Reading: CheatSheet - Creating Database Objects and Querying Data from R



Syntax	Description	Example	
<pre>sqlQuery(conn, _QUERY_, errors=FALSE)</pre>	sqlQuery function submits an SQL query that is passed as the second parameter to an ODBC database connection, and retrieve the results.	<pre>Code sqlQuery(conn, "SELECT COUNT(B_ID FROM BOARD;")</pre>	
	conn - connection	Output	
	_QUERY The query you want to	sqlQuery(conn, "SELECT COUNT(B_ID) FROM BOARD;")	
	execute on the database errors - logical: if true halt and display error, else return -1.	A data.frame: 1 × 1 1 <int> 1 76</int>	
salTahles(conn schema -	salTables function list the table-like	Code	
schemaname)	objects accessible from an ODBC connection.	sqlTables(conn)	
		Output	
		sqlTables(conn) A data.frame: 476 × 5	
		TABLE_CAT TABLE_SCHEM TABLE_NAME TABLE_TYPE REMARKS <chr></chr>	
		1 SYSPUBLIC DUAL ALIAS	
		2 SYSIBM SYSATTRIBUTES SYSTEM TABLE 3 SYSIBM SYSAUDITEXCEPTIONS SYSTEM TABLE	
		4 SYSIBM SYSAUDITPOLICIES SYSTEM TABLE	
		5 SYSIBM SYSAUDITUSE SYSTEM TABLE 6 SYSIBM SYSBUFFERPOOLNODES SYSTEM TABLE	
		7 SYSIBM SYSBUFFERPOOLS SYSTEM TABLE	
		8 SYSIBM SYSCHECKS SYSTEM TABLE 9 SYSIBM SYSCODEPROPERTIES SYSTEM TABLE	
Codo		Code	
sqlTypeInfo(conn)	information about column types in an ODBC database.	sqlTypeInfo(conn)	
		Output	
		sqlTypeInfo(conn)	
		TYPE_NAME DATA_TYPE COLUMN_SIZE LITERAL_PREFIX LITERAL_SUFFIX CREATE_PARAMS NULL Chr	
Code	odbcGetInfo function requests	Code	
odbcGetInfo(conn)	information on an ODBC connection.	odbcGetInfo(conn)	
		Output	
	<pre>sqlQuery(conn, _QUERY_, errors=FALSE)</pre> sqlTables(conn, schema = schemaname) Code sqlTypeInfo(conn)	sqlQuery(conn, _QUERY, errors=FALSE) sqlQuery that is passed as the second parameter to an ODBC database connection, and retrieve the results. conn - connection _QUERY The query you want to execute on the database errors - logical: if true halt and display error, else return -1. sqlTables(conn, schema = schemaname) sqlTables function list the table-like objects accessible from an ODBC connection. Code sqlTypeInfo(conn) sqlTypeInfo function request information about column types in an ODBC database. Code odbcGetInfo function requests	

1/17/22, 12:22 PM https://cf-courses-data.s3.us.cloud-object-storage.appdomain.cloud/IBM-RP0203EN-SkillsNetwork/labs/CheatSheet/SQL-Cheat-Sheet-Querying-Data-R.md.html?origin=www.coursera.org nrow returns the number of rows Code nrow nrow(x)present in x. ma <- matrix(1:12, 3, 4)</pre> nrow(ma) Output ma <- matrix(1:12, 3, 4) nrow(ma) 3 ncol returns the number of columns ncol ncol(x) Code present in x. ma <- matrix(1:12, 3, 4)</pre> ncol(ma) Output ma <- matrix(1:12, 3, 4) ncol(ma) 4 paste paste(..., sep = " ", collapse = paste concatenates vectors after Code converting to them character. NULL) secquery <- paste("select</pre> s.enrollment as ENROLLMENT from school s, board b where b.b_name = 'Toronto DSB' and b.b_id=s.b_id and s.level = 'Secondary' order by enrollment desc") **Output** secquery <- paste("select s.enrollment as ENROLLMENT
from school s, board b
where b.b_name = 'Toronto DSB' and b.b_id=s.b_id
and s.level = 'Secondary'
order by enrollment desc")</pre> secdf <- sqlQuery(conn, secquery)</pre> A data.frame: 6 × 1 ENROLLMENT <int> NΑ NA 2209 1993 cat(...,file = "", sep = " ", cat Returns the concatenated objects Code cat fill = FALSE, labels = NULL, passed as parameters cat('one',2,'three',4,'five') #one append = FALSE) 2 three 4 five **Output** cat('one',2,'three',4,'five') one 2 three 4 five

odbcGetErrMsg() odbcGetErrMsg(conn)

odbcGetErrMsg returns a (possibly zero-length) character vector of pending messages.

iconv()

```
iconv(x, from = "", to = "", sub
= NA, mark = TRUE, toRaw = FALSE)
```

iconv uses system facilities to convert a character vector between encodings: the 'i' stands for internationalization.

Code

```
x <- "fa\xE7ile"
iconv(x, "latin1", "ASCII", "?")</pre>
```

Output

```
odbcGetErrMsg(conn)

x <- "fa\xE7ile"

iconv(x, "latin1", "ASCII", "?")
'fa?ile'</pre>
```

sqlSave()

```
sqlSave(conn, dat, tablename =
NULL, append = FALSE,rownames =
TRUE, colnames= FALSE, verbose =
FALSE,safer = TRUE, addPK =
FALSE, typeInfo, varTypes,fast =
TRUE, test = FALSE, nastring =
NULL)
```

sqlSave writes or updates a table in an ODBC database.

Code

sqlSave(conn, boarddf, "BOARD",
append=TRUE, fast=FALSE,
rownames=FALSE, colnames=FALSE,
verbose=FALSE)

Output

	_			
1	B28010	Algoma DSB	Public	English
2	B67202	Algonquin and Lakeshore CDSB	Roman Catholic	English
3	B66010	Avon Maitland DSB	Public	English
4	B66001	Bluewater DSB	Public	English
5	B67164	Brant Haldimand Norfolk CDSB	Roman Catholic	English
6	B67008	Bruce-Grey CDSB	Roman Catholic	English
7	B67172	CDSB of Eastern Ontario	Roman Catholic	English
8	B66303	CS Viamonde	Public	French
9	B67300	CSD des coles catholiques du Sud-Ouest	Roman Catholic	French
10	B28118	CSD du Grand Nord de l'Ontario	Public	French
11	B28100	CSD du Nord-Est de l'Ontario	Public	French
12	B67318	CSDC Centre-Sud	Roman Catholic	French
13	B29114	CSDC Franco-Nord	Roman Catholic	French
14	B67326	CSDC de l'Est ontarien	Roman Catholic	French

sqlFetch()

```
sqlFetch(conn, sqtable, ...,
colnames = FALSE, rownames =
TRUE)
```

sqlFetch Reads some or all of a table from an ODBC database into a dataframe.

Code

sqlFetch(conn, "BOARD")

Output

		: 4		
	B_ID	B_NAME	B_NAME TYPE	
	<fct></fct>	<fct></fct>	<fct></fct>	<fct></fct>
1	B28010	Algoma DSB	Public	English
2	B67202	Algonquin and Lakeshore CDSB	Roman Catholic	English
3 B66010 A		Avon Maitland DSB	Public	English
4	B66001	Bluewater DSB	Public	English
5	B67164	Brant Haldimand Norfolk CDSB	Roman Catholic	English
5	B67008	Bruce-Grey CDSB	Roman Catholic	English

qplot()

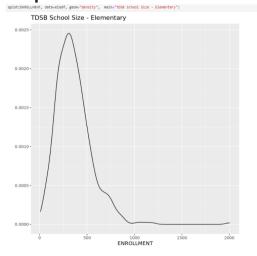
```
qplot(x,y,...,data,facets =
NULL,margins = FALSE,geom =
"auto", xlim = c(NA, NA),ylim =
c(NA, NA),log = "",main =
NULL,xlab = NULL,ylab = NULL,asp
= NA, stat = NULL, position =
NULL)
```

qplot() is a shortcut designed to be familiar if you're used to base plot(). It's a convenient wrapper for creating a number of different types of plots using a consistent calling scheme.

Code

qplot(ENROLLMENT, data=eledf,
geom="density", main="TDSB School
Size - Elementary")

Output



Author(s)

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Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	Change Description
2020-08-12	1.1	DM Naidu	Added output images
2020-07-31	1.0	Malika Singla	Initial Version