

Network Forensic Analysis Report

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Overview

You are working as a Security Engineer for X-CORP, supporting the SOC infrastructure. The SOC analysts have noticed some discrepancies with alerting in the Kibana system and the manager has asked the Security Engineering team to investigate.

Yesterday, your team confirmed that newly created alerts are working. Today, you will monitor live traffic on the wire to detect any abnormalities that aren't reflected in the alerting system.

You are to report back all your findings to both the SOC manager and the Engineering Manager with appropriate analysis.

The Security team requested this analysis because they have evidence that people are misusing the network. Specifically, they've received tips about:

- "Time thieves" spotted watching YouTube during work hours.
- At least one Windows host infected with a virus.
- Illegal downloads.

A number of machines from foreign subnets are sending traffic to this network. Your task is to collect evidence confirming the Security team's intelligence.

Time Thieves

At least two users on the network have been wasting time on YouTube. Usually, IT wouldn't pay much mind to this behavior, but it seems these people have created their own web server on the corporate network. So far, Security knows the following about these time thieves:

- They have set up an Active Directory network.
- They are constantly watching videos on YouTube.
- Their IP addresses are somewhere in the range 10.6.12.0/24.

Following Wireshark Filters were Used:

- Domain of the custom site: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24**
- Traffic Inspection: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.12**
- Other Traffic Inspection: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.203**
- Malware Name: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.203 and http.request.method == GET**

You must inspect your traffic capture to answer the following questions:

1. What is the domain name of the users' custom site?

- Domain Name: **Frank-n-Ted-DC. frank-n-ted.com**
- Wireshark Filter: **ip.src==10.6.12.0/24**

Wireshark network traffic capture showing DNS and LDAP traffic between LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG and Frank-n-Ted-DC. The filter is **ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24**.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
67731	2021-09-08 16:16:20.456475100	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	LDAP	236	searchResEntry(1) "<ROOT>" searchResDc
67732	2021-09-08 16:16:20.458729900	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	108	Standard query 0x393d SRV _ldap._tcp.d
67733	2021-09-08 16:16:20.461348900	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	DNS	185	Standard query response 0x393d No such
67734	2021-09-08 16:16:20.461562100	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	TCP	66	49668 -> _ldap(389) [SYN] Seq=0 Win=6424
67735	2021-09-08 16:16:20.462611200	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	TCP	66	_ldap(389) -> 49668 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=
67736	2021-09-08 16:16:20.463481700	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	TCP	54	49668 -> _ldap(389) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Wj
67737	2021-09-08 16:16:20.469947400	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LDAP	404	searchRequest(2) "<ROOT>" baseObject
67738	2021-09-08 16:16:20.494189200	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	TCP	1514	_ldap(389) -> 49668 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=351
67739	2021-09-08 16:16:20.516391200	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	LDAP	1386	searchResEntry(2) "<ROOT>" searchRe
67740	2021-09-08 16:16:20.517228600	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	TCP	54	49668 -> _ldap(389) [ACK] Seq=351 Ack=27
67741	2021-09-08 16:16:20.518932500	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	108	Standard query 0x780c SRV _ldap._tcp.d
67742	2021-09-08 16:16:20.521897300	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	DNS	185	Standard query response 0x780c No such
67743	2021-09-08 16:16:20.523279100	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	80	Standard query 0xd4d9 A wpad.frank-n-t
67744	2021-09-08 16:16:20.525793100	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	DNS	157	Standard query response 0xd4d9 No such
67745	2021-09-08 16:16:20.526901800	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	76	Standard query 0xe31b A wpad.localdoma
67746	2021-09-08 16:16:20.529314700	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	DNS	151	Standard query response 0xe31b No such
67747	2021-09-08 16:16:20.530595000	DESKTOP-86J4BX.frank-n-ted.com	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	80	Standard query 0x66bd A wpad.frank-n-t
67748	2021-09-08 16:16:20.533105900	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DESKTOP-86J4BX.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	157	Standard query response 0x66bd No such
67749	2021-09-08 16:16:20.534327900	LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c...	Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com	DNS	76	Standard query 0xae31 A dns.msftncsl.c

Frame 67741: 108 bytes on wire (864 bits), 108 bytes captured (864 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_6d:fc:e2 (84:3a:4b:6d:fc:e2), Dst: Dell_2a:f7:e5 (98:40:bb:2a:f7:e5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.203), Dst: Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.12)
0100 = Version: 4
.... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
Total Length: 94
Identification: 0xa299 (41625)
Flags: 0x0000
...0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 128
Protocol: UDP (17)
Header checksum: 0x6b13 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.203)
Destination: Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.12)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 63077 (63077), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)

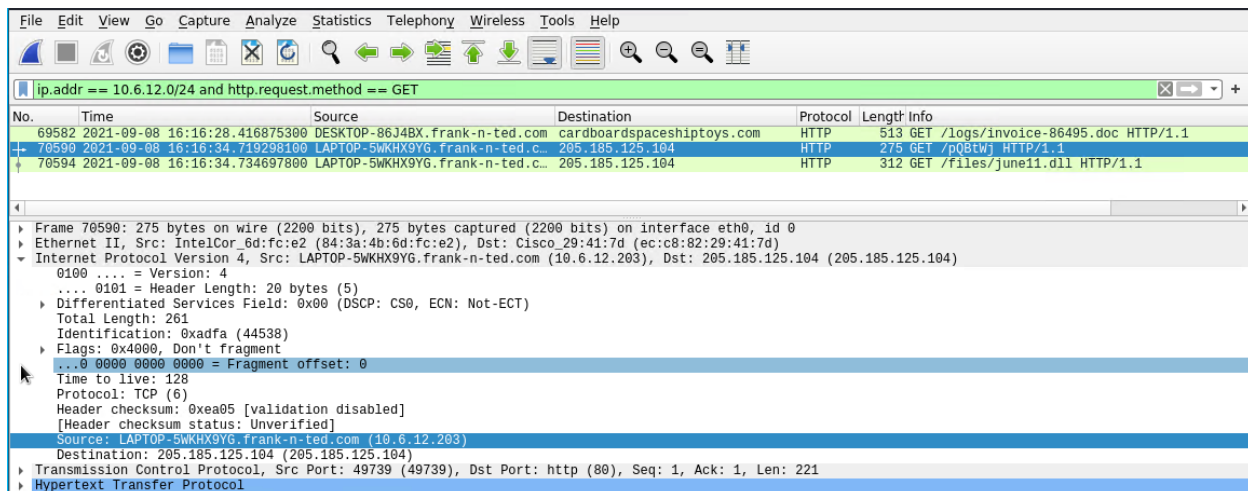
2. What is the IP address of the Domain Controller (DC) of the AD network?

- IP Address: 10.6.12.12 (Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com)
- Wireshark Filter: ip.src==10.6.12.0/24

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Frame 67747: 80 bytes on wire (640 bits), 80 bytes captured (640 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_68:42:d3 (00:11:75:68:42:d3), Dst: Dell_2a:f7:e5 (98:40:bb:2a:f7:e5)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: DESKTOP-86J4BX.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.157), Dst: Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.12)
0100 .... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
Total Length: 66
Identification: 0x1912 (6418)
Flags: 0x0000
... 0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 128
Protocol: UDP (17)
Header checksum: 0xf4e4 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: DESKTOP-86J4BX.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.157)
Destination: Frank-n-Ted-DC.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.12)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 56636 (56636), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)
```

3. What is the name of the malware downloaded to the 10.6.12.203 machine? Once you have found the file, export it to your Kali machine's desktop.

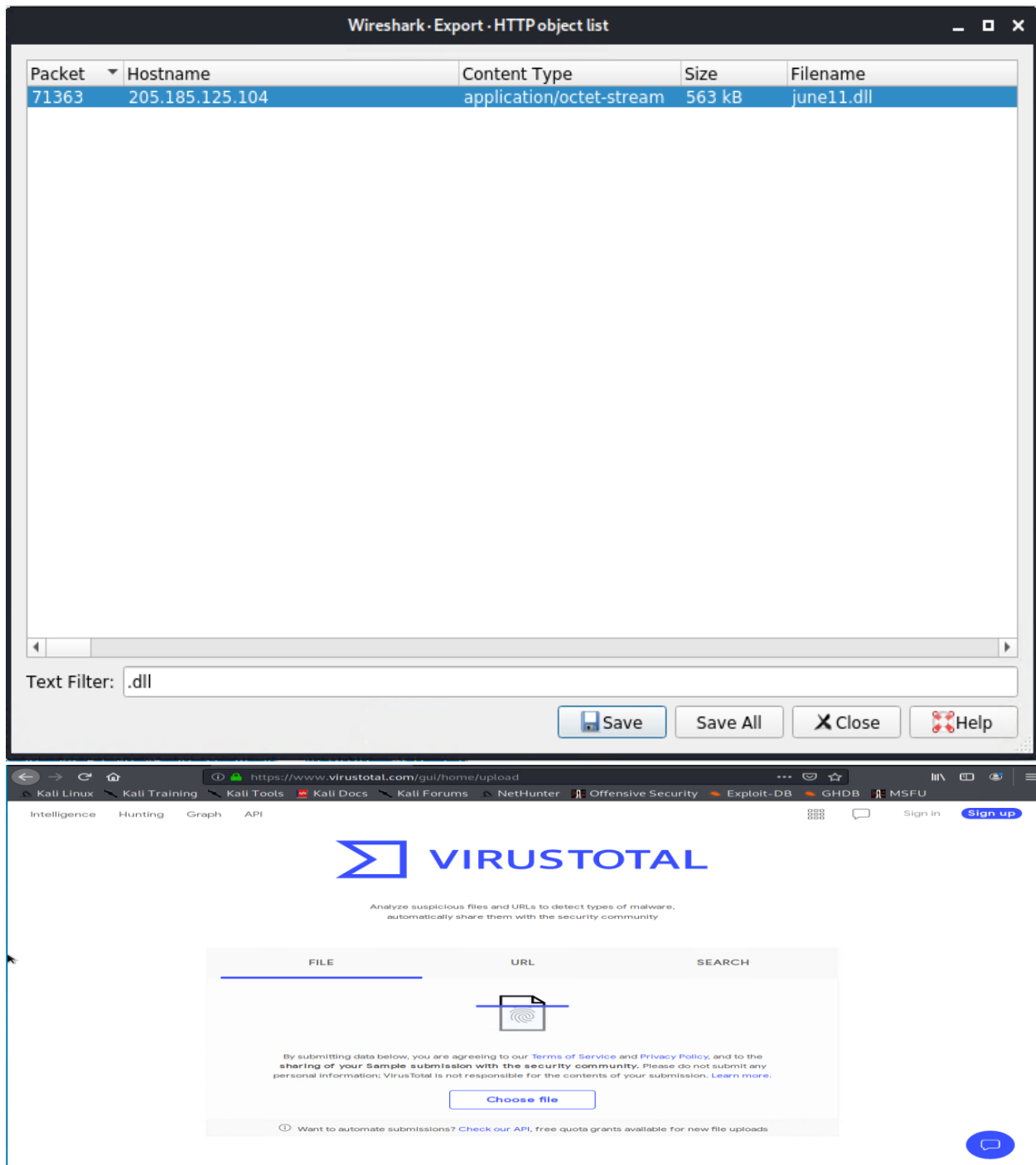
- Malware file name: **june11.dll**
- Wireshark Filter: **ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24 and http.request.method == GET**



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File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help
ip.addr == 10.6.12.0/24 and http.request.method == GET
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
69582 2021-09-08 16:16:28.416875300 DESKTOP-86J4BX.frank-n-ted.com cardboardspaceshiptoy.com HTTP 513 GET /logs/invoice-86495.doc HTTP/1.1
70590 2021-09-08 16:16:34.749205100 LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c... 205.185.125.104 HTTP 275 GET /pQ8tWj HTTP/1.1
70594 2021-09-08 16:16:34.734697800 LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.c... 205.185.125.104 HTTP 312 GET /files/june11.dll HTTP/1.1
Frame 70590: 275 bytes on wire (2200 bits), 275 bytes captured (2200 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor 6d:fc:e2 (84:3a:4b:6d:fc:e2), Dst: Cisco 29:41:7d (ec:c8:82:29:41:7d)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.203), Dst: 205.185.125.104 (205.185.125.104)
0100 .... = Version: 4
... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
Total Length: 261
Identification: 0xadfa (44538)
Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
... 0 0000 0000 0000 = Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 128
Protocol: TCP (6)
Header checksum: 0xea05 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source: LAPTOP-5WKHX9YG.frank-n-ted.com (10.6.12.203)
Destination: 205.185.125.104 (205.185.125.104)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49739 (49739), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 221
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
```

4. Upload the file to [VirusTotal.com](https://www.virustotal.com).

- Exporting file to Kali:
 - Open File Tab
 - Export Objects
 - Select HTTP
 - Filter "*.dll"
 - Save **june.dll**
 - Upload to VirusTotal.com



5. What kind of malware is this classified as?

- The Trojan name is: Trojan.Mint.Zamg.O

Browser address bar: <https://www.virustotal.com/gui/file/d3636666b407fe5527b96696377ee7ba9b60c8ef4561fa76af218ddd764dec>

File ID: d3636666b407fe5527b96696377ee7ba9b60c8ef4561fa76af218ddd764dec

49 / 67 security vendors flagged this file as malicious

File Name: GoogleIupdate.exe
Size: 549.84 KB
Date: 2021-08-28 17:19:13 UTC (11 days ago)
Properties: invalid-signature, overlay, pedl, signed

Community Score: ?

DETECTION	DETAILS	RELATIONS	BEHAVIOR	COMMUNITY
Ad-Aware	① Trojan.Mint.Zamg.O	AhnLab-V3	① Malware/Win32.RL_Generic.R346613	
Alibaba	① TrojanSpy:Win32/Yakes.56555f48	ALYac	① Trojan.Mint.Zamg.O	
Antiy-AVL	① Trojan/Generic.ASCommon.1BE	SecureAge APEX	① Malicious	
Avast	① Win32:DangerousSig [Trj]	AVG	① Win32:DangerousSig [Trj]	
Avira (no cloud)	① TR/AD.ZLoader.ladbd	BitDefender	① Trojan.Mint.Zamg.O	
BitDefenderTheta	① Gen:NN.ZedlaF.34110.lu9@aui7OQgi	CrowdStrike Falcon	① Win/malicious_confidence_100% (W)	
Cylance	① Unsafe	Cynet	① Malicious (score: 100)	
Cyren	① W32/Trojan.SIAQ-3008	DrWeb	① Trojan.Inject3.53106	

Vulnerable Windows Machine

The Security team received reports of an infected Windows host on the network. They know the following:

- Machines in the network live in the range 172.16.4.0/24.
- The domain mind-hammer.net is associated with the infected computer.
- The DC for this network lives at 172.16.4.4 and is named Mind-Hammer-DC.
- The network has standard gateway and broadcast addresses.

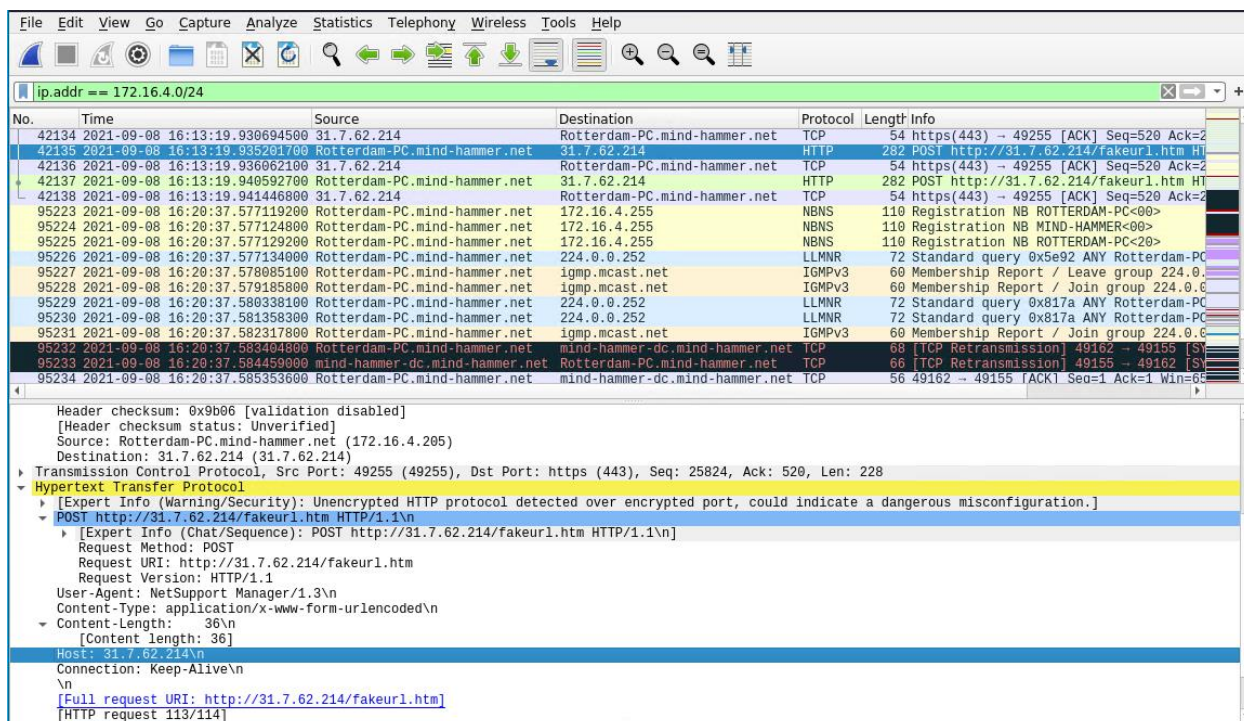
Following Wireshark Filters were Used:

- Host Name, IP Address, MAC Address: ip.addr == 172.16.4.0/24
- Traffic Inspection: ip.src == 172.16.4.4 && kerberos.CNameString
- Username: ip.src == 172.16.4.205 && kerberos.CNameString
- Malicious Traffic: ip.addr == 172.16.4.205 && ip.addr == 185.243.115.84

Inspect your traffic to answer the following questions:

1. Find the following information about the infected Windows machine:

- Host name: ROTTERDAM-PC
- IP address: 172.16.4.205
- MAC address: 00:59:07:b0:63:a4
- Wireshark Filter: ip.addr == 172.16.4.0/24



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Source Port	Destination Port	Time to Live	Target IP address	Info
42134	2021-09-08 19:13:19.930694500	31.7.62.214	Rotterdam-PC.mind-	TCP	54	https (443)	49255 (49255)	108		https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=25824 W
42135	2021-09-08 19:13:19.935201700	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	31.7.62.214	HTTP	282	49255 (49255)	https (443)	128		POST https://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1
42136	2021-09-08 19:13:19.936062100	31.7.62.214	Rotterdam-PC.mind-	TCP	54	https (443)	49255 (49255)	108		https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=26052 W
42137	2021-09-08 19:13:19.940592700	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	31.7.62.214	HTTP	282	49255 (49255)	https (443)	128		POST http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1
42138	2021-09-08 19:13:19.941468800	31.7.62.214	Rotterdam-PC.mind-	TCP	54	https (443)	49255 (49255)	108		https(443) → 49255 [ACK] Seq=520 Ack=26280 W
95223	2021-09-08 19:20:37.577119200	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	172.16.4.255	NBNS	110			128		Registration NB ROTTERDAM-PC(00)
95224	2021-09-08 19:20:37.577124800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	172.16.4.255	NBNS	110			128		Registration NB MIND-HAMMER(00)
95225	2021-09-08 19:20:37.577129200	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	172.16.4.255	NBNS	110			128		Registration NB ROTTERDAM-PC(20)
95226	2021-09-08 19:20:37.577134800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	72			1		Standard query 0x5092 ANY Rotterdam-PC
95227	2021-09-08 19:20:37.578085100	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3	60			1		Membership Report / Leave group 224.0.0.252 f
95228	2021-09-08 19:20:37.579185800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3	60			1		Membership Report / Join group 224.0.0.252 f
95229	2021-09-08 19:20:37.580338100	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	72			1		Standard query 0x817a ANY Rotterdam-PC
95230	2021-09-08 19:20:37.581358300	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	224.0.0.252	LLMNR	72			1		Standard query 0x817a ANY Rotterdam-PC
95231	2021-09-08 19:20:37.583317800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	igmp.mcast.net	IGMPv3	60			1		Membership Report / Join group 224.0.0.252 f

Destination: 00:15:c6:e6:c4:77
Source: 00:59:07:b0:63:a4
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net (172.16.4.205), Dst: 31.7.62.214 (31.7.62.214)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49255 (49255), Dst Port: https (443), Seq: 25824, Ack: 520, Len: 228
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
[Expert Info (Warning/Security): Unencrypted HTTP protocol detected over encrypted port, could indicate a dangerous misconfiguration.]
POST http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: NetSupport Manager/1.3
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 36
Host: 31.7.62.214
Connection: Keep-Alive
[Full request URI: http://31.7.62.214/fakeurl.htm]
[HTTP request 113/114]

2. What is the username of the Windows user whose computer is infected?

- Username: matthijs.devries
- Wireshark Filter: ip.src==172.16.4.205 && kerberos.CNameString

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with various icons. The packet list pane shows a list of captured packets, with packet 12281 selected. The packet details pane shows the structure of the selected packet, which is a Kerberos AS-REQ message. The CNameString field is highlighted, showing the value 'matthijs.devries'.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
12064	2021-09-08 16:06:25.884600800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	297	AS-REQ
12072	2021-09-08 16:06:25.901784200	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	377	AS-REQ
12074	2021-09-08 16:06:25.929325400	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	204	AS-REP
12086	2021-09-08 16:06:25.992524300	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	219	TGS-REP
12127	2021-09-08 16:06:26.233609700	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	158	TGS-REP
12147	2021-09-08 16:06:26.339911400	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	84	TGS-REP
12242	2021-09-08 16:06:26.682423800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	301	AS-REQ
12249	2021-09-08 16:06:26.698056600	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	381	AS-REQ
12251	2021-09-08 16:06:26.725562100	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	204	AS-REP
12263	2021-09-08 16:06:26.786186600	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	130	TGS-REP
12281	2021-09-08 16:06:26.824742500	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	292	AS-REQ
12288	2021-09-08 16:06:26.840295900	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	372	AS-REQ
12290	2021-09-08 16:06:26.868414500	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	242	AS-REP
12301	2021-09-08 16:06:26.927754600	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	150	TGS-REP
12313	2021-09-08 16:06:26.992765600	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	273	TGS-REP
23426	2021-09-08 16:09:04.004446600	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	206	TGS-REP
23437	2021-09-08 16:09:04.061563700	mind-hammer-dc.mind-hammer.net	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	KRB5	72	TGS-REP

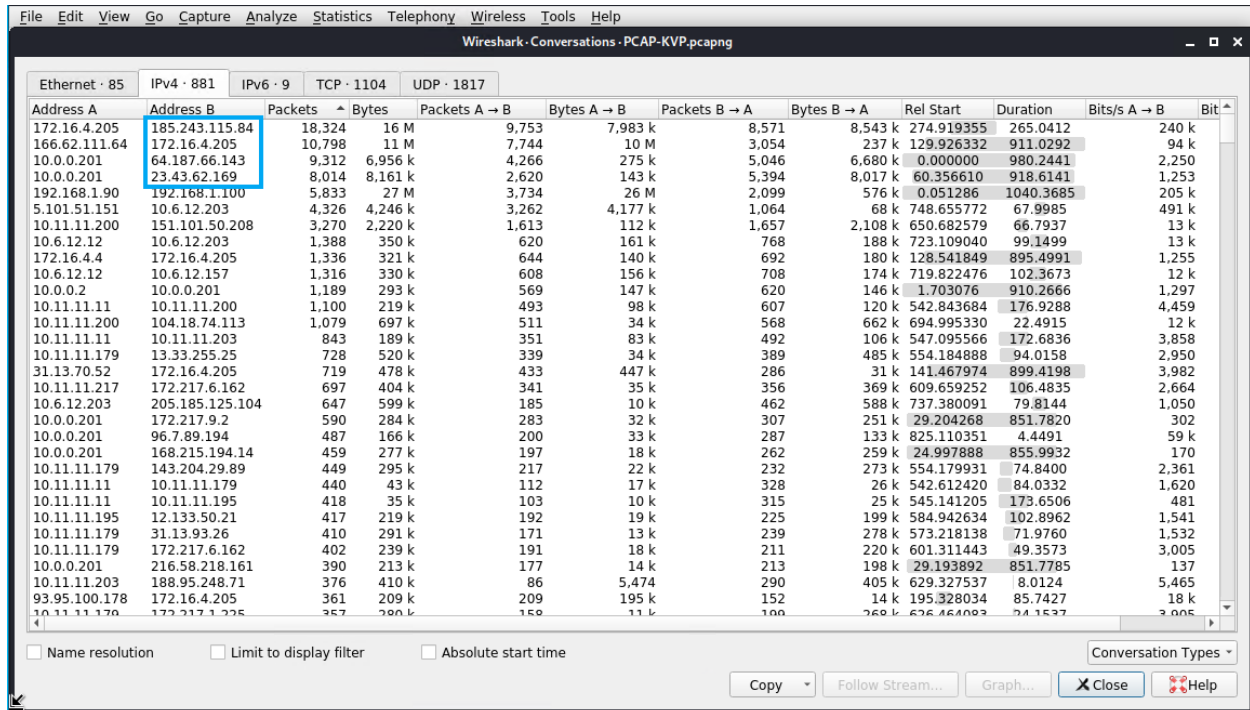
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49178 (49178), Dst Port: kerberos (88), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 238

Kerberos

- Record Mark: 234 bytes
 - 0... = Reserved: Not set
 - .000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1110 1010 = Record Length: 234
- as-req
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 - padata: 1 item
 - PA-DATA PA-PAC-REQUEST
 - req-body
 - Padding: 0
 - kdc-options: 40810010
 - cname
 - name-type: kRB5-NT-PRINCIPAL (1)
 - cname-string: 1 item
 - CNameString: matthijs.devries
 - realm: MIND-HAMMER
 - sname
 - till: 2037-09-13 02:48:05 (UTC)
 - rttime: 2037-09-13 02:48:05 (UTC)

3. What are the IP addresses used in the actual infection traffic?

- Filter: `ip.src==172.16.4.203` and `kerberos.CNameString`
- I found 4 IP addresses: 172.16.4.205, 185.243.115.84, 166.62.11.64 and 23.43.62.169
- Finding the IP addresses:
 - Click on the Statistics Tab
 - Select the Conversation
 - Select the IPv4
 - Sort Packets high to low



Address A	Address B	Packets	Bytes	Packets A → B	Bytes A → B	Packets B → A	Bytes B → A	Rel Start	Duration	Bits/s A → B	Bit/s B → A
172.16.4.205	185.243.115.84	18,324	16 M	9,753	7,983 k	8,571	8,543 k	274.919355	265.0412	240 k	240 k
166.62.11.64	172.16.4.205	10,798	11 M	7,744	10 M	3,054	237 k	129.926332	911.0292	94 k	94 k
10.0.0.201	64.187.66.143	9,312	6,956 k	4,266	275 k	5,046	6,680 k	0.000000	980.2441	2,250	2,250
10.0.0.201	23.43.62.169	8,014	8,161 k	2,620	143 k	5,394	8,017 k	60.356610	918.6141	1,253	1,253
192.168.1.90	192.168.1.100	5,833	27 M	3,734	26 M	2,099	576 k	0.051286	1040.3685	205 k	205 k
5.101.51.151	10.6.12.203	4,326	4,246 k	3,262	4,177 k	1,064	68 k	748.655772	67.9985	491 k	491 k
10.11.11.200	151.101.50.208	3,270	2,220 k	1,613	112 k	1,657	2,108 k	650.682579	66.7937	13 k	13 k
10.6.12.12	10.6.12.203	1,388	350 k	620	161 k	768	188 k	723.109040	99.1499	13 k	13 k
172.16.4.4	172.16.4.205	1,336	321 k	644	140 k	692	180 k	128.541849	895.4991	1,255	1,255
10.6.12.12	10.6.12.157	1,316	330 k	608	156 k	708	174 k	719.822476	102.3673	12 k	12 k
10.0.0.2	10.0.0.201	1,189	293 k	569	147 k	620	146 k	1.703076	910.2666	1,297	1,297
10.11.11.11	10.11.11.200	1,100	219 k	493	98 k	607	120 k	542.843684	176.9288	4,459	4,459
10.11.11.200	104.18.74.113	1,079	697 k	511	34 k	568	662 k	694.995330	22.4915	12 k	12 k
10.11.11.11	10.11.11.203	843	189 k	351	83 k	492	106 k	547.095566	172.6836	3,858	3,858
10.11.11.179	13.33.255.25	728	520 k	339	34 k	389	485 k	554.184888	94.0158	2,950	2,950
31.13.70.52	172.16.4.205	719	478 k	433	447 k	286	31 k	141.467974	899.4198	3,982	3,982
10.11.11.217	172.217.6.162	697	404 k	341	35 k	356	369 k	609.659252	106.4835	2,664	2,664
10.6.12.203	205.185.125.104	647	599 k	185	10 k	462	588 k	737.380091	79.8144	1,050	1,050
10.0.0.201	172.217.9.2	590	284 k	283	32 k	307	251 k	29.204268	851.7820	302	302
10.0.0.201	96.7.89.194	487	166 k	200	33 k	287	133 k	825.110351	4.4491	59 k	59 k
10.0.0.201	168.215.194.14	459	277 k	197	18 k	262	259 k	24.997888	855.9932	170	170
10.11.11.179	143.204.29.89	449	295 k	217	22 k	232	273 k	554.179931	74.8400	2,361	2,361
10.11.11.11	10.11.11.179	440	43 k	112	17 k	328	26 k	542.612420	84.0332	1,620	1,620
10.11.11.11	10.11.11.195	418	35 k	103	10 k	315	25 k	545.141205	173.6506	481	481
10.11.11.195	12.133.50.21	417	219 k	192	19 k	225	199 k	584.942634	102.8962	1,541	1,541
10.11.11.179	31.13.93.26	410	291 k	171	13 k	239	278 k	573.218138	71.9760	1,532	1,532
10.11.11.179	172.217.6.162	402	239 k	191	18 k	211	220 k	601.311443	49.3573	3,005	3,005
10.0.0.201	216.58.218.161	390	213 k	177	14 k	213	198 k	29.193892	851.7785	137	137
10.11.11.203	188.95.248.71	376	410 k	86	5,474	290	405 k	629.327537	8.0124	5,465	5,465
93.95.100.178	172.16.4.205	361	209 k	209	195 k	152	14 k	195.328034	85.7427	18 k	18 k
10.11.11.179	172.217.1.225	357	280 k	158	11 k	199	269 k	626.464093	74.1537	3,005	3,005

- Additional Traffic from 185.243.115.84 to infected host 17216.4.205

ip.addr == 172.16.4.205 && ip.addr == 185.243.115.84

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
22342	2021-09-08 16:08:52.252367900	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	TCP	66	49249 → http(80) [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192
22344	2021-09-08 16:08:52.254487800	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	66	http(80) → 49249 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=
22345	2021-09-08 16:08:52.255446800	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	TCP	60	49249 → http(80) [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=
22346	2021-09-08 16:08:52.264199400	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	TCP	546	49249 → http(80) [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=
22347	2021-09-08 16:08:52.266212300	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	HTTP	126	POST /empty.gif HTTP/1.1 (application/
22351	2021-09-08 16:08:52.270040000	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	54	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=493 W
22352	2021-09-08 16:08:52.270903300	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	54	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=565 W
22353	2021-09-08 16:08:52.293494000	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	1411	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=565 W
22354	2021-09-08 16:08:52.316091900	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	1411	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=1358 Ack=56
22355	2021-09-08 16:08:52.338697400	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	1411	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=2715 Ack=56
22356	2021-09-08 16:08:52.340869100	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	135	http(80) → 49249 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4072 A
22357	2021-09-08 16:08:52.363639200	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	1411	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=4153 Ack=56
22358	2021-09-08 16:08:52.385976100	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co	Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net	TCP	1411	http(80) → 49249 [ACK] Seq=5510 Ack=56

Frame 22342: 66 bytes on wire (528 bits), 66 bytes captured (528 bits) on interface eth0, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: LenovoEM_b0:63:a4 (08:59:97:b0:63:a4), Dst: Cisco_e6:c4:77 (08:15:c6:e6:c4:77)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: Rotterdam-PC.mind-hammer.net (172.16.4.205), Dst: b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co (185.243.115.84)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49249 (49249), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 49249 (49249)

Destination Port: http (80)

[Stream index: 232]

[TCP Segment Len: 0]

Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)

Sequence number (raw): 2570699659

[Next sequence number: 1 (relative sequence number)]

Acknowledgment number: 0

Acknowledgment number (raw): 0

1000 = Header Length: 32 bytes (8)

Flags: 0x002 (SYN)

Window size value: 8192

[Calculated window size: 8192]

Checksum: 0x5374 [unverified]

[Checksum Status: Unverified]

Options: (12 bytes), Maximum segment size, No-Operation (NOP), Window scale, No-Operation (NOP), No-Operation (NOP), SACK permitted

[Timestamps]

4. As a bonus, retrieve the desktop background of the Windows host.

Wireshark - Export - HTTP object list

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
37329	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co		3,592 kB	empty.gif?ss&ss1img
41375	b5689023.green.mattingsolutions.co		3,592 kB	empty.gif?ss&ss2img

Text Filter: ss&ss

Save Save All Close Help



Illegal Downloads

IT was informed that some users are torrenting on the network. The Security team does not forbid the use of torrents for legitimate purposes, such as downloading operating systems. However, they have a strict policy against copyright infringement.

IT shared the following about the torrent activity:

- The machines using torrents live in the range 10.0.0.0/24 and are clients of an AD domain.
- The DC of this domain lives at 10.0.0.2 and is named DogOfTheYear-DC.
- The DC is associated with the domain dogoftheyear.net.

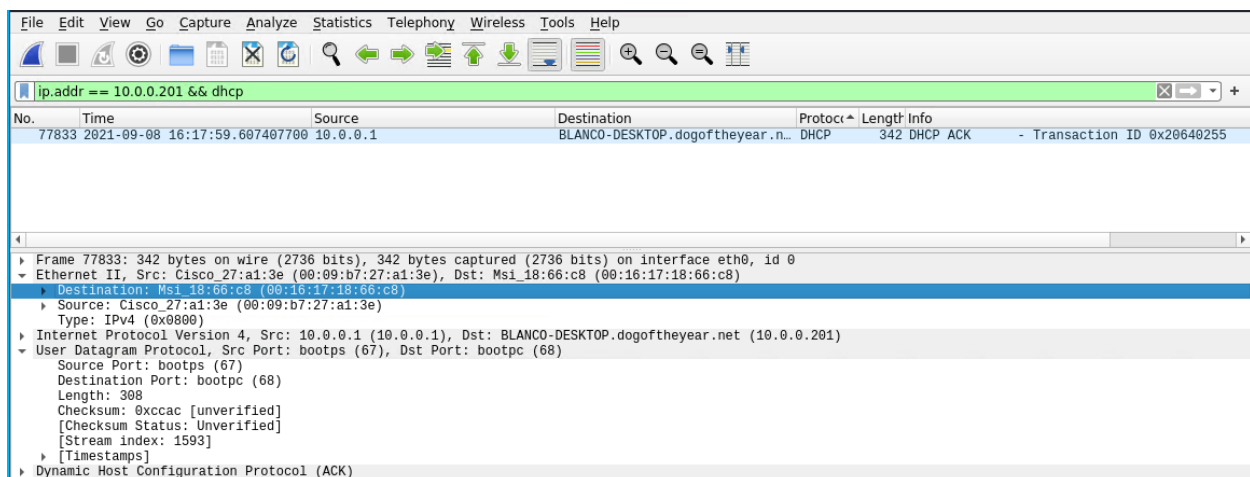
Wireshark Filters Used:

- MAC Address: `ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && dhcp`
- Username: `ip.src == 10.0.0.201 && kerberos.CNameString`
- Operating System: `ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request`
- Torrent Download: `ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method == "GET"`

Your task is to isolate torrent traffic and answer the following questions in your Network Report:

1. Find the following information about the machine with IP address **10.0.0.201**:
 - a. MAC address: **00:16:17:18:66:c8**
 - b. Windows username: **elmer.blanco**
 - c. OS version: **BLANCO-DESKTOP Windows NT 10.0**

- Wireshark Filter for MAC Address: **`ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && dhcp`**



- Wireshark Filter for Username: **ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && kerberos.CNameString**

Wireshark capture showing Kerberos AS-REQ packets. The filter is **ip.src == 10.0.0.201 && kerberos.CNameString**. The packet details show the CNameString as **elmer.blanco**.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
79537	2021-09-08 16:18:07.303899600	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	370	AS-REQ
79537	2021-09-08 16:18:07.488844000	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	289	AS-REQ
79459	2021-09-08 16:18:07.122233100	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	382	AS-REQ
79451	2021-09-08 16:18:07.105745300	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	302	AS-REQ
78159	2021-09-08 16:18:00.699547600	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	382	AS-REQ
78146	2021-09-08 16:18:00.670867400	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	301	AS-REQ
78063	2021-09-08 16:18:00.33743100	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	381	AS-REQ
78055	2021-09-08 16:18:00.337514700	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	301	AS-REQ
77943	2021-09-08 16:17:59.982150200	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	382	AS-REQ
77929	2021-09-08 16:17:59.934232200	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	301	AS-REQ
77925	2021-09-08 16:17:59.926447900	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	381	AS-REQ
77904	2021-09-08 16:17:59.806557700	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	DogOfTheYear-DC.dogoftheyear.n	KRB5	301	AS-REQ

Packet details for Kerberos AS-REQ:

- Record Mark: 232 bytes
- as-req
 - pvno: 5
 - msg-type: krb-as-req (10)
 - padata: 1 item
 - PA-DATA PA-PAC-REQUEST
 - req-body
 - Padding: 0
 - kdc-options: 40810010
 - cname
 - name-type: KRB5-NT-PRINCIPAL (1)
 - cname-string: 1 item
 - CNameString: elmer.blanco
 - realm: DOGOFtheyear
 - sname
 - till: 2037-09-13 02:48:05 (UTC)
 - rtill: 2037-09-13 02:48:05 (UTC)
 - nonce: 634194387
 - etype: 6 items
 - addresses: 1 item BLANCO-DESKTOP<20>

- Wireshark Filter for OS Type and Version: **ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request**

Wireshark capture showing HTTP GET requests. The filter is **ip.src == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method**. The packet details show the full request URI and headers.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
81810	2021-09-08 16:18:21.233626900	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	files.publicdomaintorrents.com	HTTP	534	GET /nshowmovie.html?movieid=513 HTTP/1.1
81849	2021-09-08 16:18:20.776461400	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net	HTTP	276	GET /MEKwRzB-MEwQ1AJBgUrDgMCGGUABBSZ HTTP/1.1
81549	2021-09-08 16:18:20.485129900	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net	HTTP	270	GET /ME1wQDAK2BMDww01AJBgUrDgMCGGUABE HTTP/1.1
81494	2021-09-08 16:18:20.183487400	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	292	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBRhh HTTP/1.1
81384	2021-09-08 16:18:20.135474400	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cdn.globalsigncdn.com.cdn.clo	HTTP	313	GET /gsorganizationvalsha2g2/ME9wSzB3M HTTP/1.1
81378	2021-09-08 16:18:20.108924200	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	ocsp.godaddy.com.akadns.net	HTTP	274	GET /MEQwQ1BAMD4wPDAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBTk HTTP/1.1
81373	2021-09-08 16:18:20.092968100	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	286	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBOQX HTTP/1.1
81370	2021-09-08 16:18:20.086471900	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	286	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBOQX HTTP/1.1
81344	2021-09-08 16:18:19.950838200	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cdn.globalsigncdn.com.cdn.clo	HTTP	291	GET /rootr1/MEwSjBIMEYwRDAJBgUrDgMCGG HTTP/1.1
81339	2021-09-08 16:18:19.941345500	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	286	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBOQX HTTP/1.1
81337	2021-09-08 16:18:19.935895000	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	286	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBOQX HTTP/1.1
81331	2021-09-08 16:18:19.926878900	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	cs9.wac.phicdn.net	HTTP	288	GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGGUABBSAL HTTP/1.1
80384	2021-09-08 16:18:12.952538300	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	files.publicdomaintorrents.com	HTTP	336	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
80056	2021-09-08 16:18:10.487453800	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	pagead46.1.doubleclick.net	HTTP	467	GET /pagead/js/r20180709/r20180604/shd HTTP/1.1
80019	2021-09-08 16:18:10.394487300	BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.n	scripts.tnfdwtqajawtsartb.st	HTTP	427	GET /eminimalls/mm.js HTTP/1.1

Packet details for Frame 81810:

- 534 bytes on wire (4272 bits), 534 bytes captured (4272 bits) on interface eth0, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: Msi_18:66:c8 (08:16:17:18:66:c8), Dst: Cisco_27:a1:3e (08:09:b7:27:a1:3e)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: BLANCO-DESKTOP.dogoftheyear.net (10.0.0.201), Dst: files.publicdomaintorrents.com (168.215.194.14)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 49817 (49817), Dst Port: http (80), Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 480
- Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - GET /nshowmovie.html?movieid=513 HTTP/1.1\r\n
 - Referer: http://publicdomaintorrents.info/nshowcat.html?category=animation\r\n
 - User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/64.0.3282.140 Safari/537.36 Edge/17.17134\r\n
 - Accept-Language: en-US\r\n
 - Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8\r\n
 - Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
 - Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
 - Host: publicdomaintorrents.info\r\n
 - Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
 - \r\n
 - [Full request URI: http://publicdomaintorrents.info/nshowmovie.html?movieid=513]
 - [HTTP request 1/2]
 - [Response in frame: 81849]
 - [Next request in frame: 81851]

2. Which torrent file did the user download?

- There were few that were downloaded, but below clip was show with the name:
- **Betty_Boop_Rhythm_on_the_Reservation.avi.torrent**
 - Wireshark Filter: ip.addr == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method == "GET"
 - Finding the torrent:
 - Apply the Wireshark Filter above.
 - Sort the packets by the Destination files.publicdomaintorrents.com (168.215.194.14).
 - Look for Download requests.

The image shows a Wireshark network traffic capture. The top toolbar includes File, Edit, View, Go, Capture, Analyze, Statistics, Telephony, Wireless, Tools, and Help. The filter bar at the top displays the filter: `ip.src == 10.0.0.201 && http.request.method == GET`. The packet list on the left shows several packets, with packet 82427 selected. The packet details pane on the right shows the selected packet's structure: Ethernet II, Internet Protocol Version 4, Transmission Control Protocol, and Hypertext Transfer Protocol. The HTTP request details are expanded, showing the GET method, the URL `/bt/btdownload.php?type=torrent&file=Betty_Boop_Rhythm_on_the_Reservation.avi.torrent`, and the Referer `http://publicdomaintorrents.info/nshowmovie.html?movieid=513`. The bottom pane shows the 'Wireshark - Export - HTTP object list' table.

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
82116	publicdomaintorrents.info	image/jpeg	152 kB	bettybooprythmonthereservationgrab.jpg
82427	www.publicdomaintorrents.com	application/x-bittorrent	8,268 bytes	btdownload.php?type=torrent&file=Betty_Boop_Rhythm_on_the_Reservation.avi.torrent

On the next page is the movie clip snapshot.

This movie clip snapshot was downloaded from the following website.

<http://www.publicdomaintorrents.info/grabs/bettybooprythmonthereservationgrab.jpg>

File Name: Betty_Boop_Rhythm_on_the_Reservation.avi

File Size: 100.50 MB

Resolution: 720x480

Duration: 00:06:02

