3.17

1

**quā…sit…fōrmā:** indirect question, S of *dīcite*

**quod…turpe:** three embedded clauses

**quod…vīdimus:** O of *nescīre*

**quod…nescīre:** S of *esse*

**quod…esse:** O of *dūcimus*

**ea rē:** cataphoric to *quia…prōmius*

2

**sī…dīcātur…dubitēmus:** conditional, future less vivid

**cum…agātur:** cum clause, temporal

3.18

1

**suō:** ablative of manner

**tantā in rē:** “in such a matter”

2

**radiīs:** “ray of sun” not a common definition

3

God is the subject of the entire part

3.19

1

**abest:** *ab + esse* “to be away from”

**decora, virtūtēs:** objects of *ascrībere*

**dīrigentum:** present active participle

2

**exīstimātiōnem meruērunt habēre laudābilem:** object of complimentary verb,main verb, complimentary verb, adjective describing object of complimentary verb “they deserve to have a praiseworthy reputation”

**quod…careat…foeditāte:** quod causal

3

**quod…dīcitur…compositīs:** quod causal

3.24

1

**tūtēlātōribus:** tutelar divinities, protector, “Pagan gods”

**singulī:** distributive noun, each one individually

**nisi:** negative conditional “if not”

2

**vīvitur:** impersonal verb

**largiātur:** deponent verb

3

**ingenuīs:** free born, native, “high born”

4

**sacrificiīs ēditīs:** ablative absolute

3.25

1

**ō…potestātum:** vocative phrase

**ferventēs, imminentēs:** both objects of *dissolverunt*

2

**quid quod:** a linking relative, “what about the fact that”

**hūmānī generis…vastitāte**

3.26

1

**laeva:** noun “the left hand” used an adjective

**proeliīs, amōribus, cupiditātis:** objects of *praeficitis*

2

**utrumne…an:** indicates a binary question

**cotīdiēs:** “daily,” “day by day”

3

**sīn:** continues a conditional

**causās, gentēs, dīiūnctās:** objects of *serere*

**collīdere; serere; condūcere; aggerāre; aequāre; abrogāre, impōnere; gaudēre:** parallel structures

3.28

1

**quī…polluat:** relative clause of characteristics

2

**quaesō:** narrative interjection

**nōbīs repperiuntur:** dative of reference or disadvantage

3

**impiōs, irreligiōsōs, atheōs:** objects of *vocētis*

**aut…aut:** “either…or”

3.29

1

**utcumque:** “even so”

**plēnissimās:** “fully,” “completely”

2

3

**ex vōbīs:** literally “out of you,” translate as “some of you”

**Caelō atque Hecatā:** ablative of source

4

5

**quod χρόνος…Κρόνος:** χρόνος is Greek for “time” and Κρόνος is Greek for the god Chronos

6

**falciferum:** literally “scythe holder,” translate as “pruner”

3.30

1

**turba consequente dīvōrum:** ablative absolute, temporal

**nōnnūllī:** subject of implied *dictitāvēre* carried over from the beginning of the relative clause

**flammeā:** adjective describing vī

2

**esse celātus:** perfect passive participle, uncommon to have esse before the verbal root

3

**quemadmodem:** “as” introduces comparative clause

**praeposteritāte repetītā:**  ablative absolute

**vulgāta:** subject of *repperiētur*

3.36

1

2

3.42

1

2

3

4

5

3.43

1

2

3

3.44

1

2