

Report

You work for Motor Trend, a magazine about the automobile industry. Looking at a data set of a collection of cars, they are interested in exploring the relationship between a set of variables and miles per gallon (MPG) (outcome). They are particularly interested in the following two questions:

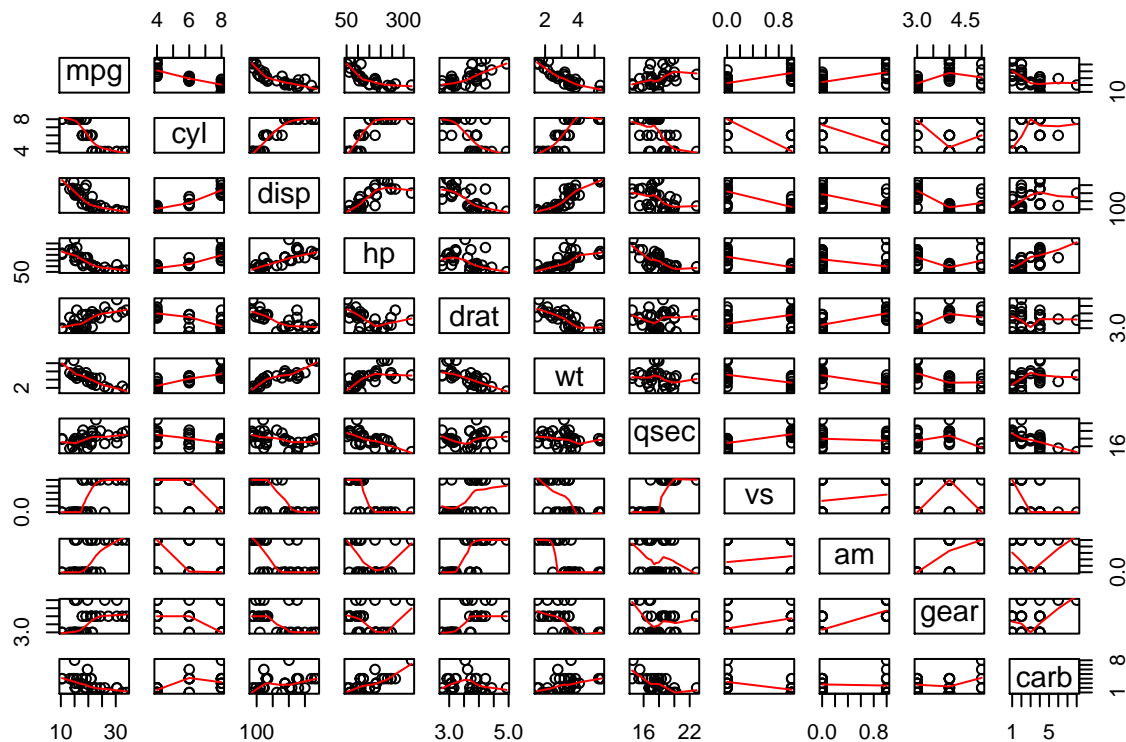
Is an automatic or manual transmission better for MPG

```
aggregate(mpg ~ am, data=mtcars, mean)
```

```
##    am    mpg  
## 1  0 17.15  
## 2  1 24.39
```

Quantifying how different is the MPG between automatic and manual transmissions?

```
pairs(mtcars, panel=panel.smooth)
```



```
fit<-lm(mpg ~ am, data=mtcars)  
summary(fit)
```

```
##  
## Call:  
## lm(formula = mpg ~ am, data = mtcars)  
##
```

```

## Residuals:
##      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
## -9.392 -3.092 -0.297  3.244  9.508
##
## Coefficients:
##              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)    17.15      1.12    15.25 1.1e-15 ***
## am              7.24      1.76     4.11 0.00029 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 4.9 on 30 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared:  0.36,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.338
## F-statistic: 16.9 on 1 and 30 DF,  p-value: 0.000285

```