

## 4.9

- 1) 指明 CS 段寄存器对应的代码段是 CODE，DS 段寄存器对应的数据段是 DATA。
- 2) 表示代码结束
- 3) 指定存储单元名为 VALUE，是字节单元方式存储，值为 10 进制的 12，35，-6。
- 4) 指定存储单元名为 STRING，以字节单元方式存储，值为 'INPUT:'
- 5) 指定存储单元名为 MESS，以字节单元方式存储，值为 5 个空单元
- 6) 指定存储单元名为 XX，以双字单元方式存储，值为 12345678H
- 7) 设置存储单元的偏移地址为 0320H
- 8) 定义符号名 CONT 为表达式 2\*3.14

## 4.10

### 1. DATAS SEGMENT

X DB 0

Y DB 0

DATAS ENDS

### 2. STRING DB 'Computer'

### 3. COUNT DB 100 DUP(?)

### 4. PI EQU 3.14

### 5. VALUE LABEL BYTE

## 4.11

1. 对
2. 错，260 超出字节范围
3. 错，1234H 不匹配字节

- 4. 对
- 5. 缺少 DUP
- 6. 对

## 4.12

- 1. AL = 3
- 2. 33->21H,3->03H,因此 AX=2103H
- 3. DX = TABLE 的偏移地址
- 4. CL = 33H
- 5. BX = TABLE 的段地址
- 6. BX = 1
- 7. DX = TABLE 的偏移地址

## 4.13

### 减法

DATAS SEGMENT

X DW 5D68H,2012H

Y DW 49A6H,1003H

Z DW 2 DUP(?)

DATAS ENDS

CODES SEGMENT

ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS

START:

MOV AX,DATAS

MOV DS,AX

;低位减

MOV AX,X

SUB AX,Y

MOV Z,AX

;带借位减

MOV BX,X+2

SBB BX,Y+2

MOV Z+2,BX

MOV AH,4CH

INT 21H

CODES ENDS

END START

## 加法

DATAS SEGMENT

X DW 5D68H,2012H

Y DW 49A6H,1003H

Z DW 2 DUP(?)

DATAS ENDS

CODES SEGMENT

ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS

START:

MOV AX,DATAS

MOV DS,AX

;进位加

MOV AX,X

ADD AX,Y

MOV Z,AX

;带进位加

MOV BX,X+2

ADC BX,Y+2

MOV Z+2,BX

MOV AH,4CH

INT 21H

CODES ENDS

END START

## 4.16

1.

MOV AL,16

ADD AL,X

```
MOV BL,5
IMUL BL
MOV Z,AX
```

2.

```
MOV AL,X
MOV BL,4
IDIV BL
MOV BL,Y
SUB AL,BL
MOV Z,AX
```

3.

```
MOV AL,X
MOV BL,8
IMUL BL
MOV Z,AX
```

```
MOV AH,0
MOV AL,Y
MOV BL,16
IDIV BL
ADD Z,AX
```

```
MOV AL,W
MOV BL,W
IMUL BL
SUB Z,AX
```

4.

```
MOV AL,X
ADD AL,Y
```

```
MOV BL,X
SUB BL,Y
```

```
IMUL BL
```

```
MOV Z,AX
MOV AH,0
```

```
MOV AL,X
MOV BL,Y
```

IDIV BL

SUB Z,AX

## 4.23

DATAS SEGMENT

BUFF DB ?

DATAS ENDS

CODES SEGMENT

ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS

START:

MOV AX,DATAS

MOV DS,AX

MOV AH,1

INT 21H

SUB AL,30H

MOV BUFF,AL

MOV AH,4CH

INT 21H

CODES ENDS

END START

## 4.24

DATAS SEGMENT

BUFF DB ?

DATAS ENDS

CODES SEGMENT

ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS

START:

MOV AX,DATAS

MOV DS,AX

MOV AH,1

INT 21H

SUB AL,32

MOV BUFF,AL

```
MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
CODES ENDS
END START
```

## 4.25

```
DATAS SEGMENT
;49和10
X DW 0409H
Y DW 0100H
```

```
DATAS ENDS
```

```
CODES SEGMENT
ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS
```

START:

```
MOV AX,DATAS
MOV DS,AX
```

;计算

```
MOV AX,X
ADD AX,Y
AAA
MOV BX,AX
```

;转字符

```
ADD BX,3030H
```

;依次输出

```
MOV AH,2
MOV DL,BH
INT 21H
MOV DL,BL
INT 21H
```

```
MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
CODES ENDS
END START
```

## 4.26

```
DATAS SEGMENT
```

```
TABLE DB '0.000$', '1.000$', '1.414$', '1.732$',  
        '2.000$', '2.236$', '2.449$', '2.646$',  
        '2.828$', '3.000$'  
DATAS ENDS
```

```
CODES SEGMENT
```

```
    ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS
```

```
START:
```

```
    MOV AX,DATAS
```

```
    MOV DS,AX
```

```
    ;输入
```

```
    MOV AH,1
```

```
    INT 21H
```

```
    ;去ASCII
```

```
    SUB AL,30H
```

```
    ;6字节一个算偏移地址
```

```
    MOV BL,6
```

```
    IMUL BL
```

```
    MOV BX,AX
```

```
    ;换行
```

```
    MOV AH,2
```

```
    MOV DL,0DH
```

```
    INT 21H
```

```
    MOV AH,2
```

```
    MOV DL,0AH
```

```
    INT 21H
```

```
    ;输出
```

```
    MOV AX,SEG TABLE
```

```
    MOV DS,AX
```

```
    LEA DX,TABLE
```

```
    ADD DX,BX
```

```
    MOV AH,9
```

```
    INT 21H
```

```
    MOV AH,4CH
```

```
    INT 21H
```

```
CODES ENDS
END START
```

## 4.27

```
DATAS SEGMENT
```

```
INFO    DB 'PLEASE INPUT NUMBER NO MORE THAN 5 : $'
NAMES   DB 'NOTHING  $'
        DB 'ChengZiRui $'
        DB 'LiSiMeng  $'
        DB 'LiZiShi   $'
        DB 'XiaoJianHui$'
        DB 'HuangSiHan $'
```

```
DATAS ENDS
```

```
CODES SEGMENT
```

```
ASSUME CS:CODES,DS:DATAS
```

```
START:
```

```
MOV AX,DATAS
MOV DS,AX
```

```
;输出提示语
```

```
LEA DX,INFO
MOV AH,9
INT 21H
```

```
;进行输入
```

```
MOV AH,1
INT 21H
```

```
;去ASCII
```

```
SUB AL,30H
```

```
;CL为最大长度
```

```
MOV CL,12
```

```
MUL CL      ;AX = AL * CL = 12 * INPUT
```

```
MOV BX,AX
```

```
;换行
```

```
MOV AH,2
MOV DL,0DH
INT 21H
MOV AH,2
MOV DL,0AH
```



INT 21H

;从NAMES的段地址开始偏移BX

LEA DX,NAMES

ADD DX,BX

;输出

MOV AH,9

INT 21H

MOV AH,4CH

INT 21H

CODES ENDS

END START