

Link to the github page: <https://github.com/Bryan-Az/CMPE-272-HW1>

## Step 1: Creating the Virtual Machines (Hosted on AWS - Couldn't access the dCloud on Cisco)

<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-03ce39944c9634526			t2.micro		Initializing	No alarms	+	us-east-2a	ec2-3-133-155-233.us-...	3.133.155.233	-
Select instance: CMPE-272-HW1 i-021eb3438f969c4b													
<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-031c6f80d59afa226			t2.micro		Initializing	No alarms	+	us-east-2a	ec2-3-133-151-38.us-e...	3.133.151.38	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-031c6f80d59afa226			t2.micro		Initializing	No alarms	+	us-east-2a	ec2-3-135-191-51.us-e...	3.135.191.51	-

## Step 2: Opening the port 8080 on all instances within the security group

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Security group rule...	IP version	Type	Protocol	Port range	Source	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0ebc57f2e09b9d49d	IPv4	HTTP	TCP	80	0.0.0.0/0	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0151419834a7da...	IPv4	SSH	TCP	22	0.0.0.0/0	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-0a65f63f553f2cc81	IPv4	Custom TCP	TCP	8080	0.0.0.0/0	To communica
<input type="checkbox"/>	-	sgr-09746edb7fe723927	IPv4	HTTPS	TCP	443	0.0.0.0/0	-

## Step 3: Starting the web server within the two load-balancing ec2 server instances

```
$ install_webserver-A.sh
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 # Update package lists
4 sudo yum update -y
5
6 # Install Apache web server
7 sudo yum install httpd -y
8
9 # Start Apache service and enable autostart
10 sudo systemctl start httpd
11 sudo systemctl enable httpd
12
13 # Create HTML content with server name (Server A or B)
14 if hostname | grep -q "server-a"; then
15     echo '<DOCTYPE html>' | sudo tee /var/www/html/index.html
16     echo '<html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
17     echo '<body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
18     echo '<h1>Server A</h1>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
19     echo '</body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
20     echo '</html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
21 else
22     echo '<DOCTYPE html>' | sudo tee /var/www/html/index.html
23     echo '<html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
24     echo '<body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
25     echo '<h1>Server B</h1>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
26     echo '</body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
27     echo '</html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
28 fi
```

Verifying : mailcap-2.1.49-3.amzn2023.0.3.noarch 10/12  
Verifying : httpd-filesystem-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86\_64 11/12  
Verifying : generic-logos-httpd-18.0.0-12.amzn2023.0.3.noarch 12/12

Installed:  
apr-1.7.2-2.amzn2023.0.2.x86\_64 apr-util-1.6.3-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86\_64  
apr-util-openssl-1.6.3-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86\_64 generic-logos-httpd-18.0.0-12.amzn2023.0.3.noarch  
httpd-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64 httpd-core-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64  
httpd-filesystem-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.noarch httpd-tools-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64  
libbrotli-1.0.9-4.amzn2023.0.2.x86\_64 mailcap-2.1.49-3.amzn2023.0.3.noarch  
mod\_http2-2.0.11-2.amzn2023.x86\_64 mod\_lua-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64

Complete!  
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service.

<DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>  
<h1>Server B</h1>  
</body>  
</html>

Web server setup complete.

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-0-94 ~]\$

```
$ install_webserver-B.sh
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 # Update package lists
4 sudo yum update -y
5
6 # Install Apache web server
7 sudo yum install httpd -y
8
9 # Start Apache service and enable autostart
10 sudo systemctl start httpd
11 sudo systemctl enable httpd
12
13 # Create HTML content with server name (Server A or B)
14 if hostname | grep -q "server-a"; then
15     echo '<DOCTYPE html>' | sudo tee /var/www/html/index.html
16     echo '<html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
17     echo '<body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
18     echo '<h1>Server B</h1>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
19     echo '</body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
20     echo '</html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
21 else
22     echo '<DOCTYPE html>' | sudo tee /var/www/html/index.html
23     echo '<html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
24     echo '<body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
25     echo '<h1>Server B</h1>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
26     echo '</body>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
27     echo '</html>' | sudo tee -a /var/www/html/index.html
28 fi
```

Verifying : generic-logos-httpd-18.0.0-12.amzn2023.0.3.noarch 12/12

Installed:  
apr-1.7.2-2.amzn2023.0.2.x86\_64 apr-util-1.6.3-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86\_64  
apr-util-openssl-1.6.3-1.amzn2023.0.1.x86\_64 generic-logos-httpd-18.0.0-12.amzn2023.0.3.noarch  
httpd-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64 httpd-core-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64  
httpd-filesystem-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.noarch httpd-tools-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64  
libbrotli-1.0.9-4.amzn2023.0.2.x86\_64 mailcap-2.1.49-3.amzn2023.0.3.noarch  
mod\_http2-2.0.11-2.amzn2023.x86\_64 mod\_lua-2.4.56-1.amzn2023.x86\_64

Complete!  
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service.

<DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
<body>  
<h1>Server B</h1>  
</body>  
</html>

Web server setup complete.

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-12-232 ~]\$

## Step 4: Setting up the load balancing HAProxy service on the main server

```
Welcome x $ install_loadbalancing_proxy.sh x
$ install_loadbalancing_proxy.sh
28 maxconn 3000
29
30 frontend http-in
31 bind *:80
32 default_backend servers
33
34 backend servers
35 balance roundrobin
36 server server-a 3.133.151.38:80 check
37 server server-b 3.133.155.233:80 check
38 EOL
39
40 # Enable HAProxy service

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
• haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer
  Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/haproxy.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
  Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-09-11 03:43:19 UTC; 11ms ago
  Process: 6958 ExecStartPre=usr/sbin/haproxy -f $CONFIG -f $CFGDIR -c -q $OPTIONS (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
  Main PID: 6980 (haproxy)
  Status: "Ready."
  Tasks: 2 (limit: 1114)
  Memory: 5.9M
  CPU: 32ms
  CGroup: /system.slice/haproxy.service
          └─6980 /usr/sbin/haproxy -Ws -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg -f /etc/haproxy/conf.d -p /run/haproxy.pid
            └─6984 /usr/sbin/haproxy -Ws -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg -f /etc/haproxy/conf.d -p /run/haproxy.pid

Sep 11 03:43:19 ip-172-31-4-9.us-east-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Starting haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer...
Sep 11 03:43:19 ip-172-31-4-9.us-east-2.compute.internal haproxy[6980]: [NOTICE] (6980) : New worker (6984) forked
Sep 11 03:43:19 ip-172-31-4-9.us-east-2.compute.internal systemd[1]: Started haproxy.service - HAProxy Load Balancer.
Sep 11 03:43:19 ip-172-31-4-9.us-east-2.compute.internal haproxy[6980]: [NOTICE] (6980) : Loading success.
~
~
Lines 1-17/17 (END)
```

Step 5: Configuring Elastic IP addresses (EIPs) for the load-balancing servers to point to the main server (HAProxy) - ignore the ips in the cfg above - those were replaced with the elastic ips.

Instance state = running		Clear filters									
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 ...	Elastic IP	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-03ce39944c9634526	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-east-2a	ec2-18-219-50-5.us-eas...	18.219.50.5	-	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-021eb3438f969cc4b	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-east-2a	ec2-3-12-106-98.us-eas...	3.12.106.98	3.12.106.98	
<input type="checkbox"/>	CMPE-272-HW1	i-031c6f80d59afa226	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed	No alarms	us-east-2a	ec2-3-20-70-204.us-eas...	3.20.70.204	3.20.70.204	

Step 6: Checking the output of requesting the main server's IP.

18.219.50.5

Server B

18.219.50.5

Server A