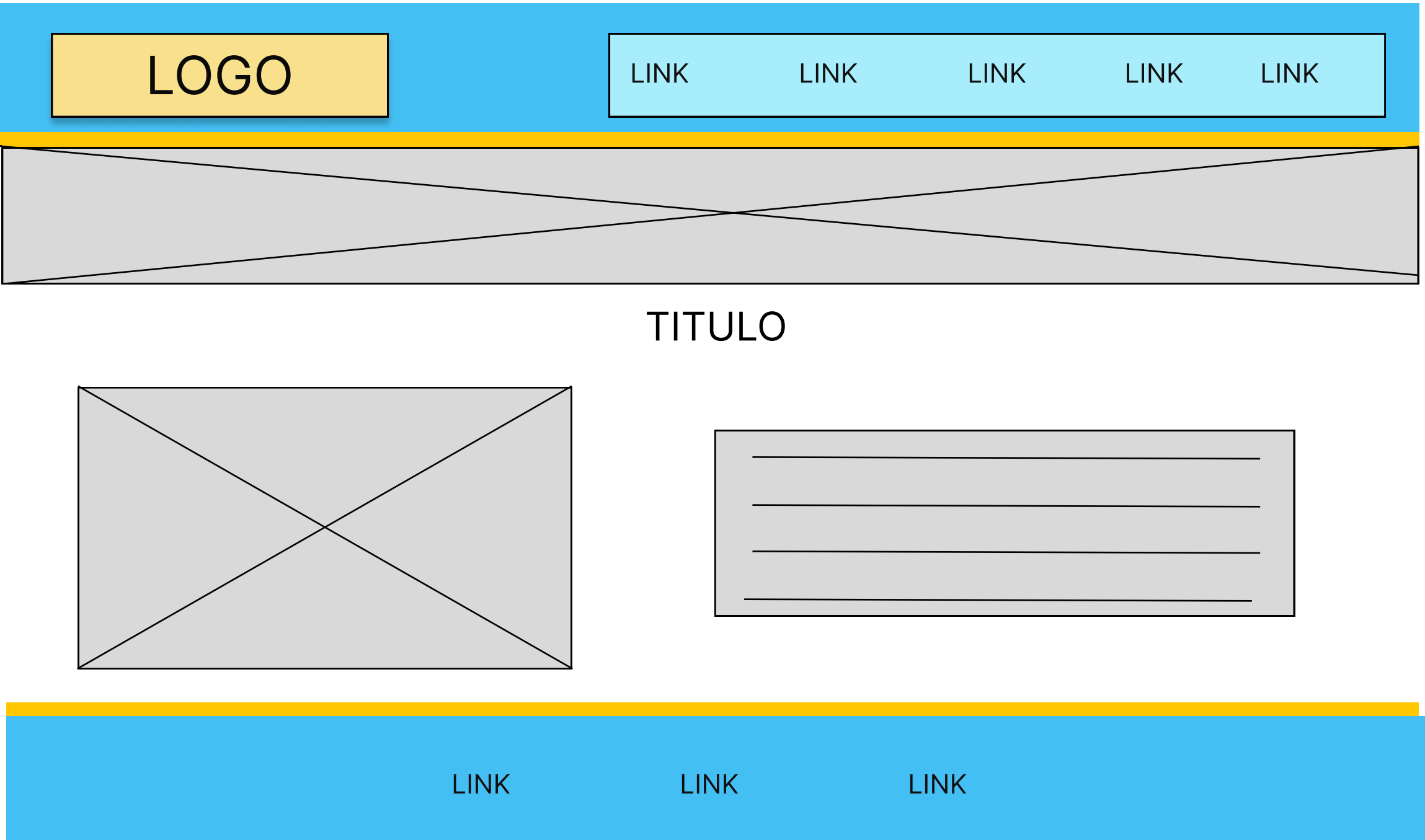


DESKTOP / PC



MOBILE

