

One map, one hashtable. Welcome to NewTable.

This latest version of Table introduces a new struct: HashTableEx.  
This behaves like a HashTable but has some additional functionality  
such as storing each saved index in order to allow iteration and  
automatic destruction.

API

```
-----
struct Table
| static method create takes nothing returns Table
|     create a new Table
|
| method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
|     destroy it
|
| method flush takes nothing returns nothing
|     flush all stored values inside of it
|
| method remove takes integer key returns nothing
|     remove the value at index "key"
|
| method operator []= takes integer key, $TYPE$ value returns nothing
|     assign "value" to index "key"
|
| method operator [] takes integer key returns $TYPE$
|     load the value at index "key"
|
| method has takes integer key returns boolean
|     whether or not the key was assigned
|
-----
struct TableArray
| static method operator [] takes integer array_size returns TableArray
|     create a new array of Tables of size "array_size"
|
| method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
|     destroy it
|
| method flush takes nothing returns nothing
|     flush and destroy it
|
| method operator size takes nothing returns integer
|     returns the size of the TableArray
|
| method operator [] takes integer key returns Table
|     returns a Table accessible exclusively to index "key"
*/
```

```
globals
private integer less = 0    //Index generation for TableArrays (below 0).
private integer more = 8190 //Index generation for Tables.
//Configure it if you use more than 8190 "key" variables in your map (this will never happen though).

private hashtable ht = InitHashtable()
private key sizeK
private key listK
endglobals

private struct dex extends array
static method operator size takes nothing returns Table
return sizeK
endmethod
static method operator list takes nothing returns Table
return listK
endmethod
endstruct

private struct handles extends array
method operator []= takes integer key, handle h returns nothing
if h != null then
call SaveFogStateHandle(ht, this, key, ConvertFogState(GetHandleId(h)))
elseif HaveSavedHandle(ht, this, key) then
call RemoveSavedHandle(ht, this, key)
endif
endmethod
method has takes integer key returns boolean
```

```

    return HaveSavedHandle(ht, this, key)
endmethod
method remove takes integer key returns nothing
    call RemoveSavedHandle(ht, this, key)
endmethod
endstruct

private struct agents extends array
    method operator []= takes integer key, agent value returns nothing
        call SaveAgentHandle(ht, this, key, value)
    endmethod
endstruct

//! textmacro NEW_ARRAY_BASIC takes SUPER, FUNC, TYPE
private struct $TYPE$s extends array
    method operator [] takes integer key returns $TYPE$
        return Load$FUNC$(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
    method operator []= takes integer key, $TYPE$ value returns nothing
        call Save$FUNC$(ht, this, key, value)
    endmethod
    method has takes integer key returns boolean
        return HaveSaved$SUPER$(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
    method remove takes integer key returns nothing
        call RemoveSaved$SUPER$(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
endstruct
private module $TYPE$m
    method operator $TYPE$ takes nothing returns $TYPE$s
        return this
    endmethod
endmodule
//! endtextmacro

//! textmacro NEW_ARRAY takes FUNC, TYPE
private struct $TYPE$s extends array
    method operator [] takes integer key returns $TYPE$
        return Load$FUNC$Handle(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
    method operator []= takes integer key, $TYPE$ value returns nothing
        call Save$FUNC$Handle(ht, this, key, value)
    endmethod
    method has takes integer key returns boolean
        return HaveSavedHandle(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
    method remove takes integer key returns nothing
        call RemoveSavedHandle(ht, this, key)
    endmethod
endstruct
private module $TYPE$m
    method operator $TYPE$ takes nothing returns $TYPE$s
        return this
    endmethod
endmodule
//! endtextmacro

//Run these textmacros to include the entire hashtable API as wrappers.
//Don't be intimidated by the number of macros - Vexorian's map optimizer is
//supposed to kill functions which inline (all of these functions inline).
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY_BASIC("Real", "Real", "real")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY_BASIC("Boolean", "Boolean", "boolean")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY_BASIC("String", "Str", "string")
//New textmacro to allow table.integer[] syntax for compatibility with textmacros that might desire it.
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY_BASIC("Integer", "Integer", "integer")

//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Player", "player")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Widget", "widget")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Destructable", "destructable")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Item", "item")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Unit", "unit")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Ability", "ability")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Timer", "timer")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Trigger", "trigger")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("TriggerCondition", "triggercondition")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("TriggerAction", "triggeraction")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("TriggerEvent", "event")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Force", "force")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Group", "group")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Location", "location")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Rect", "rect")

```

```

//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("BooleanExpr", "boolexpr")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Sound", "sound")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Effect", "effect")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("UnitPool", "unitpool")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("ItemPool", "itempool")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Quest", "quest")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("QuestItem", "questitem")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("DefeatCondition", "defeatcondition")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("TimerDialog", "timerdialog")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Leaderboard", "leaderboard")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Multiboard", "multiboard")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("MultiboardItem", "multiboarditem")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Trackable", "trackable")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Dialog", "dialog")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Button", "button")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("TextTag", "texttag")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Lightning", "lightning")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Image", "image")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Ubersplat", "ubersplat")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Region", "region")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("FogState", "fogstate")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("FogModifier", "fogmodifier")
//! runtextmacro NEW_ARRAY("Hashtable", "hashtable")

```

**struct Table extends array**

```

    // Implement modules for intuitive syntax (tb.handle; tb.unit; etc.)

```

```

implement realm
implement integerm
implement booleanm
implement stringm
implement playerm
implement widgetm
implement destructablem
implement itemm
implement unitm
implement abilitym
implement timerm
implement triggerm
implement triggerconditionm
implement triggeractionm
implement eventm
implement forcem
implement groupm
implement locationm
implement rectm
implement boolexprm
implement soundm
implement effectm
implement unitpoolm
implement itempoolm
implement questm
implement questitemm
implement defeatconditionm
implement timerdialogm
implement leaderboardm
implement multiboardm
implement multiboarditemm
implement trackablem
implement dialogm
implement buttonm
implement texttagm
implement lightningm
implement imagem
implement ubersplatm
implement regionm
implement fogstatem
implement fogmodifierm
implement hashtablem

```

**method operator handle** takes nothing returns handles

```

    return this
endmethod

```

**method operator agent** takes nothing returns agents

```

    return this
endmethod

```

```

//set this = tb[GetSpellAbilityId()]

```

**method operator []** takes integer key returns Table

```

    return LoadInteger(ht, this, key) //return this.integer[key]

```

```

endmethod

//set tb[389034] = 8192
method operator []= takes integer key, Table tb returns nothing
    call SaveInteger(ht, this, key, tb) //set this.integer[key] = tb
endmethod

//set b = tb.has(2493223)
method has takes integer key returns boolean
    return HaveSavedInteger(ht, this, key) //return this.integer.has(key)
endmethod

//call tb.remove(294080)
method remove takes integer key returns nothing
    call RemoveSavedInteger(ht, this, key) //call this.integer.remove(key)
endmethod

//Remove all data from a Table instance
method flush takes nothing returns nothing
    call FlushChildHashtable(ht, this)
endmethod

//local Table tb = Table.create()
static method create takes nothing returns Table
    local Table this = dex.list[0]

    if this == 0 then
        set this = more + 1
        set more = this
    else
        set dex.list[0] = dex.list[this]
        call dex.list.remove(this) //Clear hashed memory
    endif

    debug set dex.list[this] = -1
    return this
endmethod

// Removes all data from a Table instance and recycles its index.
//
//    call tb.destroy()
//
method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
    debug if dex.list[this] != -1 then
        debug call BJDebugMsg("Table Error: Tried to double-free instance: " + I2S(this))
        debug return
    debug endif

    call this.flush()

    set dex.list[this] = dex.list[0]
    set dex.list[0] = this
endmethod

//! runtextmacro optional TABLE_BC_METHODS()
endstruct

//! runtextmacro optional TABLE_BC_STRUCTS()

struct TableArray extends array

//Returns a new TableArray to do your bidding. Simply use:
//
//    local TableArray ta = TableArray[array_size]
//
static method operator [] takes integer array_size returns TableArray
    local Table tb = dex.size[array_size] //Get the unique recycle list for this array size
    local TableArray this = tb[0] //The last-destroyed TableArray that had this array size

    debug if array_size <= 0 then
        debug call BJDebugMsg("TypeError: Invalid specified TableArray size: " + I2S(array_size))
        debug return 0
    debug endif

    if this == 0 then
        set this = less - array_size
        set less = this
    else
        set tb[0] = tb[this] //Set the last destroyed to the last-last destroyed
        call tb.remove(this) //Clear hashed memory
    endif
endmethod

```

```

        set dex.size[this] = array_size //This remembers the array size
        return this
    endmethod

//Returns the size of the TableArray
method operator size takes nothing returns integer
    return dex.size[this]
endmethod

//This magic method enables two-dimensional[array][syntax] for Tables,
//similar to the two-dimensional utility provided by hashtables them-
//selves.
//
//ta[integer a].unit[integer b] = unit u
//ta[integer a][integer c] = integer d
//
//Inline-friendly when not running in debug mode
//
method operator [] takes integer key returns Table
    static if DEBUG_MODE then
        local integer i = this.size
        if i == 0 then
            call BJDebugMsg("IndexError: Tried to get key from invalid TableArray instance: " + I2S(this))
            return 0
        elseif key < 0 or key >= i then
            call BJDebugMsg("IndexError: Tried to get key [" + I2S(key) + "] from outside TableArray bounds: " + I2S(i))
            return 0
        endif
    endif
    return this + key
endmethod

//Destroys a TableArray without flushing it; I assume you call .flush()
//if you want it flushed too. This is a public method so that you don't
//have to loop through all TableArray indices to flush them if you don't
//need to (ie. if you were flushing all child-keys as you used them).
//
method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
    local Table tb = dex.size[this.size]

    debug if this.size == 0 then
        debug call BJDebugMsg("TypeError: Tried to destroy an invalid TableArray: " + I2S(this))
        debug return
    debug endif

    if tb == 0 then
        //Create a Table to index recycled instances with their array size
        set tb = Table.create()
        set dex.size[this.size] = tb
    endif

    call dex.size.remove(this) //Clear the array size from hash memory

    set tb[this] = tb[0]
    set tb[0] = this
endmethod

private static Table tempTable
private static integer tempEnd

//Avoids hitting the op limit
private static method clean takes nothing returns nothing
    local Table tb = .tempTable
    local integer end = tb + 0x1000
    if end < .tempEnd then
        set .tempTable = end
        call ForForce(bj_FORCE_PLAYER[0], function thistype.clean)
    else
        set end = .tempEnd
    endif
    loop
        call tb.flush()
        set tb = tb + 1
        exitwhen tb == end
    endloop
endmethod

//Flushes the TableArray and also destroys it. Doesn't get any more
//similar to the FlushParentHashtable native than this.
//

```

```

method flush takes nothing returns nothing
  debug if this.size == 0 then
    debug call BJDDebugMsg("TypeError: Tried to flush an invalid TableArray instance: " + I2S(this))
    debug return
  debug endif
  set .tempTable = this
  set .tempEnd = this + this.size
  call ForForce(bj_FORCE_PLAYER[0], function thistype.clean)
  call this.destroy()
endmethod

```

endstruct

//Added in Table 4.0. A fairly simple struct but allows you to do more  
//than that which was previously possible.

struct HashTable extends array

```

//Enables myHash[parentKey][childKey] syntax.
//Basically, it creates a Table in the place of the parent key if
//it didn't already get created earlier.
method operator [] takes integer index returns Table
  local Table t = Table(this)[index]
  if t == 0 then
    set t = Table.create()
    set Table(this)[index] = t
  endif
  return t
endmethod

//You need to call this on each parent key that you used if you
//intend to destroy the HashTable or simply no longer need that key.
method remove takes integer index returns nothing
  local Table t = Table(this)[index]
  if t != 0 then
    call t.destroy() //clear indexed table
    call Table(this).remove(index) //clear reference to that table
  endif
endmethod

//Added in version 4.1
method has takes integer index returns boolean
  return Table(this).has(index)
endmethod

//HashTables are mostly just fancy Table indices.
method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
  call Table(this).destroy()
endmethod

static method create takes nothing returns thistype
  return Table.create()
endmethod

```

endstruct

//Added in Table 5.0. Similar to the HashTable struct but with the  
//ability to log each value saved into the HashTable to automate  
//deallocation.

```

private module TRACKER
  static thistype tracker = 0
  private static method onInit takes nothing returns nothing
    set tracker = Table.create()
  endmethod
endmodule

struct HashTableEx extends array

```

```

implement TRACKER

```

```

method operator [] takes integer index returns Table
  local integer i
  local Table t = Table(this)[index]
  if t == 0 then
    set t = Table.create()
    set Table(this)[index] = t
    set t = tracker[this] //get the tracking table's index for this HashTable
    set i = t[0] + 1 //increase its size
    set t[0] = i //save that size
    set t[i] = index //index the user's index to the tracker's slot at 'size'
  endif
  return t
endmethod

```

```

//Extremely inefficient, but gets the job done if needed.
method remove takes integer index returns nothing
  local integer i
  local integer j
  local Table t = Table(this)[index]
  if t != 0 then
    call t.destroy() //clear indexed table
    call Table(this).remove(index) //clear reference to that table
    set t = tracker[this]
    set i = t[0]
    set j = i
    loop
      exitwhen t[i] == index //removal is o(n) based
      set i = i - 1
    endloop
    if i < j then
      set t[i] = t[j] //pop last item in the stack and insert in place of this removed item
    endif
    call t.remove(j) //free reference to the index
    set t[0] = j - 1 //decrease size of stack
  endif
endmethod

method has takes integer index returns boolean
  return Table(this).has(index)
endmethod

//Useful for debugging purposes I suppose.
//Treats the HashTable like a TableArray when used instead of [].
method getIndex takes integer i returns Table
  return tracker[this][i]
endmethod

method destroy takes nothing returns nothing
  local Table t = tracker[this] //tracker table
  local Table t2 //sub-tables of the primary HashTable
  local integer i = t[0] //get the number of tracked indices
  loop
    exitwhen i == 0
    set t2 = t[i]
    call t2.destroy() //clear indexed sub-table
    call Table(this).remove(t2) //clear reference to sub-table
    set i = i - 1
  endloop
  call t.destroy() //clear tracking sub-table
  call tracker.remove(this) //clear reference to that table
  call Table(this).destroy()
endmethod

static method create takes nothing returns thistype
  local thistype this = Table.create()
  set tracker[this][0] = 0
  return this
endmethod

endstruct

endlibrary

```