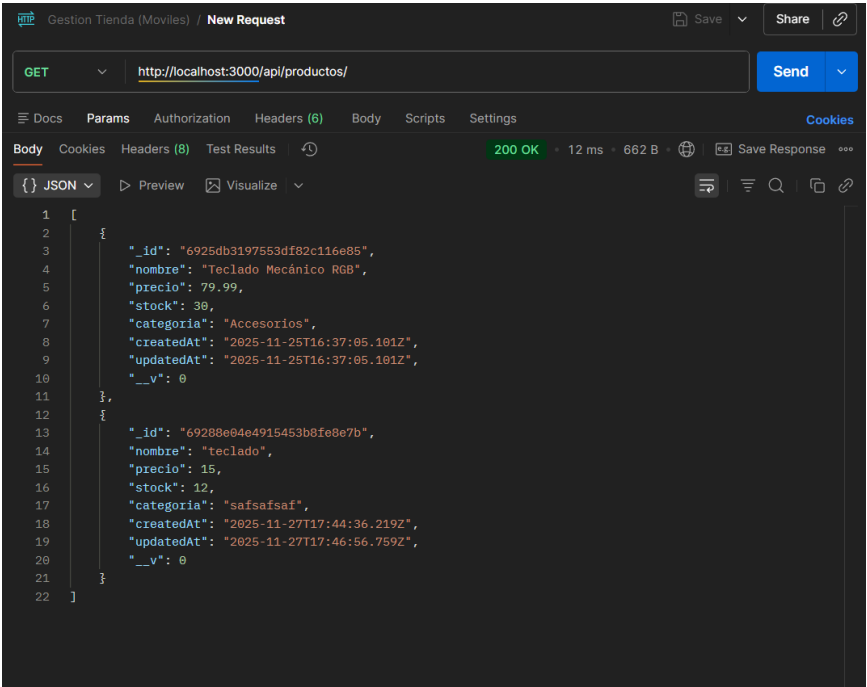


Nombre: Bryan Quispe

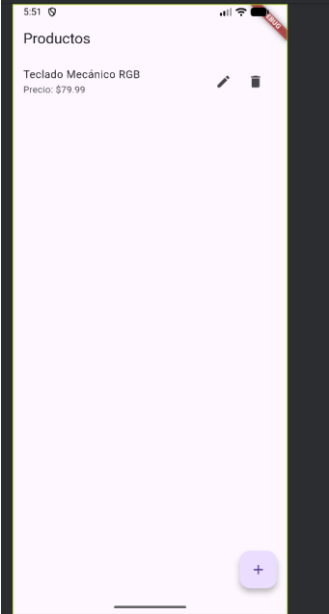
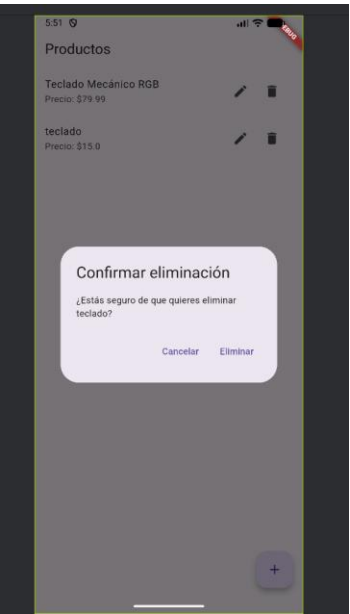
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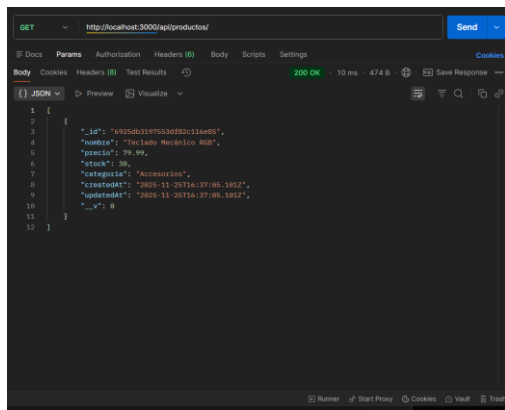
Fecha: 27/nov/2025

Datos movil



Eliminacion





GITHUB

<https://github.com/Bryan-Quispe/EcommerceMovil.git>