

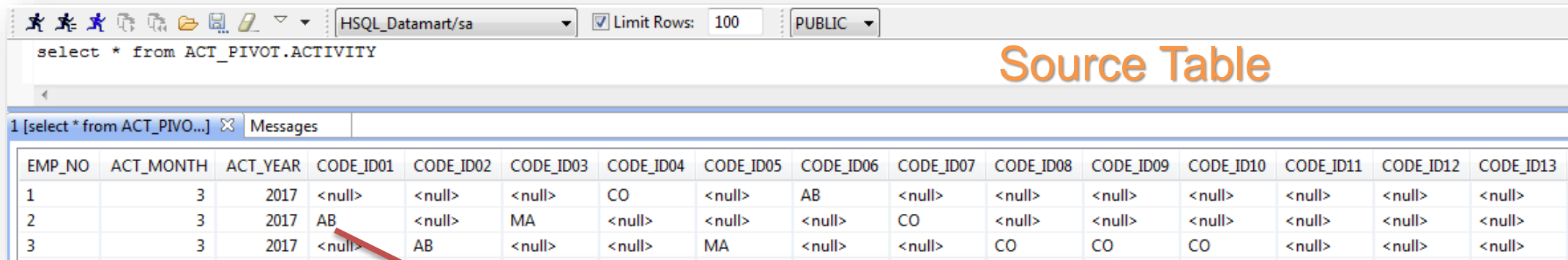
**Appendices -  
Additional exercises**

# **Add08 Pivot On Activity**

## ❖ Context

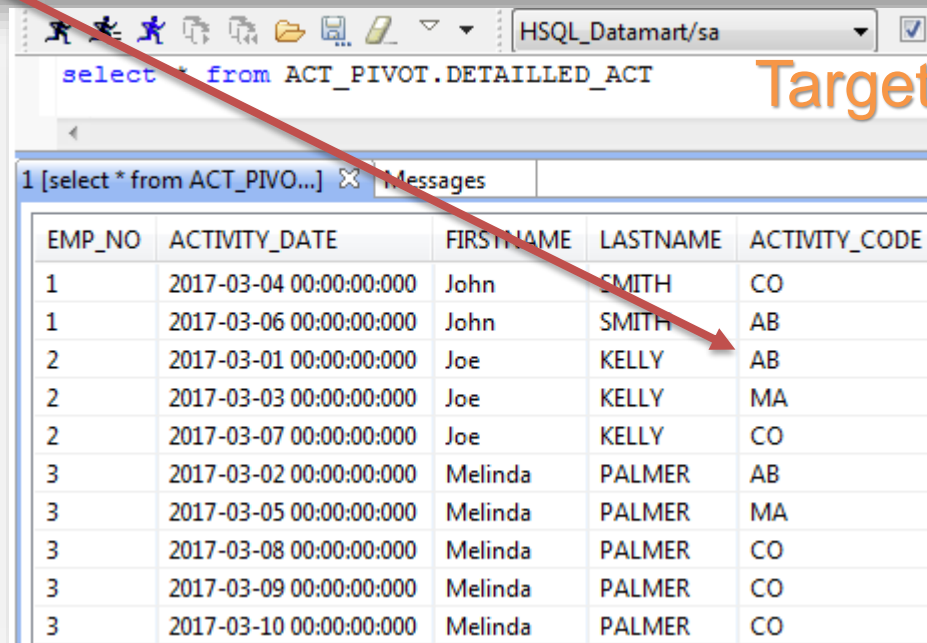
- You have to pivot a source activity table with one column per day of the month to insert data towards a target table when activity code is not null

Source Table



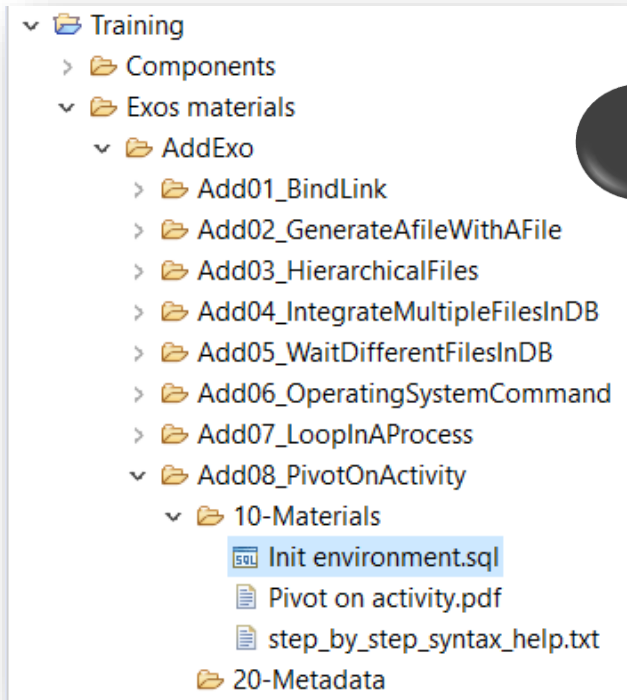
EMP_NO	ACT_MONTH	ACT_YEAR	CODE_ID01	CODE_ID02	CODE_ID03	CODE_ID04	CODE_ID05	CODE_ID06	CODE_ID07	CODE_ID08	CODE_ID09	CODE_ID10	CODE_ID11	CODE_ID12	CODE_ID13
1	3	2017	<null>	<null>	<null>	CO	<null>	AB	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>
2	3	2017	AB	<null>	MA	<null>	<null>	<null>	CO	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>	<null>
3	3	2017	<null>	AB	<null>	<null>	MA	<null>	<null>	CO	CO	CO	<null>	<null>	<null>

Target Table



EMP_NO	ACTIVITY_DATE	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ACTIVITY_CODE
1	2017-03-04 00:00:00:000	John	SMITH	CO
1	2017-03-06 00:00:00:000	John	SMITH	AB
2	2017-03-01 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	AB
2	2017-03-03 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	MA
2	2017-03-07 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	CO
3	2017-03-02 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	AB
3	2017-03-05 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	MA
3	2017-03-08 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO
3	2017-03-09 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO
3	2017-03-10 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO

- ❖ 1 - Execute the SQL file (Init environment.sql) on DATAMART connection to create the required schema, tables and insert data



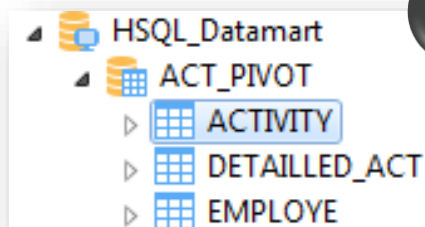
1

```
Init environment.sql
HSQL_Datamart (_diCCQLRIEeqc_rJGdBuQ-g)/sa
Limit Rows: 100 PUBLIC

CREATE SCHEMA ACT_PIVOT;
CREATE TABLE ACT_PIVOT.ACTIVITY (
  EMP_NO INTEGER NOT NULL, ACT_MONTH INT NOT NULL, ACT_YEAR INT NOT NULL,
  CODE_ID01 CHAR(2), CODE_ID02 CHAR(2), CODE_ID03 CHAR(2), CODE_ID04 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID05 CHAR(2), CODE_ID06 CHAR(2), CODE_ID07 CHAR(2), CODE_ID08 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID09 CHAR(2), CODE_ID10 CHAR(2), CODE_ID11 CHAR(2), CODE_ID12 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID13 CHAR(2), CODE_ID14 CHAR(2), CODE_ID15 CHAR(2), CODE_ID16 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID17 CHAR(2), CODE_ID18 CHAR(2), CODE_ID19 CHAR(2), CODE_ID20 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID21 CHAR(2), CODE_ID22 CHAR(2), CODE_ID23 CHAR(2), CODE_ID24 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID25 CHAR(2), CODE_ID26 CHAR(2), CODE_ID27 CHAR(2), CODE_ID28 CHAR(2),
  CODE_ID29 CHAR(2), CODE_ID30 CHAR(2), CODE_ID31 CHAR(2),
  CONSTRAINT PK_ACTIVITY PRIMARY KEY (EMP_NO, ACT_MONTH, ACT_YEAR));
CREATE TABLE ACT_PIVOT.EMPLOYEE (
  EMP_NO INT NOT NULL, EMP_FIRST_NAME VARCHAR(50), EMP_LAST_NAME VARCHAR(50),
  CONSTRAINT PK_EMPLOYEE PRIMARY KEY (EMP_NO));
CREATE TABLE ACT_PIVOT.DETAILED_ACT (
  EMP_NO INTEGER NOT NULL, ACTIVITY_DATE TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,
  FIRSTNAME VARCHAR(100), LASTNAME VARCHAR(100), ACTIVITY_CODE CHAR(2) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT PK_DETAILED_ACT PRIMARY KEY (EMP_NO, ACTIVITY_DATE));

INSERT INTO ACT_PIVOT.EMPLOYEE VALUES (1, 'John', 'SMITH');
INSERT INTO ACT_PIVOT.EMPLOYEE VALUES (2, 'Joe', 'KELLY');
INSERT INTO ACT_PIVOT.EMPLOYEE VALUES (3, 'Melinda', 'PALMER');
```

- ❖ 2 - Reverse the schema and the 3 tables



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- ❖ 3 - Create a query on Datamart connection, save it and reverse the column : this query will generate 31 numbers between 0 and 30

3

The screenshot shows the Stambia Datamart interface. On the left, a tree view shows the hierarchy: HSQL\_Datamart > ACT\_PIVOT > HOTEL\_DATAMART > WORK > QF\_PIVOT > Q\_GEN\_DAYS > GEN\_DAY. The main panel shows the query editor for 'Q\_GEN\_DAYS'. The query is:

```
SELECT gen_day
FROM UNNEST(SEQUENCE_ARRAY(0, 30, 1)) AS generate_series(gen_day)
```

Below the query editor, the results table is displayed with the column 'GEN\_DAY'. The table shows the first 13 rows of the generated series:

GEN_DAY
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13

At the bottom, a status bar indicates: 'Query executed in 1 ms. Number of rows returned: 31'.

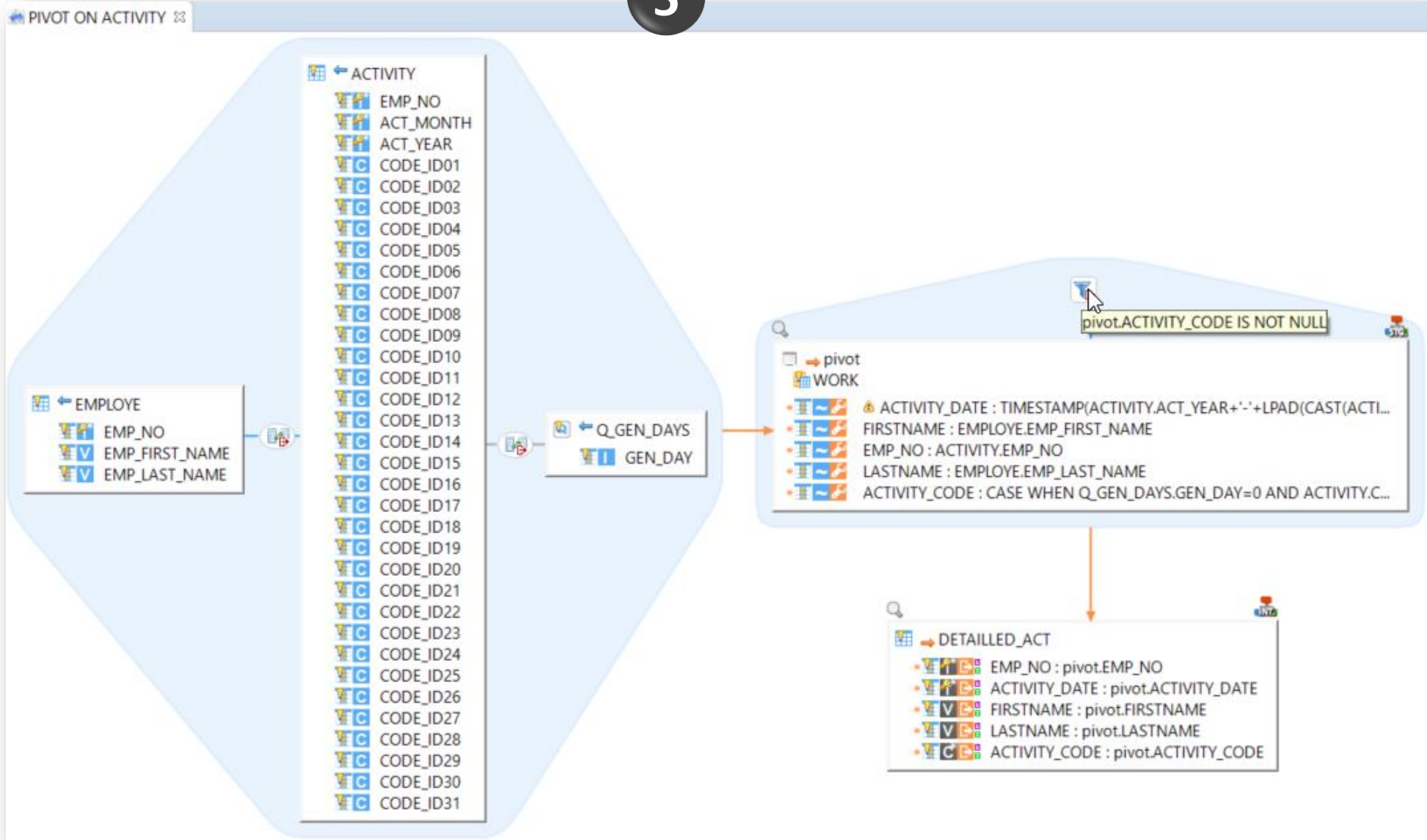
- ❖ 4 - Create a mapping with ACTIVITY, EMPLOYEE and the Query. The join between ACTIVITY and Q\_GEN\_DAYS is a **cross join**



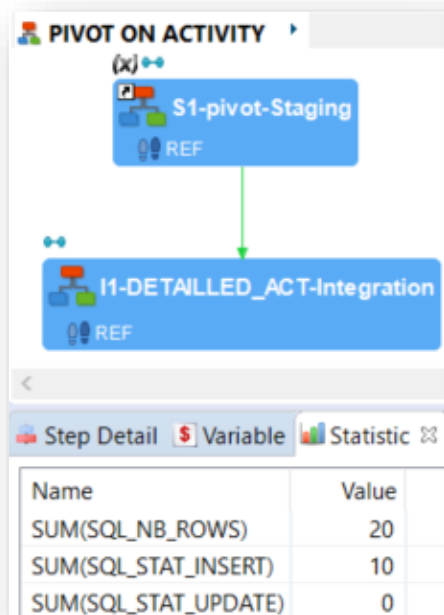


- ❖ 5 - Drag & drop a schema to create a stage with a filter and the target table

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- ❖ Once executed, the mapping has loaded the target table as required:



```
select * from ACT_PIVOT.DETAILED_ACT
```

EMP_NO	ACTIVITY_DATE	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	ACTIVITY_CODE
1	2017-03-04 00:00:00:000	John	SMITH	CO
1	2017-03-06 00:00:00:000	John	SMITH	AB
2	2017-03-01 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	AB
2	2017-03-03 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	MA
2	2017-03-07 00:00:00:000	Joe	KELLY	CO
3	2017-03-02 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	AB
3	2017-03-05 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	MA
3	2017-03-08 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO
3	2017-03-09 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO
3	2017-03-10 00:00:00:000	Melinda	PALMER	CO

Query executed in 2 ms. Number of rows returned: 10