


State of the art



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- eSTREAM Project
 - ECRYPT Network of Excellence
 - Call for stream ciphers; 34 candidates
 - Profile 1. Stream ciphers for software applications with high throughput requirements
 - HC-128, Rabbit, Salsa20/12, SOSEMANUK
 - Profile 2. Stream ciphers for hardware applications with restricted resources
 - Grain v1, MICKEY v2, Trivium


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Stream Ciphers

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eSTREAM performance



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- RC4 126 Mb/s (*)
- Salsa 20/12 643 Mb/s
- Sosemanuk 727 Mb/s
- (*) AMD Opteron 2.2. GHz (Linux)

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Stream Ciphers

CONTENT SCRAMBLING SYSTEM
(CSS) (DVD)


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Stream Ciphers

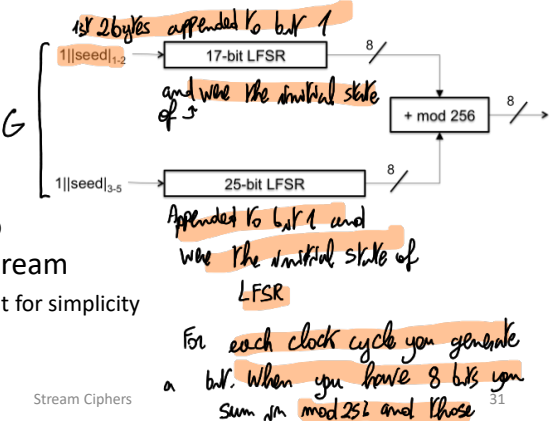
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Content Scrambling System: stream cypher


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- Seed (key)
 - initial states of the LFSRs 5 bytes (80 bit)
- Each round
 - 8 CLK cycles
 - Each LFSR produces 8 bits
 - LFSR's outputs are added mod 256^(*) so producing the key stream
 - ^(*) neglect carry bit for simplicity



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So for brute force you need 2^{40} trials for the key. But you can do it in less.

- Suppose you have a prefix of 20 bytes of the DVD. You can compute a prefix of the stream.

Content Scrambling System



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- Easy to break in 2^{17} steps ($\ll 2^{40}$)
- Known-plaintext attack
 - A prefix₁₋₂₀ of the (cleartext) movie is known => a prefix of the keystream₁₋₂₀ can be computed
 - E.g., 20 initial bytes in mpeg
- For details
 - <https://www.cs.cmu.edu/~dst/DeCSS/Kesden/>

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Content Scrambling System



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- Attack algorithm
 - For all possible initial setting of LFSR-17 (2^{17})
 1. Run LFSR-17 to get 20 bytes of output
 2. Subtract LFSR-17₁₋₂₀ from keystream₁₋₂₀ and obtain a candidate output of LFSR-25₁₋₂₀
 3. Check whether LFSR-25₁₋₂₀ is consistent with LFSR-25
 - a. If it is consistent then we have found correct initial setting of both and the algorithm is finished!
 - b. Otherwise, go to 1 and test the next LFSR-17 initial setting
 - Using key, generate entire CSS output
 - Complexity
 - At most, the attack need to try all the possible initial setting of LFSR-17 (2^{17})

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Stream Ciphers

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