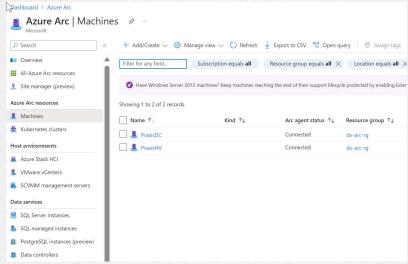


# Verwalten und sichern der Hybrid Cloud mit Azure Arc



Gregor Reimling - Cloud (Security) Architect

www.reimling.eu | @GregorReimling

#### About "Gregor Reimling"





Azure Governance, Security and laaS

From

Cologne, Germany

My Blog

https://www.reimling.eu



Cloud Security Architect, MVP for MS Azure and Security

#### **Hobbies**

Family, Community, Worldtraveler

Contact



@GregorReimling

@CloudInspires

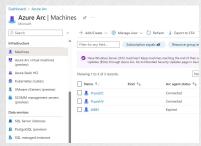




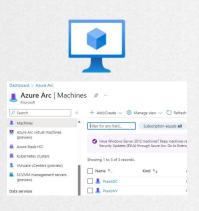


### **Agenda**

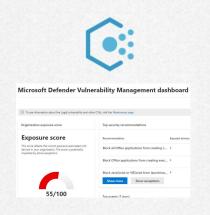




Overview about Azure Arc



Server Management



**Azure Automanage Machine Configuration** 

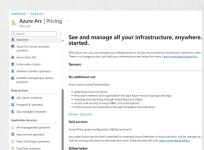


Machines

Update Management Center

No Extended Security Updates licens

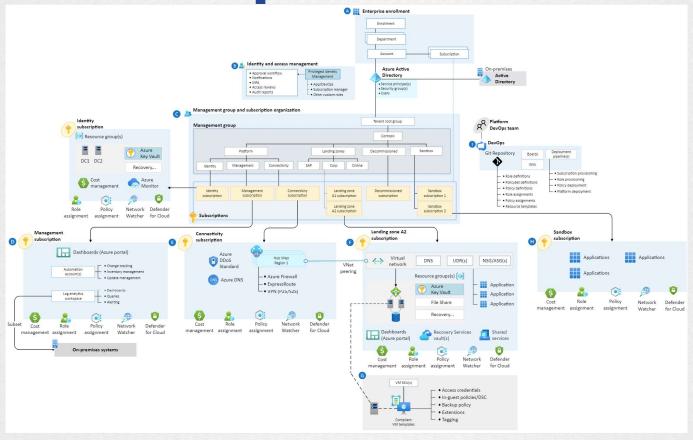




Defender for Server

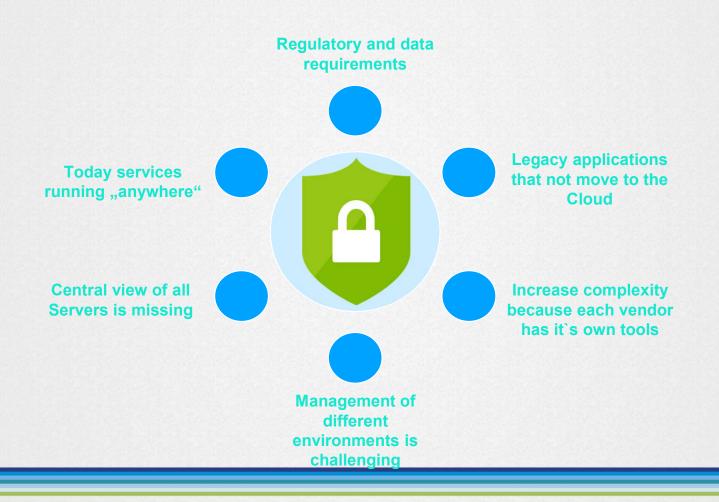


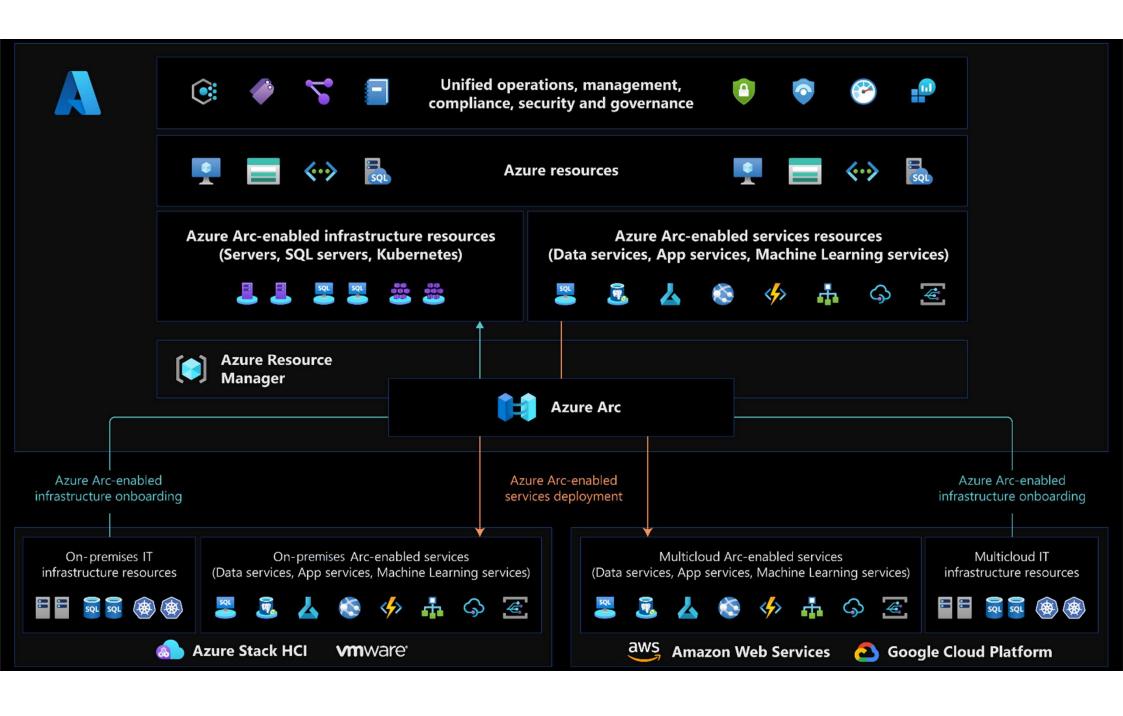
### **Enterprise Scale**





#### **Reasons for Hybrid Infrastructures**

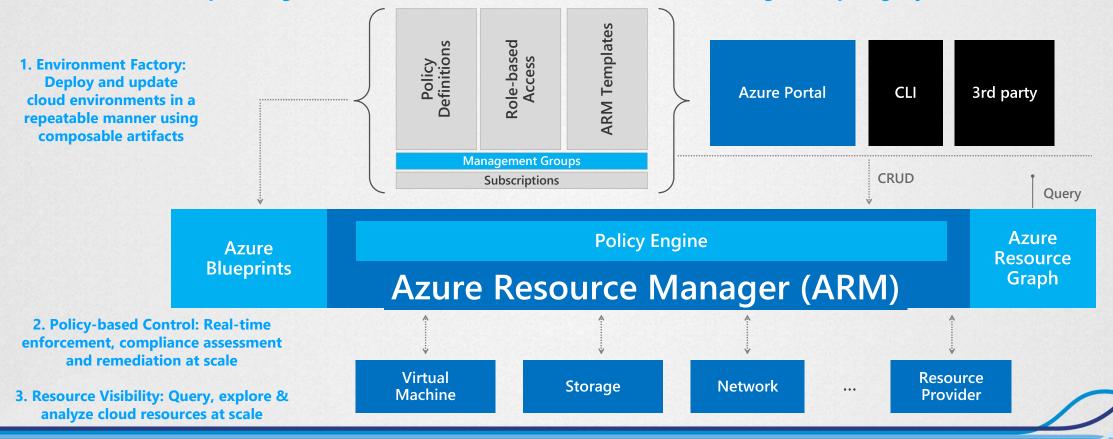






### **Azure Governance Architecture**

providing control over the cloud environment, without sacrificing developer agility





### Supported Environments and OS



#### **Environments**

- VMware (including Azure Vmware)
- Azure Stack HCI
- · GCP, AWS, etc.



#### **Windows**

- Windows Server 2008 R2 SP1 and higher (including Core)
- Windows IoT Enterprise



#### Linux

- Ubuntu 16.04, 18.04, 20.04 and 22.04
- Debian 10 and 11
- CentOS Linux 7 and 8
- Rocky Linux 8
- SLES 12 and 15
- RHEL 7 and 8
- Amazon Linux 2
- Oracle Linux 7 and 8



### Prerequisites

NET Framework 4.6

Windows PowerShell 4 (included in WS2012R2 and higher)

#### Azure RBAC

- · Onboarding: Azure Connected Machine Onboarding
- Read, Modify, Delete: Azure Connected Machine Ressource Admin

#### **Resource Providers**

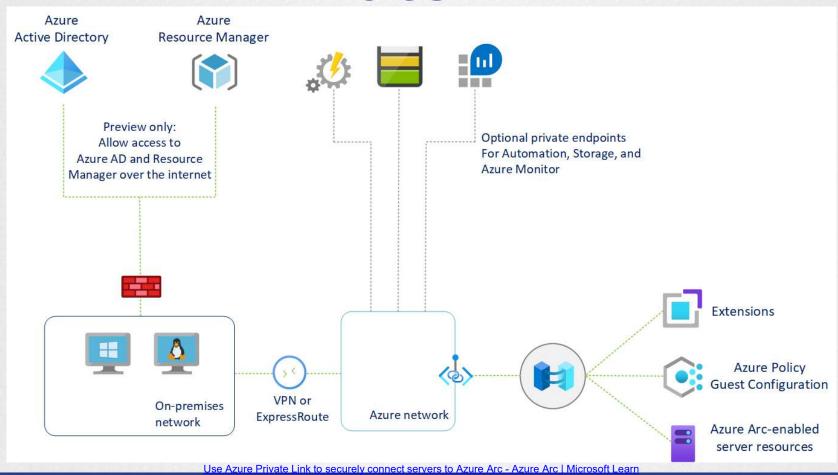
- Microsoft.HybridCompute
- Microsoft.GuestConfiguration
- · Microsoft.HybridConnectivity

Outbound via TCP 443 (Proxy server is supported)

Private Link support



### **Private Link**





### Connecting VMs

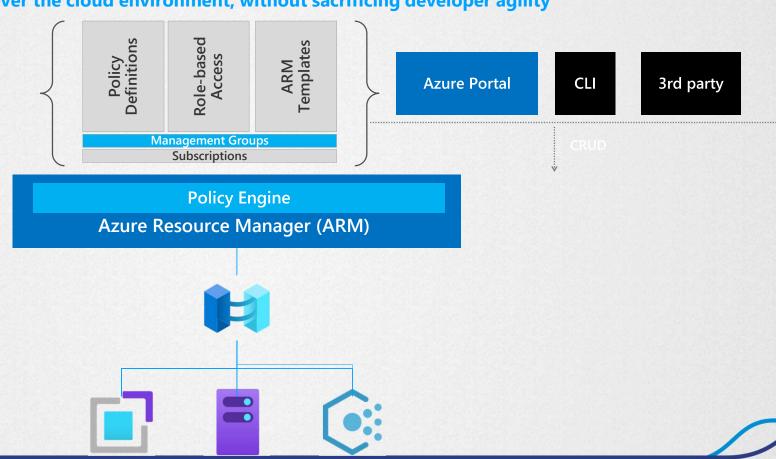
```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> try {
   $env:SUBSCRIPTION ID = "009c17ca--4905999fba2d":
   $env:RESOURCE_GROUP = "arc_rg";
   $env:TENANT_ID = "e4f80c4f--3141bca1ced3";
   $env:LOCATION = "westeurope";
   $env:AUTH TYPE = "token":
   $env:CORRELATION ID = "95256887-01a2-4c82-948e-e457830cda97";
   $env:CLOUD = "AzureCloud";
   [Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072:
   # Download the installation package
   Invoke-WebRequest -UseBasicParsing -Uri "https://aka.ms/azcmagent-windows" -TimeoutSec 30 -OutFile "$env:TEMP\install_windows_azcmagent.ps1";
   # Install the hybrid agent
   & "$env:TEMP\install_windows_azcmagent.ps1";
   if ($LASTEXITCODE -ne 0) { exit 1; }
   # Run connect command
   & "$env:ProgramW6432\AzureConnectedMachineAgent\azcmagent.exe" connect --resource-group "$env:RESOURCE_GROUP" --tenant-id "$env:TENANT_ID" --location "$env:LOCATION" --subscription-id
"$env:SUBSCRIPTION_ID" --cloud "$env:CLOUD" --tags "Datacenter=Ohligs,City=Solingen,StateOrDistrict=NRW,CountryOrRegion=Germany,Service=Arc,Environment=Prod" --correlation-id
"$env:CORRELATION_ID";}
catch {$logBody =
@{subscriptionId="$env:SUBSCRIPTION_ID";resourceGroup="$env:RESOURCE_GROUP";tenantId="$env:TENANT_ID";location="$env:LOCATION";correlationId="$env:CORRELATION_ID";authType="$env:AUTH_TYPE";me
ssageType=$_.FullyQualifiedErrorId;message="$_";};
   Invoke-WebRequest -UseBasicParsing -Uri "https://gbl.his.arc.azure.com/log" -Method "PUT" -Body ($loqBody | ConvertTo-Json) | out-null:
   Write-Host -ForegroundColor red $_.Exception;}
VERBOSE: Installing Azure Connected Machine Agent
VERBOSE: .NET Framework version: 4.6.1586
VERBOSE: Downloading agent package from https://aka.ms/AzureConnectedMachineAgent to C:\Users\ADMINI~1\AppData\Local\Temp\AzureConnectedMachineAgent.msi
VERBOSE: Installing agent package
Installation of azcmagent completed successfully
time="2022-11-11T22:16:46+01:00" level=info msg="The computer is connected in Azure. This may take a few minutes."
time="2022-11-11T22:17:59+01:00" level=info msg="Log in using the pop-up browser to authenticate yourself."
```



### **Azure Architecture**

providing control over the cloud environment, without sacrificing developer agility

- 1. Environment Factory:
  Deploy and update
  cloud environments in a
  repeatable manner using
  composable artifacts
- 2. Policy-based Control: Real-time enforcement, compliance assessment and remediation at scale
- 3. Resource Visibility: Query, explore & analyze cloud resources at scale





### **Connected Machine Agent**



Azcmagent tool configure the Azure Connected Machine agent



Updates coming via Windows Update (configure is mandatory)

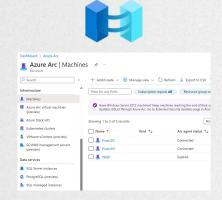


Server Renaming does not rename the Azure ressource name (because is immutable)

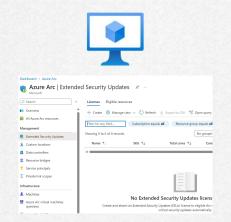
Delete and re-create is needed for Server renaming Remove any VM-extension Use azcmagent to disconnect



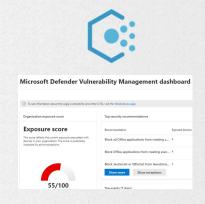
#### Demo Azure Arc



Overview about Azure Arc



Server Management



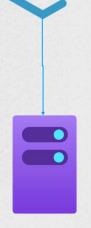
**Azure Automanage Machine Configuration** 





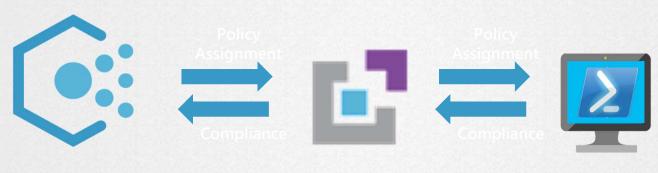


# **Azure Automanage Machine Configuration**





### How VM guest policy works



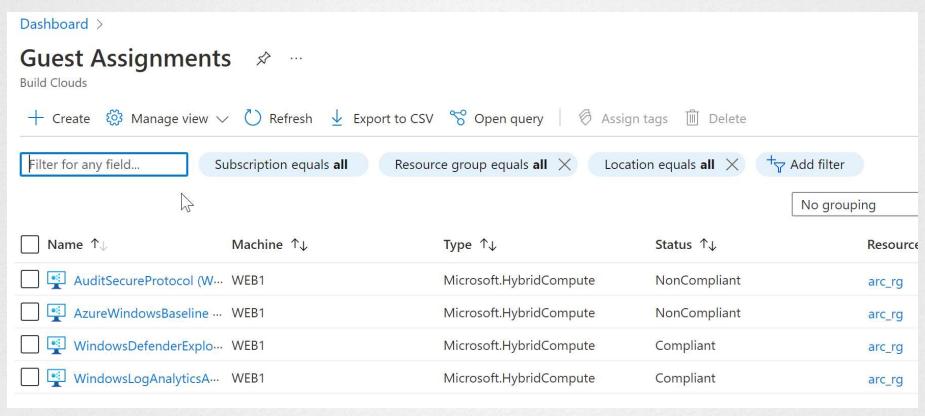
Azure Policy

Guest Configuratio n Extension

VM Guest environment



### **Guest Assignments**





### **Azure Automanage Machine**

Guest configuration extend Azure Policy to Server

Perform audit and configuration inside Server

Need Resource Provider Microsoft.GuestConfiguration

Checks for changes every 5 minutes

Installs security baselines for Windows and Linux

Configured in audit-only mode

Non-compliant devices are displayed but not reset

Reset possible through advanced configuration



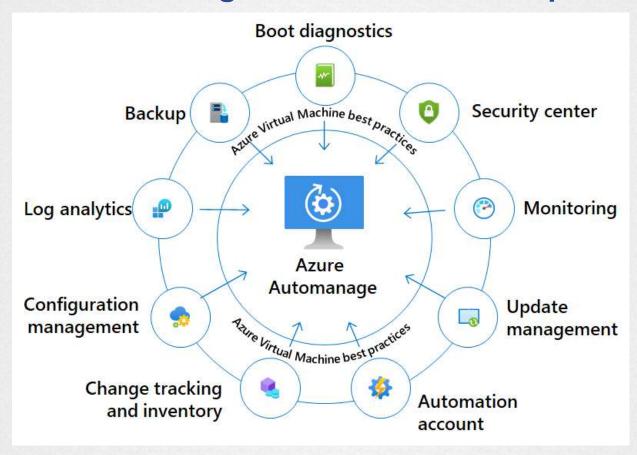




### Azure Automanage



#### **Azure Automanage – Your VM Service provider**







Automates best practices configuration for all VMs



Access to all VMs via Azure Arc (Multicloud enabled)



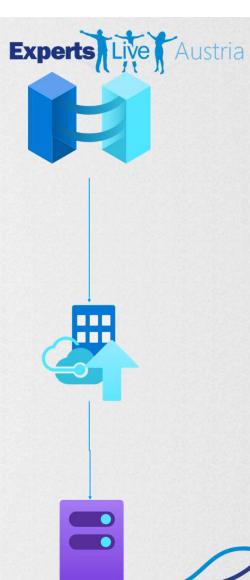
Fully customizable via user-defined profiles



For Windows and Linux VMs



Available free of charge



Azure Update Manager



### Warum Azure Update Manager?





- Current update management is based on Log Analytics Agent (MMA)
- MMA is deprecated as of 31.08.2024

Azure Log Analytics-Agent (auch bezeichnet als Microsoft Monitoring Agent, MMA), wird im August 2024 außer Dienst gestellt. Die Azure Automation Update Management-Lösung basiert auf diesem Agenten und es kann zu Problemen kommen, sobald der Agent außer Betrieb genommen wird, da er nicht mit dem Azure Monitoring Agent (AMA) zusammenarbeitet....



### Why Azure Update Center v2?



V2 is complete new

No dependencies to MMA or Azure Automation



Fully support for Azure Policy



Integration in Enterprise Scale



Server visibility in Azure guaranteed



Update Manager will charged by 5\$ per Server/month beginning of January (only for Arc Machines)

## Patch Orchestration Experts Live Austria

#### Azure Managed - Safe Deployment

- Supported for Linux und Windows
- Modus ermöglicht automatisches VM-Gastpatchen
- · Assessment während der Installation und speicherung und Azure Resource Graph
- Unterstützt Patches nach Verfügbarkeit

#### **Customer Managed Schedules**

- Nur für Windows VMs
- · Unterstützt keine Patches nach Verfügbarkeit
- · Standard-Modus wenn nichts anderes konfiguriert ist

#### Windows automatic updates

• Einstellung der Windows VM warden hier übernommen (Registry-/GPO-settings)

#### Manual updates

- Nur für Windows VMs
- Unterstützt keine Patches nach Verfügbarkeit
- Modus sollte für benutzerdefinierte Patchlösungen verwendet werden

#### **ImageDefault**

- · Nur für virtuelle Linux VMs
- Standard-Modus wenn nichts anderes konfiguriert ist für Linux
- Unterstützt keine Patches nach Verfügbarkeit



### Hotpatch



WS 2022 Datacenter: Azure Edition Server Core

Azure = GA Azure Stack HCI = GA Hotpatch im Standard aktiviert



WS 2022 Datacenter: Azure Edition mit Desktop

Azure = GA Azure Stack HCI = GA



#### **Hotpatching for Azure Arc**

Support for Windows Server 2025
(Standard and Enterprise ist angekündigt)
Niedrigere Server OS – unbekannt
Wird in der Preview kommen

Hotpatch für Windows Server: Azure Edition | Microsoft Learn
Hotpatching: Improving server security and productivity | Windows Server Summit 2024



### Preisübersicht

	Service	Price
	Azure	Free
	Extended Security Updates (ESUs) via Arc	Free
	Defender for Server P2 via Arc	Free
	Azure Stack HCI clusters	Free
H	Azure Arc	5\$ (4,62€)
	Other enabled Defender Plans via Arc	0,16\$ per Day (5\$ per Month)







### **Defender for Cloud**



### Microsoft Defender for Cloud



#### **Continuously Assess**

Know your security posture. Identify and track vulnerabilities.



#### Secure

Harden resources and services with Azure Security Benchmark and AWS Security Best Practices standard



#### Defend

Detect and resolve threats to resources and services.



Defender for Azure Cosmos DB Defender for Containers

**Defender for App Service** 

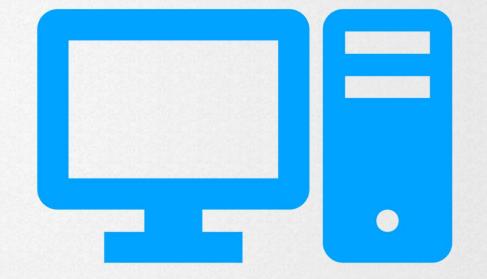
**Defender for DNS**  Defender for CSPM

<u>for</u> Servers Key Vault

Defender for Resource Manager Defender for Storage Defender for SQL

# Activation of Defender for Servers Experts Live Austria

- Defender for Servers plan 1 must be enabled on subscription level
- Defender for Servers plan 2 must be enabled on subscription and Workspace level
- Mixing of the plans only possible with different subscription
- License cost for plan 2 is incurred for each machine connected to the Workspace where plan 2 is activated



# Auto-provisioning configuration Experts Live Austria

#### **Auto-provisioning configuration**

X

Log analytics agent

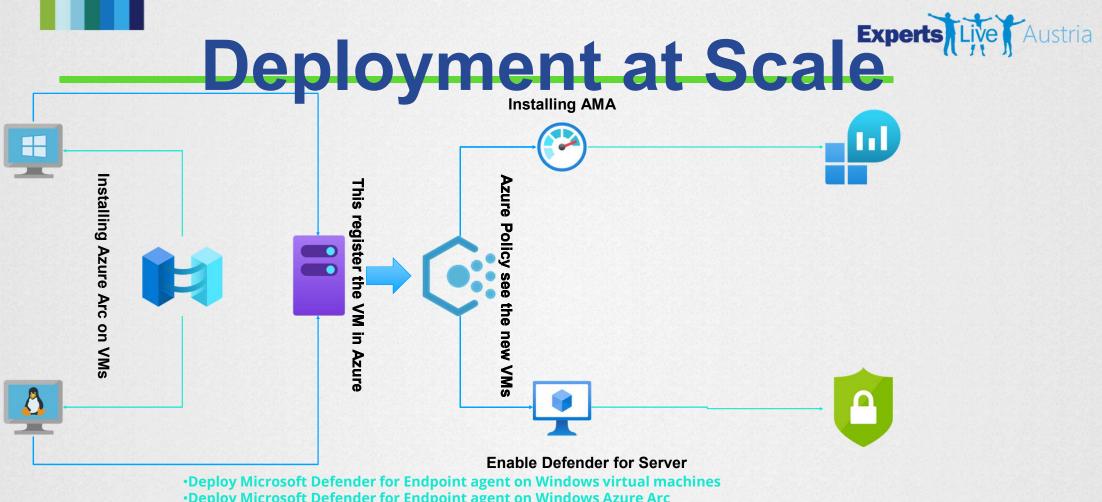
#### Agent type

- Log Analytics Agent (Default)
  Collects security-related configurations and event logs from the machine and stores the data in your Log Analytics workspace for analysis
- Azure Monitor Agent (Preview)
   Collects security-related configurations and event logs from the machine and stores the data in your Log Analytics workspace for analysis
  - Switch from MMA to AMA does not uninstall the MMA-agent
  - Duplicate agents results in doubled events or recommendations and appear twice in Defender
    - Monitoring workbook AMA migration tracker workbook

#### **Defender for Server**



	Plan 1	Plan 2
Unified View	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
Automatic MDE provisioning	<b>Ø</b>	•
MS Threat and Vulnerability management	<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
Security Policy and Regulatory Compliance		•
Integrated Vulnerability by Qualys		<b>Ø</b>
Log Analytics 500MB free data ingestion per day		<b>Ø</b>
Threat detection		<b>Ø</b>
Adaptive application control		<b>Ø</b>
File integrity monitoring		<b>Ø</b>
Just-in-Time VM access		<b>Ø</b>
Adaptive Network hardening		<b>Ø</b>
Docker host hardening		<b>Ø</b>
Fileless attack detection		<b>Ø</b>
Price	5\$ per Server	15\$ per Server



- •Deploy Microsoft Defender for Endpoint agent on Windows Azure Arc machines
- Deploy Microsoft Defender for Endpoint agent on Linux hybrid machines
- Deploy Microsoft Defender for Endpoint agent on Linux virtual machines



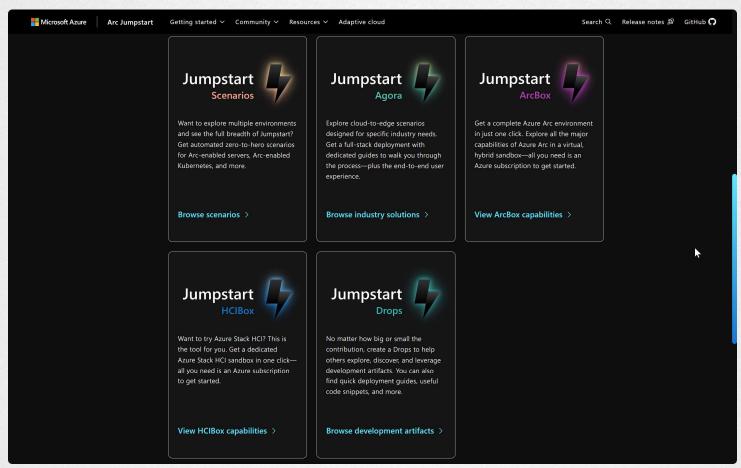




### **How To Start**







**Overview | Azure Arc Jumpstart** 



### How to start

#### Microsoft Azure Arc Community Monthly Meetup

#### Overview

Once a month, the various Azure Hybrid Cloud product groups at Microsoft will hold a call to showcase new features, talk through important topics and engage in a Q&A regarding Azure Arc. The foundational goals of the call are highlighted below:

- Provide the Azure Arc community with product updates
- · Host a short talk and/or demo on Azure Hybrid Cloud technologies and products technologies
- Collect feedback from the community on issues, blockers, use cases, and questions related to Azure Hybrid Cloud technologies and products

# Contributors 3 likamrat Lior Kamrat microsoftopensource Microsoft Open ... csand-msft Chris Sanders

#### **Azure Arc Community Monthly Meetup**

GitHub - microsoft/azure\_arc\_community: Public repository for hosting the Azure Arc Community content



### **Summary and Best Practices**

Before Start with Azure Arc think on Enterprise Scale and use a separate Hybrid Subscription

Group Arc resource in propriate
Resource groups and use Tags

Track Installation and Server Status with Workbooks

Always use AMA instead of MMA because of retirement of MMA

Think on additional pricing for Azure Policy in Guest configuration and Update Center

Integrate VMs
outside of Azure with
Arc to enable
Defender for Servers
everywhere



### Links

- Introduction to Azure Arc Training | Microsoft Learn
- Managing the Azure Arc-enabled servers agent Azure Arc | Microsoft Learn
- Overview of the Azure Connected Machine agent Azure Arc | Microsoft Learn
- Archive for What's new with Azure Arc-enabled servers agent Azure Arc | Microsoft Learn
- GitHub microsoft/azure\_arc\_community: Public repository for hosting the Azure Arc Community content
- Azure Automanage | Microsoft Learn
- Update management center (preview) overview | Microsoft Learn
- Microsoft Cybersecurity Reference Architectures Security documentation | Microsoft Learn
- Join Our Security Community Microsoft Tech Community





Principal Product Manager Azure Arc Platform
Lior Kamrat | LinkedIn



Thomas Maurer
Senior PM and Chief Evangelist
Azure Hybrid at Microsoft
Thomas Maurer | LinkedIn



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www.azurebonn.de



https://www.Reimling.eu







#### **Contact**



•@GregorReimling



Gregor Reimling