

①

$$\begin{cases} y' = y + x^3 & 0.5 < x < 2 \\ y(0.5) = -1 & h = 0.5. \end{cases}$$

$$x_{i+1} = x_i + h; \quad y_{i+1} = y_i + f(T_i, y_i) \cdot h$$

$$y(0.5) = -1$$

$i=0$

$$x_1 = 0 + 0.5 = 0.5 \quad (0.5, -1.4375)$$

$$y_1 = (-1) + (-1 + 0.5^3) \cdot 0.5 = -1.4375$$

$i=1$

$$(1, -1.65625)$$

$$x_2 = 0.5 + 0.5 = 1$$

$$y_2 = -1.4375 + (-1.4375 + 1^3) \cdot 0.5 = -1.65625$$

$i=2$

$$x_3 = 1 + 0.5 = 1.5 \quad (1.5, -0.746875)$$

$$y_3 = -1.65625 + (-1.65625 + 1.5^3) \cdot 0.5 = -0.746875$$

$i=3$

$$x_4 = 1.5 + 0.5 = 2 \quad (2, 2.804687)$$

$$y_4 = -0.746875 + (-0.746875 + 2^3) \cdot 0.5 = 2.804687$$

$$i = 4$$

$$x_s = 2.5$$

$$(2.5, 12.0195312)$$

$x$   $y$

$$y_s = 2.8046875 + (2.8046875 + (2.5^3)) \cdot 0.5$$
$$= 12.0195312$$

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