
```



In [24]:

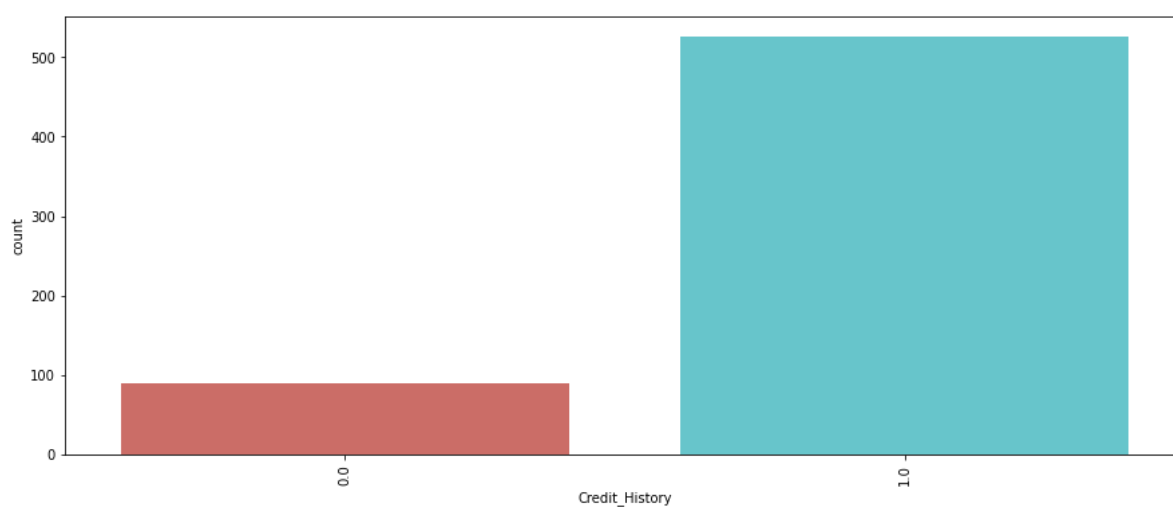
```
loan_data['Credit_History'].value_counts()
```

Out[24]:

```
1.0    525  
0.0     89  
Name: Credit_History, dtype: int64
```

In [28]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
sns.countplot('Credit_History', data = loan_data, palette='hls')  
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)  
plt.show()
```



In [25]:

```
loan_data['Self_Employed'].value_counts()
```

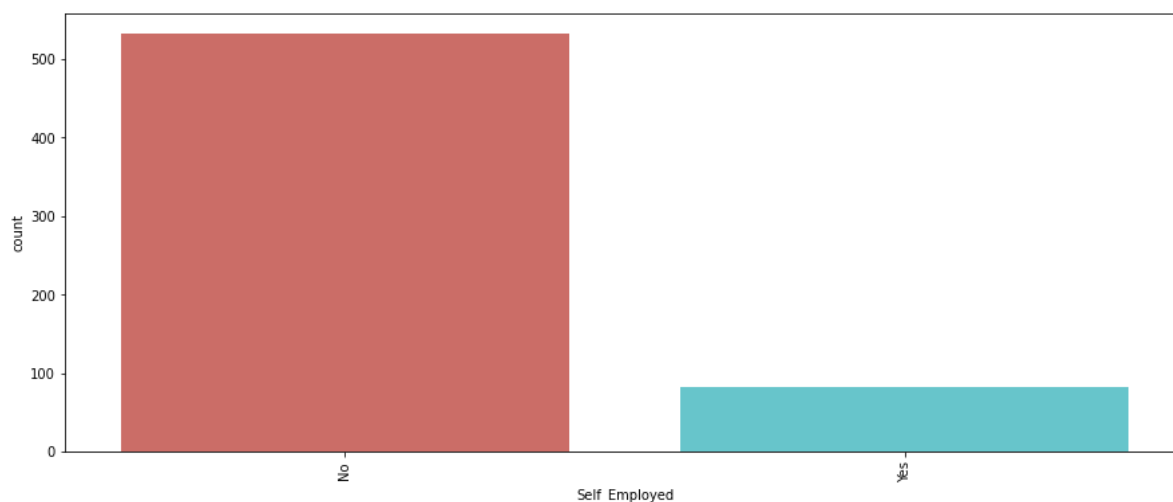
Out[25]:

```
No      532  
Yes      82  
Name: Self_Employed, dtype: int64
```

In [26]:



```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
sns.countplot('Self_Employed', data = loan_data, palette='hls')
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
plt.show()
```



In [27]:



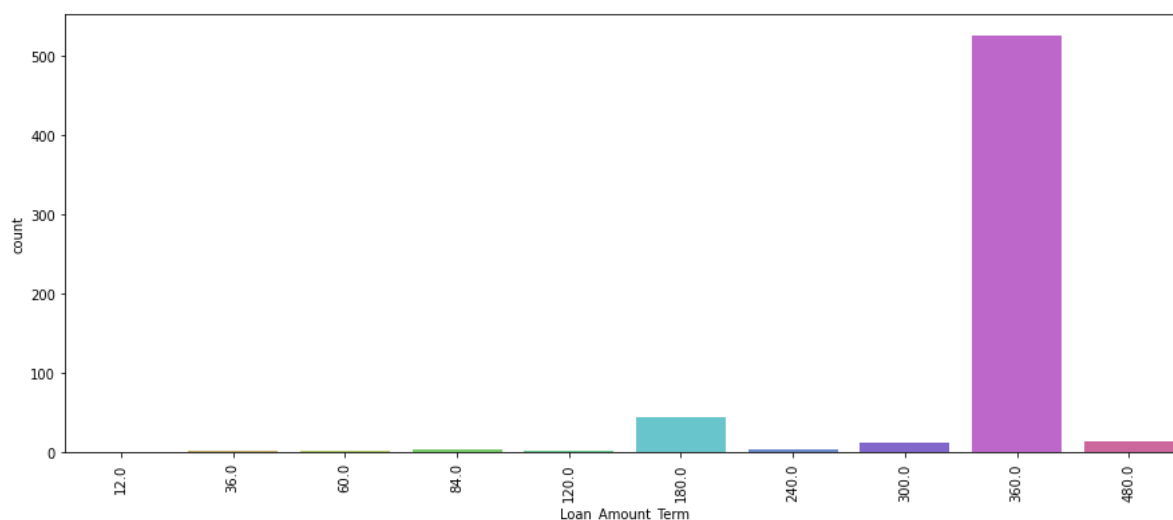
```
loan_data['Loan_Amount_Term'].value_counts()
```

Out[27]:

```
360.0    526
180.0     44
480.0     15
300.0     13
240.0      4
84.0       4
120.0      3
60.0       2
36.0       2
12.0       1
Name: Loan_Amount_Term, dtype: int64
```

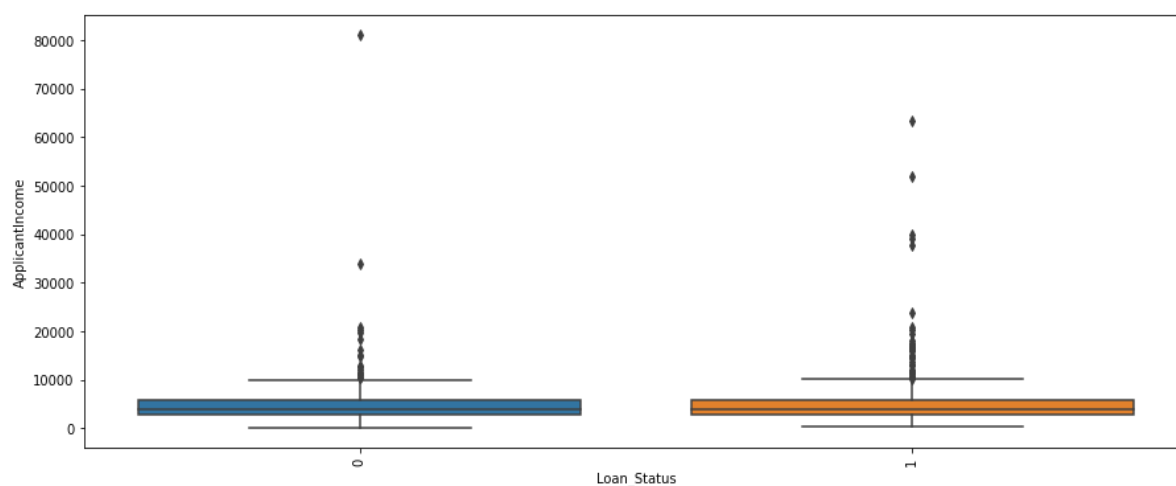

In [28]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
sns.countplot('Loan_Amount_Term', data = loan_data, palette='hls')
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
plt.show()
```



In [29]:

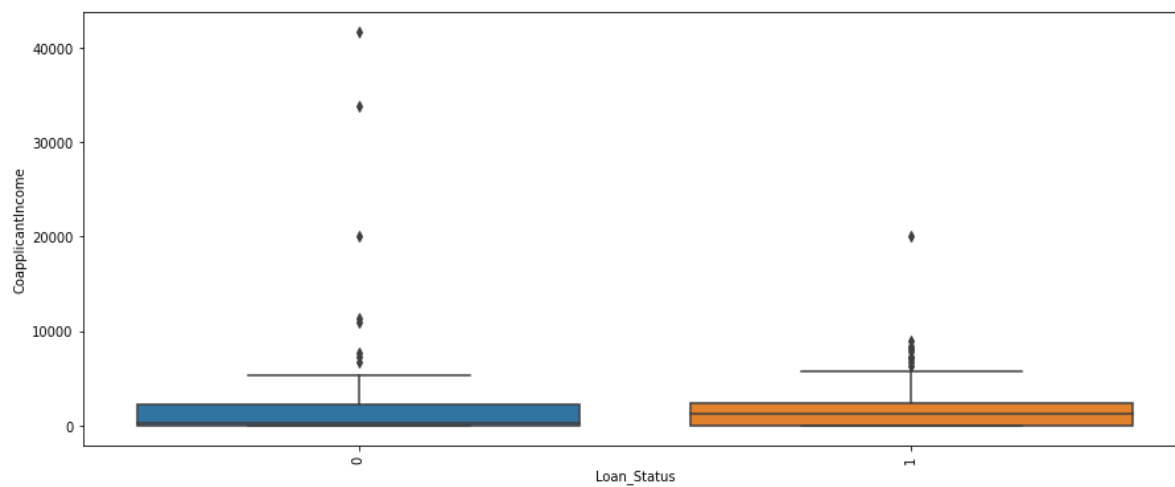
```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))
sns.boxplot(x = 'Loan_Status', y = 'ApplicantIncome', data = loan_data)
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
plt.show()
```



In [49]:



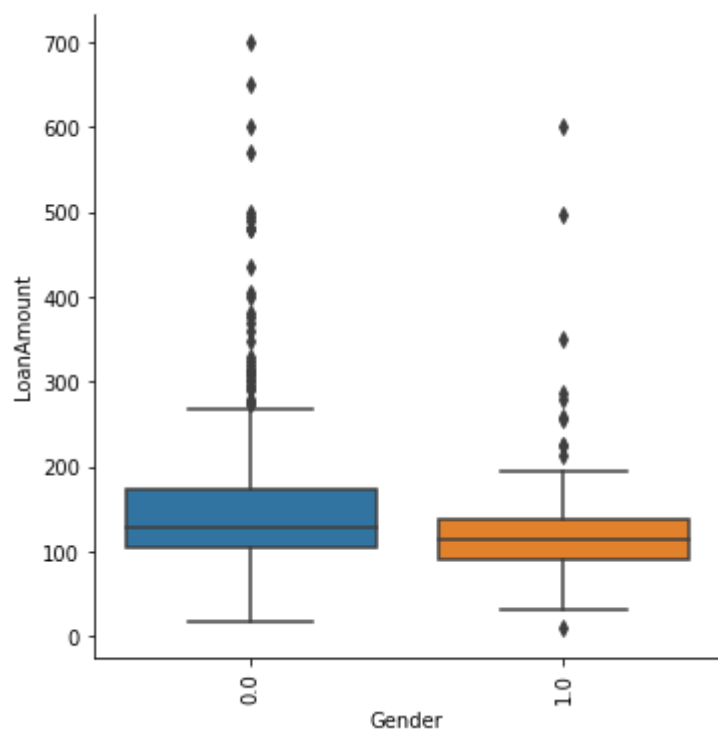
```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
sns.boxplot(x = 'Loan_Status', y = 'CoapplicantIncome', data = loan_data)  
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)  
plt.show()
```



In [30]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,6))  
sns.catplot(x = 'Gender', y = 'LoanAmount', data = loan_data, kind = 'box')  
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)  
plt.show()
```

<Figure size 1080x432 with 0 Axes>



In [31]:

```
X = loan_data[['Gender', 'Married', 'ApplicantIncome', 'LoanAmount',  
               'Credit_History']]  
y = loan_data.Loan_Status
```

In [32]:



```
X.shape, y.shape
```

Out[32]:

```
((614, 5), (614,))
```

In [33]:



```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train, x_cv, y_train, y_cv = train_test_split(X,y, test_size = 0.2,
                                              random_state = 10)
```

In [34]:



```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
model = RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=4, random_state = 10)
model.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

Out[34]:

```
RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=4, random_state=10)
```

In [35]:



```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
pred_cv = model.predict(x_cv)
accuracy_score(y_cv,pred_cv)
```

Out[35]:

```
0.7967479674796748
```

In [36]:



```
pred_train = model.predict(x_train)
accuracy_score(y_train,pred_train)
```

Out[36]:

```
0.8167006109979633
```