消去量词等值式 $\partial D = \{a_1, a_2, ..., a_n\}$

 $\forall x A(x) \Leftrightarrow A(a_1) \land A(a_2) \land \dots \land A(a_n)$ $\exists x A(x) \Leftrightarrow A(a_1) \lor A(a_2) \lor \dots \lor A(a_n)$

量词辖域收缩与扩张等值式

设*A*(*x*)是含*x*自由出现的公式,*B*中不含*x*的出现 关于全称量词的: 关于存在量词的:

 $\forall x(A(x) \lor B) \Leftrightarrow \forall xA(x) \lor B$ $\forall x(A(x) \land B) \Leftrightarrow \forall xA(x) \land B$ $\forall x(A(x) \land B) \Leftrightarrow \forall xA(x) \land B$ $\forall x(A(x) \rightarrow B) \Leftrightarrow \exists xA(x) \land B$ $\forall x(A(x) \rightarrow B) \Leftrightarrow \exists xA(x) \rightarrow B$ $\forall x(B \rightarrow A(x)) \Leftrightarrow B \rightarrow \forall xA(x)$ $\exists x(B \rightarrow A(x)) \Leftrightarrow B \rightarrow \exists xA(x)$

量词否定等值式

设A(x)是含x自由出现的公式

- $\neg \forall x A(x) \Leftrightarrow \exists x \neg A(x)$
- $\neg \exists x A(x) \Leftrightarrow \forall x \neg A(x)$

量词分配等值式

 $\forall x (A(x) \land B(x)) \Leftrightarrow \forall x A(x) \land \forall x B(x)$ $\exists x (A(x) \lor B(x)) \Leftrightarrow \exists x A(x) \lor \exists x B(x)$

 $\forall x(A(x)\lor B(x))$ ⇔ $\forall xA(x)\lor \forall xB(x)$ (会成立) $\exists x(A(x)\land B(x))$ ⇔ $\exists xA(x)\land \exists xB(x)$ (⇒成立)

- $(1) \ \forall x A(x) \lor \forall x B(x) \Rightarrow \forall x (A(x) \lor B(x))$
- $(2) \exists x (A(x) \land B(x)) \Rightarrow \exists x A(x) \land \exists x B(x)$
- (3) $\forall x A(x) \rightarrow B(x)$ $\Rightarrow \forall x A(x) \rightarrow \forall x B(x)$
- $(4) \ \forall x A(x) \rightarrow B(x)) \Rightarrow \exists x A(x) \rightarrow \exists x B(x)$

全称量词消去规则∀-

$$\frac{\forall x A(x)}{\therefore A(y)}$$
 或 $\frac{\forall x A(x)}{\therefore A(c)}$

全称量词引入规则∀+

$$\frac{A(y)}{\therefore \forall x A(x)}$$

一些常用的重要推理定律.

存在量词消去规则3-

$$\frac{\exists x A(x)}{A(y) \to B}$$
 或
$$\frac{A(y) \to B}{\therefore \exists x A(x) \to B}$$

$$\frac{\exists x A(x)}{A(c) \to B}$$
 或
$$\frac{A(c) \to B}{\therefore \exists x A(x) \to B}$$

存在量词引入规则3+

$$\frac{A(y)}{\therefore \exists x A(x)}$$
 或
$$\frac{B \to A(y)}{\therefore B \to \exists x A(x)}$$

$$\frac{A(c)}{\therefore \exists x A(x)}$$
 或
$$\frac{B \to A(c)}{\therefore B \to \exists x A(x)}$$

一阶逻辑等值演算与推理

基本等值式: