

# **Exercise**

01

## **TUM Department of Informatics**

Supervised by Prof. Dr. Stephan Günnemann

Informatics 3 - Professorship of Data Mining and Analytics

Submitted by Marcel Bruckner (03674122)

Julian Hohenadel (03673879)

Kevin Bein (03707775)

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### **Optimization**

#### Problem 1:

Since  $f_0$  is a hyperplane, the min and max values are at the vertices:

$$f_0((9,3)^T) = -2$$
  $f_0((5,7)^T) = -11$   
 $f_0((7,2)^T) = 8$   $f_0((9,3)^T) = 10$ 

We immediately see that  $\theta_{\min} = (5,7)^T$  and  $\theta_{\max} = (9,3)^T$  and also  $\min(f_0) = -11$  and  $\max(f_0) = 10$ .

#### Problem 2:

$$\pi_{\chi}(p) = \begin{cases} p & \text{if } p \in \chi \\ (1.5, 2.5)^T & \text{if } p \text{ is in the green corridor} \\ (3, 1)^T & \text{if } p \text{ is in the red corridor} \\ \left(\frac{1}{2}p_1 - \frac{1}{2}p_2 + 2\right) & \text{if } p \text{ is in the blue corridor} \\ \left(\frac{1}{2} - p_1 + \frac{1}{2}p_2 + 2\right) & \text{if } p \text{ is in the blue corridor} \\ \left(\frac{\max(0, \min(3, p_1))}{\max(0, \min(2.5, p_2))}\right) & \text{if } p \text{ is outside green/red/blue corridor and } p \notin \chi \end{cases}$$

The blue corridor projects down to a line. We can take any two points on the line to calculate the projector vector  $\pi_{\chi_{a,b}}$ . We choose  $\mathbf{a} := (0,4)^T$  and  $\mathbf{b} := (4,0)^T$  for simplicity.

$$\pi_{\chi_{a,b}} = a + \frac{(\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{a})^T (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a})}{\|\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a}\|_2^2} (\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a})$$

$$= \binom{0}{4} + \frac{\binom{p_1 - 0}{p_2 - 4}^T \binom{4}{-4}}{32} \binom{4}{-4}$$

$$= \binom{0}{4} + \frac{4p_1 - 4p_2 + 16}{32} \binom{4}{-4}$$

$$= \binom{0}{4} + \left(\frac{1}{8}p_1 - \frac{1}{8}p_2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \binom{4}{-4}$$

$$= \binom{\frac{1}{2}p_1 - \frac{1}{2}p_2 + 2}{\frac{1}{2} - p_1 + \frac{1}{2}p_2 + 2}$$

#### **Problem 3:**

#### Problem 4:

Appendix
We confirm that the submitted solution is original work and was written by us without further assistance. Appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.
Munich, November 24, 2019, Signature Marcel Bruckner (03674122)
Munich, November 24, 2019, Signature Julian Hohenadel (03673879)
Munich, November 24, 2019, Signature Kevin Bein (03707775)