## No standards? No blank? No standardless analysis software? No problem!.

Dr David Beveridge, HARMAN Technology Ltd. (ILFORD Photo)

When it is not possible to obtain standards or blanks for a particular analysis, life gets difficult, especially in the absence of software for standardless analysis. However, all is not lost and it will often be possible to make standards and blanks which are satisfactory for their purpose. This paper indicates how to do so.