

```
In [1]: ▶ import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: ▶ data= pd.read_csv('afghanistan_conflict_displacements_2021.csv')
```

```
In [3]: ▶ data = data.iloc[1: , :]
data
```

Out[3]:

	DISP_DATE	ORIG_PROV_CODE	ORIG_PROV_NAME	ORIG_DIST_CODE	ORIG_DIST_NAME	DISP_PROV_CODE	DISP_PROV_NAME	DISP_DIST_C
1	01-01-2021	6	Nangarhar	604	Khogyani	6	Nangarhar	
2	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2806	Qaysar	28	Faryab	2
3	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2802	Khwasabzposh	28	Faryab	2
4	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2805	Almar	28	Faryab	2
5	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2803	Pashtunkot	28	Faryab	2
...	
1174	18-10-2021	21	Ghor	2101	Chaghcharan	30	Hirat	3
1175	19-10-2021	21	Ghor	2109	Tolak	30	Hirat	3
1176	20-10-2021	11	Ghazni	1101	Ghazni	1	Kabul	
1177	09-11-2021	4	Wardak	404	Hesa-e-Awal-e-Behsud	1	Kabul	
1178	22-11-2021	2	Kapisa	205	Tagab	2	Kapisa	

1178 rows × 14 columns

```
In [4]: ▶ data.head()
```

Out[4]:

	DISP_DATE	ORIG_PROV_CODE	ORIG_PROV_NAME	ORIG_DIST_CODE	ORIG_DIST_NAME	DISP_PROV_CODE	DISP_PROV_NAME	DISP_DIST_CODE
1	01-01-2021	6	Nangarhar	604	Khogyani	6	Nangarhar	604
2	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2806	Qaysar	28	Faryab	2806
3	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2802	Khwasabzposh	28	Faryab	2802
4	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2805	Almar	28	Faryab	2805
5	01-01-2021	28	Faryab	2803	Pashtunkot	28	Faryab	2803

```
In [5]: ▶ data.tail()
```

Out[5]:

	DISP_DATE	ORIG_PROV_CODE	ORIG_PROV_NAME	ORIG_DIST_CODE	ORIG_DIST_NAME	DISP_PROV_CODE	DISP_PROV_NAME	DISP_DIST_CODE
1174	18-10-2021	21	Ghor	2101	Chaghcharan	30	Hirat	3001
1175	19-10-2021	21	Ghor	2109	Tolak	30	Hirat	3009
1176	20-10-2021	11	Ghazni	1101	Ghazni	1	Kabul	1001
1177	09-11-2021	4	Wardak	404	Hesa-e-Awal-e-Behsud	1	Kabul	1004
1178	22-11-2021	2	Kapisa	205	Tagab	2	Kapisa	2005

In [6]: `data.describe()`

Out[6]:

	DISP_DATE	ORIG_PROV_CODE	ORIG_PROV_NAME	ORIG_DIST_CODE	ORIG_DIST_NAME	DISP_PROV_CODE	DISP_PROV_NAME	DISP_DIST_
count	1178	1178	1178	1176	1177	1178	1178	
unique	275	33	34	233	227	34	34	
top	23-05-2021	21	Ghor	2101	Chaghcharan	30	Hirat	
freq	30	145	144	29	29	243	243	

In [7]: `data.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1178 entries, 1 to 1178
Data columns (total 14 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   DISP_DATE              1178 non-null   object
1   ORIG_PROV_CODE         1178 non-null   object
2   ORIG_PROV_NAME         1178 non-null   object
3   ORIG_DIST_CODE         1176 non-null   object
4   ORIG_DIST_NAME         1177 non-null   object
5   DISP_PROV_CODE         1178 non-null   object
6   DISP_PROV_NAME         1178 non-null   object
7   DISP_DIST_CODE         1178 non-null   object
8   DISP_DIST_NAME         1178 non-null   object
9   DISP_IND               1178 non-null   object
10  DISP_FAM               1178 non-null   object
11  DISP_ADULT_MALE        61 non-null     object
12  DISP_ADULT_FEMALE      61 non-null     object
13  DISP_CHILDREN_U18      61 non-null     object
dtypes: object(14)
memory usage: 129.0+ KB
```

In [8]: `data.isna().sum()`

```
Out[8]: DISP_DATE          0
ORIG_PROV_CODE          0
ORIG_PROV_NAME          0
ORIG_DIST_CODE          2
ORIG_DIST_NAME          1
DISP_PROV_CODE          0
DISP_PROV_NAME          0
DISP_DIST_CODE          0
DISP_DIST_NAME          0
DISP_IND                0
DISP_FAM                0
DISP_ADULT_MALE        1117
DISP_ADULT_FEMALE      1117
DISP_CHILDREN_U18      1117
dtype: int64
```

```
In [9]: data['ORIG_DIST_NAME'].replace('', np.nan, inplace=True)
data.dropna(subset=['ORIG_DIST_NAME'], inplace=True)
data['ORIG_DIST_CODE'].replace('', np.nan, inplace=True)
data.dropna(subset=['ORIG_DIST_CODE'], inplace=True)
data['DISP_ADULT_MALE'].replace('', np.nan, inplace=True)
data.dropna(subset=['DISP_ADULT_MALE'], inplace=True)
data['DISP_ADULT_FEMALE'].replace('', np.nan, inplace=True)
data.dropna(subset=['DISP_ADULT_FEMALE'], inplace=True)
data['DISP_CHILDREN_U18'].replace('', np.nan, inplace=True)
data.dropna(subset=['DISP_CHILDREN_U18'], inplace=True)
```

In [10]: `data.isnull().any().any()`

Out[10]: False

In [11]: `data['DISP_MONTH'] = pd.DatetimeIndex(data['DISP_DATE']).month`

```
In [12]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
le = LabelEncoder()
```

```
In [13]: data.ORIG_PROV_NAME = le.fit_transform(data.ORIG_PROV_NAME)
data.ORIG_DIST_NAME = le.fit_transform(data.ORIG_DIST_NAME)
data.DISP_PROV_NAME = le.fit_transform(data.DISP_PROV_NAME)
data.DISP_DIST_NAME = le.fit_transform(data.DISP_DIST_NAME)
```

In [25]: `x = data.drop(['DISP_IND', 'DISP_DATE'], axis = 1)`

```
In [26]: y = data.DISP_IND
```

```
In [27]: x.shape
```

```
Out[27]: (61, 13)
```

```
In [28]: y.shape
```

```
Out[28]: (61,)
```

```
In [29]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [30]: model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
c:\python\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge
(status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html> (<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>)

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression (https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)

```
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

```
Out[30]: LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [31]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [32]: print("Training Accuracy :", model.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", model.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
Training Accuracy : 0.7083333333333334
Testing Accuracy : 0.07692307692307693
```

```
In [33]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [34]: model1 = LinearRegression()
model1.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[34]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [35]: y_pred = model1.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [36]: print("Training Accuracy :", model1.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", model1.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
Training Accuracy : 0.9999827695230145
Testing Accuracy : 0.9971842170917591
```

```
In [42]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [43]: model3 = DecisionTreeRegressor(max_depth=6)
model3.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[43]: DecisionTreeRegressor(max_depth=6)
```

```
In [44]: y_pred = model3.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [45]: print("Training Accuracy :", model3.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", model3.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
Training Accuracy : 0.9999723814628593
Testing Accuracy : 0.7305243393498684
```

```
In [46]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size = 0.2)
```

```
In [47]: ▶ model4 = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators = 100, random_state = 0)
model4.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
Out[47]: RandomForestRegressor(random_state=0)
```

```
In [48]: ▶ y_pred = model4.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [49]: ▶ print("Training Accuracy :", model4.score(X_train, y_train))
print("Testing Accuracy :", model4.score(X_test, y_test))
```

```
Training Accuracy : 0.9578801941063431
Testing Accuracy : 0.9724425203206172
```