Московский авиационный институт (национальный исследовательский университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики

Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

Лабораторная работа

по курсу «Базы данных»

Тема: Каталог самолетов

Студент: М.А. Бронников

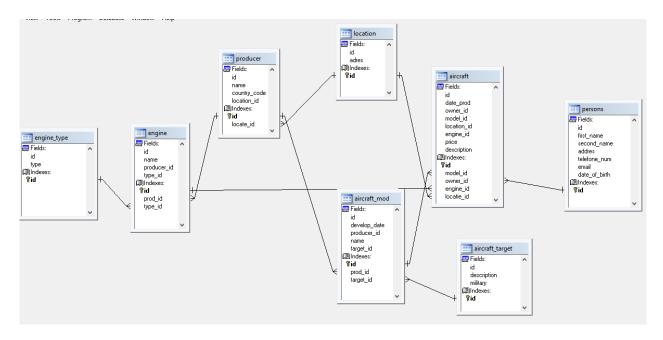
Преподаватель: Е.В. Кузнецова

Группа: М8О-307Б

Дата: Оценка:

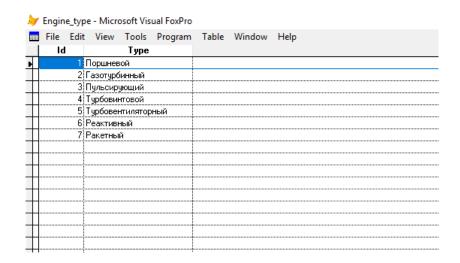
Подпись:

1 База данных в Foxpro



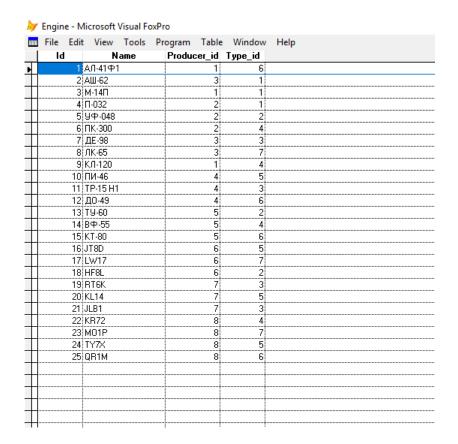
Таблицы:

1. Типы двигателей:



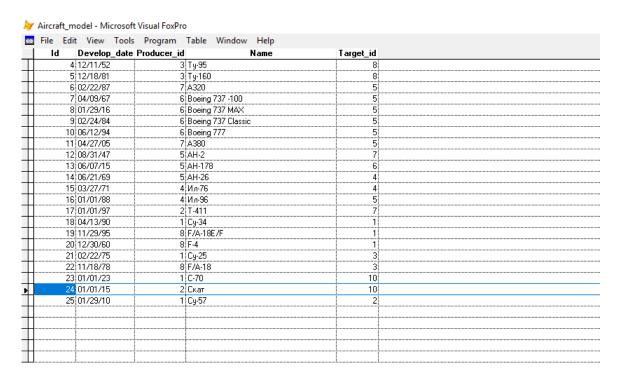
- id (int)
- type (string)

2. Модели двигателей:



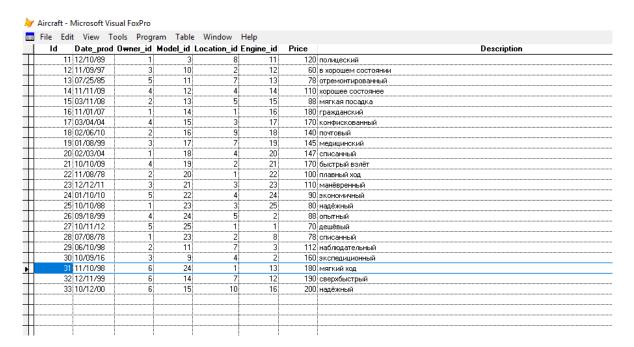
- id (int)
- name (string)
- producer_id (int)
- \bullet type_id (int)

3. Модели самолетов:



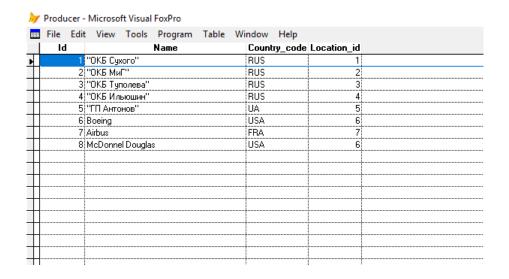
- id (int)
- name (string)
- develop_date (date)
- target_id (int)
- producer_id (int)

4. Самолеты:



- id (int)
- model_id (int)
- owner_id (int)
- date_prod (date)
- price (int)
- location id (int)
- engine_id (int)
- description (string)

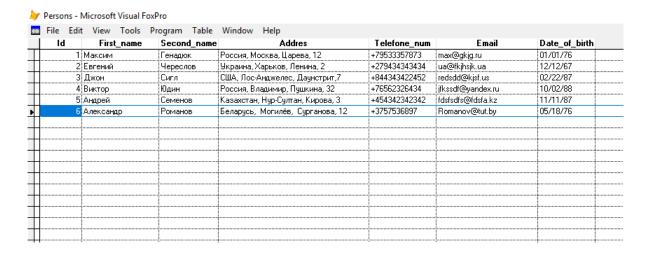
5. Производители:



Столбиы:

- id (int)
- name (string)
- location_id (int)
- country_code (int)

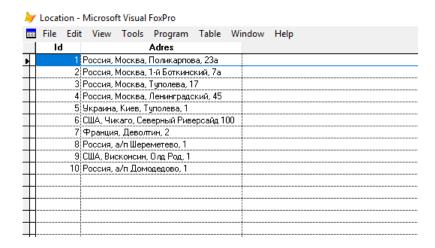
6. Личности:



Столбцы:

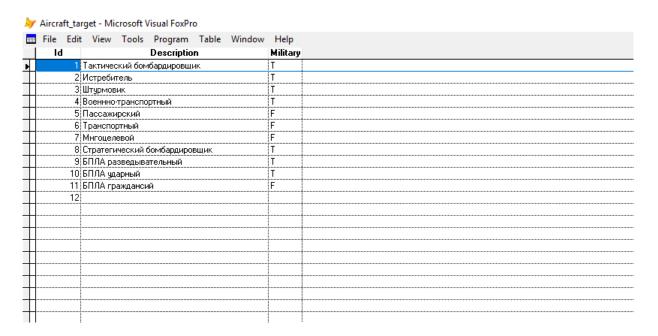
- id (int)
- first_name (string)
- second_name (string)
- addres (string)
- date_of_birth (date)
- telefone_num (string)
- email (string)

7. Расположения:



- id (int)
- adres (string)

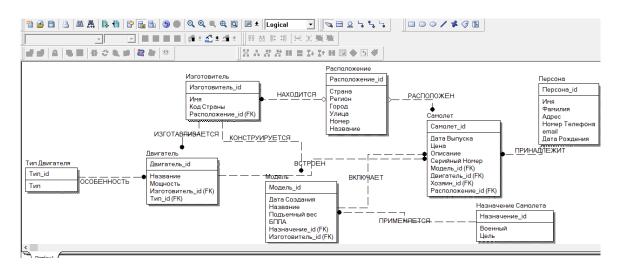
8. Типы самолетов:



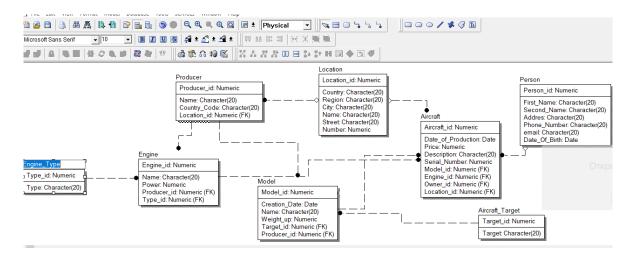
- id (int)
- description (string)
- military (bool)

2 Разработка модели в Erwin

1. Логическая модель:



2. Физическая модель:



3. SQL генерация:

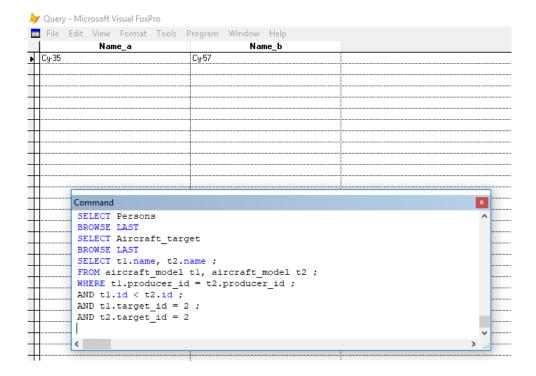
```
CREATE TABLE Aircraft
Aircraft_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Date_of_Production
                      Date NULL,
Price
                      Numeric NULL,
                      Character(20) NULL,
Description
Serial_Number
                      Numeric NULL,
Model_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Engine_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Owner_id
                      Numeric NULL,
Location_id
                      Numeric NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Aircraft_Target
Target_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Target
                      Character(20) NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Engine
(
Engine_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Name
                      Character(20) NULL,
Power
                      Numeric NULL,
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Producer_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL
Type_id
);
CREATE TABLE Engine_Type
Type_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Туре
                      Character(20) NULL
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Location
Location_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Country
                      Character(20) NULL,
                      Character(20) NULL,
Region
City
                      Character(20) NULL,
Name
                      Character(20) NULL,
Street
                      Character(20) NULL,
Number
                      Numeric NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Model
(
Model_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
                      Date NULL,
Creation_Date
                      Character(20) NULL,
Name
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Target_id
Producer_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL
);
CREATE TABLE Person
(
Person_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
First_Name
                      Character(20) NULL,
Second_Name
                      Character(20) NULL,
                      Character(20) NULL,
Addres
Phone_Number
                      Character(20) NULL,
                      Character(20) NULL,
email
                      Date NULL
Date_Of_Birth
);
CREATE TABLE Producer
(
Producer_id
                      Numeric NOT NULL,
Name
                      Character(20) NULL,
Country_Code
                      Character(20) NULL,
Location_id
                      Numeric NULL
);
```

3 Составление SQL запросов

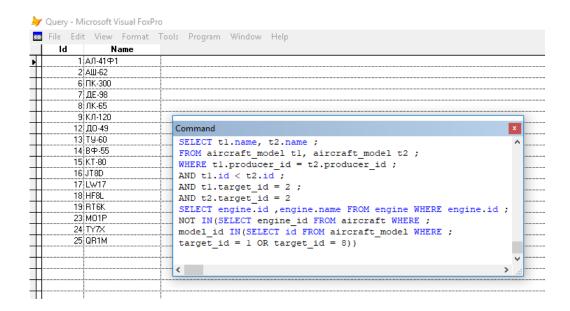
1. Пары истребителей одного производителя

```
SELECT t1.name,t2.name ;
FROM aircraft_model t1,aircraft_model t2 ;
WHERE t1.producer_id = t2.producer_id ;
AND t1.id <t2.id ;
AND t1.target_id = 2 ;
AND t2.target_id = 2</pre>
```



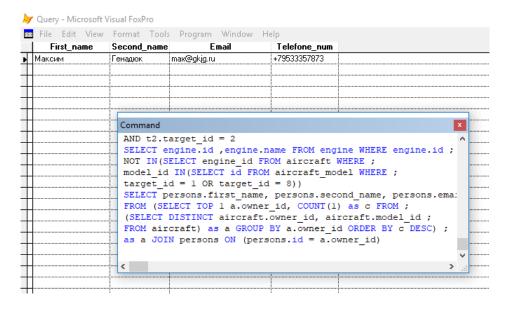
2. Какие моторы не используются в бомбардировщиках

```
SELECT engine.id ,engine.name FROM engine WHERE engine.id ;
NOT IN(SELECT engine_id FROM aircraft WHERE ;
model_id IN(SELECT id FROM aircraft_model WHERE ;
target_id = 1 OR target_id = 8))
```



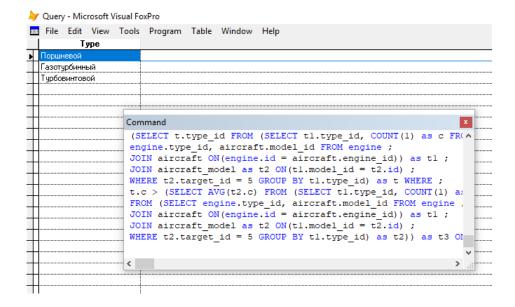
3. Владелец с наибольшим разнообразием моделей самолетов

```
SELECT persons.first_name,persons.second_name,;
persons.email,persons.telefone_num;
FROM (SELECT TOP 1 a.owner_id,COUNT(1) as c FROM;
(SELECT DISTINCT aircraft.owner_id,aircraft.model_id;
FROM aircraft) as a GROUP BY a.owner_id ORDER BY c DESC);
as a JOIN persons ON (persons.id = a.owner_id)
```



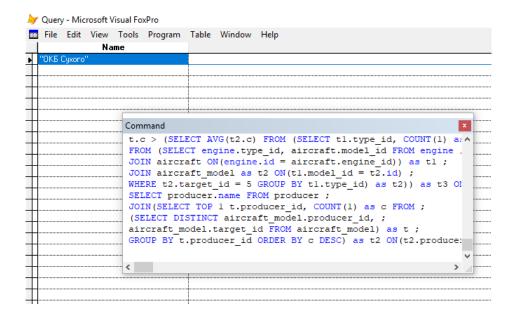
4. Какие из типов двигателей используются выше среднего в самолетах гражданской авиации

```
SELECT engine_type.type FROM engine_type JOIN ;
(SELECT t.type_id FROM (SELECT t1.type_id,COUNT(1) as c FROM (SELECT ;
engine.type_id,aircraft.model_id FROM engine ;
JOIN aircraft ON(engine.id = aircraft.engine_id)) as t1 ;
JOIN aircraft_model as t2 ON(t1.model_id = t2.id) ;
WHERE t2.target_id = 5 GROUP BY t1.type_id) as t WHERE ;
t.c >(SELECT AVG(t2.c) FROM (SELECT t1.type_id,COUNT(1) as c ;
FROM (SELECT engine.type_id,aircraft.model_id FROM engine ;
JOIN aircraft ON(engine.id = aircraft.engine_id)) as t1 ;
JOIN aircraft_model as t2 ON(t1.model_id = t2.id) ;
WHERE t2.target_id = 5 GROUP BY t1.type_id) as t2)) as t3 ON(engine_type.id = t3.type_id)
```



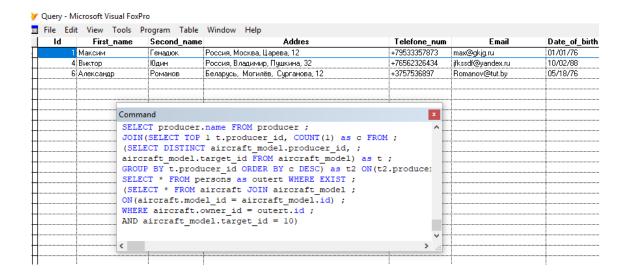
5. Определить производителя с наибольшим количеством типов самолетов

```
SELECT producer.name FROM producer;
JOIN(SELECT TOP 1 t.producer_id,COUNT(1) as c FROM;
(SELECT DISTINCT aircraft_model.producer_id,;
aircraft_model.target_id FROM aircraft_model) as t;
GROUP BY t.producer_id ORDER BY c DESC) as t2 ON(t2.producer_id = producer.id)
```



6. Определить владельцев ударных БПЛА

```
SELECT * FROM persons as outert WHERE EXIST ;
(SELECT * FROM aircraft JOIN aircraft_model ;
ON(aircraft.model_id = aircraft_model.id) ;
WHERE aircraft.owner_id = outert.id ;
AND aircraft_model.target_id = 10)
```



7. Кто из владельцев имеет хотя бы один самолет из моделей самолетов, как и у заданного владельца но с меньшей стоимостью

```
SELECT persons.first_name,persons.second_name FROM persons ;
JOIN (SELECT DISTINCT aircraft.owner_id FROM aircraft ;
JOIN (SELECT owner_id,model_id,MIN(price) as price ;
FROM aircraft WHERE owner_id = 2 GROUP BY owner_id,model_id) as t ;
ON(t.model_id = aircraft.model_id) WHERE aircraft.price <t.price ;
AND aircraft.owner_id <>t.owner_id) as t2 ON (persons.id = t2.owner_id)
```

