

$$\begin{aligned}
& k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k)) \\
\implies & \forall n(n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \rightarrow (\exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in A_k) \wedge \\
& \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k))) \\
\iff & \forall n(\neg n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \vee (\exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in A_k) \wedge \\
& \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k))) \\
\iff & \forall n((\neg n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \vee \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in A_k)) \wedge \\
& (\neg n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \vee \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k))) \\
\iff & \forall n(\neg n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \vee \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in A_k)) \wedge \\
& \forall n(\neg n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \vee \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k)) \\
\iff & \forall n(n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \rightarrow \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in A_k)) \wedge \\
& \forall n(n \in \mathbb{N}_+ \rightarrow \exists k(k \in \mathbb{N}_+ \wedge k \geq n \wedge x \in B_k)) \\
\iff & x \in \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k
\end{aligned}$$

(命题逻辑幂等律、交换律)
(一阶谓词推理定律)
(蕴涵等值式)
(命题逻辑分配律)
(量词分配等值式)
(蕴涵等值式)
(上极限定义、集合交定义)

□

(3)

证明：令 $E = \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}_+} (A_k \cup B_k)$ 为全集，则有：

$$\begin{aligned}
\overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (A_k - B_k) &= \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (A_k \cap \sim B_k) && \text{(补交转换律)} \\
&\subseteq \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (\sim B_k) && \text{(第 (1) 小题结论)} \\
&= \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (E - B_k) && \text{(绝对补定义)} \\
&= \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap (E - \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k) && \text{(教材定理 1.5(1))} \\
&= \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap (\sim \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k) && \text{(绝对补定义)} \\
&= \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k - \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k && \text{(补交转换律)}
\end{aligned}$$

□

(4)

证明：令 $E = \bigcup_{k \in \mathbb{N}_+} (A_k \cup B_k)$ 为全集，则有：

$$\begin{aligned}
\underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (A_k - B_k) &= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (A_k \cap \sim B_k) && \text{(补交转换律)} \\
&= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (\sim B_k) && \text{(第 (2) 小题结论)} \\
&= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} (E - B_k) && \text{(绝对补定义)} \\
&= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap (E - \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k) && \text{(教材定理 1.5(2))} \\
&= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k \cap (\sim \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k) && \text{(绝对补定义)} \\
&= \underline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} A_k - \overline{\lim_{k \rightarrow \infty}} B_k && \text{(补交转换律)}
\end{aligned}$$

□