# Earth Agency Project Update

#### Consulting Group C3

2/12/2021

# 1 Summary

There are four dependent variables of interest (MeanS, Bio, comAntJscore, comBioJFtotal). Previous analysis convinced us to combine the levels of these variables in the following manner:

For Children:

Variable	Original levels	We combined	New levels
MeanSeverity	0, 1, 2, 3	1 & 2	0, 1, 3, 4
Bio	?	?	?
comAntJscore	?	?	?
${\rm comBioJFtotal}$	?	?	?

For Adults:

Variable	Original levels	We combined	New levels
MeanSeverity	0, 1, 2, 3	0 & 1	0, 2, 3
Bio	?	?	?
comAntJscore	?	?	?
${\rm comBioJFtotal}$	?	?	?

For each of these eight dependent variables (4 for children, 4 for adults) we have included the following six predictor variables in an ordinal regression model:

Condition, Agency\_Language, SRFactsTotal, SRTotal, Gender, inagencyscore.

For children we have added: Location & OrderS For adults we have added: FirstLang

Previous analysis has convinced us to use an ordinal regression model.

The models and their summaries are organized below:

# 2.1.1 Children: Mean Severity Score

```
## Condition2
                 -2.47820
                             1.2085 -2.05059
                             1.3998 -2.14798
## Condition3
                 -3.00673
## Agency_Language2 3.39598
                             1.2474 2.72247
## Agency_Language3 3.55909
                             1.4433 2.46591
## SRFactsTotal
                  0.41486
                             0.1461 2.83969
## SRTotal
                  0.06626
                             0.5423 0.12218
## Gender2
                 -0.02947
                             0.5915 -0.04982
## LocationLab
                 -0.87444
                             0.9476 -0.92283
## LocationSchool
                 -0.62369
                             0.6847 -0.91088
## inagencyscore
                 -0.08471
                             0.1474 -0.57475
## OrderSSB
                  1.34551
                             0.6363 2.11445
##
## Intercepts:
      Value
##
              Std. Error t value
## 0|1 -3.7597
               2.4197
                        -1.5538
## 1|3
      3.1554
                2.1580
                         1.4622
## 3|4 174.0064
               2.1580
                        80.6318
##
## Residual Deviance: 87.76137
## AIC: 115.7614
##
                       Value Std. Error
                                          t value
                                                     p value
## Condition2
                  -2.47819965 1.2085319 -2.05058690 0.040307194
## Condition3
                  -3.00672621 1.3997931 -2.14797909 0.031715417
                   3.39598158 1.2473906 2.72246844 0.006479622
## Agency_Language2
## Agency_Language3
                   3.55908606 1.4433151 2.46591057 0.013666545
## SRFactsTotal
                   ## SRTotal
                   0.06626375  0.5423333  0.12218271  0.902754316
## Gender2
                  ## LocationLab
## LocationSchool
                  ## inagencyscore
                  ## OrderSSB
                   1.34550899 0.6363414 2.11444521 0.034477260
## 0|1
                  -3.75967779 2.4196727 -1.55379600 0.120233086
## 1|3
                   3.15538722 2.1580377 1.46215575 0.143698534
## 314
                 174.00641424 2.1580377 80.63177718 0.000000000
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## MeanS ~ Condition + Agency_Language + SRFactsTotal + SRTotal +
      Gender + Location + inagencyscore + OrderS
                      AIC
                             LRT Pr(>Chi)
##
                Df
## <none>
                   115.76
                 2 118.56 6.8015 0.033348 *
## Condition
## Agency_Language 2 123.44 11.6841 0.002903 **
## SRFactsTotal
                 1 122.89 9.1271 0.002518 **
## SRTotal
                 1 113.78 0.0149 0.902693
## Gender
                 1 113.76 0.0025 0.960236
## Location
                 2 112.86 1.0990 0.577247
## inagencyscore
                 1 114.09 0.3326 0.564134
## OrderS
                 1 118.60 4.8352 0.027885 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
## 0 1 3 4
## 0 0 2.0000000 0.0 0
## 1 0 61.0000000 4.0 0
## 3 0 11.0000000 11.0 0
## 4 0 0.0000000 0.0 0
## percantage 0 0.9384615 0.5 0
```

## Misclassification error is: 0.1910112

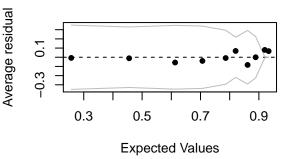
```
## Test for
                X2 df probability
                     0
## Omnibus
                         11
                             1
## Condition2
                     0
                             1
## Condition3
                     0
## Agency_Language2 0
## Agency_Language3 0
## SRFactsTotal
## SRTotal
                     0
                         1
## Gender2
## LocationLab
                     0
                         1
                             1
## LocationSchool
                         0
                                 1
## inagencyscore
                         0
                                 1
   OrderSSB
                     1
##
##
```

## HO: Parallel Regression Assumption holds

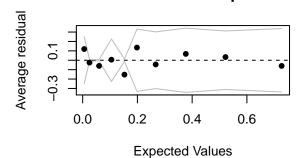
## Binned residual plot

# Average residual 0.00 0.05 0.10 0.15 Expected Values

## Binned residual plot



# Binned residual plot



#### 2.1.2 Adults: Mean Severity Score

```
## Call:
## polr(formula = MeanS ~ Condition + Agency_Language + SRFactsTotal +
##
       SRTotal + Gender + inagencyscore + FirstLang, data = adult1)
## Coefficients:
##
                     Value Std. Error t value
## Condition2
                    0.5946
                              0.47845 1.2428
## Condition3
                    1.0159
                              0.60886 1.6686
## Agency_Language2 0.4655
                              0.54561 0.8531
## Agency_Language3 -0.1513
                              0.65060 -0.2326
## SRFactsTotal
                              0.06483 -1.1182
                   -0.0725
## SRTotal
                    0.2566
                              0.15204 1.6878
## Gender2
                    0.6335
                              0.38433 1.6482
## inagencyscore
                    0.1750
                              0.07627 2.2943
## FirstLang1
                   -1.0887
                              0.42813 -2.5429
##
## Intercepts:
       Value
              Std. Error t value
## 0 2 2.8372 1.5553
                          1.8242
## 2|3 5.5860 1.6299
                           3.4273
##
## Residual Deviance: 232.5789
## AIC: 254.5789
##
                          Value Std. Error
                                              t value
## Condition2
                    0.59460831 0.47844679 1.2427888 0.2139456699
                    1.01592896 0.60885813 1.6685808 0.0952004918
## Condition3
## Agency_Language2  0.46547528  0.54560668  0.8531334  0.3935853292
## Agency_Language3 -0.15134202 0.65060046 -0.2326190 0.8160572825
## SRFactsTotal
                  -0.07249537 0.06483442 -1.1181618 0.2634979054
## SRTotal
                    0.25661077 0.15203811 1.6878057 0.0914485422
## Gender2
                    0.63345094 0.38432625 1.6482115 0.0993092799
## inagencyscore
                    0.17498005 0.07626610 2.2943357 0.0217712235
## FirstLang1
                   -1.08869633 0.42812588 -2.5429351 0.0109925634
## 0|2
                    2.83721272 1.55532007 1.8241986 0.0681220512
## 2|3
                    5.58599471 1.62986762 3.4272690 0.0006096849
## Single term deletions
##
## Model:
## MeanS ~ Condition + Agency_Language + SRFactsTotal + SRTotal +
       Gender + inagencyscore + FirstLang
##
                   Df
                         AIC
                               LRT Pr(>Chi)
## <none>
                      254.58
                   2 253.79 3.2161 0.20028
## Condition
## Agency_Language 2 251.46 0.8761 0.64530
## SRFactsTotal
                   1 253.84 1.2600 0.26165
## SRTotal
                   1 255.45 2.8752 0.08996 .
## Gender
                   1 255.34 2.7596 0.09667 .
## inagencyscore
                   1 258.00 5.4250 0.01985 *
## FirstLang
                   1 259.15 6.5737 0.01035 *
```

```
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
               2 3
##
## 0 32.00 25.00 0
## 2 17.00 44.00 1
## 3 2.00 12.00 0
      0.56 0.71 0
## Misclassification error is: 0.4285714
## Test for
                X2 df probability
## Omnibus
                    10.37
                                0.32
## Condition2
                    0.87
                            1
                                0.35
## Condition3
                    1.84
                                0.17
                            1
## Agency_Language2 0.46
                                0.5
                            1
## Agency_Language3 1.48
                                0.22
## SRFactsTotal
                    3.35
                                0.07
## SRTotal
                    0.01
                                0.94
## Gender2
                    3.42
                                0.06
                            1
## inagencyscore
                            1
                                0.95
                                0.08
## FirstLang1
                    3.06
                            1
```

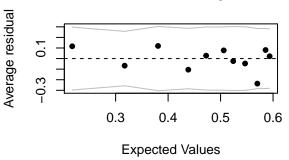
## HO: Parallel Regression Assumption holds

##

#### Binned residual plot

# Verage residues Average residues 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 Expected Values

#### Binned residual plot



# Binned residual plot

