decisionengine

Release 1.1.1

Fermi Research Alliance, LLC.

CONTENTS

1 Release Notes	
2 Developer Documentation	
3 Source code	1:
4 Indices and tables	2
Python Module Index	2
Index	2.

The decisionengine_modules package contains provider specific implementations of base classes provided by the decision engine framework.

CONTENTS 1

2 CONTENTS

CHAPTER

ONE

RELEASE NOTES

1.1 Release 1.4.2

In this release:

• Bug fixes to 1.4.1 release

1.1.1 Issues fixed in this release

• 282 : Decision Engine classad encoding problems make multiple exceptions in the factory (c16f0ac)

1.1.2 Full list of commits since version 1.4.1

c16f0ac: Another fix to malformed strings (#288)

1.2 Release 1.4.1

In this release:

• Bug fixes to 1.4.0 release

1.2.1 Issues fixed in this release

• 281 : New exception in NERSC newt get_usage (4d1301e)

1.2.2 Full list of commits since version 1.4.0

4d1301e : decisionengine_modules/NERSC/util: Added more 5xx codes to retry (#285)

1.3 Release 1.4.0

In this release:

- Works with python3 glideinWMS package
- · Uses new AWS bill calculator
- Improved Jenkins CI pipeline

1.3.1 Issues fixes in this release

- 59: Replace AWS Billing and GCE Billing modules with revamped bill Calculator code (71f25ea)
- 246 : Modify NERSCAllocation main() so that it can be run standalone (11ce772)
- 263: Python3 encodes hex strings differently, resulting in malformed htcondor classads (13a24e4)
- 255 : Add option to config of condor/sources/job_q.py and slots.py (6f65af4)

1.3.2 Full list of commits since version 1.3.0

```
42f62d3: remove py3 from package name
6e56c4d: bump version number
6433dba: Add support to test any branch in Jenkins for DE modules repo (#276)
60db1b3: Accommodate breaking changes to framework's configuration system. (#273)
13a24e4: Fix263 (#272)
a866e47: Correct 'file_cache is unavailable when using oauth2client >= 4.0.0' (#267)
2c82064: Fix requirements.txt for #266 (#268)
6f65af4: A more generic solution for the issue 255 (#265)
df08cb4: Speed up tests. (#264)
057e578: Update Jenkins pipeline to properly test closing PR (#262)
a28f272: Adding Jenkins pipeline documentation (#261)
```

71f25ea: T59 (#258)

90b6580: Updating Jenkins pipeline configuration (#260)

b4bd759: dealing with 2 columns individually (#257)

11ce772: decisionengine modules/NERSC: Can run NerscAllocationInfo.py without (#256)

4a70465 : doc: add release notes

1.4 Release 1.3.0

In this release:

- Introduced Jsonnet based configuration system
- · Improved error handling

1.4.1 Full list of commits since version 1.2.0

```
e8c8e24: Update to split a tuple key into two separate keys, this allows python config file to be JSON compliant
config file (#254)
fbb5d28: add jsonnet dependency in build/scripts/utils.sh for unit tests (#252)
95a0a32 : decisionengine_modules/glideinwms: Added retry to factory queries (#250)
77f894a: Aws (#249)
3be5be1: Set theme jekyll-theme-slate
a73e7f8 : Doc (#247)
f8aa96d: Adding editor config file, see https://editorconfig.org/ (#248)
1ab1720 : Issue no. 237 (#245)
5edc8f9: Issue 227 (#243)
e6047f2 : GCE channel goes OFFLINE on a timeout (#242)
63e3627 : Aws billing (#241)
c3626b9: 1.1.3/fix (#239)
ae7c5a6: Jenkins pipeline improvements (#236)
310befd: T198 (#235)
a65886d: Fix import as reported in: https://github.com/HEPCloud/decisionengin... (#232)
93711cc: Run coveralls even if tests fail (#229)
03d763a: Jenkins pipeline improvements (#230)
f48d30f: Fix/223 (#228)
c8aa262: github ticket 199 (#222)
0323bda: Address: https://github.com/HEPCloud/decisionengine modules/issues/224 (#226)
62e4df6: Add support to run CI on Jenkins (#221)
5ab1541 : bump master version to 1.2.0 (for now) (#219)
bc19c65: decisionengine_modules/NERSC: Added retry loop for NERSC API Calls (#220)
41a50de : Sync up pep8speaks and run_pylint.sh with decisionengine settings (#218)
db4634f : silence pylint error (#217)
1b95141: Fix whitespace around operator error
746ea38: ignore W503
8a8b5f4: remove unused variable
```

1.4. Release 1.3.0 5

a6668bf: fix PEP8 warnings

13773ee: address pep8 warnings

6bea4ca: silence pylint error

f589895: Pass sort=True parameter to fix future warning (#215)

a1d0507: fixing pep8 warning

a10bd17: debugging one import error

ec501ad: make coveralls.io links work

deab1a7: T201 (#204)

69f2645: Add coveragerc

6d8a5f5: decisionengine_modules/NERSC: Make Nersc API call backward-compatible with old config (#196)

a7e0af9: Only run Github Actions for python3.6 (#24)

1.5 Release 1.2.0

In this release:

- Switched to python3
- · NERSC newt interface adapted to changed NERSC RESTful API
- · Improved unit tests
- Added Jenkins CI pipeline

1.6 Patches:

```
30d928b: clone version 1.2.0 of decisionengine
ae7c5a6: Jenkins pipeline improvements (#236)
310befd: T198 (#235)
a65886d: Fix import as reported in: https://github.com/HEPCloud/decisionengin... (#232)
93711cc: Run coveralls even if tests fail (#229)
03d763a: Jenkins pipeline improvements (#230)
f48d30f: Fix/223 (#228)
c8aa262: github ticket 199 (#222)
0323bda: Address: https://github.com/HEPCloud/decisionengine_modules/issues/224 (#226)
62e4df6: Add support to run CI on Jenkins (#221)
5ab1541: bump master version to 1.2.0 (for now) (#219)
bc19c65: decisionengine_modules/NERSC: Added retry loop for NERSC API Calls (#220)
41a50de: Sync up pep8speaks and run_pylint.sh with decisionengine settings (#218)
db4634f: silence pylint error (#217)
1b95141: Fix whitespace around operator error
```

746ea38: ignore W503

8a8b5f4: remove unused variable

a6668bf: fix PEP8 warnings

13773ee : address pep8 warnings

6bea4ca: silence pylint error

f589895 : Pass sort=True parameter to fix future warning (#215)

a1d0507: fixing pep8 warning

a10bd17: debugging one import error

ec501ad: make coveralls.io links work

deab1a7: T201 (#204)

69f2645 : Add coveragerc

6d8a5f5: decisionengine_modules/NERSC: Make Nersc API call backward-compatible with old config (#196)

a7e0af9: Only run Github Actions for python3.6 (#24)

1.6. Patches: 7

CHAPTER

TWO

DEVELOPER DOCUMENTATION

First command cd is just to make sure that you end up in a directory that will contain two subdirectory decisionengine and decisionengine_modules. Of course this can be done in any directory, not necessarily home directory.

2.1 Decisionengine_modules

2.1.1 Prerequisites:

In Addition to above installed packages

2.1.2 Test

```
git clone https://github.com/HEPCloud/decisionengine_modules
python3 -m pytest decisionengine_modules
```

Current status:

(continued from previous page)

```
decisionengine_modules/AWS/tests/test_AWS_price_performance_publisher.py ..
decisionengine_modules/AWS/tests/test_FigureOfMerit.py ...
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_AwsBurnRate.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GCEBillingInfo.py ..

→ [ 22%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GCEFigureOfMerit_publisher.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GCEInstancePerformanceInfo.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GCEPricePerformance_publisher.py ..

→ [ 29%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GCEResourceLimits.py ..

→ [ 31%]

{\tt decisionengine\_modules/tests/test\_GceBurnRate.py} \ \dots

→ [ 34%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GceFigureOfMerit.py ..

→ [ 36%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_GceOccupancy.py ...

→ [ 38%]

{\tt decisionengine\_modules/tests/test\_NerscAllocationInfo.py} \ \dots

→ [ 41%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_NerscFigureOfMerit.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_NerscFigureOfMerit_publisher.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_NerscInstancePerformance.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_NerscJobInfo.py ..

→ [ 50%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_factory_client.py ....

→ [ 55%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_factory_entries.py ....

→ [ 60%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_factory_global.py ....

→ [ 64%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_fomorderplugin.py ....

→ [ 69%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_grid_figure_of_merit.py .
→ 「 70%1
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_htcondor_query.py ....

→ [ 75%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_job_clustering.py .....

→ [ 81%]

decisionengine_modules/tests/test_job_clustering_publisher.py ..
→ [ 83%]
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_job_q.py ...
→ [ 87%]
decisionengine_modules/tests/test_slots.py ..
decisionengine_modules/tests/glideinwms/publishers/test_decisionenginemonitor.py ....
{\tt decisionengine\_modules/tests/glideinwms/publishers/test\_fe\_group\_classads.py } \dots \\
→ [ 96%]
decisionengine_modules/tests/glideinwms/publishers/test_glideclientglobal.py ...
                                                                          (continues on next page)

→ [100%]
```

(continued from previous page)

THREE

SOURCE CODE

3.1 Welcome to decisionengine modules's documentation!

3.1.1 decisionengine modules package

Subpackages

decisionengine_modules.AWS package

Subpackages

decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers.AWS_burn_rate module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers.AWS_figure_of_merit module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers.AWS_generic_publisher module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers.AWS_price_performance module

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.AWSBurnRateSourceProxy module decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.AWSInstancePerformance module decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.AWSJobLimits module

```
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.AWSOccupancy module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.AWSOccupancyWithSourceProxy module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.AWSSpotPrice module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.AWSSpotPriceWithSourceProxy module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.BillingInfo module
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.BillingInfoSourceProxy module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants module
This data is taken from billing and arranged as dictionary of AccountConstants instead of separate class for each billing
class. This way is more covenient to use in programms.
class decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants.AccountConstants(constants={/})
    Bases: object
    info()
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants.load_constants(constants_file)
    Load constants from file.
         Parameters constants_file (file) – configuration file as python dict
         Return type AccountConstants
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.FigureOfMeritSourceProxy module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.FinancialParameters module
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources.occupancy config sample module
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.spot_price_config_sample module
Module contents
decisionengine_modules.AWS.transforms package
Submodules
decisionengine_modules.AWS.transforms.AwsBurnRate module
decisionengine modules.AWS.transforms.FigureOfMerit module
Module contents
```

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.AWS.AWSSpotPrice module
decisionengine_modules.AWS.CloudBudget module
decisionengine_modules.AWS.CloudRequests module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.HPCAllocation module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.HTCondorJobQ module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.LocalCapacity module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.ProvisionerResourceList module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.pandas_scratch_pad module

decisionengine_modules.AWS.pandas_scratch_pad.load_data_frame(list_of_dicts)

Module contents

decisionengine modules.GCE package

Subpackages

decisionengine_modules.GCE.publishers package

Submodules

decisionengine modules.GCE.publishers.GCEBurnRatePublisher module

decisionengine modules.GCE.publishers.GCEFigureOfMerit publisher module

decisionengine modules.GCE.publishers.GCEPricePerformance publisher module

Module contents

decisionengine modules.GCE.sources package

Submodules

decisionengine modules.GCE.sources.GCEBillingInfo module

decisionengine modules.GCE.sources.GCEBillingInfoSourceProxy module

decisionengine_modules.GCE.sources.GCEInstancePerformance module

 $decisionengine_modules. GCE. sources. GCER es our ce Limits\ module$

decisionengine_modules.GCE.sources.GceBurnRateSourceProxy module

decisionengine_modules.GCE.sources.GceFigureOfMeritSourceProxy module

decisionengine modules.GCE.sources.GceOccupancy module

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms.GceBurnRate module

decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms.GceFigureOfMerit module

Module contents

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.NERSC package

Subpackages

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.publishers package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.publishers.NerscFigureOfMerit_publisher module

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources.NerscAllocationInfo module

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources.NerscAllocationInfoSourceProxy module

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources.NerscFigureOfMeritSourceProxy module

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources.NerscInstancePerformance module

decisionengine modules.NERSC.sources.NerscJobInfo module

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms.CompareNerscFactoryJobs module

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms.CompareNerscUserpoolSlots module

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms.NerscFigureOfMerit module

Module contents

decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util package

Submodules

decisionengine modules.NERSC.util.newt module

Newt API interface

Bases: object

$\verb|_add_retries_to_session|()$

Adds retries to requests Session for requests to NEWT URLs :return: void

_login()

Establishes newt Session :return: void

get_queue (system, query=None)

Returns information about queues controlled by optional query name parameter :param system: string system name (like 'cori', 'edison' ..) :param query: string query (optional) :return: json containing queue information

```
get_status (system=None)
```

Returns system status for a given system (if provided) or all systems :param system: string name of the system (optional) :return: json containing system status

get usage(username)

Returns allocation and usage for the given user using NEWT IRIS API :param username: string username :return: json containing allocation and usage information for a given user

Module contents Module contents decisionengine modules.graphite package **Subpackages** decisionengine_modules.graphite.publishers package **Submodules** decisionengine_modules.graphite.publishers.generic_publisher module **Module contents Module contents** decisionengine_modules.htcondor package **Subpackages** decisionengine modules.htcondor.publishers package **Submodules** decisionengine_modules.htcondor.publishers.publisher module Module contents decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources package **Submodules** decisionengine modules.htcondor.sources.job q module decisionengine modules.htcondor.sources.job q source proxy module decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources.slots module decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources.slots_source_proxy module

decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources.source module

Submodules

decisionengine modules.htcondor.htcondor query module

Module contents

decisionengine modules.util package

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.util.figure_of_merit module

Calculate figure of merit

decisionengine_modules.util.retry_function module

Retry on error with parameters of how many times (nretries) and interval in seconds (retry_interval). If the function to be decorated is an instance method and the values come from a configuration, then this decorator can retrieve these two parameters from instance attributes with the same name. Otherwise, use the default values or pass new values to the decorator.

decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function module

```
class decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.Dummy (name='Dummy')
    Bases: object
    _func_failure (foo, input2=3)
    _func_success (foo, input2=3)
    func_failure (foo, input2=3)
    func_success (foo, input2=3)
decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.test_all()
```

decisionengine_modules.util.testutils module

Module contents

Submodules

decisionengine_modules.graphite_client module

decisionengine_modules.load_config module

```
decisionengine_modules.load_config.load (python_file, retries=0, timeout=0)
    Load constants from file.
```

Parameters constants_file (file) – configuration file as python dict **Return type** object

Module contents

3.2 Indices and tables

- · genindex
- modindex
- · search

CHAPTER

FOUR

INDICES AND TABLES

- genindex
- modindex
- search

PYTHON MODULE INDEX

```
d
                                                17
                                         decisionengine_modules.util, 20
decisionengine_modules, 20
                                         decisionengine_modules.util.figure_of_merit,
decisionengine modules.AWS, 15
decisionengine_modules.AWS.pandas_scratch_pad, 19
                                         decisionengine modules.util.retry function,
decisionengine modules.AWS.publishers,
                                         decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function,
                                                19
decisionengine modules.AWS.sources, 14
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants,
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.occupancy_config_sample,
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.spot_price_config_sample,
decisionengine_modules.AWS.transforms,
decisionengine_modules.GCE, 16
decisionengine_modules.GCE.publishers,
decisionengine_modules.GCE.sources, 16
decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms,
decisionengine modules.graphite, 18
decisionengine_modules.graphite.publishers,
decisionengine_modules.graphite_client,
decisionengine_modules.htcondor, 19
decisionengine_modules.htcondor.publishers,
decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources,
decisionengine_modules.load_config, 20
decisionengine_modules.NERSC, 18
decisionengine_modules.NERSC.publishers,
decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources,
decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms,
decisionengine modules.NERSC.util, 18
decisionengine modules.NERSC.util.newt,
```

24 Python Module Index

INDEX

Symbols	module, 16				
_add_retries_to_session() (decisio-	decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms				
nengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt.Newt	module, 16				
method), 17	decisionengine_modules.graphite				
_func_failure() (decisio-	module, 18				
nengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.Dumm	y decisionengine_modules.graphite.publishers				
method), 19	module, 16				
_func_success() (decisio-	decisionengine_modules.graphite_client				
nengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.Dumm	y module, 20				
method), 19	decisionengine_modules.htcondor				
_login()(decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt.Newt module, 19					
method), 17	decisionengine_modules.htcondor.publishers module,18				
A	decisionengine_modules.htcondor.sources				
••	module, 18				
AccountConstants (class in decisio-	decisionengine modules load config				
nengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountConte	decisionengine_modules.load_config				
14	decisionengine_modules.NERSC				
D	module, 18				
_	decisionengine_modules.NERSC.publishers				
decisionengine_modules	module, 16				
module, 20	decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources				
decisionengine_modules.AWS module,15	module, 17				
decisionengine modules AWS nandas scrat	decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms ch_pad module,17				
module, 15					
decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers	decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util				
module, 13	module, 18				
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources	decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt				
module 14	module, 17				
decisione_modules.AWS.sources.DEAc	decisionengine_modules.util countContants				
module, 14					
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.occu	decisionengine_modules.util.figure_of_merit pancy_config_sample module.fy				
module, 14	decisionengine modules util retry function				
decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.spot	decisionengine_modules.util.retry_function riceconfig_sample module, 19				
	decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function				
decisionengine_modules.AWS.transforms	module, 19				
module, 14	Dummy (class in decisio-				
decisionengine_modules.GCE	nengine_modules.util.test_retry_function),				
module, 16	19				
decisionengine_modules.GCE.publishers					
module, 15					
decisionengine_modules.GCE.sources					

```
F
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.AWS.transforms,
                                                                                                       14
figure_of_merit()
                                            (in
                                                       module
                                                                         decisio-
                                                                                               decisionengine modules.GCE, 16
              nengine_modules.util.figure_of_merit), 19
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.GCE.publishers,
func failure()
                                                                       (decisio-
              nengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.Dummy
                                                                                               decisionengine modules.GCE.sources,
              method), 19
func_success()
                                                                       (decisio-
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.GCE.transforms,
              nengine_modules.util.test_retry_function.Dummy
                                                                                                       16
              method), 19
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.graphite, 18
G
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.graphite.publishers,
                                                                       (decisio-
get_queue()
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.graphite_client,
              nengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt.Newt
              method), 17
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.htcondor, 19
get_status()
                                                                       (decisio-
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.htcondor.publishers,
              nengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt.Newt
              method), 17
                                                                                               decisionengine modules.htcondor.sources,
get_usage()
                                                                       (decisio-
                                                                                                       18
              nengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt.Newt
                                                                                               decisionengine modules.load config,
              method), 17
                                                                         decisio-
                                (class
Graphite
                                                       in
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.NERSC, 18
              nengine_modules.graphite_client), 20
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.NERSC.publishers,
\verb|decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants.AccountConstants| \\ | decisionengine_modules.NERSC.sources, \\ | decisionengine_modules.NERSC.source
               method), 14
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.NERSC.transforms,
                                                                                                       17
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util,
                                                                         decisio-
load()
                            (in
                                               module
                                                                                                       18
              nengine_modules.load_config), 20
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt,
load constants()
                                                      module
                                                                         decisio-
                                           (in
                                                                                                       17
              nengine modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContants),
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.util, 20
               14
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.util.figure_of_merit,
load data frame()
                                                       module
                                                                         decisio-
              nengine_modules.AWS.pandas_scratch_pad),
                                                                                               decisionengine modules.util.retry function,
                                                                                               decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function
M
module
                                                                                        Ν
       decisionengine_modules, 20
       decisionengine_modules.AWS, 15
                                                                                        Newt
                                                                                                                  (class
                                                                                                                                                                 decisio-
       decisionengine_modules.AWS.pandas_scratch_padengine_modules.NERSC.util.newt), 17
       decisionengine_modules.AWS.publishers
                                                                                        retry_on_error()
                                                                                                                                  (in
                                                                                                                                              module
                                                                                                                                                                 decisio-
       decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources,
                                                                                                       nengine_modules.util.retry_function), 19
                                                                                                     wrapper()
                                                                                                                                              module
                                                                                                                                                                 decisio-
       decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.DEAccountContant's nengine_modules.util.retry_function), 19
       decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.occupancy_config_sample,
                                                                                                                                                                 decisio-
       sanitize key() decisionengine_modules.AWS.sources.spot_price_confiq
                                                                                                       ne<del>ngine_modules.graphite_client</del>), 20
               14
```

26 Index

Т

 ${\it test_all()} \qquad (in \qquad {\it module} \qquad {\it decisionengine_modules.util.test_retry_function}), \\ 19$

Index 27