

Notes 1 : Bash Shell

Commands covered in lecture:

Echo

Definition:

Display line of text

Usage

- `echo + option + string`

Examples:

- Display a line of text without the new line
 - `echo -n "hello world"`
 - Display a line of text that includes a horizontal tab
 - `echo -e "\thello world"`
 - Display 2 lines of text in a single echo command
 - `echo -e "Line 1\nLine2"`
 - Display 2 lines of text in a single echo command, with the second line starting with a tab
 - `echo -e "Line 1\n\tLine 2"`
 - Display 2 lines of text in a single echo command that starts with a tab
 - ``echo -e "\tline 1\tLine 2"`
-

Date

Definition:

Print or set the system date and time

Usage

`data + option`

Examples

- Display current date
 - `date`
 - Display current date in rfc 5322 format
 - `date -H`
-

Free

Definition

Display amount of free and used memory in the system

Usage

```
free +option
```

Examples

- Display memory utilization
 - `free`
 - Display memory utilization in human readable format
 - `free -h`
-

Uname

Definition

Print system information

Usage

```
uname + option
```

Examples

- Print all information
 - `uname -a`
 - Print kernel information
 - `uname -s`
 - Print node name
 - `uname -n`
-

History

Definition

Shows command line history

Usage

```
history + option
```

Examples

- Display session history
 - history
 - Clear session history
 - history -c
-

Man

Definition

An interface to the system reference manuals

Usage

`man + option + command`

Examples

- Open the man page of echo command
 - man echo
 - Open a specific man page
 - man 5 passwd
 - Show all available man pages
 - man -f passwd
-

Apt

Definition

A set of tools for managing debian packages

Usage

`sudo(if required) + apt + apt action + package name`

Examples

- update and upgrade
 - sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
- Install a program
 - sudo apt install firefox
- Remove a program

- `sudo apt remove firefox`
 - Search for a program
 - `apt search "Web Browser"`
 - List all installed programs
 - `apt list --installed`
-

Snap

Definition

Snaps are app packages for desktop, cloud and IoT that are easy to install, cross platform and dependency free

Usage

`sudo(if needed) + snap + action + package name`

Examples

- Find a snap
 - `snap search "video player"`
 - Install a snap
 - `sudo snap install vlc`
 - Remove a snap
 - `sudo snap remove vlc`
 - Update snaps
 - `sudo snap refresh`
-

Flatpak

Definition

Flatpak is a next generation technology for packaging, distributing, and managing software in Linux

Usage

`sudo(if needed) + flatpak + action + package id`

Examples

- Search for package
 - `flatpak search "video player"`
- Install package
 - `flatpak install org.videolan.VLC`
- Remove flatpak
 - `flatpak remove org.videolan.VLC`

- Update packages
 - flatpak update