

Answers: tut 3.3 and 3.4

3.3

- a) $V = 4119.6 \text{ dm}^3$
 b) $F_D = 42.8 \text{ mol.min}^{-1}$, $F_U = 7.03 \text{ mol.min}^{-1}$, $S_{D/U} = 6.1$
 c) With $T_{oB} = 100^\circ\text{C}$, $T = 431.7 \text{ K}$, $F_A = F_B = 7.23 \text{ mol.min}^{-1}$, $F_D = 44.05 \text{ mol.min}^{-1}$, $F_U = 8.689 \text{ mol.min}^{-1}$, $S_{D/U} = 5.07$

3.4

Fogler 4th 8.26						
a-c						
Steam to EB = 14.5 - With ΔCp values for the reactions considered (Tref taken as 300 K)						
T _o	F _{Styrene}	S _{Styrene_to_TB}	T _{Out}			
K	mol/s	mol/mol	K			
800	0.894	19.308	764.9			
930	1.9317	4.628	850.1			
1100	1.646	0.943	983.5			
Steam to EB = 14.5 - With ΔCp values for the reactions assumed negligible						
T _o	F _{EB}	F _{Styrene}	F _{Benzene}	F _{Toluene}	S _{Styrene_to_TB}	T _{Out}
K	mol/s	mol/s	mol/s	mol/s	mol/mol	K
800	2.496	0.897	0.0108	0.0359	19.23	765.2
930	1.084	1.936	0.217	0.204	4.61	850.5
1100	0.0511	1.653	1.608	0.127	0.953	981.79
Steam to EB = 14.5 - With ΔCp values for the reactions considered (Tref taken as 300 K) with heat exchange						
T _o	F _{Styrene}	S _{Styrene_to_TB}	T _{Out}	With U _a	1.666667	kJ/m3/K
K	mol/s	mol/mol	K			
800	2.489	2.869	996.1			
930	2.379	2.41	998.5			
1100	1.682	0.978	1000.2			
d)	T _o optimum =	1002	K	ΔCp's considered	F _{Styrene}	2.246 mol/s
	T _o optimum =	1002	K	ΔCp's ignored	F _{Styrene}	2.246 mol/s
e)	Steam to EB =	24.7	ΔCp's considered	F _{Styrene}	1.888	mol/s
	Steam to EB =	24.7	ΔCp's ignored	F _{Styrene}	1.894	mol/s
f)	At St to EB = 20.0:					
	T _o optimum =	740.8	K	ΔCp's considered	F _{Styrene}	2.617 mol/s