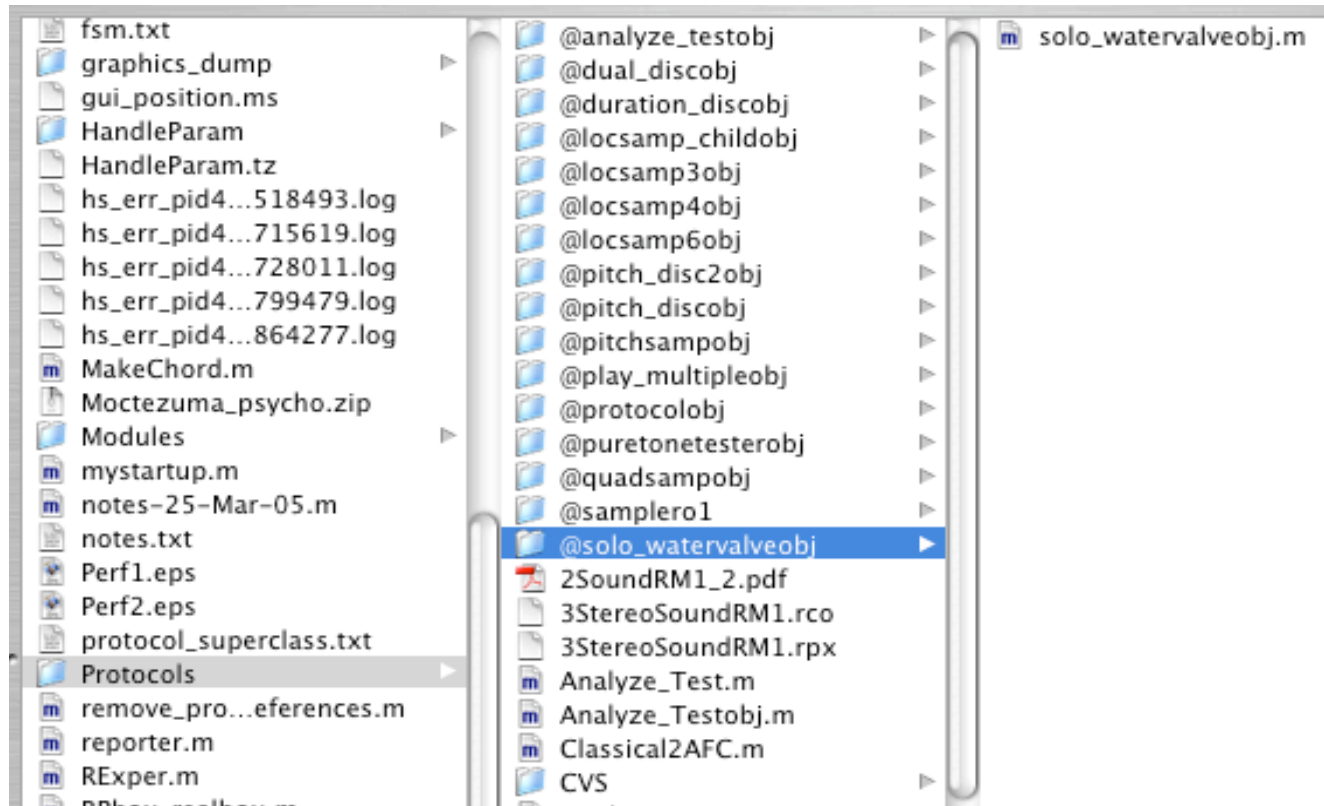


Protocol-writing with the Solo system:

The Basics:
The Water Valve Calibrator

Getting your Bearings



Path to protocol executable: (root-dir)/ExperPort/Protocols/

Protocol object: *protocolnameobj.m*

Object files in: (1) /@protocolnameobj.m



solo_watervalve.m

```
function [out] = Solo_WaterValve(varargin)

global exper

if nargin > 0
    action = lower(varargin{1});
else
    action = lower(get(gcbo,'tag'));
end

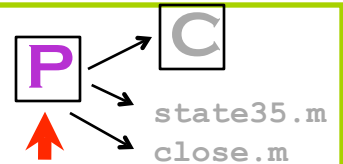
out=1;
switch action
    case 'init',
        ModuleNeeds(me, {'rpbox'});
        SetParam(me,'priority','value',GetParam('rpbox','priority')+1);
        InitParam(me, 'object', 'value', ...
            eval([lower(mfilename) 'obj('' mfilename '')']));

    case 'update',
        % do nothing
    case 'close',
        if ExistParam(me, 'object'),
            my_obj = GetParam(me, 'object');
            close(my_obj);
        end;
        SetParam('rpbox','protocols',1);
        return;

    case 'state35',
        my_obj = GetParam(me, 'object');
        state35(my_obj);

    otherwise
        out = 0;
end;

function [myname] = me
    myname = lower(mfilename);
```



← Call to constructor

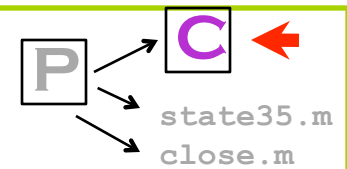
← (update files)

← close.m

← state35.m

The protocol file

Constructor



```
function [obj] = solo_watervalveobj(a)

% ----- BEGIN Magic code that all protocol objects must have ---
% Default object:
obj = struct('empty', []);
obj = class(obj, mfilename);

% If creating an empty object, return without further ado:
if nargin==1 && strcmp(a, 'empty'), return; end;

delete_sphandle('owner', mfilename); % Delete previous vars owned by this object

% Non-empty: proceed with regular init of this object
if nargin==1 && isstr(a),
    SoloParamHandle('protocol_name', 'value', lower(a));
end;

% Make default figure. Remember to make it non-saveable; on next run
% the handle to this figure might be different, and we don't want to
% overwrite it when someone does load_data and some old value of the
% fig handle was stored there...
SoloParamHandle('myfig', 'saveable', 0); myfig.value = figure;
SoloFunction('close', 'ro_args', 'myfig');
set(value(myfig), ...
    'Name', value(protocol_name), 'Tag', value(protocol_name), ...
    'closerequestfcn', ['ModuleClose('' value(protocol_name) '')'], ...
    'NumberTitle', 'off', 'MenuBar', 'none');

% ----- END Magic code that all protocol objects must have ---
```

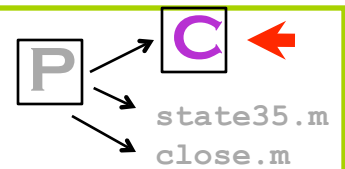
Matlab object creation code

Delete previous
SoloParamHandles (SPH)
associated with the object

Protocol-nonspecific
variables

Declaring a function that
uses SPHs

Constructor: Adding UI elements



```
function [obj] = solo_watervalveobj(a)

% ----- BEGIN Magic code that all protocol objects must have ---
% Default object:
obj = struct('empty', []);
obj = class(obj, mfilename);

% If creating an empty object, return without further ado:
if nargin==1 && strcmp(a, 'empty'), return; end;

delete_sphandle('owner', mfilename); % Delete previous vars owned by this object

% Non-empty: proceed with regular init of this object
if nargin==1 && isstr(a),
    SoloParamHandle('protocol_name', 'value', lower(a));
end;

% Make default figure. Remember to make it non-saveable; on next run
% the handle to this figure might be different, and we don't want to
% overwrite it when someone does load_data and some old value of the
% fig handle was stored there...
SoloParamHandle('myfig', 'saveable', 0); myfig.value = figure;
SoloFunction('close', 'ro_args', 'myfig');
set(value(myfig), ...
    'Name', value(protocol_name), 'Tag', value(protocol_name), ...
    'closerequestfcn', ['ModuleClose('' value(protocol_name) '')'], ...
    'NumberTitle', 'off', 'MenuBar', 'none');

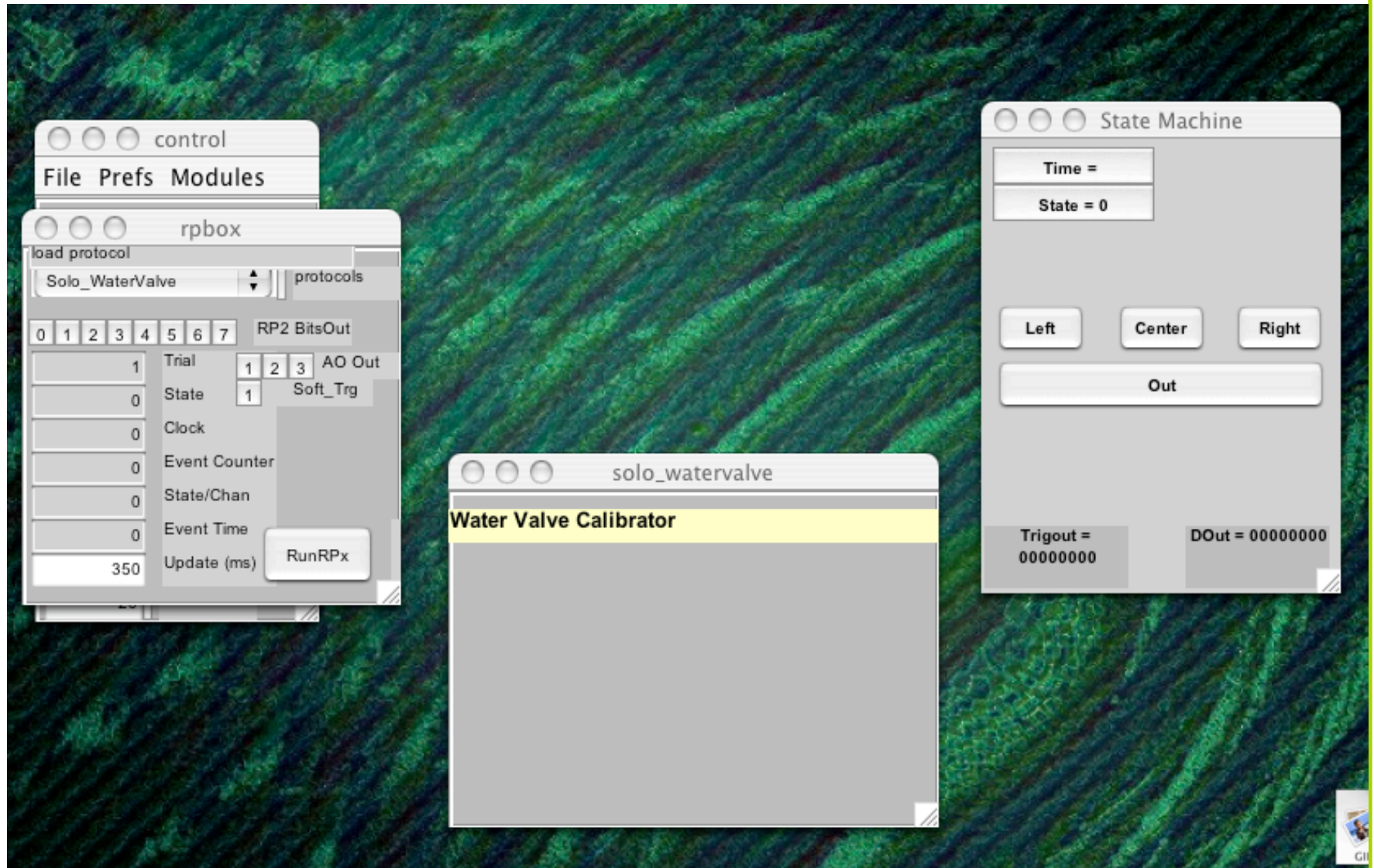
% ----- END Magic code that all protocol objects must have ---

fig_position = [485 244 300 200];
set(value(myfig), 'Position', fig_position);

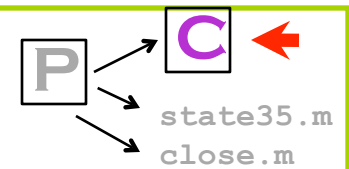
x = 1; y = 1; % Position on GUI

HeaderParam('prot_title', 'Water Valve Calibrator', ...
    x, y, 'position', [1 fig_position(4)-30 fig_position(3) 20], ...
    'width', fig_position(3));
```

Previewing Greatness to Come ...



Constructor: Adding UI elements (2)



```
fig_position = [485 244 300 200];  
set(value(myfig), 'Position', fig_position);
```

```
x = 1; y = 1; % Position on GUI
```

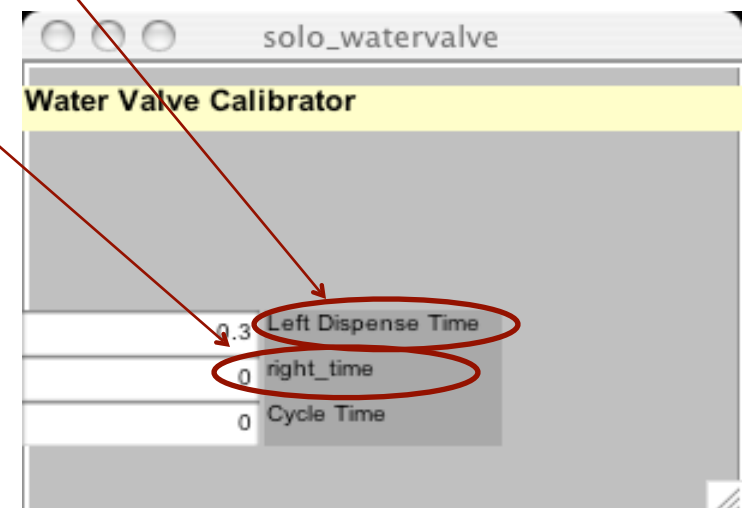
```
next_row(y, 1.5);
```

```
NumeditParam('cycle_time', 0, x, y, 'label', 'Cycle Time');next_row(y);  
NumeditParam('right_time', 0, x, y);next_row(y);  
NumeditParam('left_time', 0.3, x, y, 'label', 'Left Dispense Time', ...  
    'TooltipString', 'Time (in seconds) to open the left water valve per cycle');  
next_row(y);
```

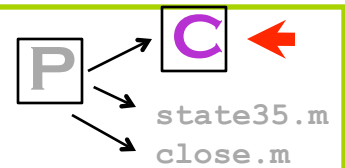
```
HeaderParam('prot_title', 'Water Valve Calibrator', ...  
    x, v, 'position', [1 fig position(4)-30 fig position(3) 201. ...
```



- Optional UI features (labels, tooltips)
- Positioning



Constructor: Add Dispense Control

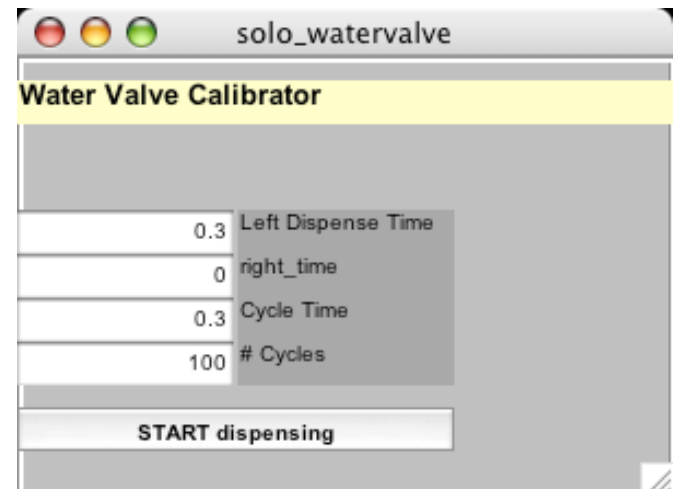


```
next_row(y);
ToggleParam('go', 0, x, y, ...
    'OnString', 'STOP dispensing', ...
    'OffString', 'START dispensing');

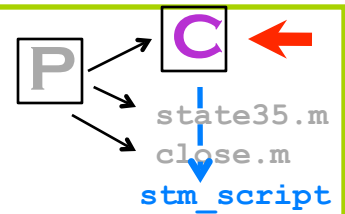
next_row(y, 1.5);
NumEditParam('num_cycles', 100, x, y, 'label', '# Cycles'); next_row(y);
NumeditParam('cycle_time', 0, x, y, 'label', 'Cycle Time');next_row(y);
NumeditParam('right_time', 0, x, y);next_row(y);
NumeditParam('left_time', 0, x, y, 'label', 'Left Dispense Time');
```



Look at *HandleParam/*.m* for available features
e.g. *HandleParam/EditParam.m*



The constructor initialises
the state matrix



Declaring ...

```
SoloFunction('make_and_upload_state_matrix', ...  
    'ro_args', {'right_time', 'left_time', 'cycle_time', 'num_cycles'}, ...  
    'rw_args', 'go');  
  
make_and_upload_state_matrix(obj, 'init', x, y);  
  
HeaderParam('prot_title', 'Water Valve Calibrator', ...  
    x, y, 'position', [1 fig_position(4)-30 fig_position(3) 20], ...  
    'width', fig_position(3));
```

... and calling
SoloFunctions

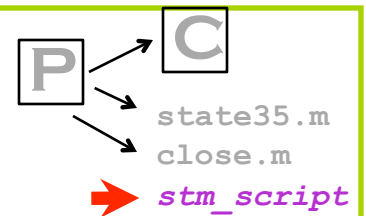


The constructor initialises
all peripheral sections of a protocol. *e.g.*

Deciding trial sides (*SidesSection.m*)

Constructing sounds (*ChordSection.m*)

Programming the state matrix: Skeleton for specialised files



```
function [] = make_and_upload_state_matrix(obj, action, x, y)
GetSoloFunctionArgs;

switch action
case 'init'
    % initialises GUI elements owned by this function
    DispParam('cycles_left', value(num_cycles), x, y, ...
        'label', '# Cycles Left'); next_row(y);

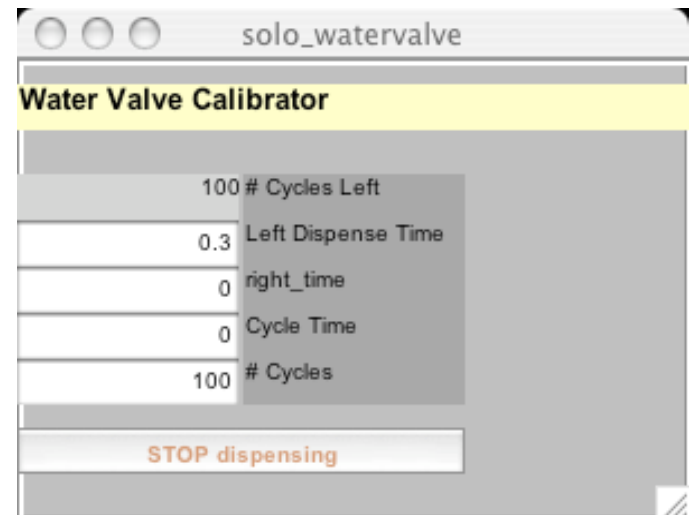
case 'next_matrix'
    % used in all subsequent calls (note: no initialisation
    % of GUI elements occurs here)

otherwise
    error('Invalid action!');
end;

% real state matrix definition goes here
```

← How a
SoloFunction gets
registered SPHs
during each call

← Adding UI elements to the
main figure (controlled by this
script)



```
% real state matrix definition goes here
```

```
if value(go) == 0 | value(cycles_left) == 0,  
    stm = zeros(512,10);  
    stm(1,:) = [0 0      0 0      0 0      35   0.01      0 0 ];  
    stm(36,:) = [35 35 35 35 35 35 35 100 0 0];  
  
    % store for posterity  
    if ~exist('state_matrix', 'var'),SoloParamHandle('state_matrix');end;  
    state_matrix.value = stm;  
    rpbox('send_matrix', stm);  
    return;  
end;
```

```
rest = value(cycle_time) - max(value(left_time), value(right_time));  
left = value(left_time); right = value(right_time);  
shorter = min(left, right);  
extra = max(left, right) - shorter;
```

```
global leftlwater; lvid = leftlwater;  
global rightlwater; rvid = rightlwater;  
BOTH_PORTS = bitor(lvid, rvid);
```

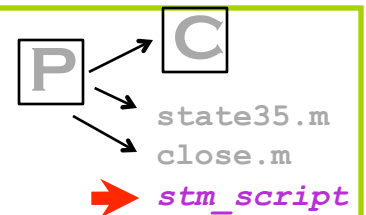
```
if left == shorter  
    longer_port = rvid;  
else  
    longer_port = lvid;  
end;
```

```
stm = [ ...  
    0 0 0 0 0 0 1 shorter BOTH_PORTS 0 ];
```

```
if left ~= right  
    stm = [stm; ...  
        0 0 0 0 0 0 2 extra longer_port 0 ];  
end;
```

```
stm = [stm; ...  
    0 0 0 0 0 0 35 rest 0 0];
```

```
cycles_left.value = value(cycles_left) - 1;
```



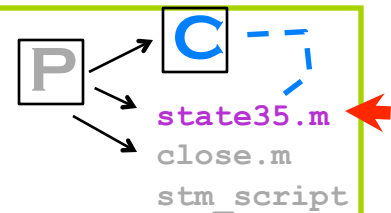
Using read-only args

Using flags set in
mystartup.m



Setting a value: *myvar.value = 22/7*;
Getting a value: *value(myvar)*

state35.m: Executed at the end of trials



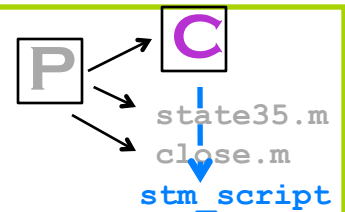
Constructor

```
% -----  
% List of functions to call, in sequence, when a trial is finished:  
% If adding a function to this list,  
% (a) Declare its args with a SoloFunction() call  
% (b) Add your function as a method of the current object  
% (c) As the first action of your method, call GetSoloFunctionArgs;  
%  
SoloParamHandle('trial_finished_actions', 'value', { ...  
    'make_and_upload_state_matrix(obj, 'next_matrix');' ; ...  
    'push_history(class(obj));' ; ... % no args  
});  
  
SoloFunction('state35', 'ro_args', 'trial_finished_actions');  
SoloFunction('close', 'ro_args', 'myfig');
```

trial_finished_actions
is an SPH!

```
function state35(obj)  
    GetSoloFunctionArgs;  
  
    for i=1:length(trial_finished_actions),  
        eval(trial_finished_actions{i});  
    end;  
  
    return;
```

Not just a pretty face: Callbacks



```
next_row(y);
ToggleParam('go', 0, x, y, ...
    'OnString', 'STOP dispensing', ...
    'OffString', 'START dispensing');
set_callback(go, {'make_and_upload_state_matrix', 'next_matrix'});
```

```
next_row(y, 1.5);
NumEditParam('num_cycles', 100, x, y, 'label', '# Cycles'); next_row(y);
set_callback(num_cycles, {'make_and_upload_state_matrix', 'set_cycles'});
```

```
set_callback({left_time, right_time, cycle_time}, ...
    {'make_and_upload_state_matrix', 'check_cycle_time'});
```

Constructor: Setting a callback ...

... and executing it.

```
switch action
case 'init'
    % initialises GUI elements owned by this function
    DispParam('cycles_left', value(num_cycles), x, y, ...
        'label', '# Cycles Left'); next_row(y);
```

```
    make_and_upload_state_matrix(obj, 'check cycle time');
```

```
case 'next_matrix'
    % used in all subsequent calls (note: no initialisation
    % of GUI elements occurs here)
```

```
    if value(cycles_left) == 0
        go.value = 0;
    end;
```

```
case 'set_cycles'
    cycles_left.value = value(num_cycles);
    return;
```

```
case 'check_cycle_time'
    if value(cycle_time) < max(value(left_time), value(right_time))
        cycle_time.value = max(value(left_time), value(right_time));
    end;

    return;
```

```
otherwise
    error('Invalid action!');
end;
```

Not **returning** after a callback segment => extra state matrix generations!!!

Breathe.

Review the Concepts.

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts



End of Part I

Next Part: A protocol that requires a rat.

Protocol-writing with the Solo system:

Higher, Faster, Stronger:
Localisation Sampling (*Locsamp*)

Bells, whistles, and a few useful things ...

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts

Bells, whistles, and a few useful things ...

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

Dependencies of SPHs
and callbacks

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SPH *avatars*: figures,
arrays, plots, ...

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts

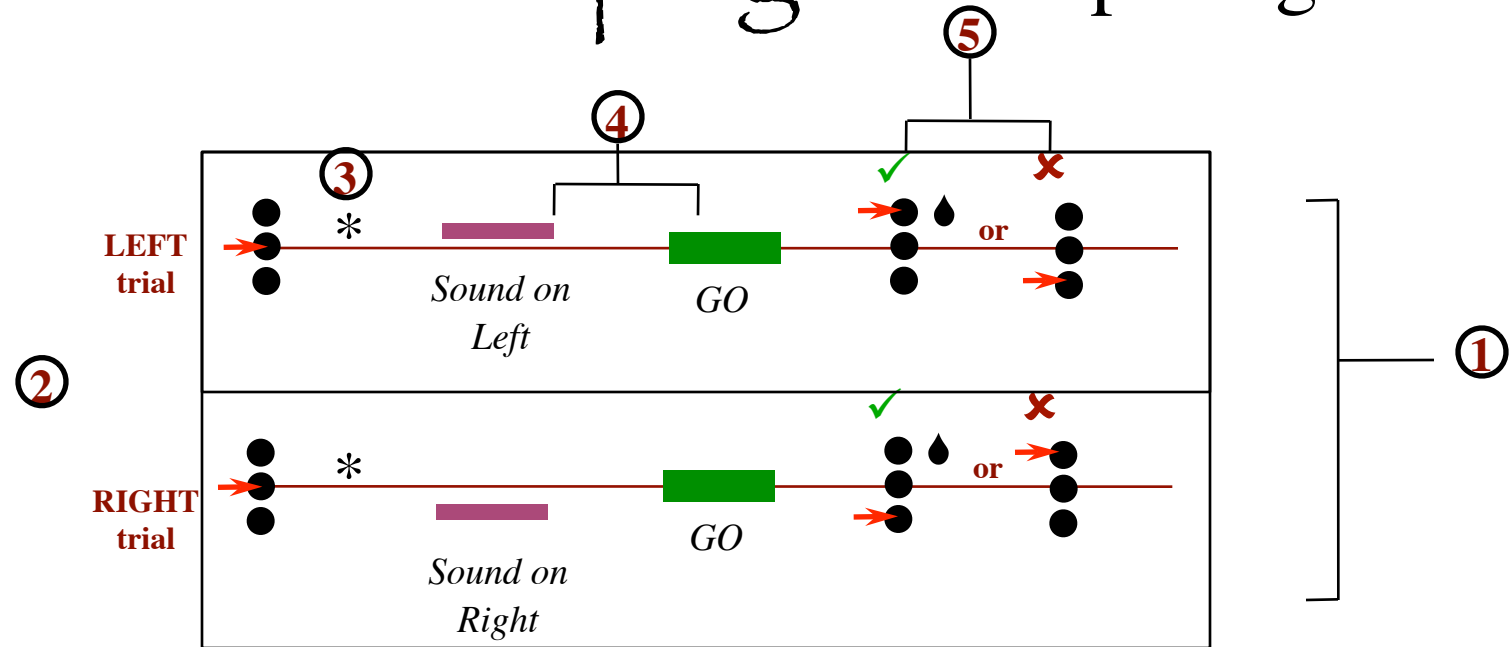
Managing trial data

Saving and Loading

Naming states

The event cell array

Localisation Sampling: Decomposing a trial



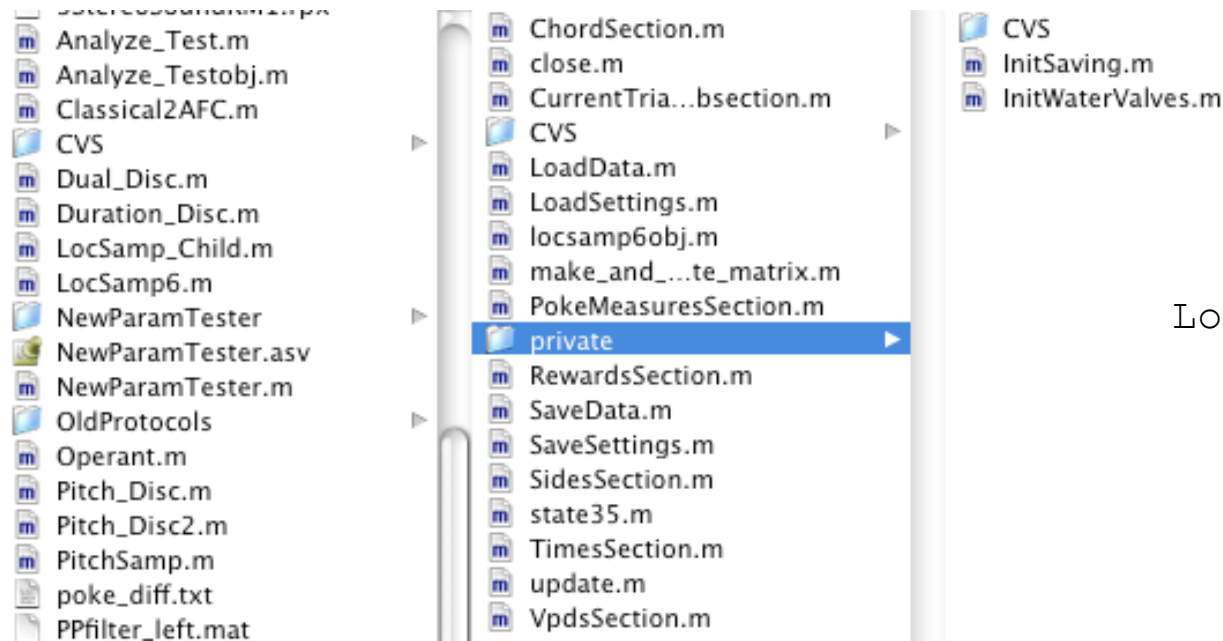
Functionality

- ① Trial structure
- ② Trial sides
- ③ Variable Poke Delay
- ④ Sounds
(frequency? Duration? Localisation?)
- ⑤ Tracking correct / incorrect trials

File

make_and_upload_state_matrix.m
SidesSection.m
VpdSection.m
ChordSection.m
RewardsSection.m

Directory view



Data management:
Load/SaveData
Load/SaveSettings
InitSaving

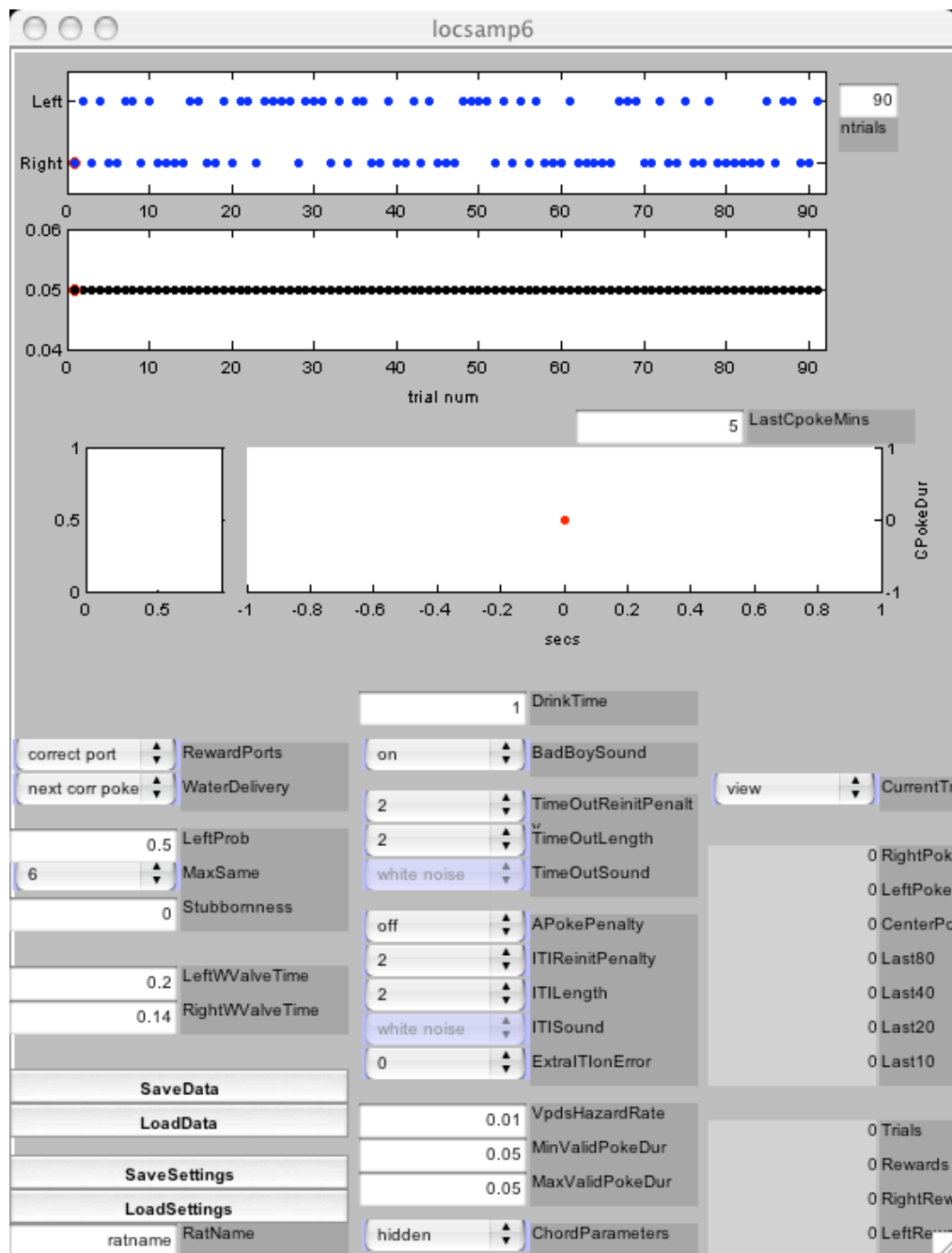
Water dispensing:
InitWaterValves

Functionality

File

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ① Trial structure | make_and_upload_state_matrix.m |
| ② Trial sides | SidesSection.m |
| ③ Variable Poke Delay | VpdsSection.m |
| ④ Sounds
(frequency? Duration? Localisation?) | ChordSection.m |
| ⑤ Tracking correct /
incorrect trials | RewardsSection.m |

- Specialised role within a trial
- Initialise part of main GUI
- Own a set of SPHs
 - Pass them to other functions



The main GUI

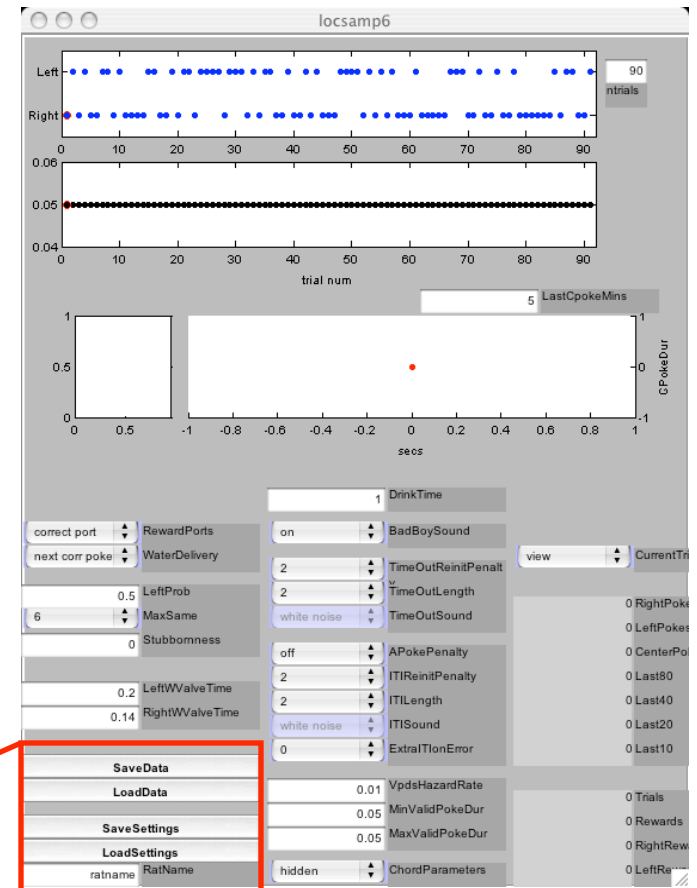
Interaction of many specialised files

- Specialised role within a trial
- Initialise part of main GUI
- Own a set of SPHs
 - Pass them to other functions

Example of a barebones specialised file:

```
function [x, y] = InitSaving(obj, x, y)
%
% [x, y] = InitSaving(x, y)
%
% args:    x, y                current UI pos, in pixels
% returns: x, y                updated UI pos
%
%
EditParam(obj, 'RatName', 'ratname', x, y); next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'LoadSettings', x, y); next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'SaveSettings', x, y); next_row(y);
SoloFunction('LoadSettings', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
SoloFunction('SaveSettings', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
next_row(y, 0.5);

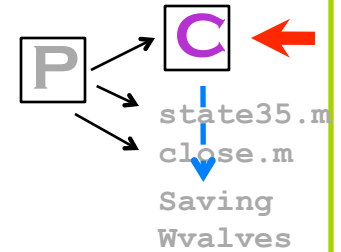
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'LoadData', x, y); next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'SaveData', x, y); next_row(y);
SoloFunction('LoadData', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
SoloFunction('SaveData', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
return;
```



- **Specialised role within a trial**
- **Initialise part of main GUI**
- **Own a set of SPHs**
 - Pass them to other functions

The constructor:

A scaffold for the cascade of dependent SPHs



```
% ----- END Magic code that all protocol objects must have ---

set(value(myfig), 'Position', [440 29 559 705])

SoloParamHandle(obj, 'n_done_trials', 'value', 0);
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'n_started_trials', 'value', 0);
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'maxtrials', 'value', 1000);
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'hit_history', 'value', NaN*ones(1, value(maxtrials)));

x = 1; y = 1; % Position on GUI
[x, y] = InitSaving(obj, x, y); next_row(y);
[x, y, RightWValve, LeftWValve] = InitWaterValves(obj, x, y); next_row(y);

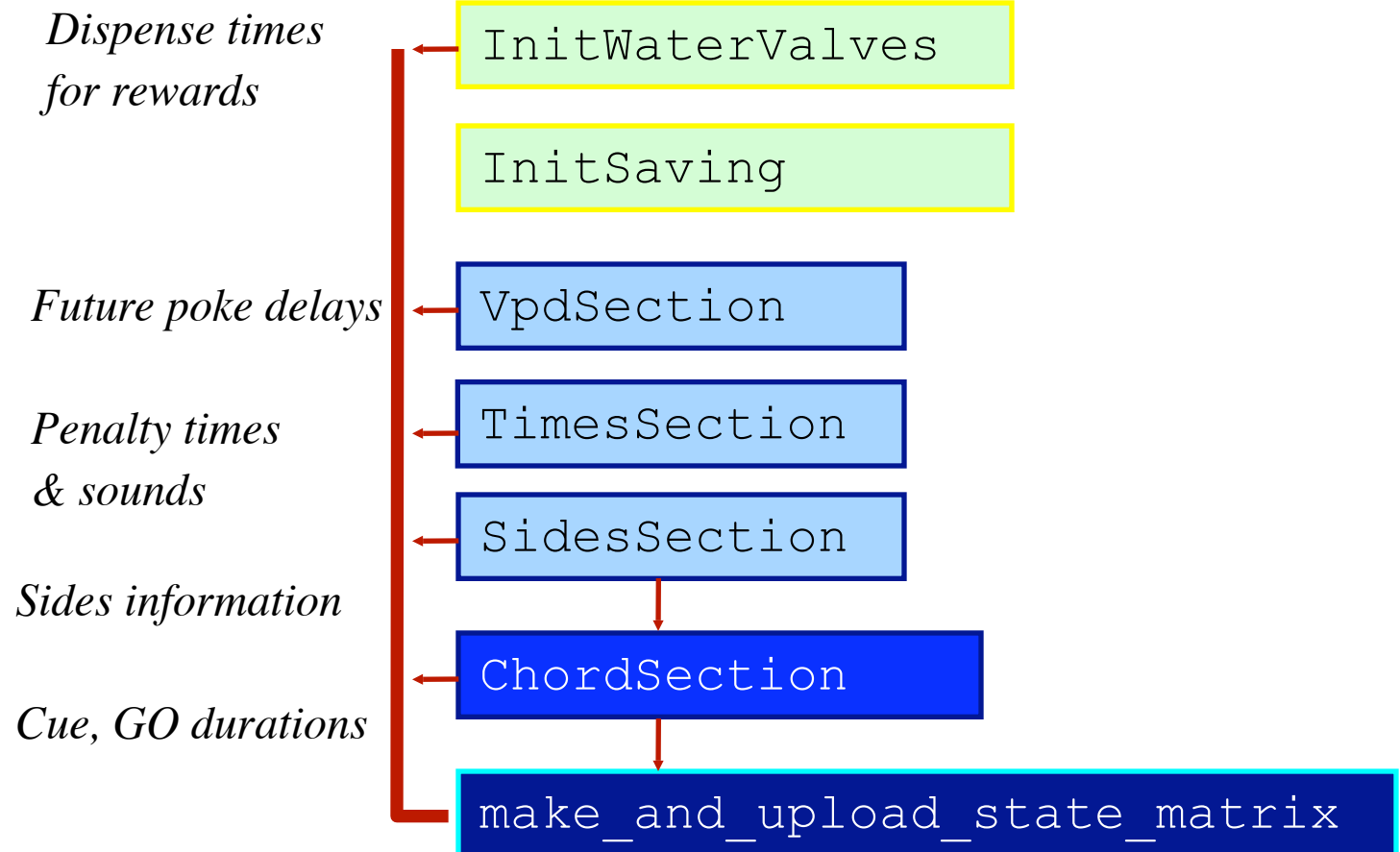
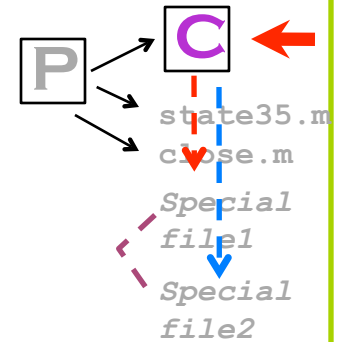
SoloFunction('SidesSection', 'ro_args', ...
    {'n_done_trials', 'n_started_trials', 'hit_history', 'maxtrials'});
[x, y, side_list, WaterDelivery, RewardPorts] = ...
    SidesSection(obj, 'init', x, y); next_row(y, 0.5);
% side_list is a vector of correct sides, one per trial.

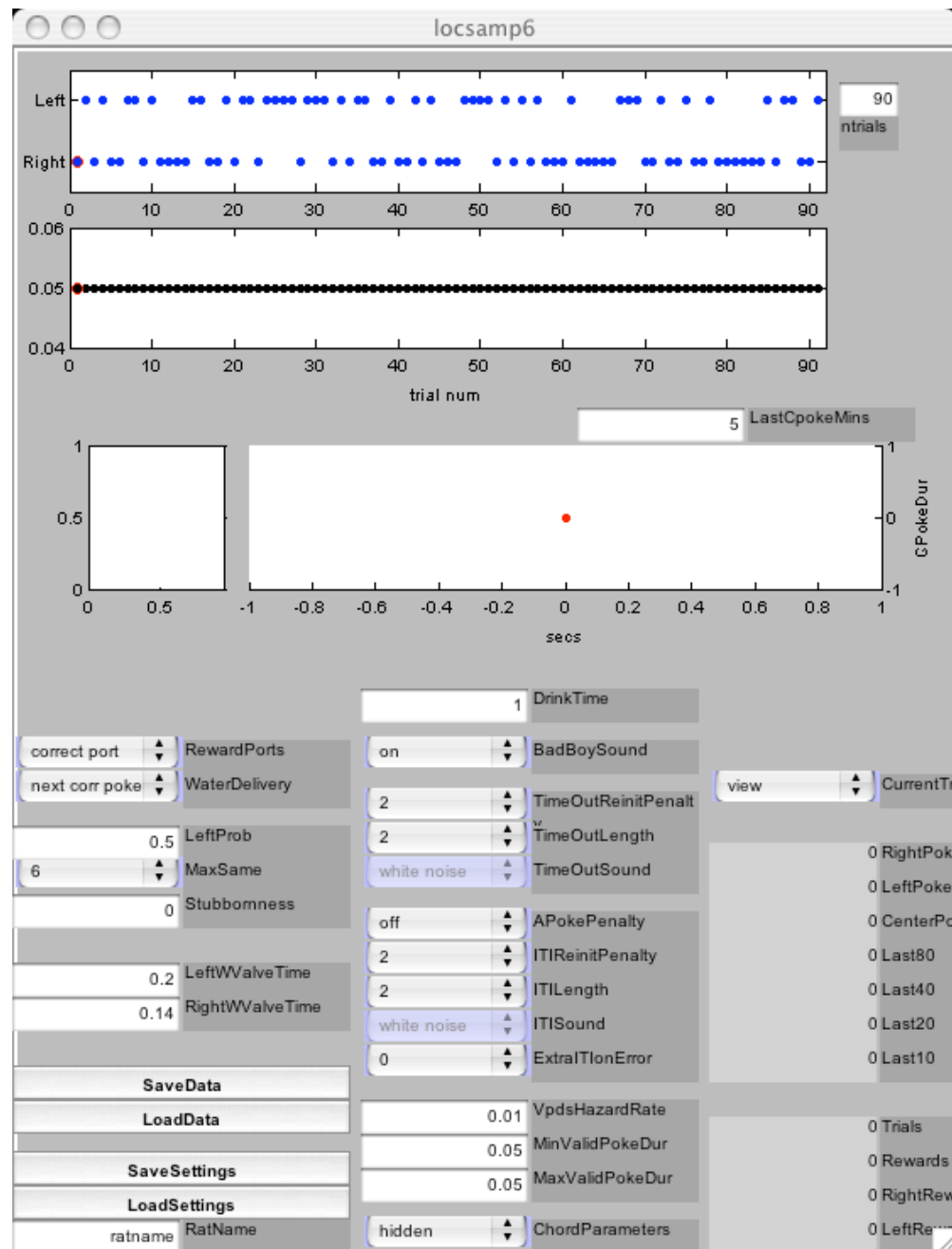
next_column(x); y = 1;
SoloFunction('ChordSection', ...
    'ro_args', {'side_list', 'n_done_trials', 'n_started_trials'});
[x, y, chord_sound_len] = ChordSection(obj, 'init', x, y); next_row(y, 0.5);
```

- Specialised role within a trial
- **Initialise part** of main GUI
- **Own a set** of SPHs
 - **Pass them to other functions**

The constructor:

A scaffold for the cascade of





Good!
Everything's in

Creative uses of SoloParamHandles

- UI elements

```
EditParam(obj, 'Stubbornness', 0, x, y); next_row(y);  
MenuParam(obj, 'MaxSame', {'1' '2' '3' '4' '5' '6' '7' '8' ' '});  
EditParam(obj, 'LeftProb', 0.5, x, y); next_row(y);
```

- Scalars and arrays

*tracking parameters for past trials,
setting for future trials*

```
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_data');  
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_len');  
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'side_list', 'value', zeros(1, value(maxtrials)));
```

- Axes

all plots

- Figures

reducing workspace clutter

- Any Matlab variables!

core plot objects (line, patch, text),

Checklist for adding SPH

1. Create

3. Set callbacks

Call all methods affected by change

5. Update within or after a trial?

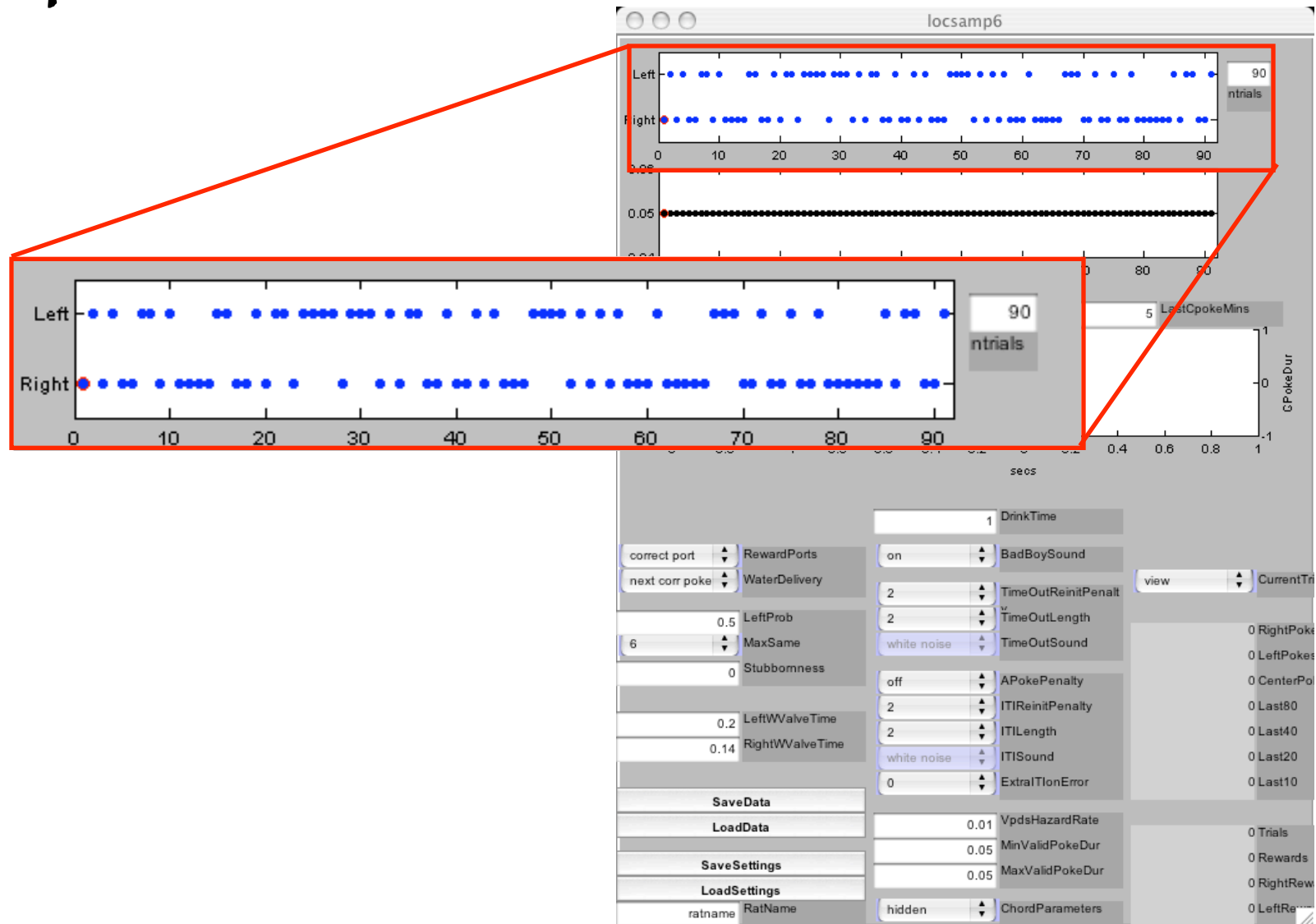
- Write code for ‘*update*’ action
(e.g. updating a plot, updating number of successes)
- Add to *trial_finished_actions* or *trial_update_actions*

Mini-Example 1:

Making and updating



A plot to decide trial sides



1. Create: SidesSection.m

Matlab graphic objects contained in SPH:

Axes ← `SoloParamHandle(obj, 'h', 'value', axes('Position', [0.06, 0.88, 0.8, 0.1])); % axes`

Line ← `SoloParamHandle(obj, 'p', 'value', plot(-1, 1, 'b.)); hold on; % blue dots`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'g', 'value', plot(-1, 1, 'g.)); hold on; % green dots`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'r', 'value', plot(-1, 1, 'r.)); hold on; % red dots`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'o', 'value', plot(-1, 1, 'ro')); hold on; % next trial indicator`

Text ← `SoloParamHandle(obj, 'thl', 'value', text(-ones(1,maxtrials), 0.5*ones(1,maxtrials), 'l'));`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'thr', 'value', text(-ones(1,maxtrials), 0.5*ones(1,maxtrials), 'r'));`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'thh', 'value', text(-ones(1,maxtrials), 0.5*ones(1,maxtrials), 'h'));`
`SoloParamHandle(obj, 'thm', 'value', text(-ones(1,maxtrials), 0.5*ones(1,maxtrials), 'm'));`

```
set_saveable({h;p;g;r;o;thl;thh;thm}, 0);
set([value(thl);value(thr);value(thh);value(thm)], ...
    'HorizontalAlignment', 'Center', 'VerticalAlignment', ...
    'middle', 'FontSize', 8, 'FontWeight', 'bold', 'Color', 'b', ...
    'FontName', 'Helvetica', 'Clipping', 'on');

set(value(h), 'YTick', [0 1], 'YTickLabel', {'Right', 'Left'});
xlabel('');
```

- Specialised role within a trial

- **Initialise part of main GUI**

- **Own a set of SPHs**

- Pass them to other functions

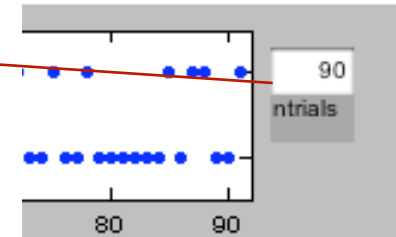
value() call of SPHs of graphic objects returns handles



2. Set callbacks

SidesSection.m

```
% "width", an EditParam to control the # of trials in the plot:
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'width', 'type', 'edit', 'label', 'ntrials', ...
    'labelpos', 'bottom', 'TooltipString', 'number of trials in plot', ...
    'value', 90, 'position', [490 645 35 40]);
set_callback(width, {'SidesSection', 'update_plot'});
```



...

...

...

```
case 'update_plot', % ----- UPDATE_PLOT -----
[X, mn, mx] = SidesSection(obj, 'get_width');
```

```
% First, the future:
```

```
set(value(p), 'XData', n_done_trials+1:mx, 'YData', side_
```

```
set(value(h), 'Ylim', [-0.5 1.5], 'XLim', [mn-1 mx+1]);
```

```
set(value(o), 'XData', n_done_trials+1, 'YData', side_lis
```

```
u = n_done_trials;
```

```
if u==0, return; end;
```

```
% Will redraw all points; first clear them off the screen
```

```
set(value(r), 'XData', -1, 'YData', -1);
```

```
set(value(g), 'XData', -1, 'YData', -1);
```

```
% Loop over all done trials:
```

```
for i=1:u,
```

```
    % the both-ports-reward trials-- no hit or miss define
```

```
    % what matters is just r and l
```

```
    if strcmp(get_history(RewardPorts, i), 'both ports'),
```

```
        if (side_list(i)==1 & hit_history(i)==1) | ...
```

```
            (side_list(i)==0 & hit_history(i)==0),
```

3. Ensure update within/after trial

```
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'trial_finished_actions', 'value', { ...  
    'RewardsSection(obj, 'update');' ; ...  
    'SidesSection(obj, 'choose_next_side');' ; ...  
    'SidesSection(obj, 'update_plot');' ; ...  
    'vpdsSection(obj, 'update_plot');' ; ...  
    'ChordSection(obj, 'make');' ; ...  
    'ChordSection(obj, 'upload');' ; ...  
    'make_and_upload_state_matrix(obj, 'next_matrix');' ; ...  
    'CurrentTrialPokesSubsection(obj, 'redraw');' ; ...  
    'push_history(class(obj));' ; ... % no args  
});
```

Recall:

trial_finished_actions is processed by
state35.m at the end of every trial

The main protocol file calls **state35.m**



Mini-Example 2:

CDU that stores figure handles

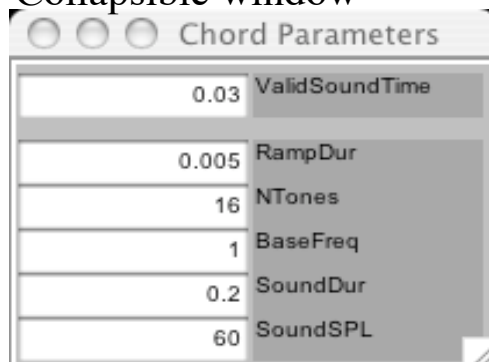


Collapsible windows: A cleaner workspace

ChordSection.m

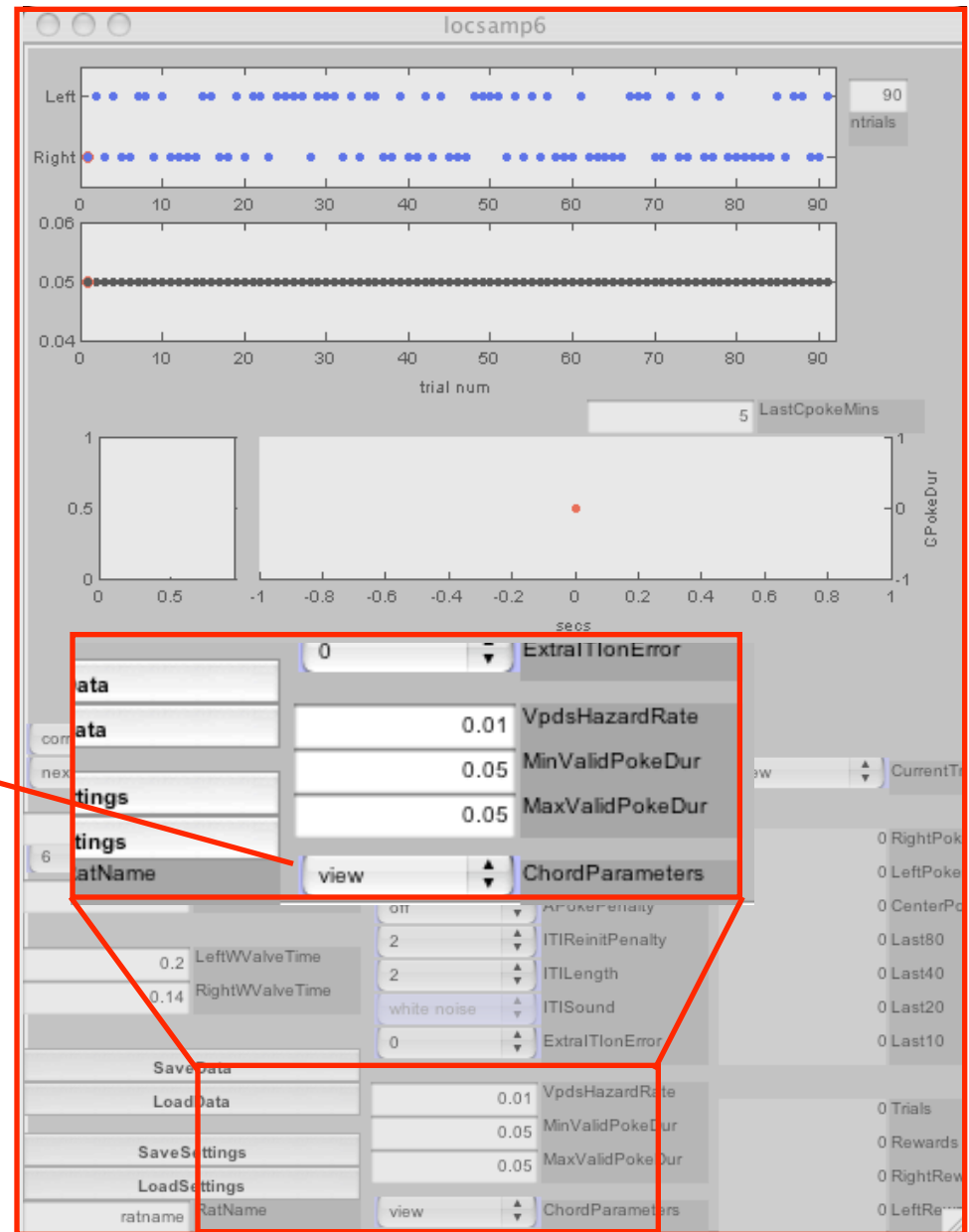
What appears on the
main protocol figure

Collapsible window



A screenshot of a 'Collapsible window' titled 'Chord Parameters'. It contains a list of parameters with their values:

Value	Parameter Name
0.03	ValidSoundTime
0.005	RampDur
16	NTones
1	BaseFreq
0.2	SoundDur
60	SoundSPL



Making collapsible windows: ChordSection.m

```
function [x, y, chord_sound_len] = ChordSection(obj, action, x, y)
```

```
GetSoloFunctionArgs;
```

```
% SoloFunction('ChordSection', 'ro_args', {'side_list', 'n_done_trials'});
```

```
% Deals with chord generation and uploading for a protocol.
```

```
% Note: This function does not generate the sounds for white-noise (ITI,
```

```
% Timeout, etc.,)
```

```
% init: Initialises UI parameters specifying types of sound; calls 'make' and 'upload'
```

```
% make: Generates chord for the upcoming trial
```

```
% upload: The chord is set to be sound type "1" in the RPBox
```

```
switch action,
```

```
case 'init'
```

```
fig = gcf; rpbox('InitRP3StereoSound'); figure(fig);
```

Store fig handle to main figure

```
oldx = x; oldy = y; x = 5; y = 5;
```

```
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'myfig', 'value', figure, 'saveable', 0);
```

Initialise new mini-figure

```
EditParam(obj, 'SoundSPL', 60, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
EditParam(obj, 'SoundDur', 0.2, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
EditParam(obj, 'BaseFreq', 1, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
EditParam(obj, 'NTones', 16, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
EditParam(obj, 'RampDur', 0.005, x, y); next_row(y, 1.5);
```

```
EditParam(obj, 'ValidSoundTime', 0.03, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
set(value(myfig), ...  
    'Visible', 'off', 'MenuBar', 'none', 'Name', 'Chord Parameters', ...  
    'NumberTitle', 'off', 'CloseRequestFcn', ...  
    ['ChordSection(' class(obj) ('empty'), 'chord param hide')']);
```

Adjust its properties

```
set_size(value(myfig), [210 141]);
```

```
x = oldx; y = oldy; figure(fig);
```

```
MenuParam(obj, 'ChordParameters', {'hidden', 'view'}, 1, x, y); next_row(y);
```

```
set_callback({ChordParameters}, {'ChordSection', 'chord_param_view'});
```

*Return control to the
main figure after setup*

```
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_data');
```

```
SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_len');
```

```
value, 0);
```

```
, NTones, RampDur, ...
```

```
ion', 'make'));
```

Value(fig) returns a figure handle

“figure” makes a figure current

Remember to update coordinates



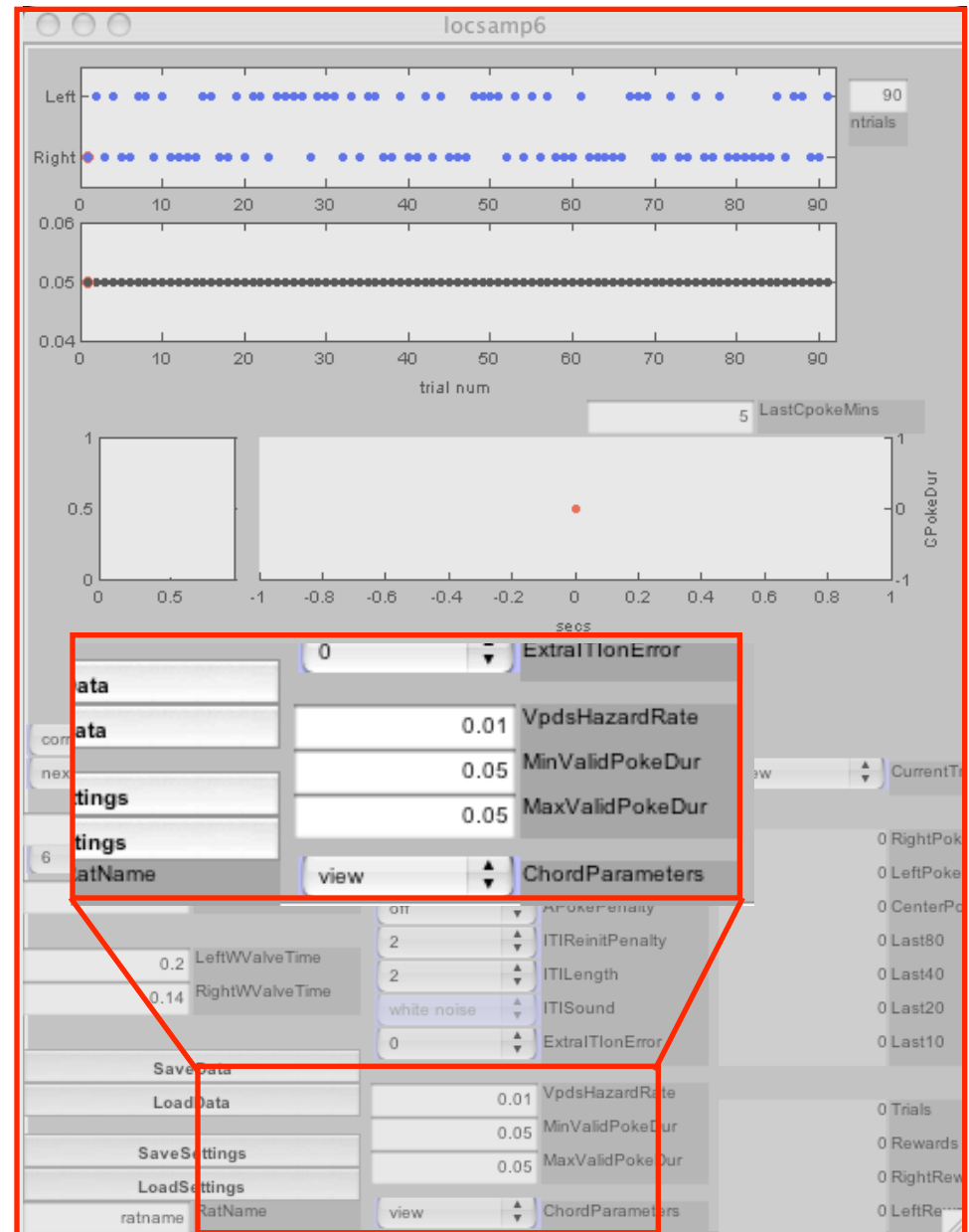
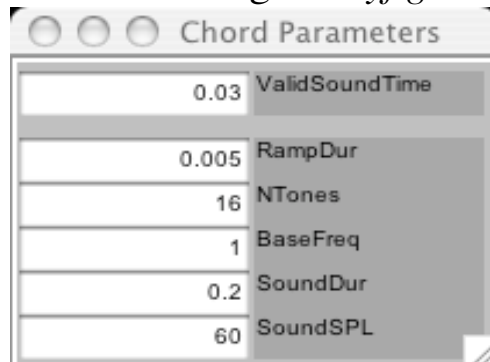
Collapsible windows:

ChordSection.m

#1: Create controls in mini-figure

#2: Set callback to hide/show figure in main window

All chord parameters
are in figure *myfig*



Making collapsible windows: ChordSection.m

```
function [x, y, chord_sound_len] = ChordSection(obj, action, x, y)

GetSoloFunctionArgs;
% SoloFunction('ChordSection', 'ro_args', {'side_list', 'n_done_trials'});
% Deals with chord generation and uploading for a protocol.
% Note: This function does not generate the sounds for white-noise (ITI,
% Timeout, etc.,)
% init: Initialises UI parameters specifying types of sound; calls 'make' and 'upload'
% make: Generates chord for the upcoming trial
% upload: The chord is set to be sound type "1" in the RPBox

switch action,
case 'init'
    fig = gcf; rpbox('InitRP3StereoSound'); figure(fig);

    oldx = x; oldy = y; x = 5; y = 5;
    SoloParamHandle(obj, 'myfig', 'value', figure, 'saveable', 0);

    EditParam(obj, 'SoundSPL', 60, x, y); next_row(y);
    EditParam(obj, 'SoundDur', 0.2, x, y); next_row(y);
    EditParam(obj, 'BaseFreq', 1, x, y); next_row(y);
    EditParam(obj, 'NTones', 16, x, y); next_row(y);
    EditParam(obj, 'RampDur', 0.005, x, y); next_row(y, 1.5);
    EditParam(obj, 'ValidSoundTime', 0.03, x, y); next_row(y);
    set(value(myfig), ...
        'Visible', 'off', 'MenuBar', 'none', 'Name', 'Chord Parameters', ...
        'NumberTitle', 'off', 'CloseRequestFcn', ...
        ['ChordSection(' class(obj) ('empty'), 'chord_param_hide')']);
    set_size(value(myfig), [210 141]);
    x = oldx; y = oldy; figure(fig);
    MenuParam(obj, 'ChordParameters', {'hidden', 'view'}, 1, x, y); next_row(y);
    set_callback({ChordParameters}, {'ChordSection', 'chord_param_view'});

    SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_data');
    SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_sound_len');
    SoloParamHandle(obj, 'chord_uploaded', 'value', 0);

    set_callback({SoundSPL, SoundDur, BaseFreq, NTones, RampDur, ...
        ValidSoundTime}, {'ChordSection', 'make'});

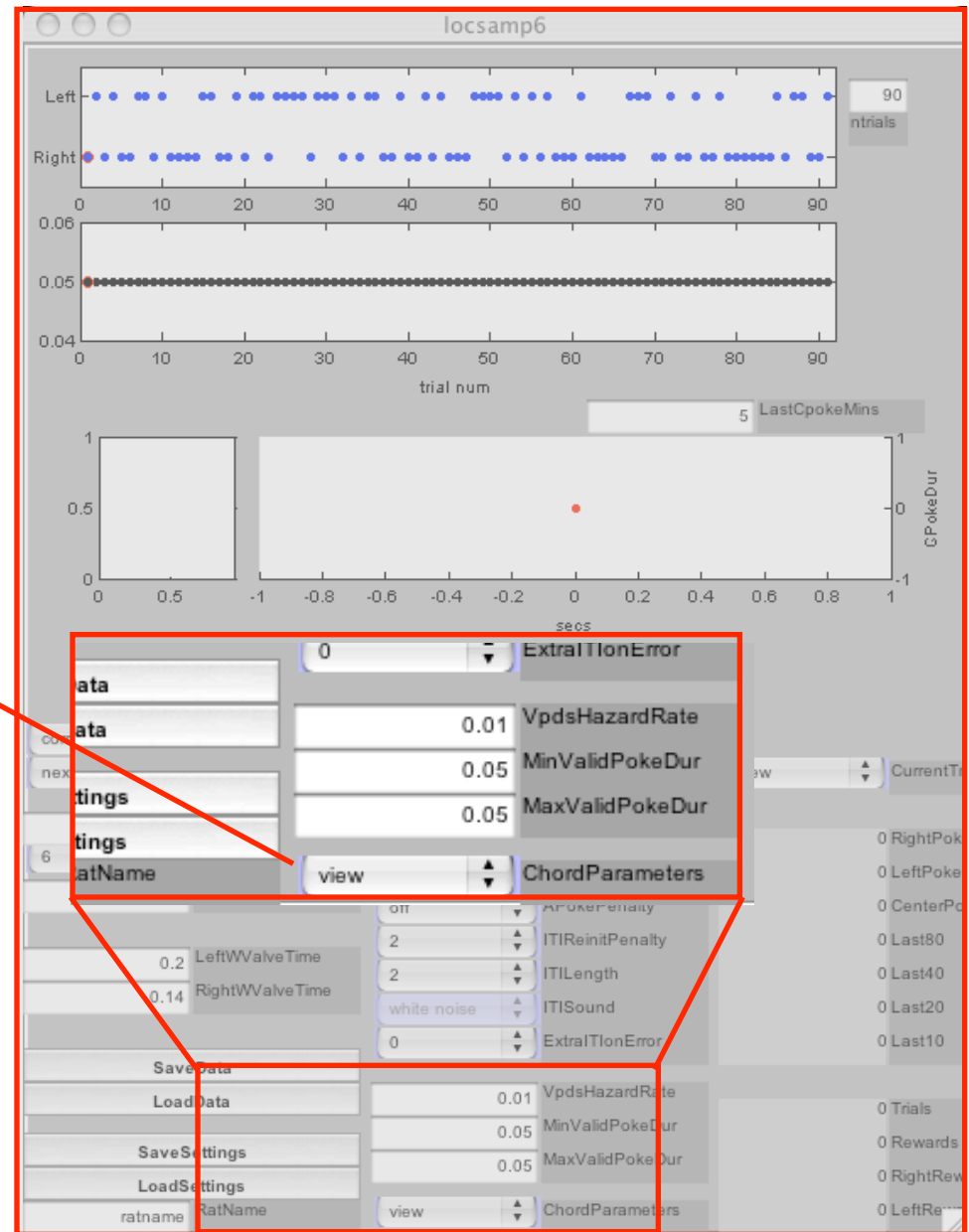
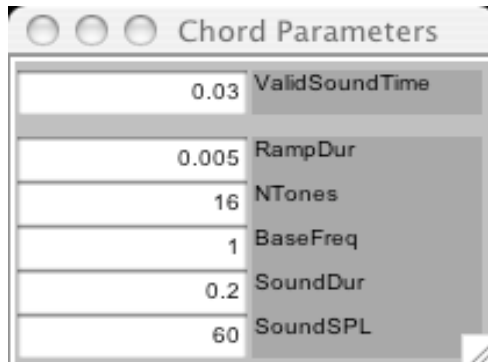
    ChordSection(obj, 'make');
    ChordSection(obj, 'upload');
```

Collapsible windows: A cleaner workspace

ChordSection.m

What appears on the
main protocol figure

All initialised chord
parameters are in the
myfig figure



Bells, whistles, and a few useful things ...

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts

Managing trial data

Saving and Loading

Making and sending sounds

Naming states

The event cell array

Loading and Saving: UI elements

InitSaving.m

```
function [x, y] = InitSaving(obj, x, y)

EditParam(obj, 'RatName', 'ratname', x, y);    next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'LoadSettings', x, y);    next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'SaveSettings', x, y);    next_row(y);
SoloFunction('LoadSettings', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
SoloFunction('SaveSettings', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
next_row(y, 0.5);

PushbuttonParam(obj, 'LoadData', x, y);    next_row(y);
PushbuttonParam(obj, 'SaveData', x, y);    next_row(y);
SoloFunction('LoadData', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
SoloFunction('SaveData', 'ro_args', 'RatName');
return;
```

SaveData	
LoadData	
SaveSettings	
LoadSettings	
ratname	RatName



Scripts to load/save data/settings:

- *_soloparamvalues.m: Loads/saves data
- *_solouiparamvalues.m: Loads/saves settings
- * = load or save

Loading ...

LoadData.m

```
function [] = LoadData(obj);  
  
    GetSoloFunctionArgs;  
  
    load_soloparamvalues(RatName);  
  
    SidesSection(obj, 'set_future_sides');  
    SidesSection(obj, 'update_plot');  
    VpdsSection(obj, 'set_future_vpds');  
    VpdsSection(obj, 'update_plot');  
    PokeMeasuresSection(obj, 'update_plot');  
    ChordSection(obj, 'make');
```

LoadSettings.m

```
function [] = LoadSettings(obj);  
  
    GetSoloFunctionArgs;  
  
    load_solouiparamvalues(RatName);  
  
    SidesSection(obj, 'set_future_sides');  
    SidesSection(obj, 'update_plot');  
    VpdsSection(obj, 'set_future_vpds');  
    VpdsSection(obj, 'update_plot');  
    ChordSection(obj, 'make');
```



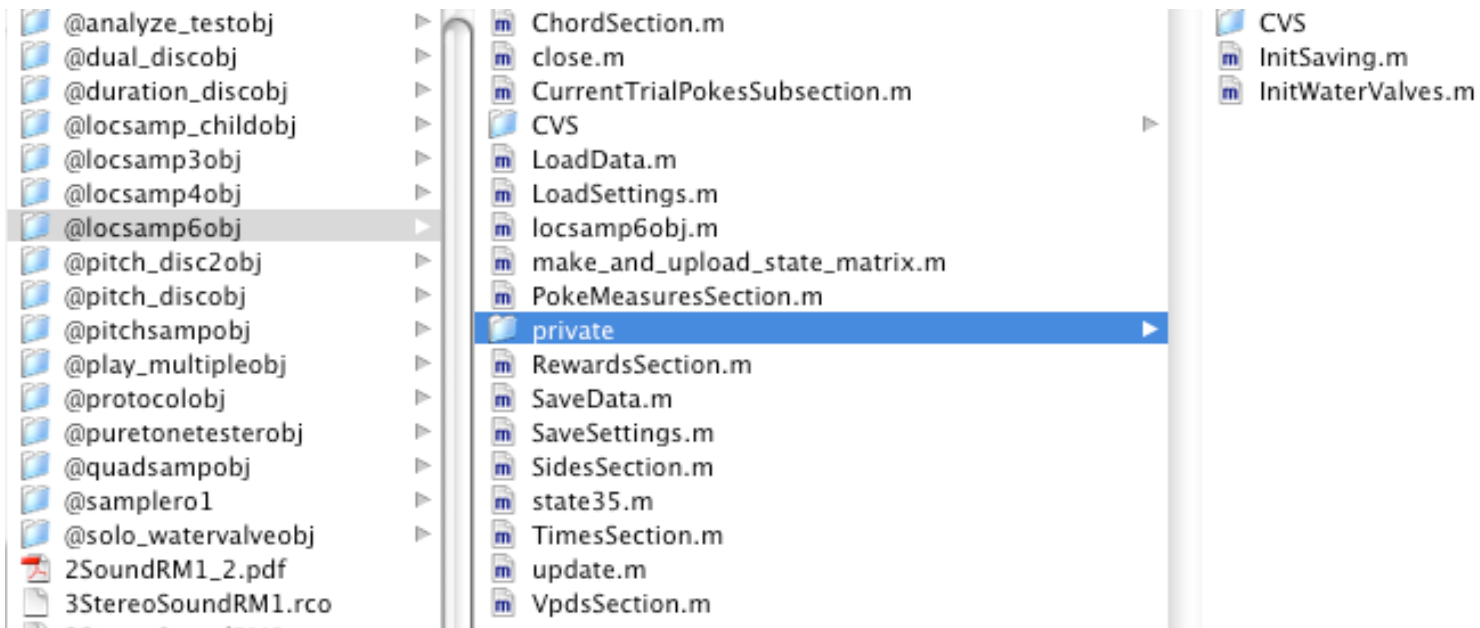
Since SPH values have changed,
make a callback!

... and saving

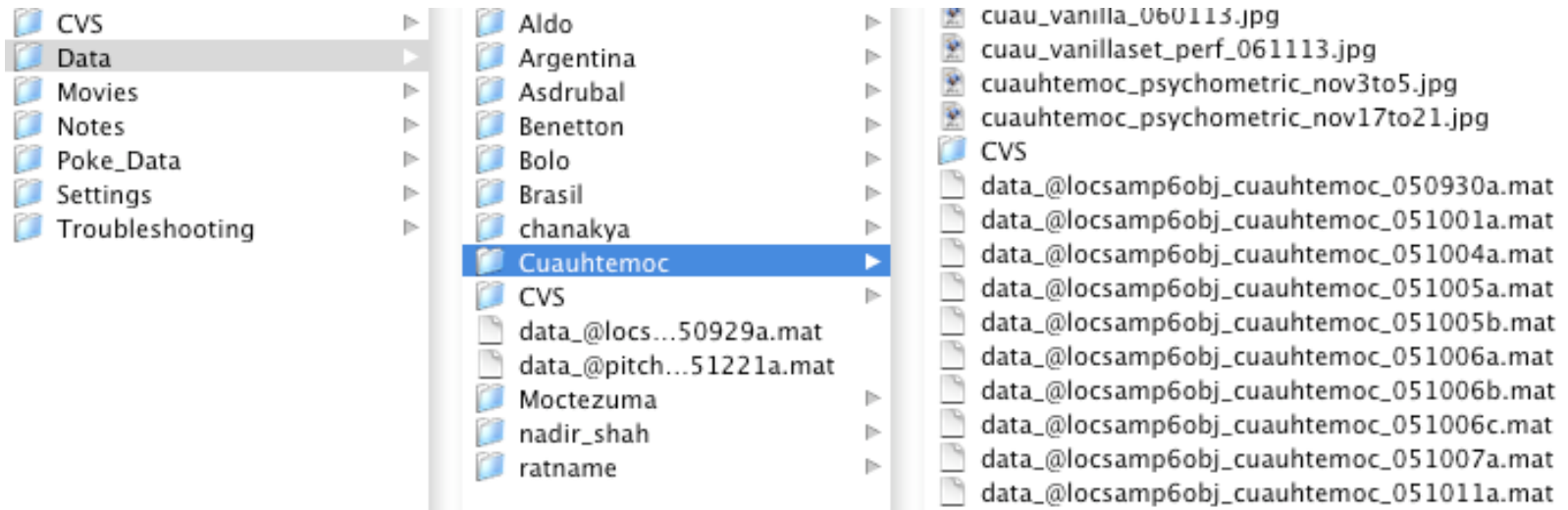
SaveData.m

```
function [] = SaveData(obj);  
  
    GetSoloFunctionArgs;  
  
    save_soloparamvalues(RatName);
```

Recap: Directory view



Using data files



`load_datafile(ratname, taskname, date)` returns:

- *saved_history*: cell arrays of trial-by-trial settings
- *saved*: arrays that have information across all trials (e.g. *side_list*)
- *fig_position*: Position of the main protocol figure
- *saved_autoset*: strings of autoset commands

Path to saved files: `(root-dir)/SoloData/`

Data files: `Data/(ratname)/data_taskname_datef.mat`

Settings files: `Settings/(ratname)/settings_taskname_datef.mat`



Using data files (cont'd)

- Naming convention:

data_struct.SoloFunction_name_SPH_name

e.g. saved.SidesSection_side_list

e.g. saved_history.make_and_upload_state_matrix_badboy_sound

```
>> evs = saved_history.quadsampobj_LastTrialEvents;
```

```
>> whos evs
```

Name	Size	Bytes	Class
evs	101x1	384444	cell array

Grand total is 47399 elements using 384444 bytes

```
>> e = evs{5}; e(100:110,:)
```

ans =

1.0e+03 *

0.0400	0	1.4736
0.0400	0.0050	1.4768
0.0400	0.0060	1.4768
0.0400	0.0010	1.4821
0.0410	0	1.4821
0.0410	0	1.4821
0.0420	0	1.4821
0.0420	0.0020	1.4821
0.0430	0	1.4821
0.0430	0	1.4821
0.0440	0	1.4821

```
>> sides = saved.SidesSection_side_list; sides(5:10)
```

ans =

1	0	1	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---

Example #2: Trial sides for trials #5-10

Example #1: Snapshots of event history of trial #5

How is trial information stored?

1. Values of all SPHs : *push_history*
2. State matrix: *RealTimeStates*
3. Events during the trial: *LastTrialEvents*

push_history:

Storing SPH values on a trial-by-trial basis

Pop Quiz:

You want to store SPH values
on a trial-by-trial basis. Now what?



Hint: The call to make is *push_history(class(obj))*.
The question is, where?

Mystery to be solved during the tutorial ...



RealTimeStates:

Mapping **names** to state numbers

Setting: **make_and_upload_state_matrix.m**

```
%      Cin   Cout   Lin   Lout   Rin   Rout   Tup   Timer   D
stm = [stm ; ...
      1+b     b     b     b     b     b     b     100     0
      1+b     b     b     b     b     b     2+b     0.01    0
      TouS    TouS    TouS    TouS    TouS    TouS    3+b     prst    0
      3+b     3+b     3+b     3+b     3+b     3+b     4+b     vlst    0
      0        0        0        0        0        0     ptnA    lost    0
      WpKS     WpKS    lpkA     WpKS     rpkA     WpKS     WpKS     100     0
      WtoS     WtoS    WtoS     WtoS     WtoS     WtoS     TouS     tdur    0
    ];

end;
```

```
RealTimeStates.pre_chord = pstart + 2;
RealTimeStates.chord      = pstart + (3:4);
```

... and what it looks like:

```
wait_for_cpoke: 40
  pre_chord: [42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54]
  chord: [257 258 259 260 261 262]
wait_for_apoke: 263
  left_dirdel: 268
  right_dirdel: 270
  left_reward: 264
  right_reward: 266
  drink_time: [265 267]
  timeout: [286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293]
  iti: [274 275 276 277 278 279]
  dead_time: [1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 35]
  state35: 36
  extra_iti: [280 281 282 283 284 285]
  cue: [1x157 double]
  pre_go: [1x45 double]
```

RealTimeStates:

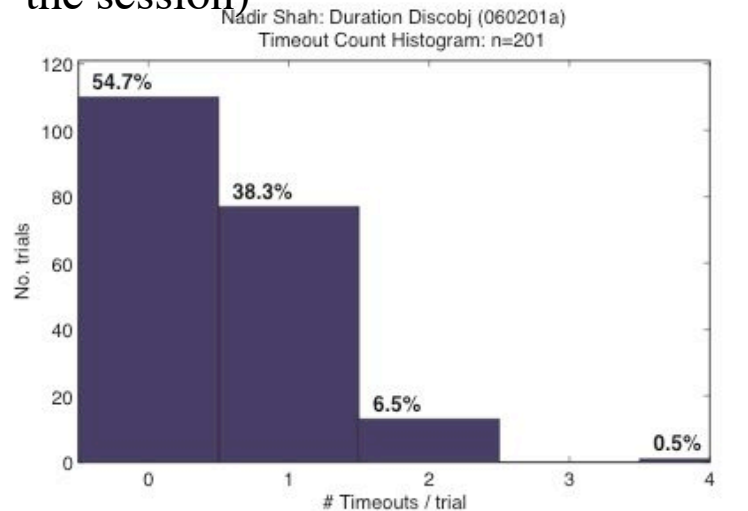
a struct (sets of key-value pairs)

Key: state name

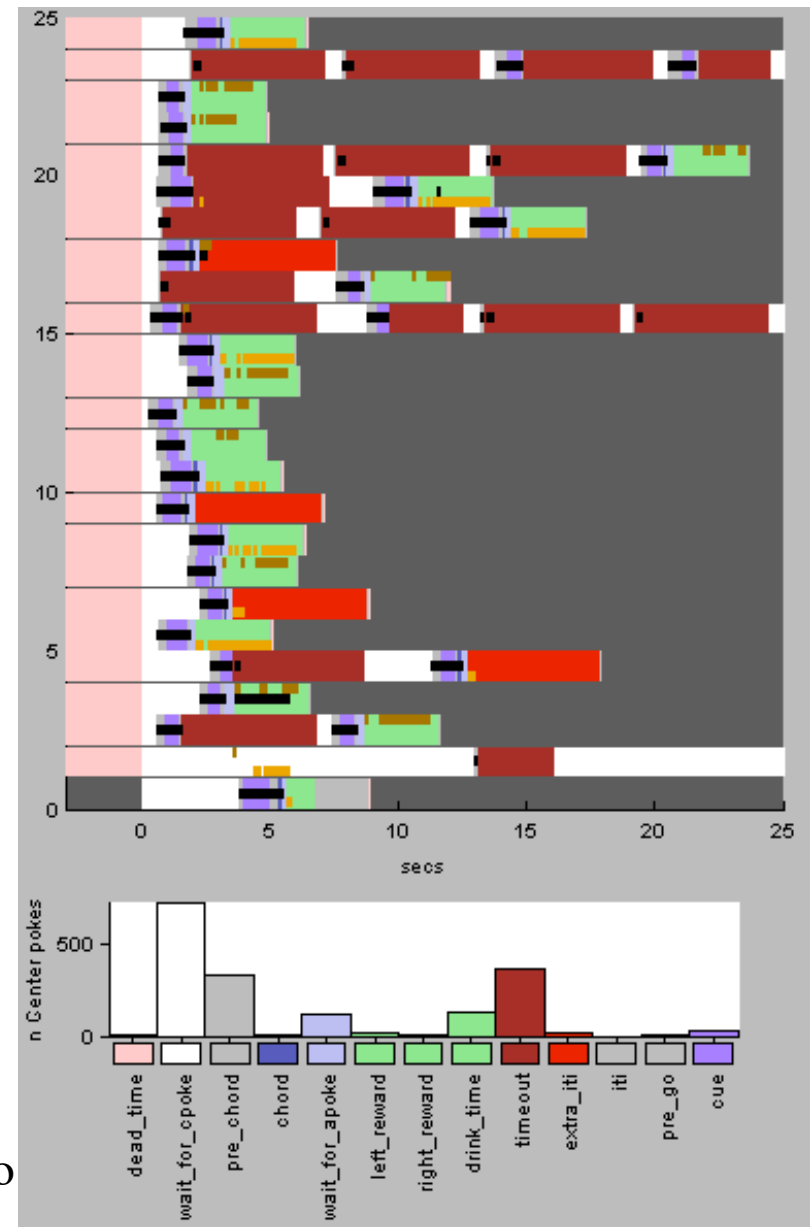
Value: Corresponding state numbers (vector)

Examples of uses for *RealTimeStates*: Mapping **names** to state numbers

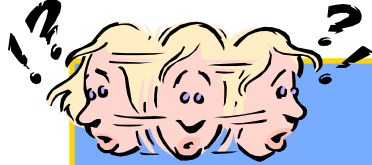
Easier time building analysis tool:
(e.g. Distribution of # timeouts across
the session)



Extensions: Colour-code states to
monitor current and past activity
during the session



LastTrialEvents: Storing event history



Pop Quiz:

The pokes plot (previous page) updates *during* a trial. The pokes plot uses *LastTrialEvents*. How would you find out where *LastTrialEvents* is updated?



Mystery to be solved during the tutorial ...

LastTrialEvents: Storing event history

Structure: Matrix of e rows and 3 columns,
 e : Number of events during the trial

Columns:

- 1) State number in which event occurred
- 2) Event number (default: 1-Cin, 2-Cout, 3-Lin, etc.,)
- 3) Time from session start

```
>> evs = saved_history.quadsampobj_LastTrialEvents;
>> whos evs
Name      Size      Bytes  Class

evs       101x1      384444  cell array

Grand total is 47399 elements using 384444 bytes
>> e = evs{5}; e(100:110,:)
ans =

    1.0e+03 *
    0.0400         0    1.4736
    0.0400    0.0050    1.4768
    0.0400    0.0060    1.4768
    0.0400    0.0010    1.4821
    0.0410         0    1.4821
    0.0410         0    1.4821
    0.0420         0    1.4821
    0.0420    0.0020    1.4821
    0.0430         0    1.4821
    0.0430         0    1.4821
    0.0440         0    1.4821
```

Snapshots of event
history of trial #5

Inhale. Exhale.
Repeat.

Reviewing Concepts

Core concepts: SoloWaterValve

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts

Layer II: Localisation sampling

Flow of control

Finding protocol dirs

Interaction between
protocol.m and
protocolobj.m

End of trial actions
(*state35.m*)

Trial update actions
(*update.m*)

SoloParamHandles

Creating UI el'ts
(EditParam, ToggleParam)

Creating non-UI elements
(trial_finished_actions)

Get/set values

Callbacks

Optional parameters
(label, tooltipstring)

SoloFunctions

Declaring SoloFunction

Setting r/w variables

Setting read-only vars

GetSoloFunctionArgs !

switch-case stmts

Managing trial data

Saving and Loading

Making and sending sounds

Naming states

The event cell array