Area of a d-Dimensional Sphere (Hypersphere) Ad(r): d维球体(半径为了)的表面积。  $Ad(r) = Ad(1) \cdot r^{d-1} \cdot 量纲分析之结果$   $(-) \left(\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-x^2} dx \cdot \right)^d = Ad(1) \cdot \left(\int_{0}^{+\infty} r^{d-1} e^{-r^2} dr \cdot \right).$ 先假定上式成立. 左:  $\left[G(0) \times 2\right]^d = \left[\frac{\pi}{2} \times 2\right]^d = \pi^{\frac{d}{2}}$  「(d) 1) 可以求出  $Ad(1) = \frac{2\pi^{\frac{d}{2}}}{\Gamma(\frac{d}{2})}$ 右:  $G(d-1) = \frac{1}{2} \Gamma(\frac{d}{2}) = \frac{1}{2} (\frac{d}{2} - 1)!$ ①高斯积分与厂函数的转换系统  $\begin{cases} \Gamma(n+1) = \int_0^{+\infty} x^n e^{-x} dx & \frac{\xi x = \xi^2}{dx = 2\xi d\xi} \cdot 2 \int_0^{+\infty} z^{2n+1} e^{-\xi^2} d\xi = 2G(2n+1) \end{cases}$  $G(d-1) = \int_{0}^{+\infty} d^{-1} e^{-z^{2}} dz \frac{(z \cdot x = z^{2})}{dx = zzdz} \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{+\infty} x^{\frac{d-2}{2}} e^{-x} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{0}^{+\infty} (dz) dz$ 2  $Ad(r) = Ad(1) \cdot r^{d-1} = \frac{27(\frac{d}{2})}{f(\frac{d}{2})} r^{d-1}$ (=).  $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\chi^2} d\chi$  =  $A_{d(1)} \left( \int_{0}^{+\infty} r^{d-1} e^{-r^2} dr \right)$   $A_{1} = \int_{0}^{+\infty} r^{d-1} e^{-r^2} dr$ 禄州函数 f(x1,--, xd)= € r2 具有球形对称性写与广相较