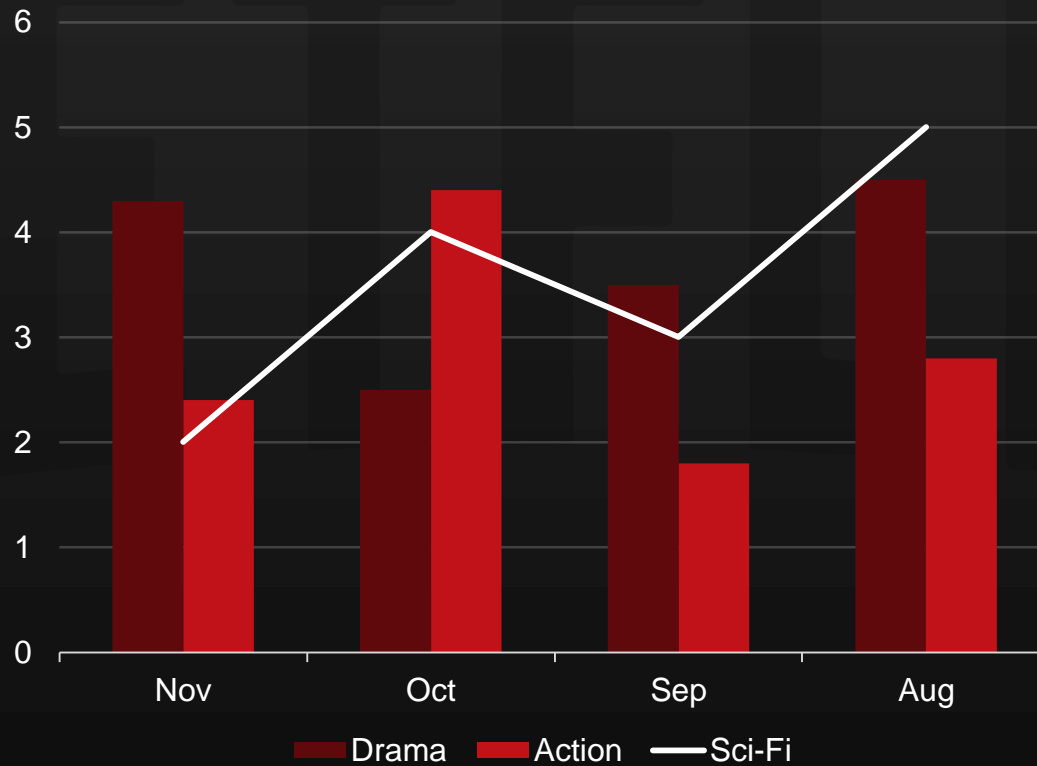


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NETFLIX Data Analysis Using Python & Power BI



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Introduction

Netflix is a global **OTT streaming giant** that thrives on **data-driven decisions** to enhance user experience and business growth.

Why Data Analysis?

- Identifying popular content trends (Movies vs. TV Show)
- Understanding year-wise content growth for better production planning.
- Analyzing genre & country-wise distribution to optimize regional content strategies.

Project Focus

- Data Cleaning & Preprocessing (Removing inconsistencies, handling missing values).
- Movies vs. TV Shows Analysis (Comparing content distribution).
- Year-wise Trend Analysis (Observing content growth patterns over the years).
- Country-wise Content Distribution (Identifying regional content availability).
- Genre Analysis (Finding the most common content types).
- Power BI Dashboard Creation (Interactive visualizations for better insights).

Dataset Overview

Dataset Name – Netflix

Source – Unified Mentor (Internship Project)

Total Records – 8,790

Columns Included – show_id, type, title, director, country, date_added, release_year, rating, duration, listed_in

Purpose – Analysing content trends, distribution, and user preferences

"This dataset, provided by Unified Mentor as part of the internship project, contains 8,790 records of movies and TV shows available on Netflix. It includes key details like genre, country of origin, release year, and type. The analysis focuses on understanding content trends, distribution, and audience preferences using Python and Power BI."

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Data Cleaning & Preprocessing with Python

Raw Dataset Preview (Original Data)

```
#Importing library and Loading the Netflix dataset from a CSV file  
import pandas as pd  
netflix = pd.read_csv("netflix1.csv")  
netflix.head()
```

Output

	show_id	type	title	director	country	date_added	release_year	rating	duration	listed_in
0	s1	Movie	Dick Johnson Is Dead	Kirsten Johnson	United States	9/25/2021	2020	PG-13	90 min	Documentaries
1	s3	TV Show	Ganglands	Julien Leclercq	France	9/24/2021	2021	TV-MA	1 Season	Crime TV Shows, International TV Shows, TV Act...
2	s6	TV Show	Midnight Mass	Mike Flanagan	United States	9/24/2021	2021	TV-MA	1 Season	TV Dramas, TV Horror, TV Mysteries
3	s14	Movie	Confessions of an Invisible Girl	Bruno Garotti	Brazil	9/22/2021	2021	TV-PG	91 min	Children & Family Movies, Comedies
4	s8	Movie	Sankofa	Haile Gerima	United States	9/24/2021	1993	TV-MA	125 min	Dramas, Independent Movies, International Movies

"This is the original dataset before any cleaning. It contains Netflix content details such as title, genre, release year, and country."

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Checking Data Types & Structure

```
#Shows column names, non-null counts, and data types  
netflix.info()
```

Output

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 8790 entries, 0 to 8789  
Data columns (total 10 columns):  
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype    
---  ---            -  
0   show_id         8790 non-null   object   
1   type            8790 non-null   object   
2   title           8790 non-null   object   
3   director        8790 non-null   object   
4   country         8790 non-null   object   
5   date_added      8790 non-null   object   
6   release_year    8790 non-null   int64    
7   rating          8790 non-null   object   
8   duration        8790 non-null   object   
9   listed_in       8790 non-null   object   
dtypes: int64(1), object(9)  
memory usage: 686.8+ KB
```

"The dataset contains structured information with no missing values in column types."

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Checking Missing Values

```
#check missing values  
netflix.isnull().sum()
```

Output

```
show_id      0  
type         0  
title        0  
director     0  
country      0  
date_added   0  
release_year 0  
rating       0  
duration     0  
listed_in    0  
dtype: int64
```

“No missing values were found in the dataset, ensuring data completeness.”

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Checking Duplicates Values

```
#check duplicate data  
netflix.duplicated().sum()
```

Output

```
np.int64(0)
```

"No duplicate records were found, confirming data uniqueness."

Data Visualization with Python

"After verifying data quality, we proceeded with exploratory data analysis (EDA) using Python. Visualization helps in uncovering patterns, trends, and insights from the dataset. Using Matplotlib and Seaborn, we created multiple charts to analyze Netflix's content distribution, genre popularity, and trends over time."

"Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) in Python"

"Unveiling Insights with Data Visualization"

"Visualizing Netflix Data Trends"

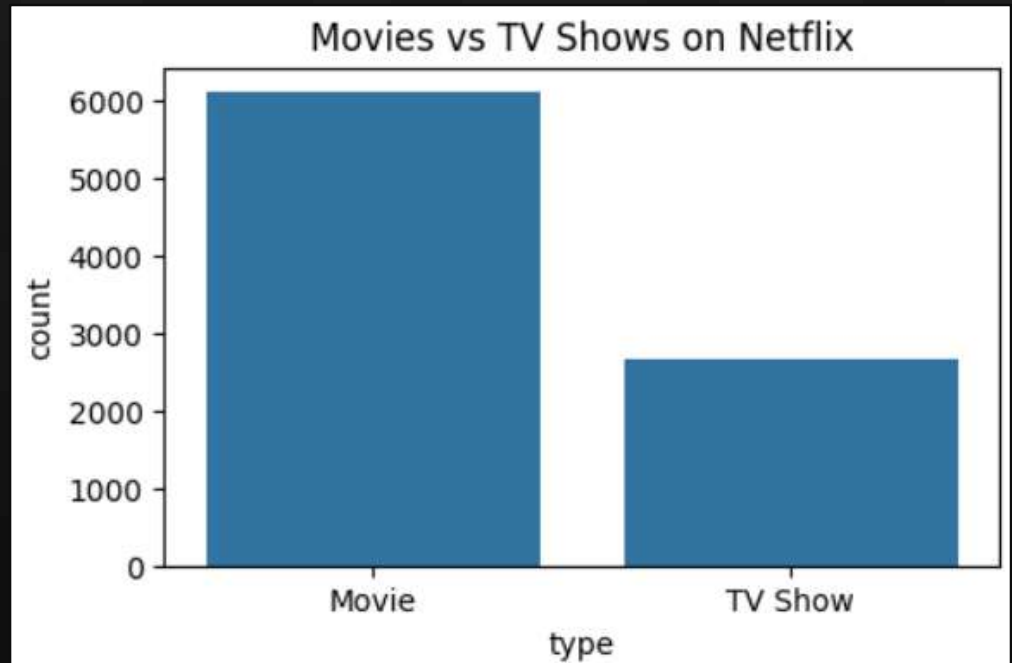
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Visualizations (Matplotlib & Seaborn)

"Distribution of Movies & TV Shows on Netflix"

```
#Movies vs TV Shows Count
plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
sns.countplot(x='type', data=netflix)
plt.title("Movies vs TV Shows on Netflix")
plt.show()
```

"This chart shows the count of Movies and TV Shows available on Netflix. The platform has a higher number of movies compared to TV shows."



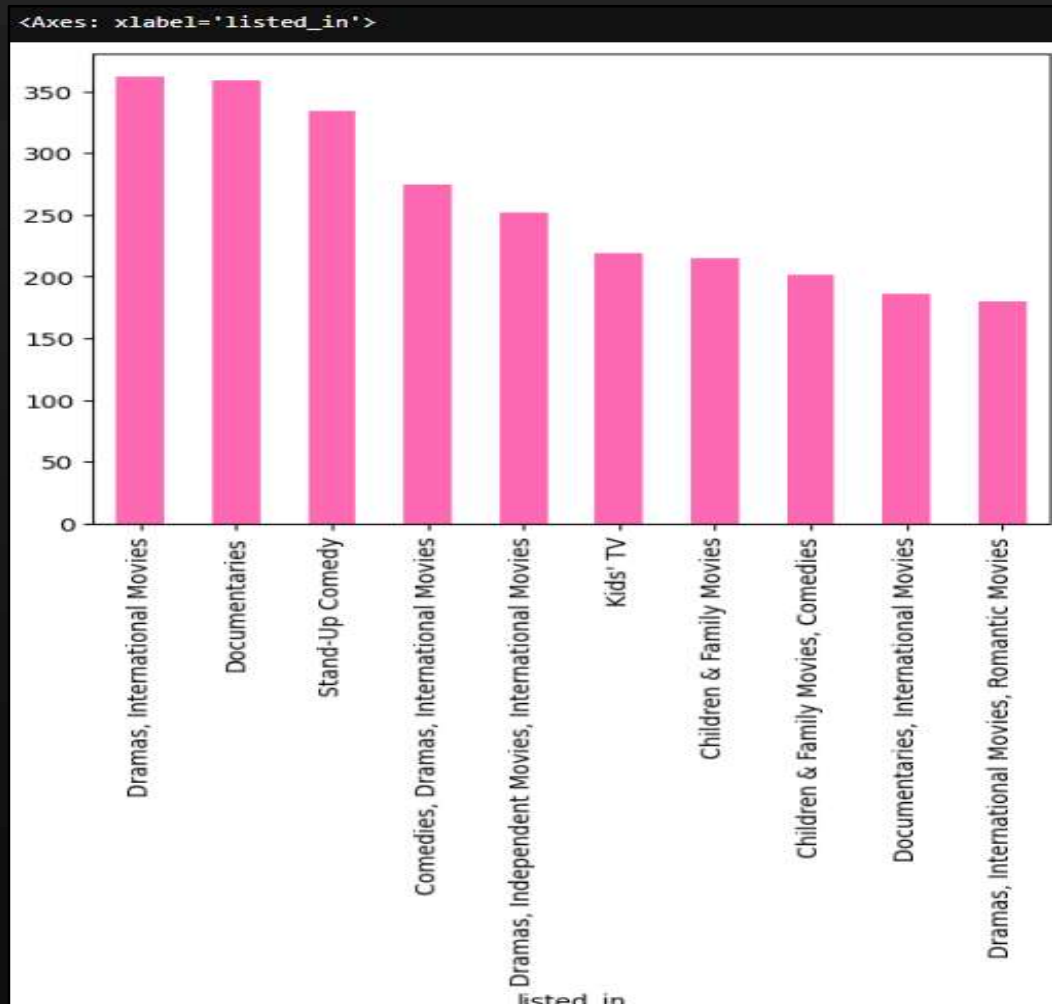
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Top 10 Most Popular Netflix Genres

```
#Top 10 Most Popular Netflix Genres
```

```
netflix['listed_in'].value_counts().head(10).plot(kind='bar', color='hotpink')
```

"This bar chart displays the top 10 most common genres available on Netflix, highlighting user preferences."

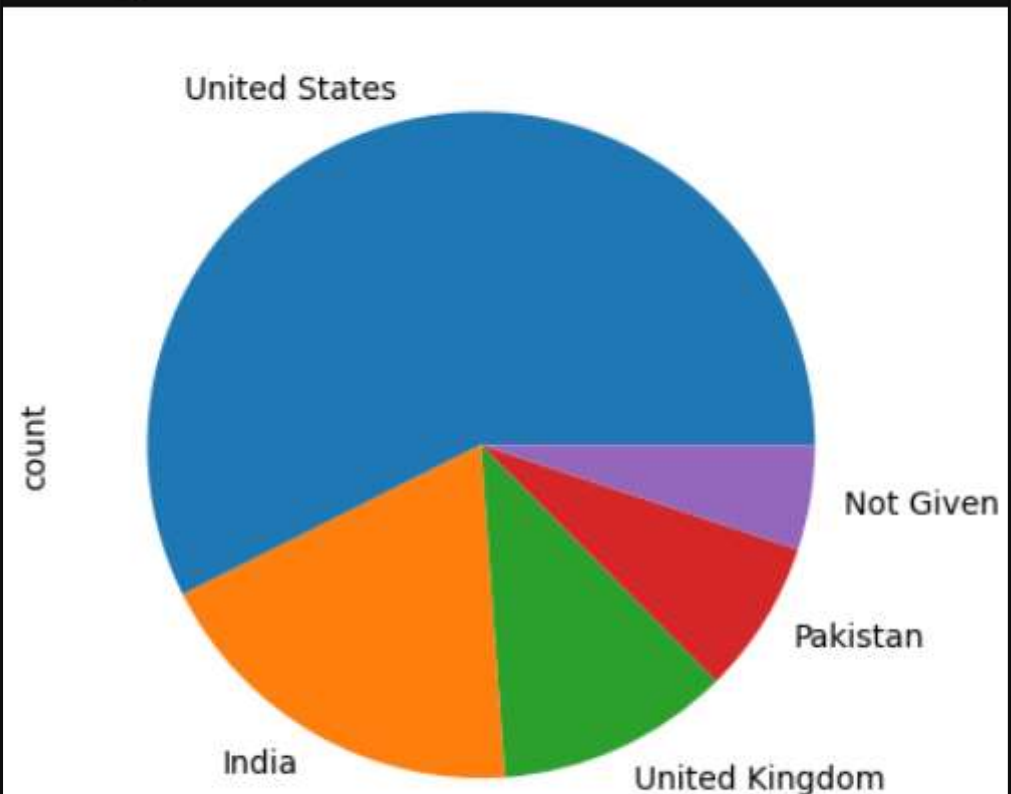


Netflix Content Distribution by Country

```
#Country-wise Content Count  
netflix['country'].value_counts().head(5).plot(kind='pie')
```

"The pie chart illustrates the proportion of content available in different countries on Netflix."

<Axes: ylabel='count'>

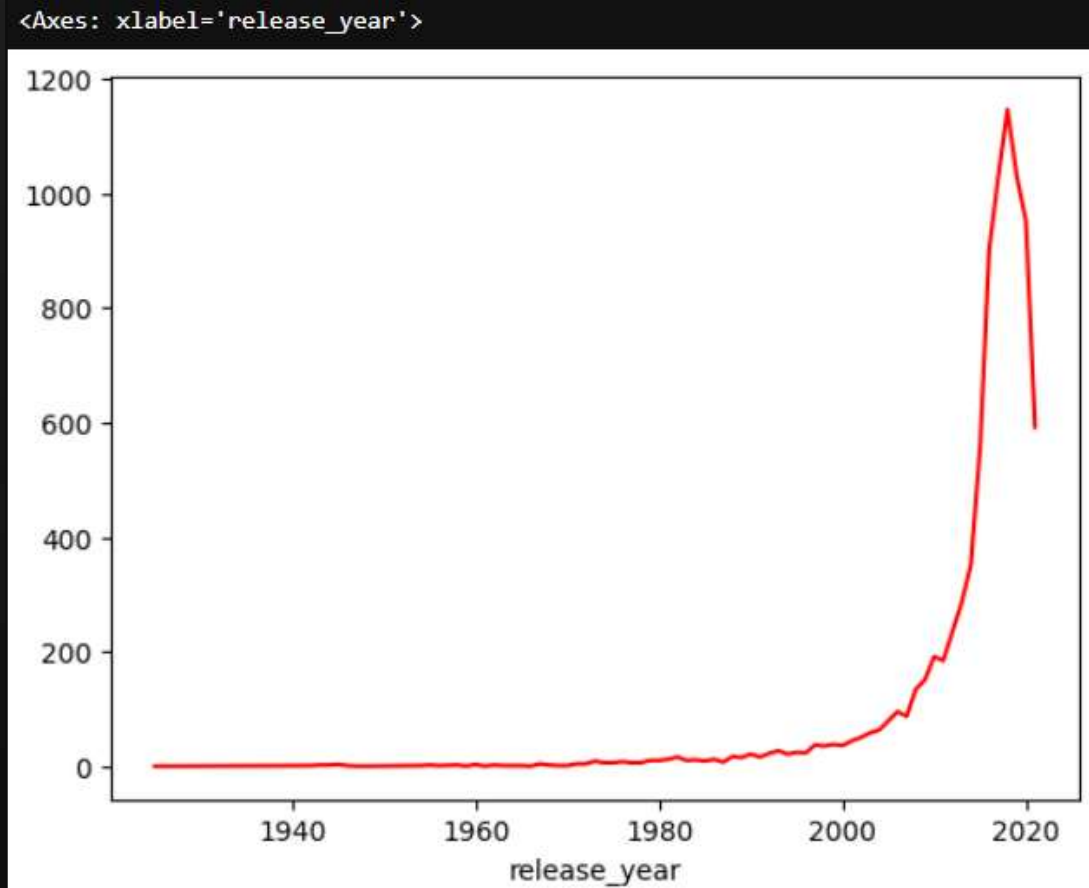


Trend of Netflix Content Over the Years

#Year-wise Content Trend

```
netflix['release_year'].value_counts().sort_index().plot(kind='line')
```

"This line chart shows the trend of content added to Netflix over the years, indicating a sharp rise in recent years."



Power BI Cleaning & Dashboard

After performing initial data checks in Python, we used Power BI for further data transformation and visualization. Power BI allows us to:

- ✓ Clean and Transform Data – We fixed formatting issues like date format corrections.
- ✓ Create Interactive Dashboards – To analyze Netflix content trends dynamically.
- ✓ Visualize Key Insights – Using bar charts, pie charts, and line charts for better understanding.

Using Power BI, we transformed raw data into an interactive and visually appealing dashboard that provides deep insights into Netflix's content distribution, genre trends, and yearly content addition patterns. 🚀

Handling Date Format Issues in Power BI

During the data cleaning process in Power BI, we encountered errors in the "date_added" column. The values were not recognized as proper date formats, which could affect time-based analysis.

To resolve this issue, we performed the following steps:

- Identified the error in the "date_added" column.
- Changed the data type from "Error" to "Date" using the Transform Data option.
- Ensured that all values were correctly formatted, making the dataset ready for analysis.

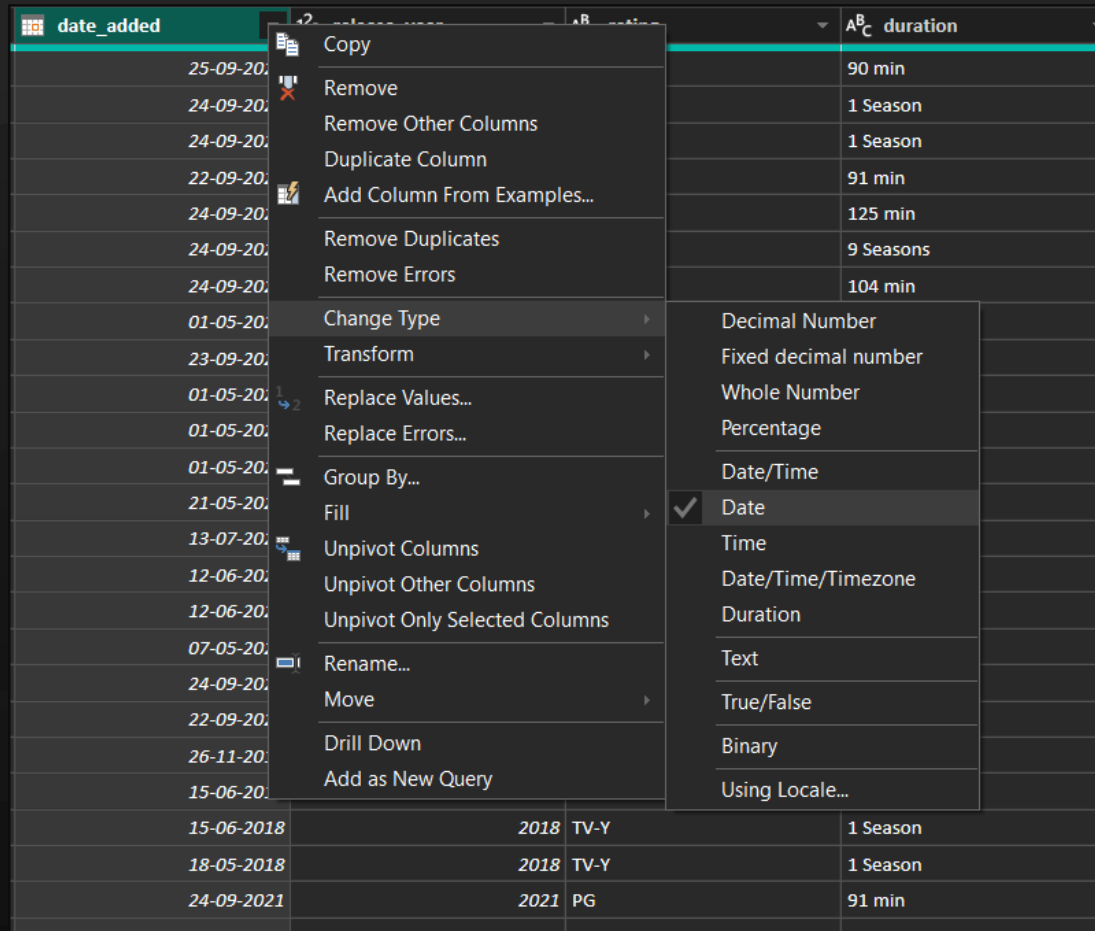
After fixing this issue, the dataset was clean and ready for visualization.

Date Format Error

country	date_added	release_year	rating
United States	Error		G-13
France	Error		V-MA
United States	Error		V-MA
Brazil	Error		V-PG
United States	Error		V-MA
United Kingdom	Error		V-14
United States	Error		G-13
India			
Germany	Error		
India			
India			
India			
Pakistan	Error		
United States	Error		
United States			
United States			
United States			
Pakistan	Error		
Pakistan	Error		
United States	Error		
United States	Error		

The "date_added" column contained errors due to incorrect data formatting. This issue needed to be resolved for accurate time-based analysis.

Fixed Date Format



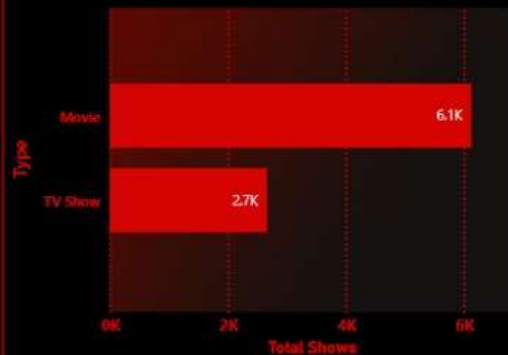
The screenshot shows a data table with columns: `date_added`, `release_year`, `rating`, and `duration`. A context menu is open over the `date_added` column, showing options like Copy, Remove, Duplicate Column, Add Column From Examples..., Remove Duplicates, Remove Errors, Change Type, Transform, Replace Values..., Replace Errors..., Group By..., Fill, Unpivot Columns, Unpivot Other Columns, Unpivot Only Selected Columns, Rename..., Move, Drill Down, and Add as New Query. The 'Change Type' option is selected, and a sub-menu is open showing various data types: Decimal Number, Fixed decimal number, Whole Number, Percentage, Date/Time, Date (selected), Time, Date/Time/Timezone, Duration, Text, True/False, Binary, and Using Locale...

date_added	release_year	rating	duration
25-09-2021			90 min
24-09-2021			1 Season
24-09-2021			1 Season
22-09-2021			91 min
24-09-2021			125 min
24-09-2021			9 Seasons
24-09-2021			104 min
01-05-2021			
23-09-2021			
01-05-2021			
01-05-2021			
01-05-2021			
21-05-2021			
13-07-2021			
12-06-2021			
12-06-2021			
07-05-2021			
24-09-2021			
22-09-2021			
26-11-2021			
15-06-2021			
15-06-2018	2018	TV-Y	1 Season
18-05-2018	2018	TV-Y	1 Season
24-09-2021	2021	PG	91 min
22-09-2021	2021	TV-14	1 Season

The data type of "date_added" was successfully changed to Date, resolving the errors and ensuring proper formatting for analysis.

Netflix Data Analysis Dashboard

Movies vs TV Shows



Selected Type

TV Show

release_year

1925

2021



Total Content

8790

type

Movie

listed_in

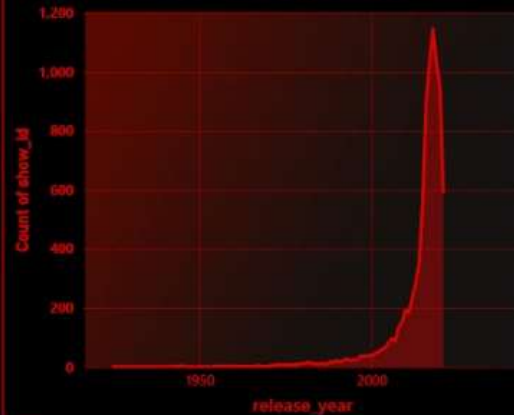
- ☐ Action & Adventure
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...
- ☐ Action & Adventure, ...

country

- ☐ Austria
- ☐ Bangladesh
- ☐ Belarus
- ☐ Belgium
- ☐ Brazil
- ☐ Bulgaria
- ☐ Cambodia
- ☐ Cameroon
- ☐ Canada

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Year-wise Content Addition Trend



Country-wise Content Distribution



Top 5 Most Common Genres



Challenges Faced

- ✓ **Date Format Issue:** Power BI had incorrect date formatting, which was fixed during data cleaning.
- ✓ **Inconsistent Data:** Some values needed formatting adjustments for proper analysis.
- ✓ **Data Understanding:** Identifying key insights required detailed exploration of the dataset.
- ✓ **Visualization Choices:** Selecting the right charts to represent data effectively.

Conclusion & Key Takeaways

- ✓ **Clean Data:** No missing values or duplicates found; fixed date format errors in Power BI.
- ✓ **Movies Dominate:** Netflix has more movies than TV shows, with most content from the U.S.
- ✓ **Popular Genres:** Drama & Comedy lead the charts.
- ✓ **Rising Trend:** Content production has surged in recent years.
- ✓ **Power of Visuals:** Python & Power BI helped uncover key trends.
- ✓ **Clean data:** Well-structured data ensures meaningful and accurate insights.

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THANK YOU