

安裝 apache2 網頁伺服器

```
4070E017@raspberrypi: ~  
Enabling module dir.  
Enabling module autoindex.  
Enabling module env.  
Enabling module mime.  
Enabling module negotiation.  
Enabling module setenvif.  
Enabling module filter.  
Enabling module deflate.  
Enabling module status.  
Enabling module reqtimeout.  
Enabling conf charset.  
Enabling conf localized-error-pages.  
Enabling conf other-vhosts-access-log.  
Enabling conf security.  
Enabling conf serve-cgi-bin.  
Enabling site 000-default.  
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service → /lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.  
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-htcacheclean.service → /lib/systemd/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.  
Processing triggers for systemd (241-7~deb10u4+rpil) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.5-2) ...  
Processing triggers for libc-bin (2.28-10+rpil) ...  
4070E017@raspberrypi:~ $
```

啟動 apache 伺服器網頁

```
4070E017@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo systemctl enable apache2  
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.  
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2  
4070E017@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo systemctl start apache2  
4070E017@raspberrypi:~ $
```

測試網頁伺服器



debian

Apache2 Debian Default Page

It works!

This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after installation on Debian systems. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server installed at this site is working properly. You should **replace this file** (located at `/var/www/html/index.html`) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.

If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this page is about, this probably means that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the problem persists, please contact the site's administrator.

Configuration Overview

Debian's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstream default configuration, and split into several files optimized for interaction with Debian tools. The configuration system is **fully documented in `/usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.gz`**. Refer to this for the full documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be found by accessing the **manual** if the `apache2-doc` package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation on Debian systems is as follows:

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
|   |-- ports.conf
|-- mods-enabled
|   |-- *.load
|   |-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
|-- sites-enabled
|   |-- *.conf
```

- `apache2.conf` is the main configuration file. It puts the pieces together by including all remaining configuration files when starting up the web server.
- `ports.conf` is always included from the main configuration file. It is used to determine the listening ports for incoming connections, and this file can be customized anytime.
- Configuration files in the `mods-enabled/`, `conf-enabled/` and `sites-enabled/` directories contain particular configuration snippets which manage modules, global configuration fragments, or virtual host configurations, respectively.
- They are activated by symlinking available configuration files from their respective `*-available/` counterparts. These should be managed by using our helpers `a2enmod`, `a2dismod`, `a2ensite`, `a2dissite`, and `a2enconf`, `a2disconf`. See their respective man pages for detailed information.
- The binary is called `apache2`. Due to the use of environment variables, in the default configuration, `apache2` needs to be started/stopped with `/etc/init.d/apache2` or `apache2ctl`. **Calling `/usr/bin/apache2` directly will not work** with the default configuration.

安裝 php 模組與 apache 模組


```
4070E017@raspberrypi: ~  
Creating config file /etc/php/7.3/mods-available/readline.ini with new version  
Setting up php7.3-cli (7.3.19-1~deb10u1) ...  
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/php7.3 to provide /usr/bin/php (php) in auto  
mode  
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/phar7.3 to provide /usr/bin/phar (phar) in a  
uto mode  
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/phar.phar7.3 to provide /usr/bin/phar.phar (phar.phar) in auto mode  
  
Creating config file /etc/php/7.3/cli/php.ini with new version  
Setting up libapache2-mod-php7.3 (7.3.19-1~deb10u1) ...  
  
Creating config file /etc/php/7.3/apache2/php.ini with new version  
Module mpm_event disabled.  
Enabling module mpm_prefork.  
apache2_switch_mpm Switch to prefork  
apache2_invoke: Enable module php7.3  
Setting up libapache2-mod-php (2:7.3+69) ...  
Setting up php7.3 (7.3.19-1~deb10u1) ...  
Setting up php (2:7.3+69) ...  
Processing triggers for man-db (2.8.5-2) ...  
4070E017@raspberrypi:~ $
```

撰寫 php 網頁

```
4070E017@raspberrypi: /var/www/html  
GNU nano 3.2 phpinfinfo.php  
?php  
    echo phpinfo();  
?>  
  
[ Read 3 lines ]  
^G Get Help  ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut Text  ^J Justify   ^C Cur Pos  
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Uncut Text ^T To Spell  ^_ Go To Line
```


PHP 測試網頁

PHP Version 7.3.19-1~deb10u1




System	Linux raspberrypi 5.4.51-v7+ #1333 SMP Mon Aug 10 16:45:19 BST 2020 armv7l
Build Date	Jul 5 2020 06:46:45
Server API	Apache 2.0 Handler
Virtual Directory Support	disabled
Configuration File (php.ini) Path	/etc/php/7.3/apache2
Loaded Configuration File	/etc/php/7.3/apache2/php.ini
Scan this dir for additional .ini files	/etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d
Additional .ini files parsed	/etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/10-opcache.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/10-pdo.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-calendar.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-ctype.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-fileinfo.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-ftp.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-gettext.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-iconv.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-json.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-phar.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-posix.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-readline.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-shmop.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-sockets.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-sysmsg.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-sysvsem.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-sysvshm.ini, /etc/php/7.3/apache2/conf.d/20-tokenizer.ini
PHP API	20180731
PHP Extension	20180731
Zend Extension	320180731
Zend Extension Build	API320180731.NTS
PHP Extension Build	API20180731.NTS
Debug Build	no
Thread Safety	disabled
Zend Signal Handling	enabled
Zend Memory Manager	enabled
Zend Multibyte Support	disabled
IPv6 Support	enabled
DTrace Support	available, disabled
Registered PHP Streams	https, ftps, compress.zlib, php, file, glob, data, http, ftp, phar
Registered Stream Socket Transports	tcp, udp, unix, udg, ssl, tls, tlsv1.0, tlsv1.1, tlsv1.2
Registered Stream Filters	zlib.*, string.rot13, string.toupper, string.tolower, string.strip_tags, convert.*, consumed, dechunk, convert.iconv.*

This program makes use of the Zend Scripting Language Engine:
Zend Engine v3.3.19, Copyright (c) 1998-2018 Zend Technologies
with Zend OPcache v7.3.19-1~deb10u1, Copyright (c) 1999-2018, by Zend Technologies



Configuration

apache2handler



Apache2 Debian Default Page

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