

Syntax Cheat Sheet

February 4, 2013

Syntax	English	Example
$\frac{p_1 \ p_2 \ \dots \ p_n}{c}$	c can be concluded from premises p_1, p_2, \dots , and p_n	$\frac{a \ nat \ \ b \ nat}{plus(a, b) \ nat}$
$a \mapsto b$	a evaluates to b	N/A
$[a/x]e$	Substitute a for x in the expression e	$[4/x]times(x; y) = times(4; y)$
Γ	A set of rules	N/A
$\Gamma \vdash K$	K is logically derivable from Γ	$\frac{\Gamma \vdash x \ nat}{\Gamma \vdash succ(x) \ nat}$
$e : \tau$	e has type τ	$x : nat$
$e \Downarrow v$	e has value v	$x \Downarrow 4$
$x.e$	The variable x in the expression e	$x.times(x; y)$
$let(a_1; x.a_2)$	Let x be a_1 in a_2	$let(x; 4.times(x; y)) \mapsto times(4; y)$
$ar(o) = (s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n)$	Operator o has arity (s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n) (i.e. it has n arguments that have sorts s_1, s_2, \dots, s_n respectively)	$ar(let) = (Exp, (Exp)Exp)$