TRACING THE GROWTH OF THE GLOBAL COMMUNITY: A POPULATION FORECASTING ANALYSIS

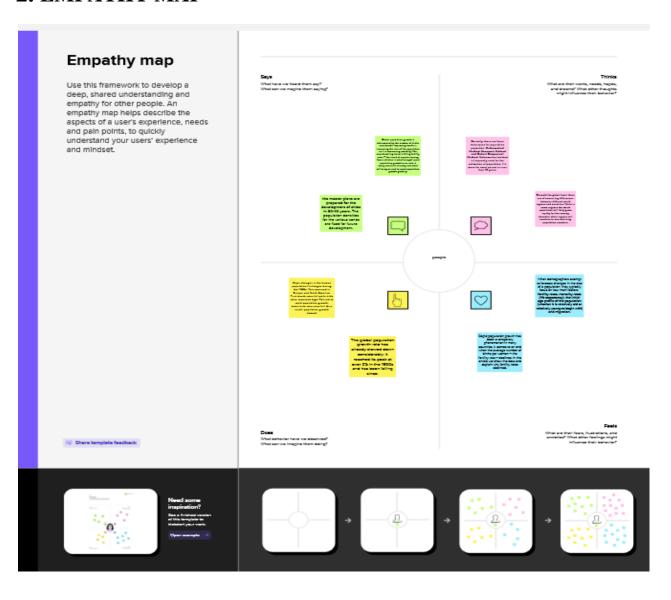
1. INTRODUCTION

In recent decades, the world has seen tremendous changes in the size and distribution of its population. The global community has grown larger and more interconnected, with people from different countries and cultures interacting with each other more frequently than ever before. In this analysis, we will trace the growth of the global community through population forecasting.

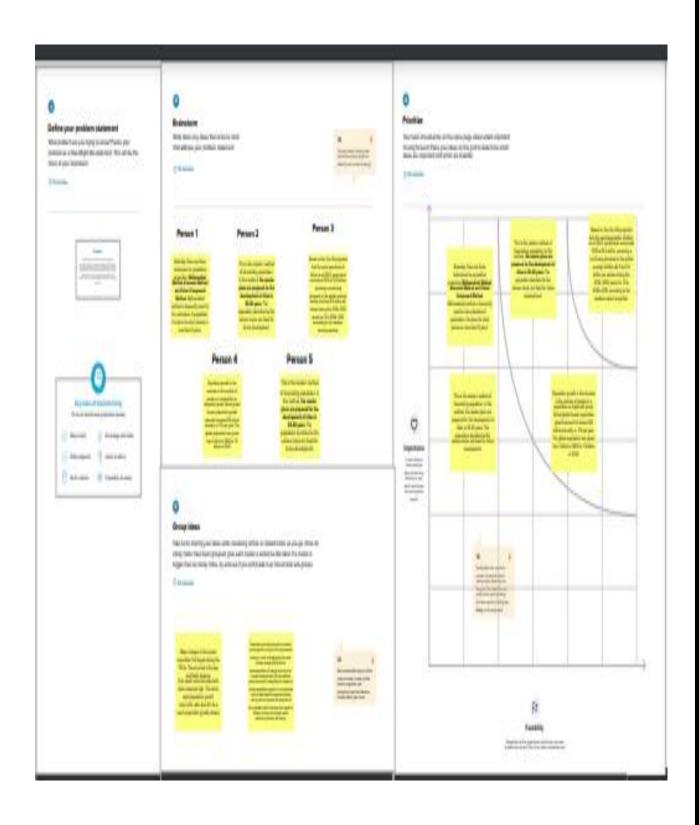
We will examine the historical trends in population growth and migration, as well as the factors that have contributed to these trends. We will also explore the potential future of the global community, considering how changing demographics and social dynamics may shape the population in the coming years.

By understanding the factors driving population growth and migration, we can gain insight into the changing nature of the global community and the challenges and opportunities that lie ahead. This analysis aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the growth of the global community, highlighting the trends and patterns that have emerged over time and what we might expect in the years to come.

2. EMPATHY MAP

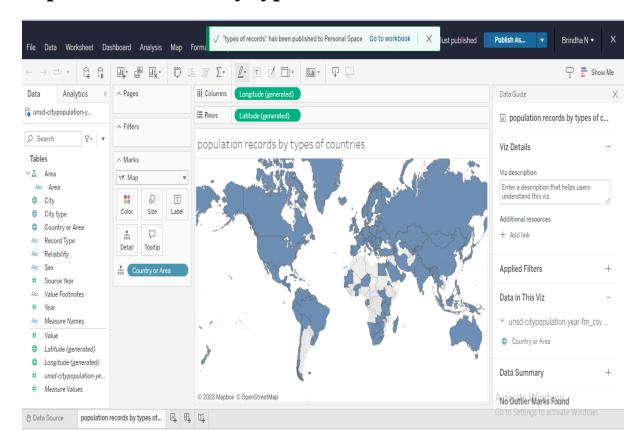


3. BRAINSTROM AND IDEA PRIORITIZATION

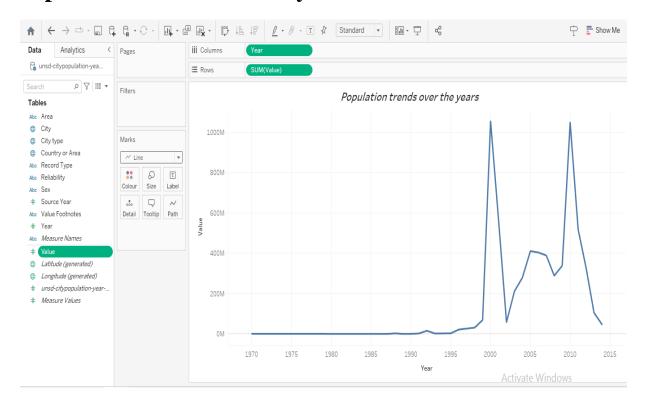


4. TABLEAU PUBLIC

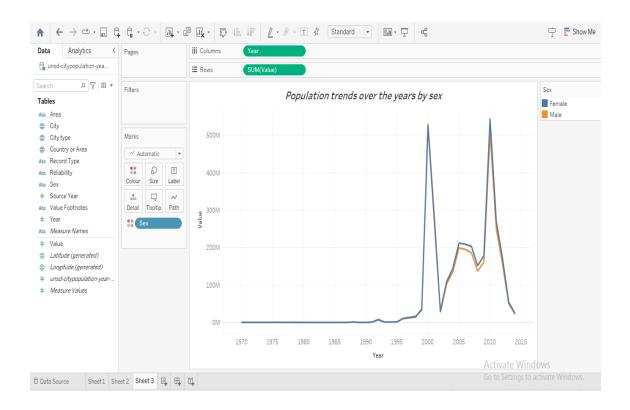
Population records by types of countries



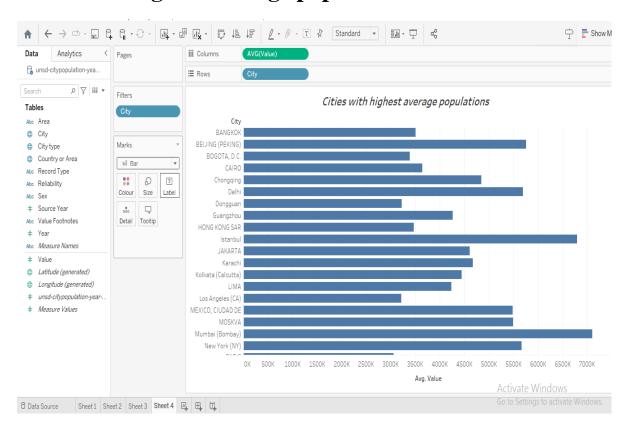
Population trends over the years



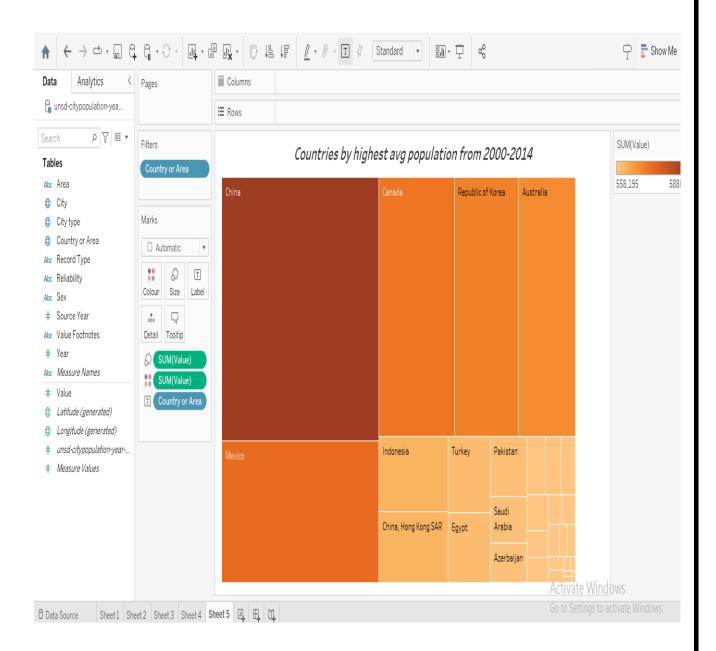
Population trends over the years by sex



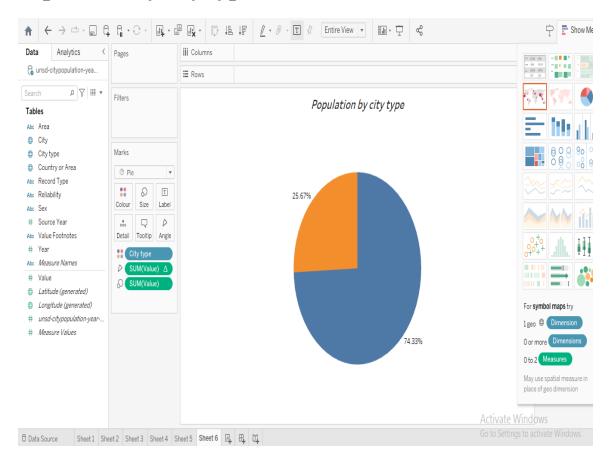
Cities with highest average population



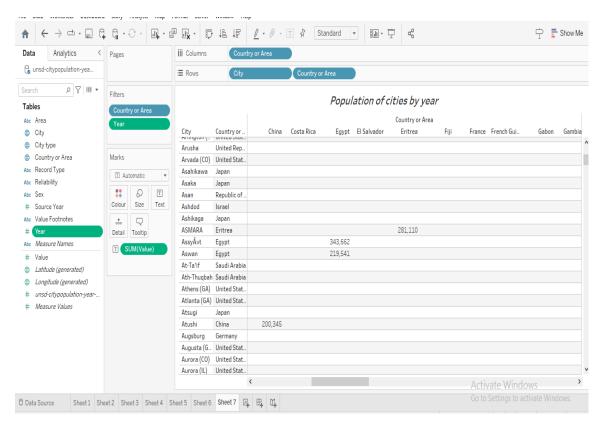
Countries by highest average population from 2000-2014



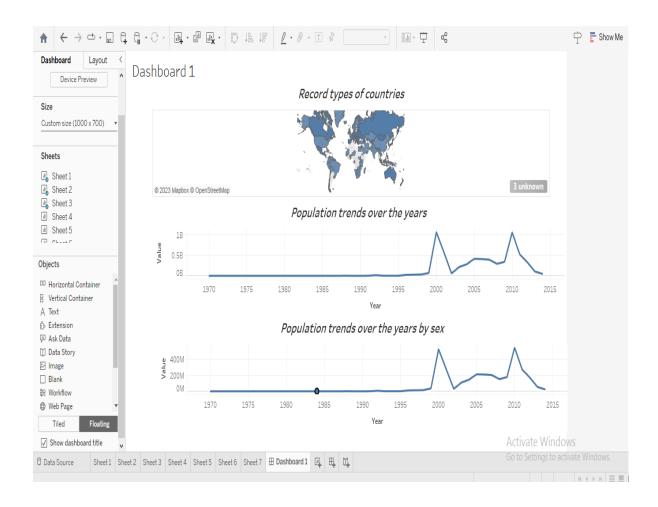
Population by city type



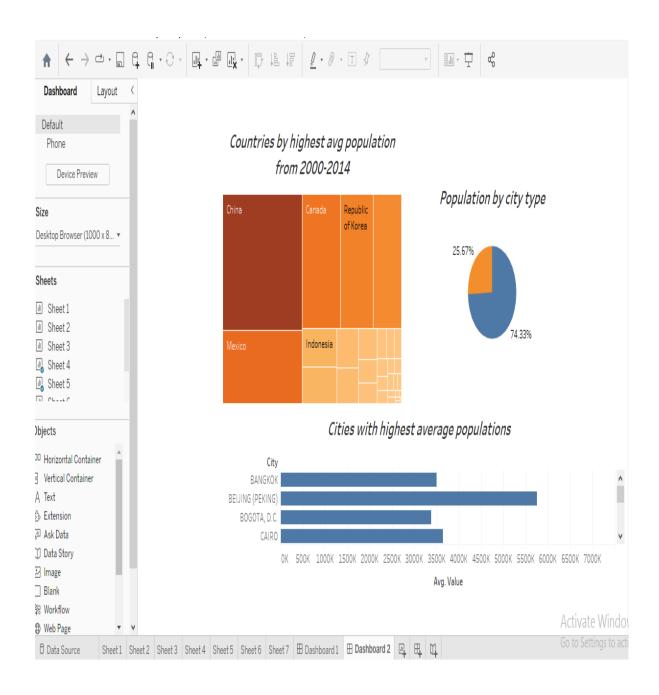
Population of cities by years



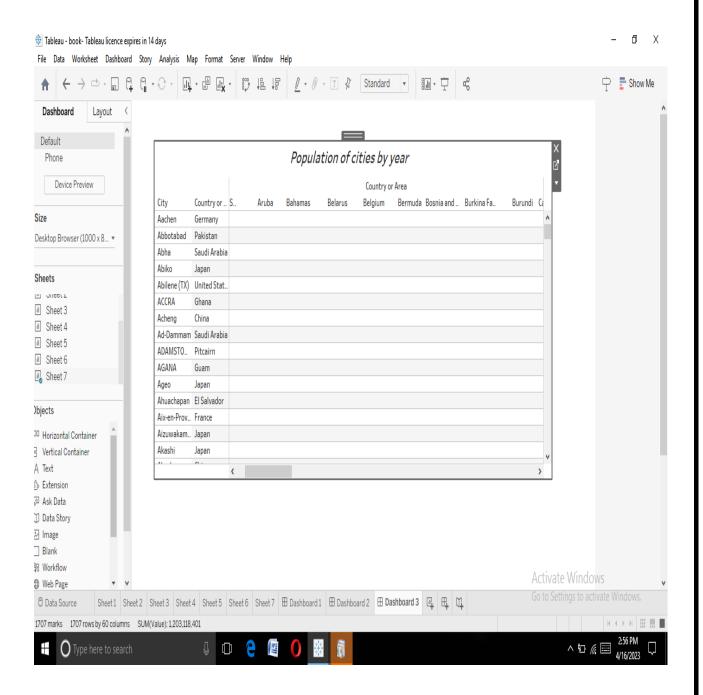
Dashboard 1



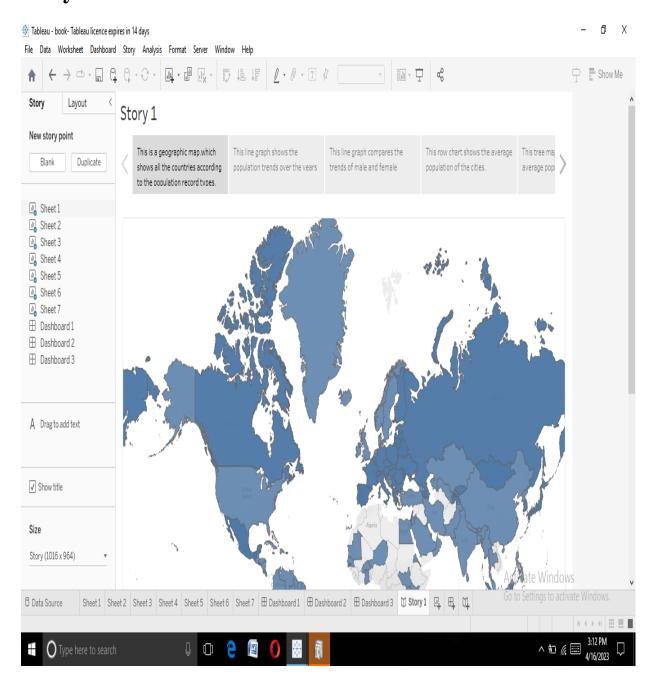
Dashboard 2



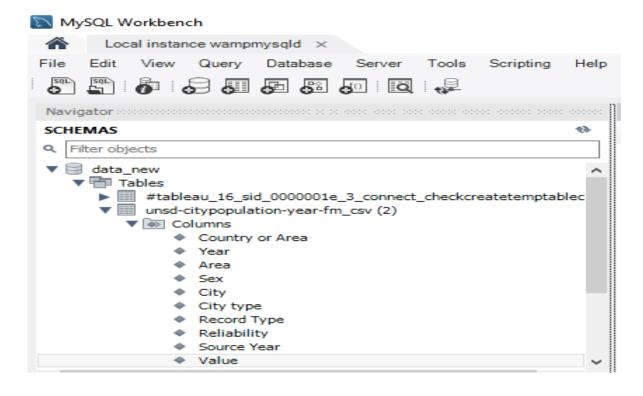
Dashboard 3

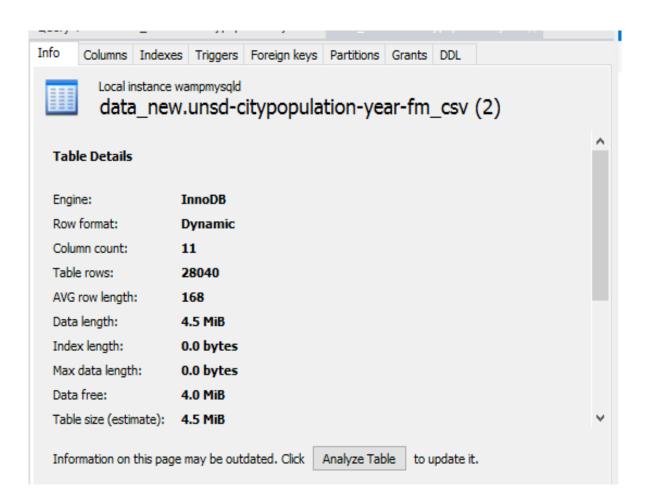


Story 1

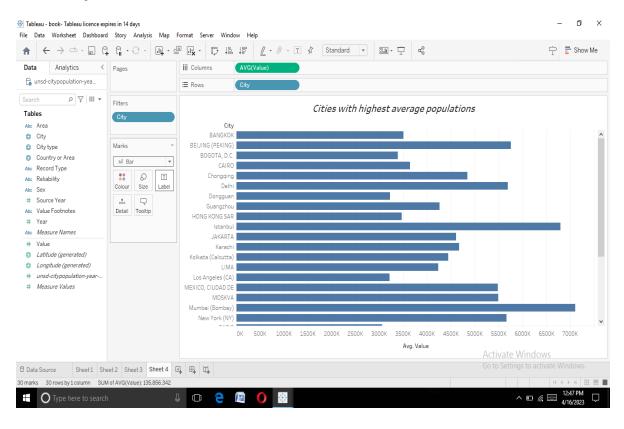


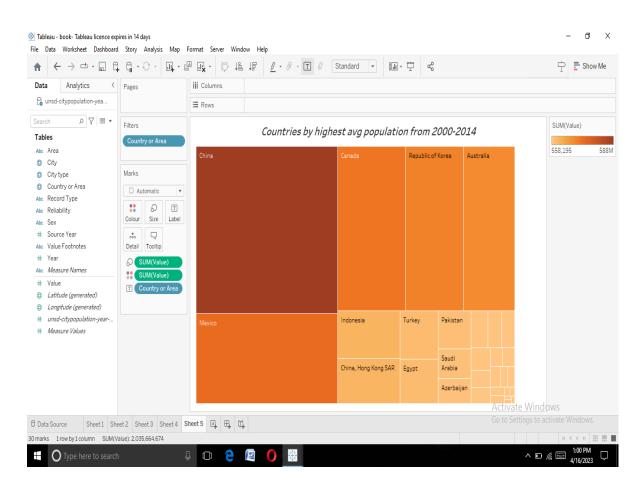
Performance Testing



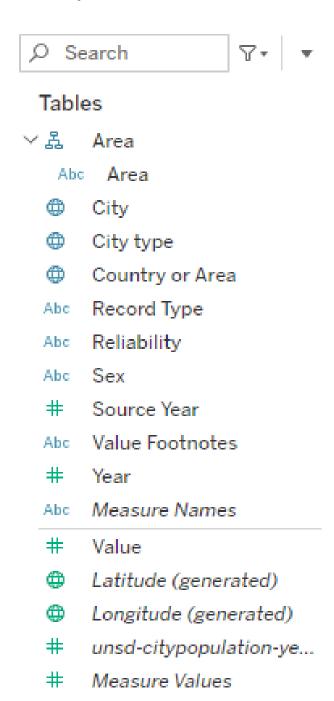


Activity 2: Utilization of data filters





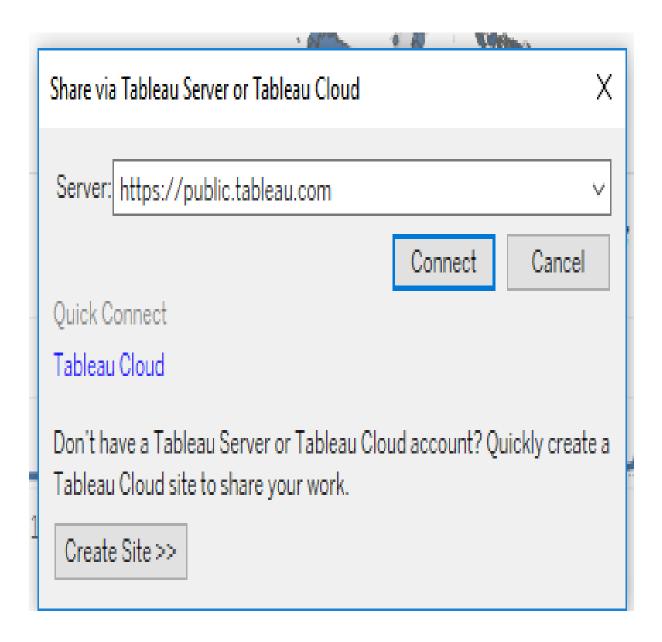
Activity 3:Number of calculation fields



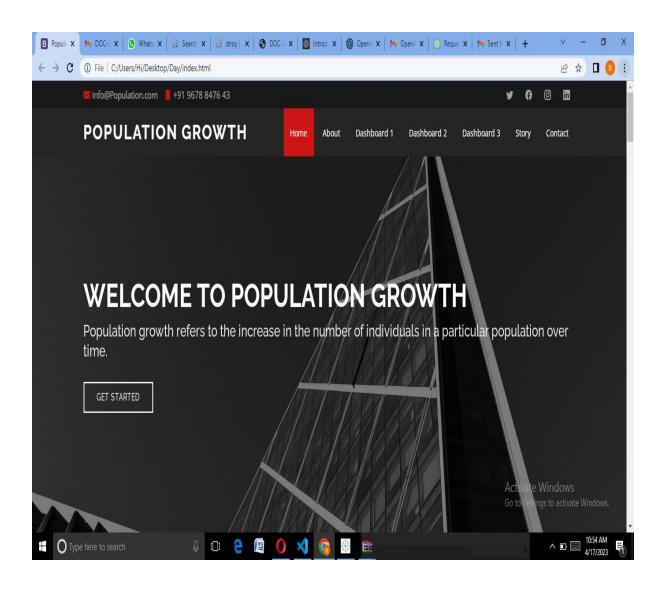
NO OF VISUALIZATIONS/GRAPHS

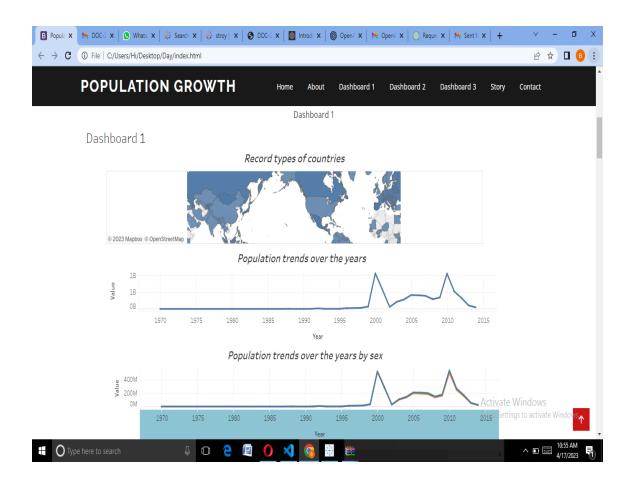
- 1. Population record types of countries
- 2. Population trends over the years
- 3. Population trends over the years by sex
- 4. Cities with highest average population
- 5. Countries with highest average population from 2000 2014
- 6. Population by city type
- 7. Population of cities by year

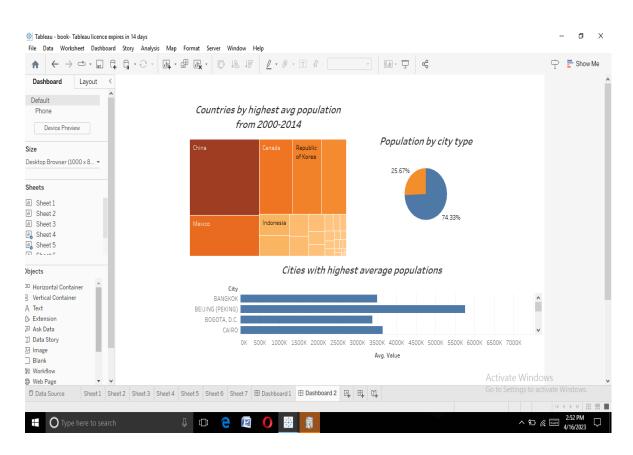
WEB INTEGRATION

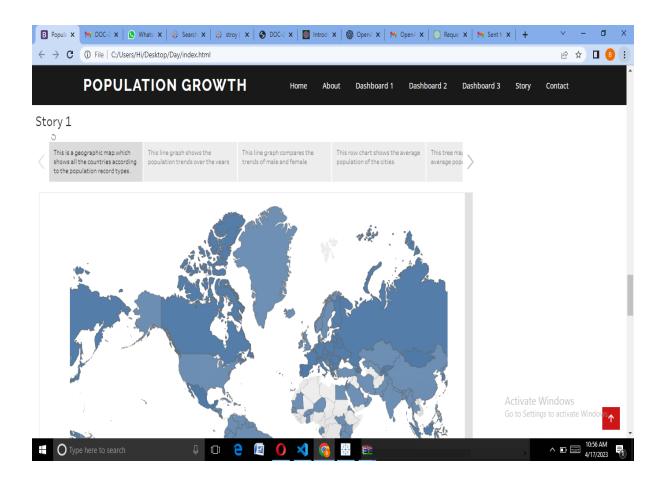


DASHBOARD AND STORY EMBED WITH UI WITH FLASK









ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

ADVANTAGES OF POPULATION FORECASTING ANALYSIS

- **Population forecasting analysis can have several advantages, including:**
- ❖ Planning: Population forecasting analysis can provide valuable information to help planners and policymakers make informed decisions about future needs and resources. It can inform decisions related to healthcare, education, housing, transportation, and other public services.
- ❖ Resource allocation: Population forecasting analysis can also help allocate resources in an efficient and effective way. For example, it can help determine the number of schools or hospitals needed in a particular area, or the amount of funding required for social programs.
- ❖ Economic development: Population forecasting analysis can inform economic development strategies by providing insights into population growth and demographic changes. This can help businesses make decisions about where to locate and what products or services to offer.
- Social policy: Population forecasting analysis can inform social policy decisions related to aging, migration, and other demographic trends. This can help ensure that policies are aligned with the changing needs of the population.
- Preparedness: Population forecasting analysis can also help communities prepare for emergencies and disasters. By understanding population trends, emergency responders can better prepare for potential challenges and allocate resources more effectively.
- ❖ Overall, population forecasting analysis can provide valuable insights that can inform decision-making across a wide range of sectors and help ensure a more sustainable and resilient future.

<u>DISADVANTAGES OF A POPULATION FORECASTING</u> ANALYSIS

There are several disadvantages to population forecasting analysis, including:

- Uncertainty: Population forecasting is inherently uncertain due to the many variables that can affect population growth, such as migration patterns, changes in birth and death rates, and economic factors. This uncertainty can make it difficult to accurately predict future population trends.
- ❖ Simplistic assumptions: Population forecasting models often make simplifying assumptions about the underlying factors that drive population growth, such as assuming that fertility rates will remain constant over time or that migration patterns will remain stable. These assumptions can lead to inaccurate predictions if they are not realistic or fail to capture important trends.
- ❖ Inadequate data: Population forecasting requires large amounts of data, including historical population trends, demographic data, and economic data. However, data can be incomplete or unreliable, particularly in developing countries where data collection and reporting systems may be weak or inconsistent.
- ❖ Political biases: Population forecasts can be influenced by political biases, particularly when they are used to inform policy decisions. For example, forecasts may be manipulated to support a particular policy agenda or to justify investment in certain regions or industries.
- Lack of consideration of social and environmental factors: Population forecasting models may fail to adequately consider social and environmental factors that can affect population growth and distribution, such as changes in cultural norms, social inequalities, and climate change.
- ❖ Overall, while population forecasting can be a useful tool for planning and policy-making, it is important to be aware of its limitations and to use it in conjunction with other sources of information and analysis.

CONCLUSION

It took hundreds of thousands of years for the world population to grow to 1 billion – then in just another 200 years or so, it grew sevenfold. In 2011, the global population reached the 7 billion mark, it stands at almost 7.9 billion in 2021, and it's expected to grow to around 8.5 billion in 2030, 9.7 billion in 2050, and 10.9 billion in 2100.

This dramatic growth has been driven largely by increasing numbers of people surviving to reproductive age, and has been accompanied by major changes in fertility rates, increasing urbanization and accelerating migration. These trends will have farreaching implications for generations to come.

The recent past has seen enormous changes in fertility rates and life expectancy. In the early 1970s, women had on average 4.5 children each; by 2015, total fertility for the world had fallen to below 2.5 children per woman. Meanwhile, average global life spans have risen, from 64.6 years in the early 1990s to 72.6 years in 2019.

In addition, the world is seeing high levels of urbanization and accelerating migration. 2007 was the first year in which more people lived in urban areas than in rural areas, and by 2050 about 66 per cent of the world population will be living in cities.

These megatrends have far-reaching implications. They affect economic development, employment, income distribution, poverty and social protections. They also affect efforts to ensure universal access to health care, education, housing, sanitation, water, food and energy. To more sustainably address the needs of individuals, policymakers must understand how many people are living on the planet, where they are, how old they are, and how many people will come after them.

Coding

```
!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" name="viewport">
  <title> Population Growth</title>
  <meta content="" name="description">
  <meta content="" name="keywords">
  <!-- Favicons -->
  <link href="assets/img/favicon.png" rel="icon">
  <link href="assets/img/apple-touch-icon.png" rel="apple-touch-icon">
  <!-- Google Fonts -->
                                                                          link
href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Open+Sans:300,300i,400,400i,600,
600i,700,700i|Raleway:300,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i|Poppins:300
,300i,400,400i,500,500i,600,600i,700,700i" rel="stylesheet">
  <!-- Vendor CSS Files -->
  <link href="assets/vendor/aos/aos.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="assets/vendor/bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
         link
                      href="assets/vendor/bootstrap-icons/bootstrap-icons.css"
rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="assets/vendor/boxicons/css/boxicons.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="assets/vendor/glightbox/css/glightbox.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <link href="assets/vendor/swiper/swiper-bundle.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
  <!-- Template Main CSS File -->
  <link href="assets/css/style.css" rel="stylesheet">
  * Template Name: Day
  * Updated: Mar 10 2023 with Bootstrap v5.2.3
  * Template URL: https://bootstrapmade.com/day-multipurpose-html-template-
for-free/
  * Author: BootstrapMade.com
  * License: https://bootstrapmade.com/license/
</head>
<body>
  <!-- ===== Top Bar ===== -->
```

```
<section id="topbar" class="d-flex align-items-center">
     <div class="container d-flex justify-content-center justify-content-md-</pre>
between">
      <div class="contact-info d-flex align-items-center">
                                     class="bi
                             <i
                                                    bi-envelope-fill"></i><a
href="mailto:contact@example.com">info@Population.com</a>
       <i class="bi bi-phone-fill phone-icon"></i> +91 9678 8476 43
     </div>
     <div class="social-links d-none d-md-block">
        <a href="#" class="twitter"><i class="bi bi-twitter"></i></a>
       <a href="#" class="facebook"></i class="bi bi-facebook"></i></a>
       <a href="#" class="instagram"><i class="bi bi-instagram"></i></a>
       <a href="#" class="linkedin"></ i class="bi bi-linkedin"></i></i></a>
     </div>
    </div>
  </section>
  <header id="header" class="d-flex align-items-center">
    <div class="container d-flex align-items-center justify-content-between">
     <h1 class="logo"><a href="index.html">Population Growth</a></h1>
     <!-- Uncomment below if you prefer to use an image logo -->
      <!-- <a href="index.html" class="logo"><img src="assets/img/logo.png"
alt="" class="img-fluid"></a>-->
     <nav id="navbar" class="navbar">
       <u1>
         <a class="nav-link scrollto active" href="#hero">Home</a>
          <a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#about">About</a>
             <a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#dashboard 1">Dashboard</a>
1</a>
            <a class="nav-link scrollto " href="#dashboard 2">Dashboard
2</a>
             <a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#dashboard 3">Dashboard</a>
3</a>
         <a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#story">Story</a>
          <a class="nav-link scrollto" href="#contact">Contact</a>
       <i class="bi bi-list mobile-nav-toggle"></i>
     </nav><!-- .navbar -->
    </div>
  </header><!-- End Header -->
  <!-- ===== Hero Section ====== -->
  <section id="hero" class="d-flex align-items-center">
```

```
<div class="container position-relative" data-aos="fade-up" data-aos-</pre>
delay="500">
      <h1>Welcome to Population Growth</h1>
        <h2>Population growth refers to the increase in the number of
individuals in a particular population over time.</h2>
      <a href="#about" class="btn-get-started scrollto">Get Started</a>
    </div>
  </section><!-- End Hero -->
  <main id="main">
     <!-- ===== Dashboard Section ====== -->
     <section id="dashboard 1" class="dashboard 1">
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/></a></noscript><object
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divElement.offsetWidth
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divElement.offsetWidth
                                              500
vizElement.style.width='1000px';vizElement.style.height='727px';}
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divElement.offsetWidth
                                            500
vizElement.style.width='1000px';vizElement.style.height='827px';}
                                                               else
vizElement.style.width='100%';vizElement.style.height='727px';}
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                                                      var divElement
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divElement.offsetWidth
                                              800
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divElement.offsetWidth
vizElement.style.width='1000px';vizElement.style.height='827px';}
                                                                   else
vizElement.style.width='100%';vizElement.style.height='727px';}
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vizElement);
                           </script>
      <center> Story </center>
    </div>
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                           vizElement.parentNode.insertBefore(scriptElement,
vizElement);
                          </script>
    </div>
  </div>
    </section><!-- End Dashboard Section -->
    <!-- ===== Contact Section ====== -->
    <section id="contact" class="contact">
     <div class="container">
```

```
<div class="section-title">
         <span>Contact</span>
          <h2>Contact</h2>
          If you need to contact the Population Growth, you can find their
contact informationon their website.
         </div>
       <div class="row" data-aos="fade-up">
         <div class="col-lg-6">
           <div class="info-box mb-4">
             <i class="bx bx-map"></i></i>
             <h3>Our Address</h3>
             A108 Adam Street, New York, NY 535022
           </div>
         </div>
         <div class="col-lg-3 col-md-6">
           <div class="info-box mb-4">
             <i class="bx bx-envelope"></i></i>
             <h3>Email Us</h3>
             contact@opulation.com
           </div>
         </div>
         <div class="col-lg-3 col-md-6">
           <div class="info-box mb-4">
             <i class="bx bx-phone-call"></i></i>
             <h3>Call Us</h3>
             +91 9678 8476 43
           </div>
         </div>
       </div>
       <div class="row" data-aos="fade-up">
         <div class="col-lg-6">
                                       <iframe
                                                    class="mb-4
src="https://www.google.com/maps/embed?pb=!1m14!1m8!1m3!1d12097.433213460943!2
d-
74.0062269!3d40.7101282!3m2!1i1024!2i768!4f13.1!3m3!1m2!1s0x0%3A0xb89d1fe6bc49
9443!2sDowntown+Conference+Center!5e0!3m2!1smk!2sbg!4v1539943755621"
frameborder="0"
                  style="border:0; width: 100%;
                                                         height:
                                                                     384px;"
allowfullscreen></iframe>
         </div>
```

```
<div class="col-lg-6">
                 <form action="forms/contact.php" method="post" role="form"</pre>
class="php-email-form">
              <div class="row">
                <div class="col-md-6 form-group">
                         <input type="text" name="name" class="form-control"</pre>
id="name" placeholder="Your Name" required>
                </div>
                <div class="col-md-6 form-group mt-3 mt-md-0">
                       <input type="email" class="form-control" name="email"</pre>
id="email" placeholder="Your Email" required>
                </div>
              </div>
              <div class="form-group mt-3">
                      <input type="text" class="form-control" name="subject"</pre>
id="subject" placeholder="Subject" required>
              </div>
              <div class="form-group mt-3">
                      <textarea class="form-control" name="message" rows="5"</pre>
placeholder="Message" required></textarea>
              </div>
              <div class="my-3">
                <div class="loading">Loading</div>
                <div class="error-message"></div>
                  <div class="sent-message">Your message has been sent. Thank
you!</div>
                        <div class="text-center"><button type="submit">Send
Message</button></div>
            </form>
          </div>
        </div>
    </section><!-- End Contact Section -->
  </main><!-- End #main -->
  <!-- ===== Footer ===== -->
  <footer id="footer">
    <div class="footer-top">
      <div class="container">
        <div class="row">
          <div class="col-lg-4 col-md-6">
           <div class="footer-info">
```

```
<h3>Day</h3>
               A108 Adam Street <br>
               NY 535022, USA<br><br>
                <strong>Phone:</strong> +91 9678 8476 43<br>
                <strong>Email:</strong> info@population.com<br>
              <div class="social-links mt-3">
                <a href="#" class="twitter"><i class="bx bxl-twitter"></i></a>
                          <a href="#" class="facebook"><i class="bx</pre>
facebook"></i></a>
                         <a href="#" class="instagram"><i class="bx bxl-</pre>
instagram"></i>
                        <a href="#" class="google-plus"><i class="bx bxl-</pre>
skype"></i></a>
                         <a href="#" class="linkedin"><i class="bx bxl-</pre>
linkedin"></i></a>
             </div>
            </div>
          </div>
          <div class="col-lg-2 col-md-6 footer-links">
       </div>
      </div>
    </div>
    <div class="container">
      <div class="copyright">
        © Copyright <strong><span>Population Growth</span></strong>. All
Rights Reserved
      </div>
      <div class="credits">
        <!-- All the links in the footer should remain intact. -->
       <!-- You can delete the links only if you purchased the pro version. -
       <!-- Licensing information: https://bootstrapmade.com/license/ -->
         <!-- Purchase the pro version with working PHP/AJAX contact form:
https://bootstrapmade.com/day-multipurpose-html-template-for-free/ -->
       Designed by <a href="https://bootstrapmade.com/">BootstrapMade</a>
      </div>
    </div>
  </footer><!-- End Footer -->
  <a href="#" class="back-to-top d-flex align-items-center justify-content-</pre>
center"><i class="bi bi-arrow-up-short"></i></a>
  <div id="preloader"></div>
```