Network Forensic Analysis Report

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Overview

You are working as a Security Engineer for X-CORP, supporting the SOC infrastructure. The SOC analysts have noticed some discrepancies with alerting in the Kibana system and the manager has asked the Security Engineering team to investigate.

Yesterday, your team confirmed that newly created alerts are working. Today, you will monitor live traffic on the wire to detect any abnormalities that aren't reflected in the alerting system.

You are to report back all your findings to both the SOC manager and the Engineering Manager with appropriate analysis.

The Security team requested this analysis because they have evidence that people are misusing the network. Specifically, they've received tips about:

- "Time thieves" spotted watching YouTube during work hours.
- At least one Windows host infected with a virus.
- Illegal downloads.

A number of machines from foreign subnets are sending traffic to this network. Your task is to collect evidence confirming the Security team's intelligence.

Time Thieves

At least two users on the network have been wasting time on YouTube. Usually, IT wouldn't pay much mind to this behavior, but it seems these people have created their own web server on the corporate network. So far, Security knows the following about these time thieves:

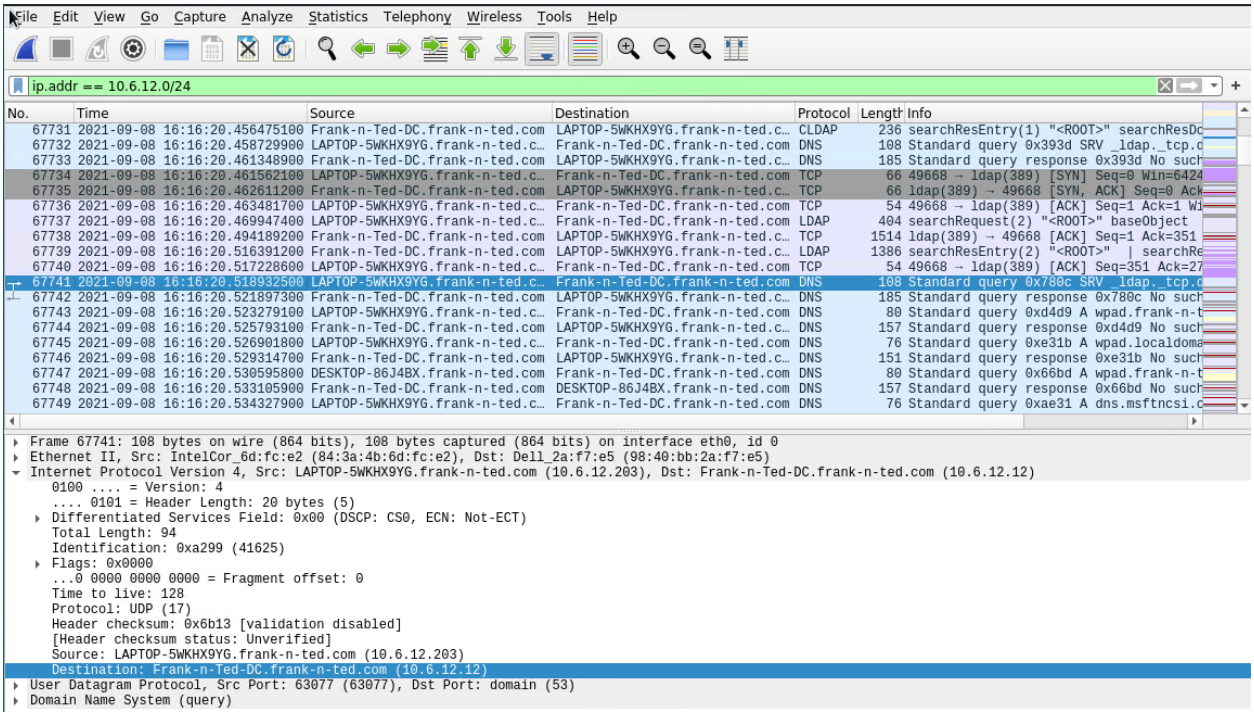
- They have set up an Active Directory network.
- They are constantly watching videos on YouTube.
- Their IP addresses are somewhere in the range 10.6.12.0/24.

Following Wireshark Filters were Used:

- Domain of the custom site: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24**
- Traffic Inspection: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.12**
- Other Traffic Inspection: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.203**
- Malware Name: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.203 and http.request.method == GET**

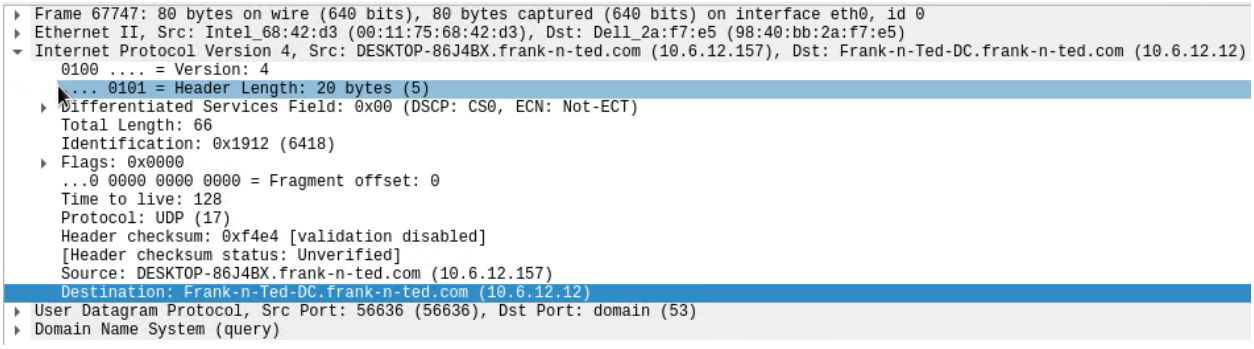
You must inspect your traffic capture to answer the following questions:

1. What is the domain name of the users' custom site?
    - Domain Name: **Frank-n-Ted-DC. frank-n-ted.com**
    - Wireshark Filter: **ip.src==10.6.12.0/24**



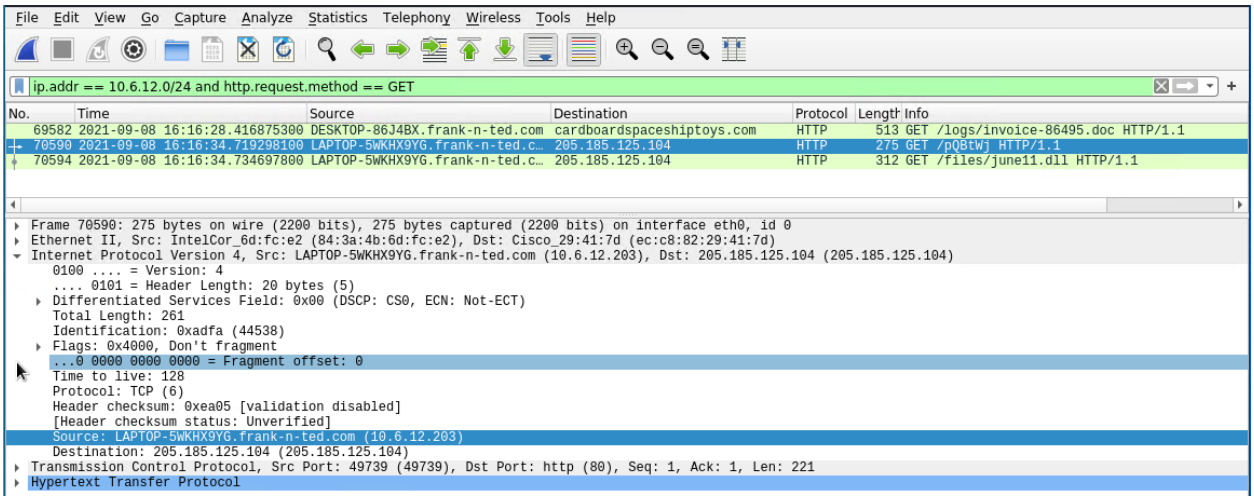
2. What is the IP address of the Domain Controller (DC) of the AD network?

- IP Address: 10.6.12.12 (Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com)
- Wireshark Filter: ip.src==10.6.12.0/24



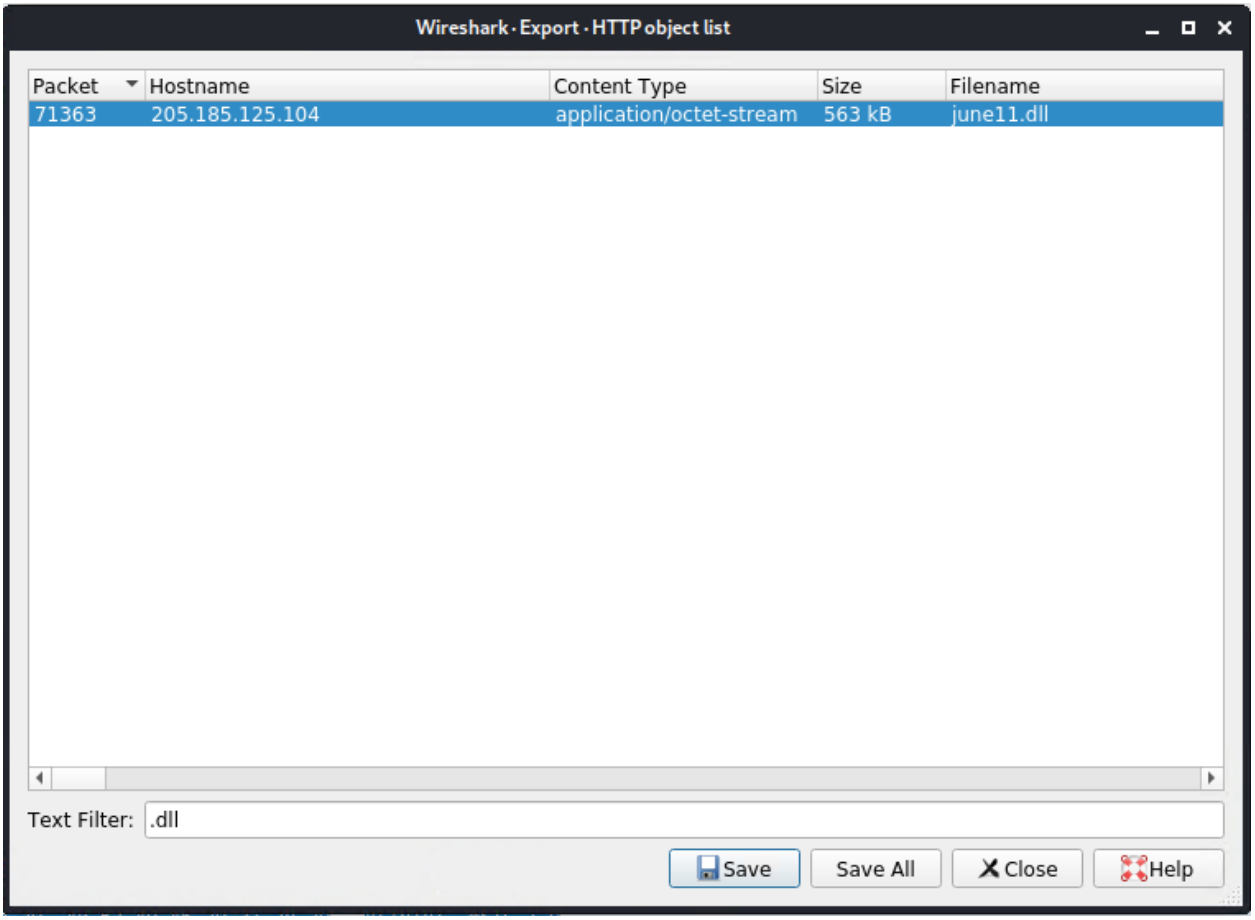
3. What is the name of the malware downloaded to the 10.6.12.203 machine? Once you have found the file, export it to your Kali machine's desktop.

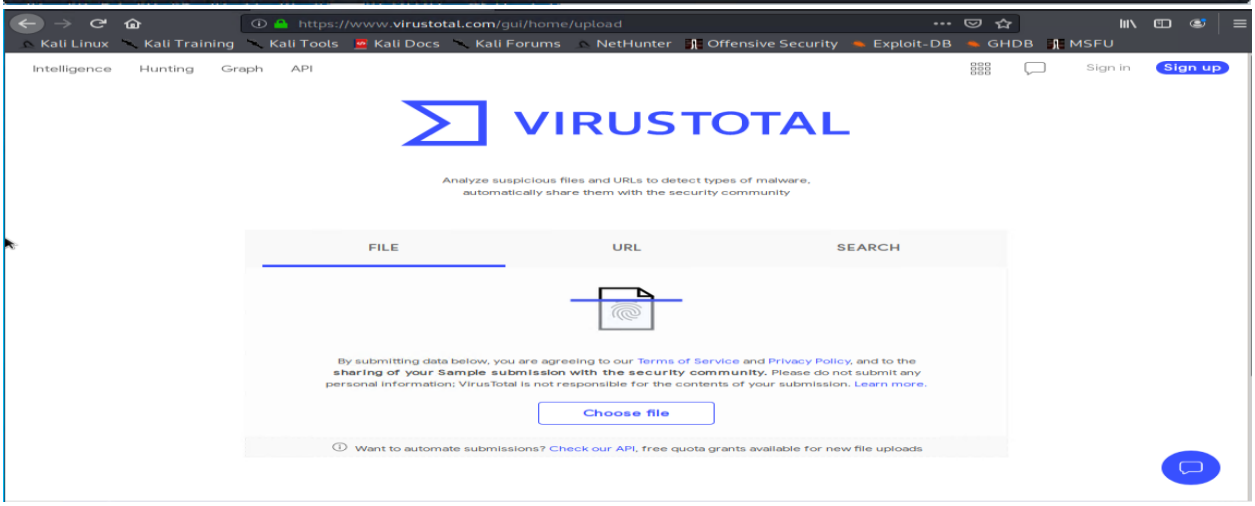
- Malware file name: **june11.dll**
- Wireshark Filter: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24 and http.request.method == GET**



4. Upload the file to VirusTotal.com.

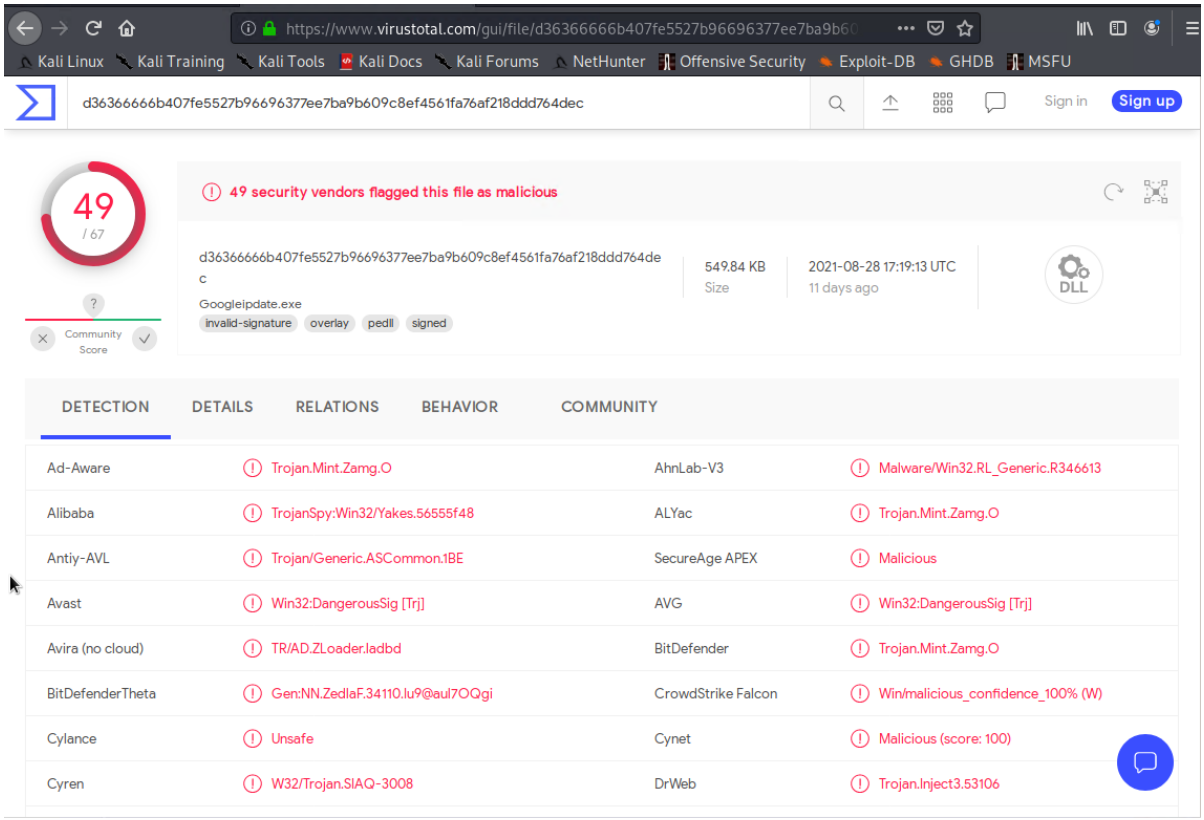
- Exporting file to Kali:
  - Open File Tab
  - Export Objects
  - Select HTTP
  - Filter “*.dll”
  - Save **june.dll**
  - Upload to VirusTotal.com





5. What kind of malware is this classified as?

- **The Trojan name is: Trojan.Mint.Zamg.O**



Vulnerable Windows Machine

The Security team received reports of an infected Windows host on the network. They know the following:

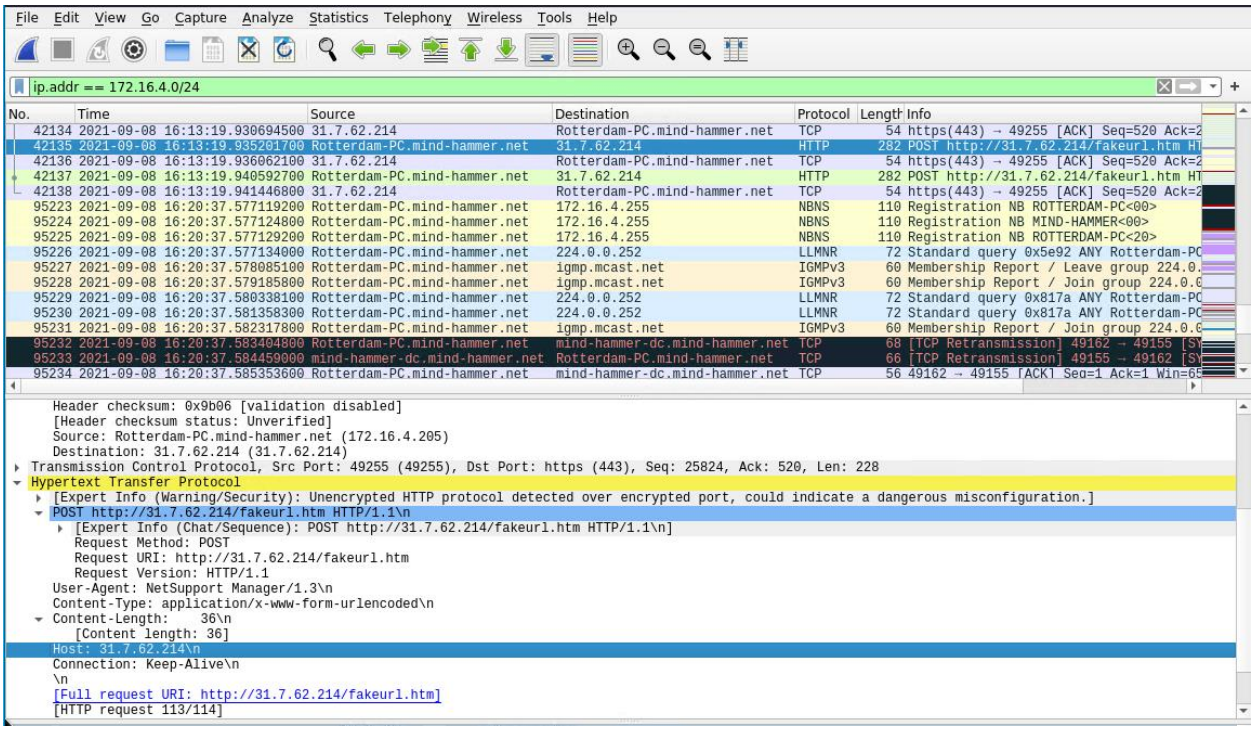
- Machines in the network live in the range 172.16.4.0/24.
- The domain mind-hammer.net is associated with the infected computer.
- The DC for this network lives at 172.16.4.4 and is named Mind-Hammer-DC.
- The network has standard gateway and broadcast addresses.

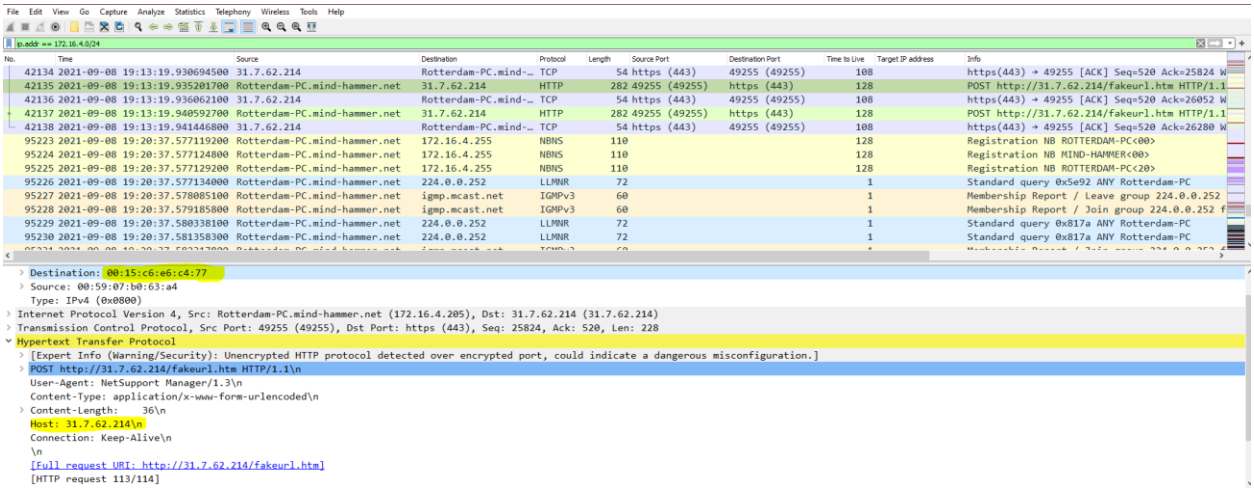
Following Wireshark Filters were Used:

- Host Name, IP Address, MAC Address: ip.addr == 172.16.4.0/24
- Traffic Inspection: ip.src == 172.16.4.4 && kerberos.CNameString
- Username: ip.src == 172.16.4.205 && kerberos.CNameString
- Malicious Traffic: ip.addr == 172.16.4.205 && ip.addr == 185.243.115.84

Inspect your traffic to answer the following questions:

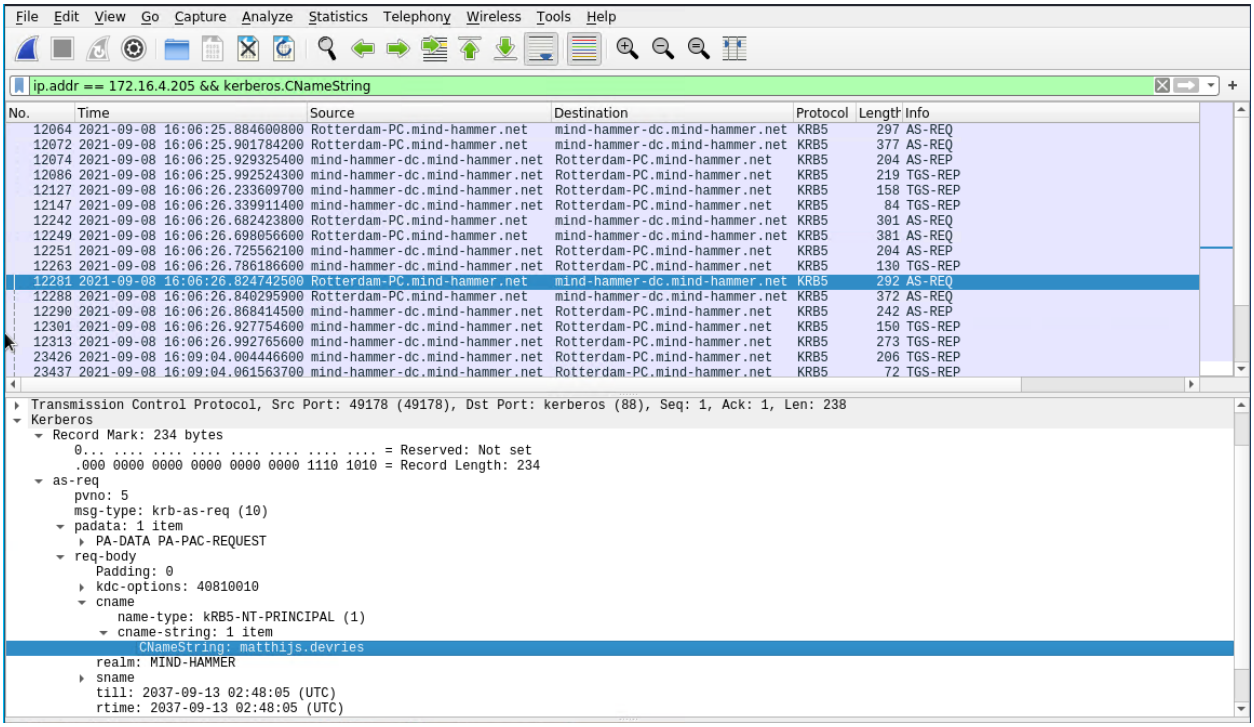
1. Find the following information about the infected Windows machine:
    - Host name: ROTTERDAM-PC
    - IP address: 172.16.4.205
    - MAC address: 00:59:07:b0:63:a4
    - Wireshark Filter: ip.addr == 172.16.4.0/24




File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help
ip.addr == 172.16.4.0/24
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Source Port Destination Port Time to Live Target IP address Info
42134 2021-09-08 19:13:19.930694500 31.7.62.214 Rotterdam-PC.mind-... TCP 54 https (443) 49255 (49255) 108 https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=25824 W
42135 2021-09-08 19:13:19.935201700 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 31.7.62.214 HTTP 282 49255 (49255) https (443) 128 POST http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1
42136 2021-09-08 19:13:19.936062100 31.7.62.214 Rotterdam-PC.mind-... TCP 54 https (443) 49255 (49255) 108 https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=26052 W
42137 2021-09-08 19:13:19.940592700 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 31.7.62.214 HTTP 282 49255 (49255) https (443) 128 POST http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1
42138 2021-09-08 19:13:19.941446800 31.7.62.214 Rotterdam-PC.mind-... TCP 54 https (443) 49255 (49255) 108 https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=26280 W
95223 2021-09-08 19:20:37.577119200 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 172.16.4.255 NBNS 110 128 Registration NB ROTTERDAM-PC<00>
95224 2021-09-08 19:20:37.577124800 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 172.16.4.255 NBNS 110 128 Registration NB MIND-HAMMER<00>
95225 2021-09-08 19:20:37.577129200 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 172.16.4.255 NBNS 110 128 Registration NB ROTTERDAM-PC<20>
95226 2021-09-08 19:20:37.577134000 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 224.0.0.252 LLMNR 72 1 Standard query 0x5e92 ANY Rotterdam-PC
95227 2021-09-08 19:20:37.578085100 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net igmp.mcast.net IGMPv3 60 1 Membership Report / Leave group 224.0.0.252
95228 2021-09-08 19:20:37.579185800 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net igmp.mcast.net IGMPv3 60 1 Membership Report / Join group 224.0.0.252
95229 2021-09-08 19:20:37.580338100 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 224.0.0.252 LLMNR 72 1 Standard query 0x817a ANY Rotterdam-PC
95230 2021-09-08 19:20:37.581358300 Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net 224.0.0.252 LLMNR 72 1 Standard query 0x817a ANY Rotterdam-PC
Destination: 00:15:c6:e6:c4:77
Source: 00:59:07:b0:63:a4
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net (172.16.4.205), Dst: 31.7.62.214 (31.7.62.214)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49255 (49255), Dst Port: https (443), Seq: 25824, Ack: 520, Len: 228
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
[Expert Info (Warning/Security): Unencrypted HTTP protocol detected over encrypted port, could indicate a dangerous misconfiguration.]
POST http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1\n
User-Agent: NetSupport Manager/1.3\n
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded\n
Content-Length: 36\n
Host: 31.7.62.214\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\n
\n
[Full request URI: http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm]
[HTTP request 113/114]

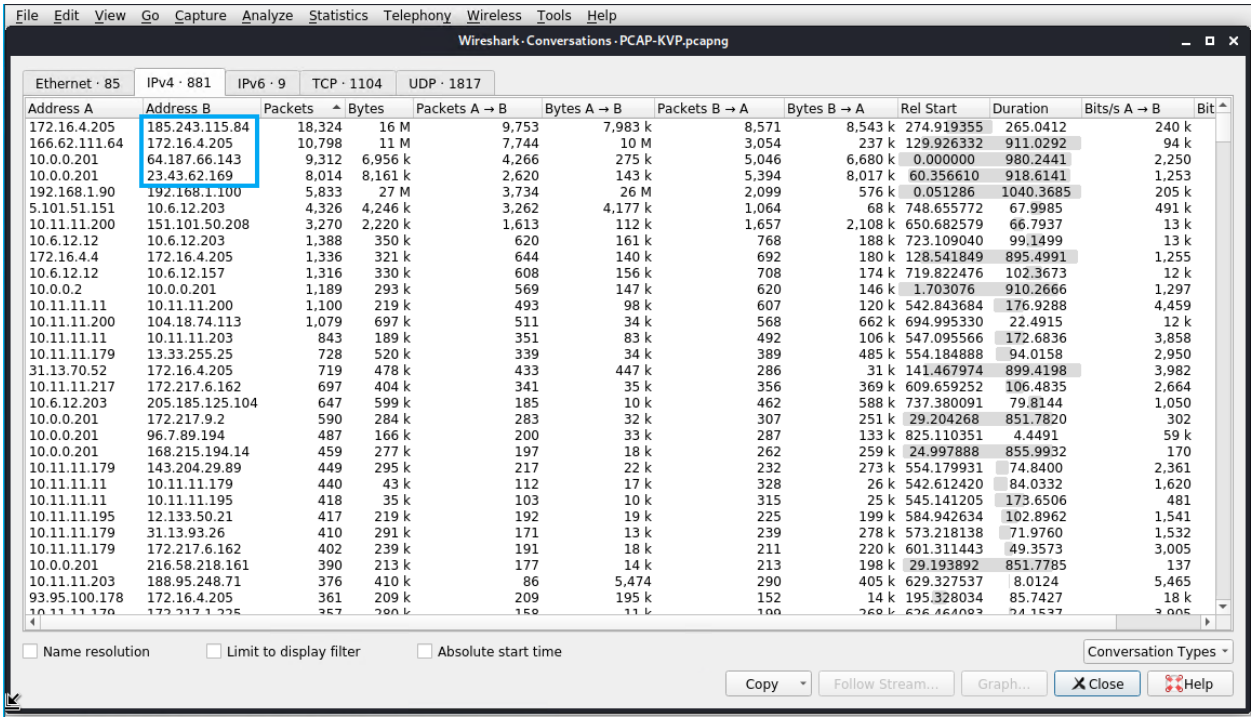
2. What is the username of the Windows user whose computer is infected?

- Username: matthijs.devries
- Wireshark Filter: ip.src==172.16.4.205 && kerberos.CNameString

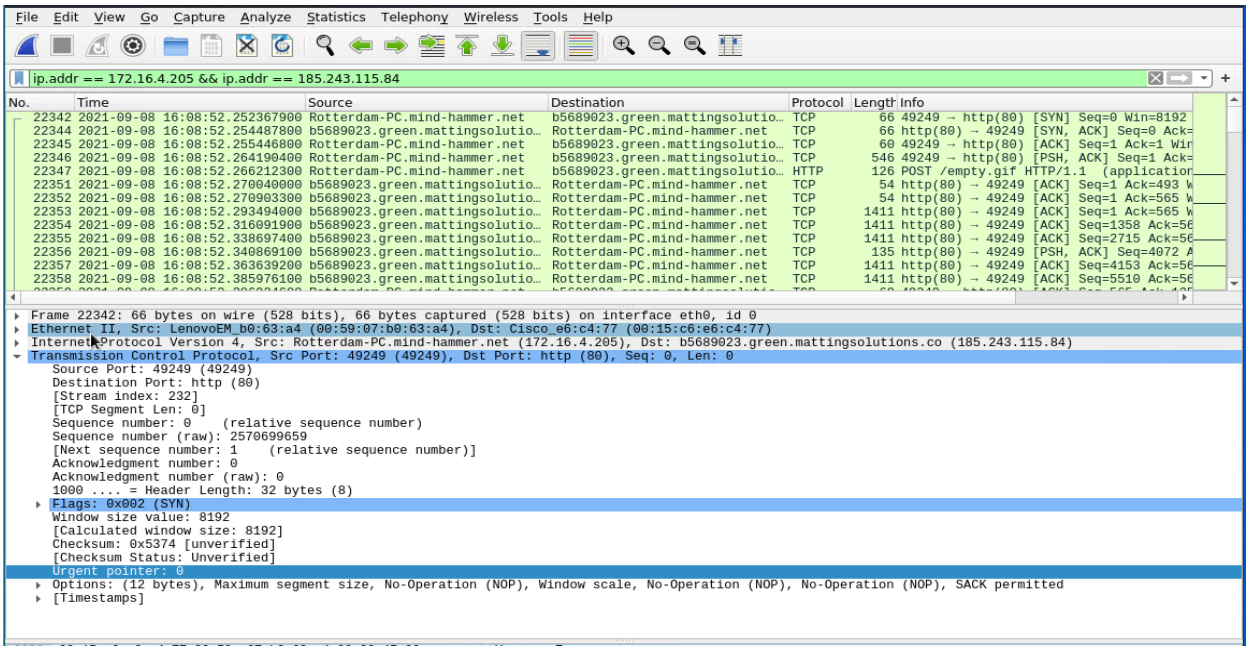


3. What are the IP addresses used in the actual infection traffic?

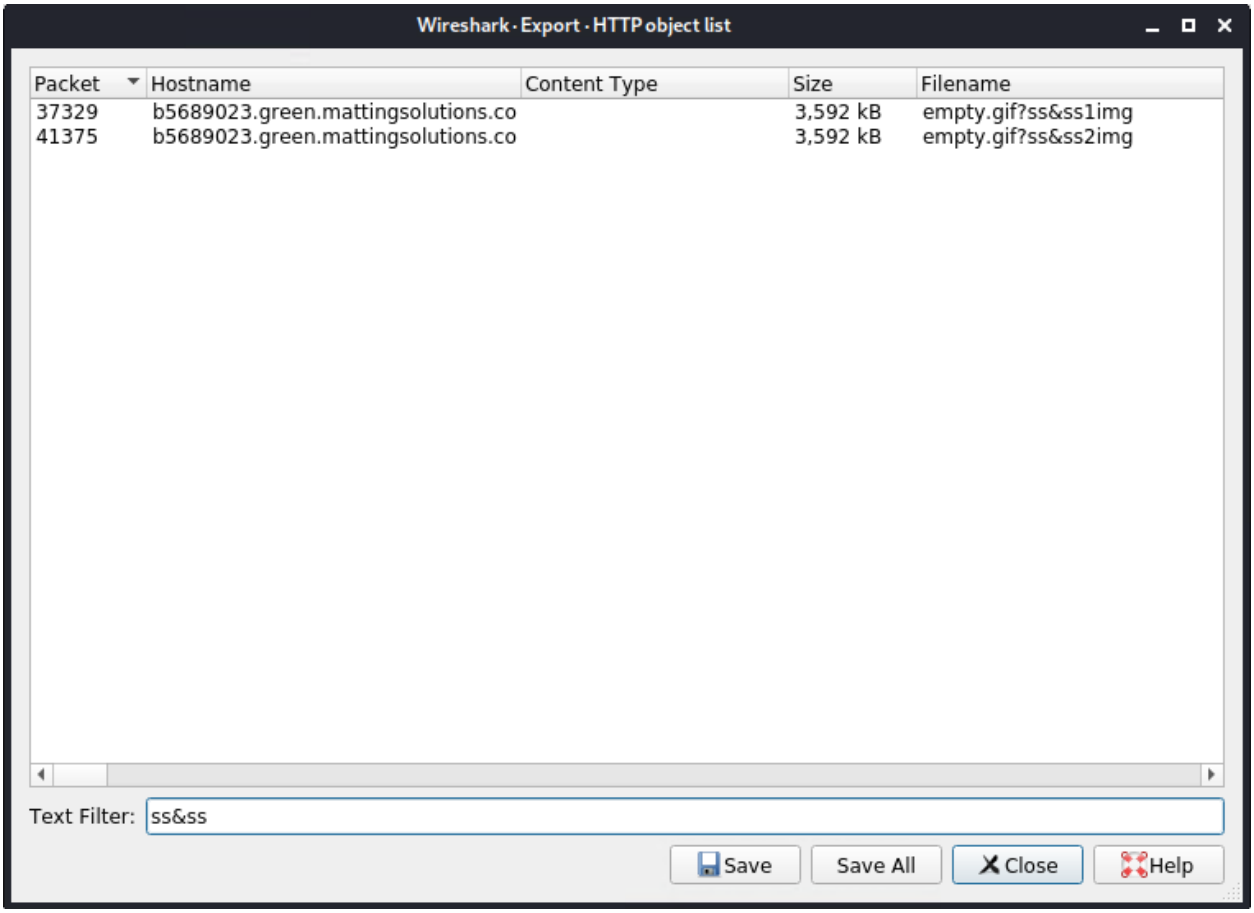
- Filter: ip.src==172.16.4.203 and kerberos.CNameString
- I found 4 IP addresses: 172.16.4.205, 185.243.115.84, 166.62.11.64 and 23.43.62.169
- Finding the IP addresses:
  - Click on the Statistics Tab
  - Select the Conversation
  - Select the IPv4
  - Sort Packets high to low



- Additional Traffic from 185.243.115.84 to infected host 17216.4.205



4. As a bonus, retrieve the desktop background of the Windows host.




Recycle Bin
6:59 PM
7/19/2019

Illegal Downloads

IT was informed that some users are torrenting on the network. The Security team does not forbid the use of torrents for legitimate purposes, such as downloading operating systems. However, they have a strict policy against copyright infringement.

IT shared the following about the torrent activity:

- The machines using torrents live in the range 10.0.0.0/24 and are clients of an AD domain.
- The DC of this domain lives at 10.0.0.2 and is named DogOfTheYear-DC.
- The DC is associated with the domain dogoftheyear.net.

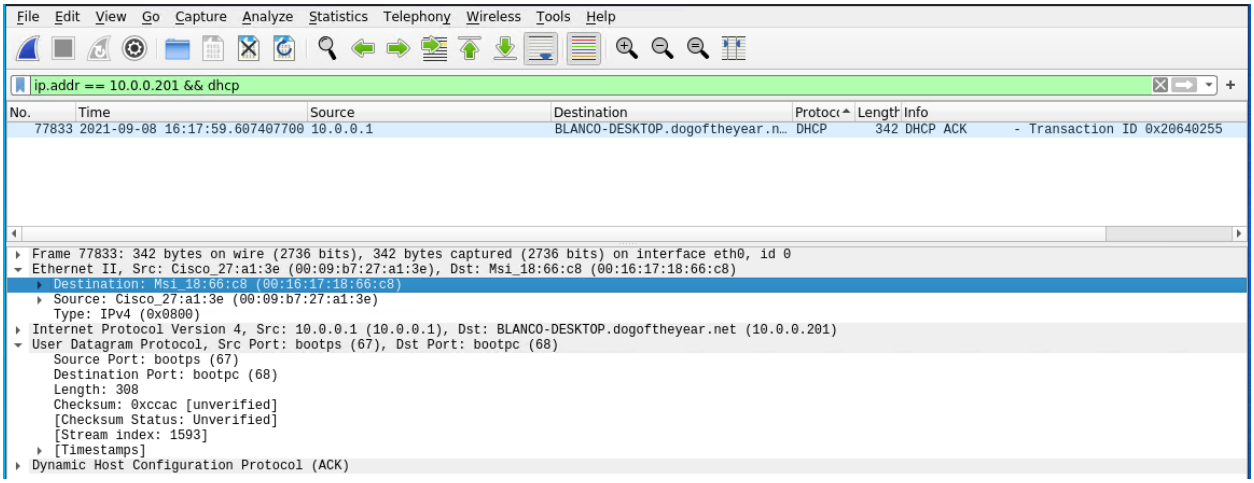
Wireshark Filters Used:

- MAC Address: ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && dhcp
- Username: ip.src == 10.0.0.201 && kerberos.CNameString
- Operating System: ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request
- Torrent Download: ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method == "GET"

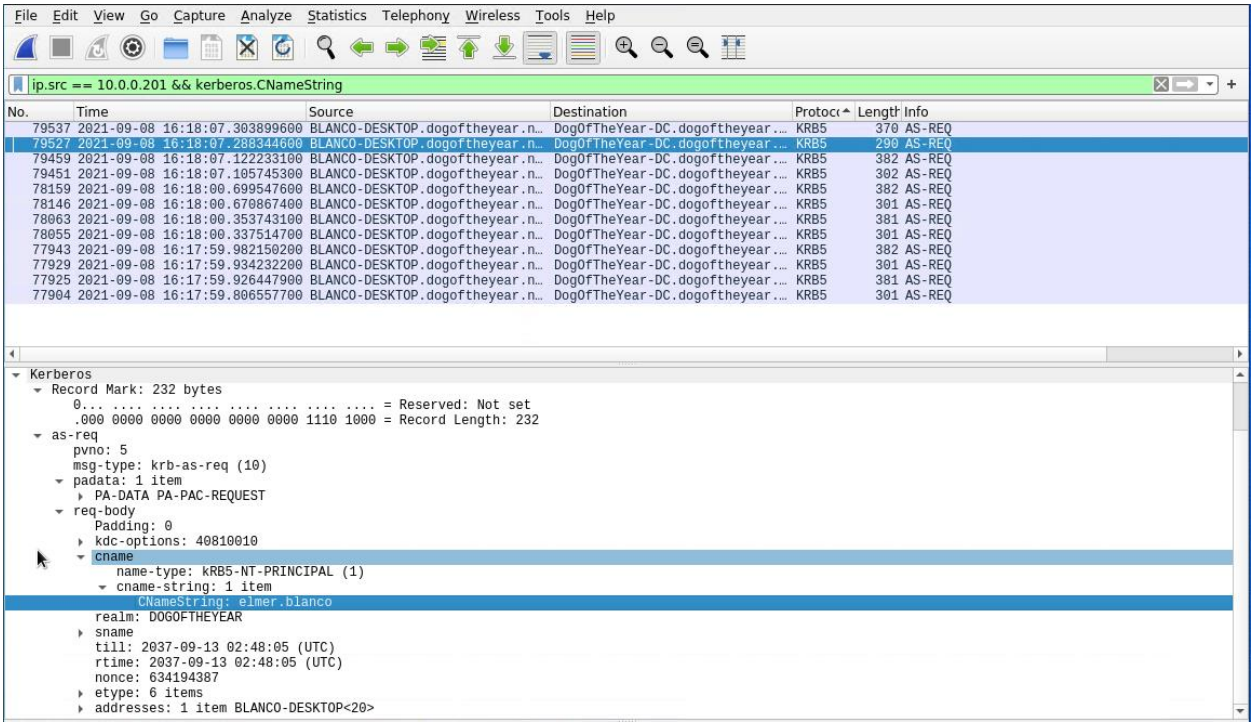
Your task is to isolate torrent traffic and answer the following questions in your Network Report:

1. Find the following information about the machine with IP address ***10.0.0.201:***
    a. MAC address: **00:16:17:18:66:c8**
    b. Windows username: **elmer.blanco**
    c. OS version: **BLANCO-DESKTOP Windows NT 10.0**

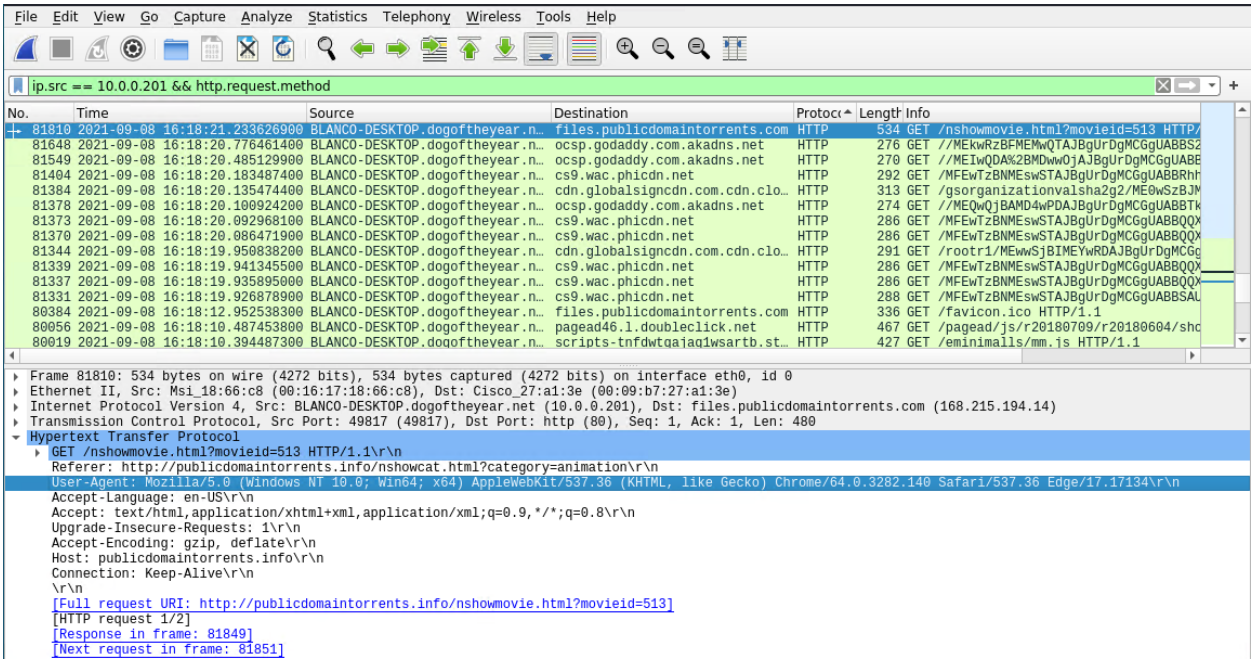
    - Wireshark Filter for MAC Address: **ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && dhcp**



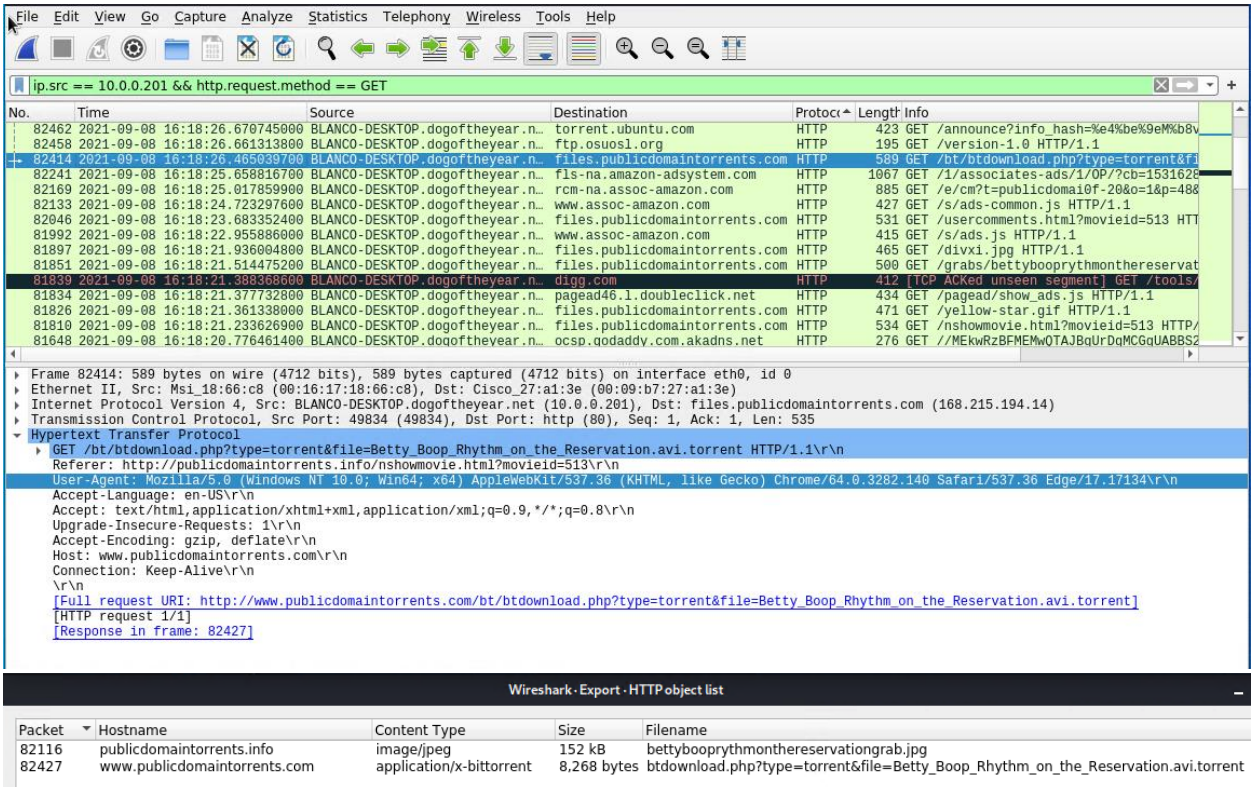
- Wireshark Filter for Username: **ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && kerberos.CNameString**



- Wireshark Filter for **OS Type and Version**: **ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request**



2. Which torrent file did the user download?
    - **There were few that were downloaded, but below clip was show with the name:**
    - **Betty_Boop_Rhythm_on_the_Reservation.avi.torrent**
        - Wireshark Filter: ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method == "GET"
        - Finding the torrent:
        - Apply the Wireshark Filter above.
        - Sort the packets by the Destination files.publicdomaintorrents.com (168.215.194.14).
        - Look for Download requests.



On the next page is the movie clip snapshot.

This movie clip snapshot was downloaded from the following website.
http://www.publicdomaintorrents.info/grabs/bettybooprythmonthereservationgrab.jpg