# CENTAL HILLS

# CHENGLIANG LIU



### **EDUCATION**

University of Chinese Academy of Sciences (US NEWS 112th)

Sept. 2021 - Jun. 2024

M.Sc. Student of Control Science of Engineering, GPA: 3.57/4.00

Beijing/Shenzhen, China

Graduate Coursework: Deep Learning(82), Pattern Recognition(80), Reinforcement Learning(85), Computational Game Theory and Applications(91), Video Processing and Analysis(92) and etc.

# Central South University (Project 985, ARWU 95th)

Sept. 2017 - Jun. 2021

B.Eng. of Mechanical design, Manufacture & Automation, GPA: 4.00/4.00 (Top 6.53%) Changsha, China Graduate Coursework: Advanced Mathematics A2(II)(89), C++ Program Design and Application(90), Scientific Computing And Matlab Language(93), Linear Algebra(86), Probability And Statistics(95) and etc.

### EXPERIENCE

Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenzhen Institute of Advanced Technology Mar. 2021 - Sept. 2021

Research Assistant, Topic: Tactile Ordinal Network for Object Hardness Recognition, Fabric Classification

Based on Visual-Tactile Fusion Shenzhen, China

Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenzhen Institute of Advanced Technology

Feb. 2023 - Aug. 2023

Teaching Assistant, Subject: Introduction to Robotics

Shenzhen, China

# **PROJECTS**

# Tactile Ordinal Network for Object Hardness Recognition

Mar. 2021 - Sept. 2021

- 1) Used a BarrettHand mounted on a WAM arm to collect a tactile hardness dataset on the silicone samples with three different shapes.
- 2) Proposed to generalize the one-hot encoding using unimodal distributions including the Poisson and Binomial distributions for tactile ordinal classification problems.
- 3) Utilized grid search and introduced two hyperparameters to further optimize the performance of the tactile ordinal networks.

### Reinforcement Learning

Jan. 2022 - Jun. 2022

# • \* Pacman Agent

- 1) Implemented Q-learning and Sarsa algorithms to develop an intelligent agent for the classic game of Pacman.
- 2) Achieved a 100% win rate on small-grid maps, demonstrating the agent's ability to navigate the maze, avoid ghosts, and collect all the pellets efficiently.
- 3) Designed and fine-tuned the reward structure and exploration-exploitation trade-off to optimize the agent's learning process.

### • \* Curling Game

- 1) Developed an intelligent agent using Deep Q-Network (DQN) and Double DQN algorithms for the Curling Game, where the objective was to control a curling stone within a 100x100 square arena.
- 2) Implemented a physics simulation to accurately model the dynamics of the curling stone, considering collisions with the arena boundaries and the impact of air resistance.
- 3) Incorporated an experience replay buffer to improve the agent's learning efficiency, allowing it to learn from past experiences and mitigate the effects of sequential correlations.

• 4) Achieved remarkable performance, with the agent consistently achieving a 100% success rate in reaching randomly generated target points within a 30-second timeframe.

# **Grasp Outcome Prediction**

Jun. 2022 - May. 2023

- \* With A Limited Dataset
- 1) Investigate contrastive learning using triplet loss in a supervised manner for grasp outcome prediction in a small Gelsight-based tactile dataset.
- 2) Integrate cross self-attention mechanisms with triplet net to exploit context information from different sensors.
- 3) Found that a self-attention module can work as a non-linear projection head for contrastive learning, which performs better than a simple MLP.
- 4) The experimental results demonstrate significant performance improvements in various metrics when using our framework, compared to the original method.
- \* Through Self-supervised MoCo
- 1) Explore and verify the transferability of widely-applied data augmentation techniques in the field of Computer Vision to Gelsight-based tactile datasets.
- 2) A grasp outcome prediction network was proposed based on momentum contrast with the maintenance of a large dictionary, which achieves 81.83% predictive accuracy with a single tactile sensor data.
- 3) The experimental results show that the proposed network achieved state-of-the-art performance compared to three other self-supervised methods.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- [1] <u>C. Liu</u>, Z. Yi, B. Huang, Z. Zhou, S. Fang, X. Li, Y. Zhang, and X. Wu, "A Deep Learning Method Based on Triplet Network Using Self-Attention for Tactile Grasp Outcomes Prediction", IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement (TIM), JCR Q1, 2023.
- [2] C. Liu, B. Huang, Y. Liu, Y. Su, K. Mai, Y. Zhang, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "A Self-supervised Contrastive Learning Method for Grasp Outcomes Prediction", 2023 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (RCAR), 2023.
- [3] S. Fang, Y. Liu, <u>C. Liu</u>, J. Wang, Y. Su, Y. Zhang, H. Kong, Z. Yi, X. Wu, "Probabilistic Spiking Neural Network for Robotic Tactile Continual Learning", 2024 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA, under review), 2024.
- [4] Y. Liu, S. Fang, <u>C. Liu</u>, J. Wang, K. Mai, Y. Zhang, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "Evaluation of Continual Learning Methods for Object Hardness Recognition", 2023 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (**RCAR**), 2023.
- [5] X. Li, J. Wang, B. Huang, <u>C. Liu</u>, Y. Liu, Y. Zhang, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "TGCN-P: A TCN-GCN Network With Weighted Graph Constructed by Pearson Correlation Coefficient for Human Motion Tracking", 2023 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (**RCAR**), 2023.
- [6] Y. Su, J. Wang, B. Huang, X. Li, Y. Liu, <u>C. Liu</u>, Z. Zhou, Y. Zhang, and X. Wu, "Attention-enhanced BLSTM Network for Liquid Volume Estimation based on Tactile Sensing", 2023 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (**RCAR**), 2023.
- [7] Z. Zhou, B. Huang, R. Zhang, M. Yin, <u>C. Liu</u>, Y. Liu, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "Methods to Recognize Depth of Hard Inclusions in Soft Tissue Using Ordinal Classification for Robotic Palpation", IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement (**TIM**), <u>JCR</u> Q1, 2022.
- [8] T. Mi, D. Que, S. Fang, Z. Zhou, C. Ye, <u>C. Liu</u>, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "Tactile Grasp Stability Classification Based on Graph Convolutional Networks", 2021 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (**RCAR**), 2021.

[9] S. Fang, T. Mi, Z. Zhou, C. Ye, <u>C. Liu</u>, H. Wu, Z. Yi, and X. Wu, "TactCapsNet: Tactile Capsule Network for Object Hardness Recognition", 2021 IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics (**RCAR**), 2021.

# **PATENTS**

[10] Z. Yi\*, <u>C. Liu</u>, X. Wu, Y. Cui, X. Xie, Q. Tian, "A Method for Robot Grasping Prediction Based on Triplet Contrastive Networks", Patent ID: PCT/CN2022/137001.

[11] Z. Yi\*, X. Li, X. Wu, Y. Liu, <u>C. Liu</u>, Y. Su, "A Method for Human Body Motion Pose Tracking Based on Long Short-Term Memory Networks and Graph Convolutional Networks", Patent ID: PCT/CN2022/137068.

[12] Z. Yi\*, S. Fang, X. Wu, T. Mi, C. Ye, Z. Zhou, <u>C. Liu</u>, "A Method for Object Hardness Recognition Based on Tactile Capsule Neural Networks", Patent ID: CN202110975594.8.

# **SKILLS**

Languages	Chinese: Mother Tongue English: IELTS Level C1 (7.0)		
Programming and Software Skills	Python (Pytorch, Pandas, Tensorflow, Pybullet),		
	Matlab, C++, Solidworks, V-rep		
Robotic Technologies and Experience	UR5, Gelsight, Digit, Barrett Hand, WAM Arm, ROS		

# ACADEMIC SERVICE

Paper Reviewer, ICRA (IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation)	2024
Paper Reviewer, $\mathbf{RCAR}$ (IEEE International Conference on Real-time Computing and Robotics)	2023
SELECTED AWARDS	

Scholarships	• National Postgraduate Scholarship (Candidate, 20,000 CNY, Top 1.67%)	Oct. 2023
	$\bullet$ UCAS Postgraduate Fellowship (Full Tuition Waiver & 8,000 CNY p.a.)	2021 - 2024
	$\bullet$ Shanhe Elite First-class Education Scholarship (10,000 CNY)	Dec. 2020
	$\bullet$ CSU Second-Class Excellent Student Scholarship (Top 15%)	Nov. 2020
	• Weiqiao Aluminum Electricity Scholarship (5,000 CNY)	Dec. 2019
	• CSU First-Class Excellent Student Scholarship (Top 5%)	Nov. 2019
	$\bullet$ CSU Second-Class Excellent Student Scholarship (Top 15%)	Nov. 2018
Honors	• Outstanding Student Leader of UCAS (Top 5%)	Jul. 2022
	• Three Good Student of UCAS (Top 15%)	Jul. 2022
	• Outstanding Graduate of CSU (Top 4%)	May. 2021
	• Outstanding Graduate of Hunan Province (Top 3.5%)	May. 2021

• Merit Student of Central South University (Top 15%, Three Times)

2018 - 2020