- Declining contribution of the United States federal government to global research corpus
- Emilio M. Bruna<sup>1,2</sup>
- <sup>1</sup> Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, PO Box 110530, Gainesville,
- Florida, 32611-0530 USA
- $_{5}$   $\,^{2}$  Department of Wildlife Ecology & Conservation, University of Florida, PO Box 110530,
- Gainesville, Florida, 32611-0430 USA
- A preprint of this article has been posted at Preprints (link).
- ORCID:
- <sup>9</sup> EB: 0000-0003-3381-8477

10 Author Note

- The authors made the following contributions. Emilio M. Bruna: Conceptualization,
- Methodology, Investigation, Formal analysis, Data curation, Visualization, Writing Original
- Draft Preparation, Writing Review & Editing, Project administration, Supervision.
- 14 Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Emilio M. Bruna,
- University of Florida. E-mail: embruna@ufl.edu

## **Supplementary Information**

## Downloading data.

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Validating USGS publications and author affiliations. The list of publications 18 by USGS authors was downloaded in .csv format from the USGS Publications Warehouse 19 USGS Download Link. This file includes a list of all publications and their metadata including the names of authors and - in the case of USGS affiliates - their email addresses. This allowed us to identify each publication's USGS authors and assign them the Scopus affiliation code for the USGS (60011347). 23 We then used the DOI of articles in the USGS file to determine (1) if any publications 24 in the USGS file were missing from the Scopus data set and (2) validate the federal 25 affiliation of authors for articles that were found in both the USGS and Scopus data sets 26 (over XX% of the articles in the USGS were represented in the Scopus downloads). After 27 correcting these federal affiliations, we used the Scopus Author ID numbers of these USGS 28 authors to search for and correct any name variants that might be present in the data set (e.g., A Powell, Abigail Powell, Abby Powell).

## Validation federal affiliations.

Productivity at focal universities. The search of university productivity was conducted using N = 487 Scopus affiliation IDs. It resulted in N = 688,062 publications with N = 6,142,072 authors. There were N = 1,702,412 unique authors in the data set, of which N = 348,688 had one of the focal universities as their primary affiliation. Each article had an average of N =  $8.9 \pm 12$  SD authors, of which  $2.7 \pm 3.2$  SD were affiliated with the focal universities.

University	N - 1st Author (%)
Harvard University	63,034 (16.41%)
University of Michigan	38,943 (10.14%)
University of Pennsylvania	37,384 (9.73%)
Stanford University	36,513 (9.51%)
University of California, Los Angeles	29,944 (7.8%)
University of Florida	28,477 (7.41%)
University of Washington	27,763 (7.23%)
The Ohio State University	26,704 (6.95%)
University of Minnesota	25,680 (6.69%)
University of California, San Diego	25,060 (6.52%)
UNC Chapel Hill	23,031 (6%)
University of California, San Francisco	21,576 (5.62%)